



## European Union, Trade in goods with Egypt

### EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

### Table of Contents

	pg
<b>European Union, Trade with Egypt</b>	
- Key Figures	2
- Imports / Exports 2023	2
- - AMA/NAMA product Groups	2
- - SITC product Groups	2
- - Top 5 - HS sections	2
- - Top 5 - SITC sections	2
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	3
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2023	6
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023	7
<b>Egypt, Trade with World</b>	
- Egypt Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	8
- Egypt Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	8
<b>European Union, Trade with World</b>	
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	9
- EU Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	9
- EU Top product sections: Total goods: 2023	9
<b>Methodological Notes</b>	
- HS Sections (Harmonized System)	10
- SITC Sections	10
- SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings	10

## European Union, Trade with Egypt

### Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	11,534	21,174	32,708	9,639
Rank as EU partner		2023	37	25	30	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	0.5	0.8	0.6	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-29.4	1.2		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	8.6	2.7		

### Imports 2023

### Exports 2023

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,937	16.8	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	2,103	9.9
Fishery products	0	0.0	Fishery products	83	0.4
Industrial products	9,597	83.2	Industrial products	18,988	89.7
Total	11,534	100.0	Total	21,174	100.0

#### SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	5,540	48.0	Primary products	5,975	28.2
Manufactures	5,842	50.7	Manufactures	13,924	65.8
Other products	17	0.2	Other products	25	0.1
Other	135	1.2	Other	1,250	5.9

#### Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
V Mineral products	3,060	26.5	XVI Machinery and appliances	4,735	22.4
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,731	15.0	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	3,037	14.3
XV Base metals and articles thereof	1,555	13.5	XVII Transport equipment	2,870	13.6
II Vegetable products	1,396	12.1	V Mineral products	2,221	10.5
XVI Machinery and appliances	929	8.1	XV Base metals and articles thereof	1,818	8.6

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

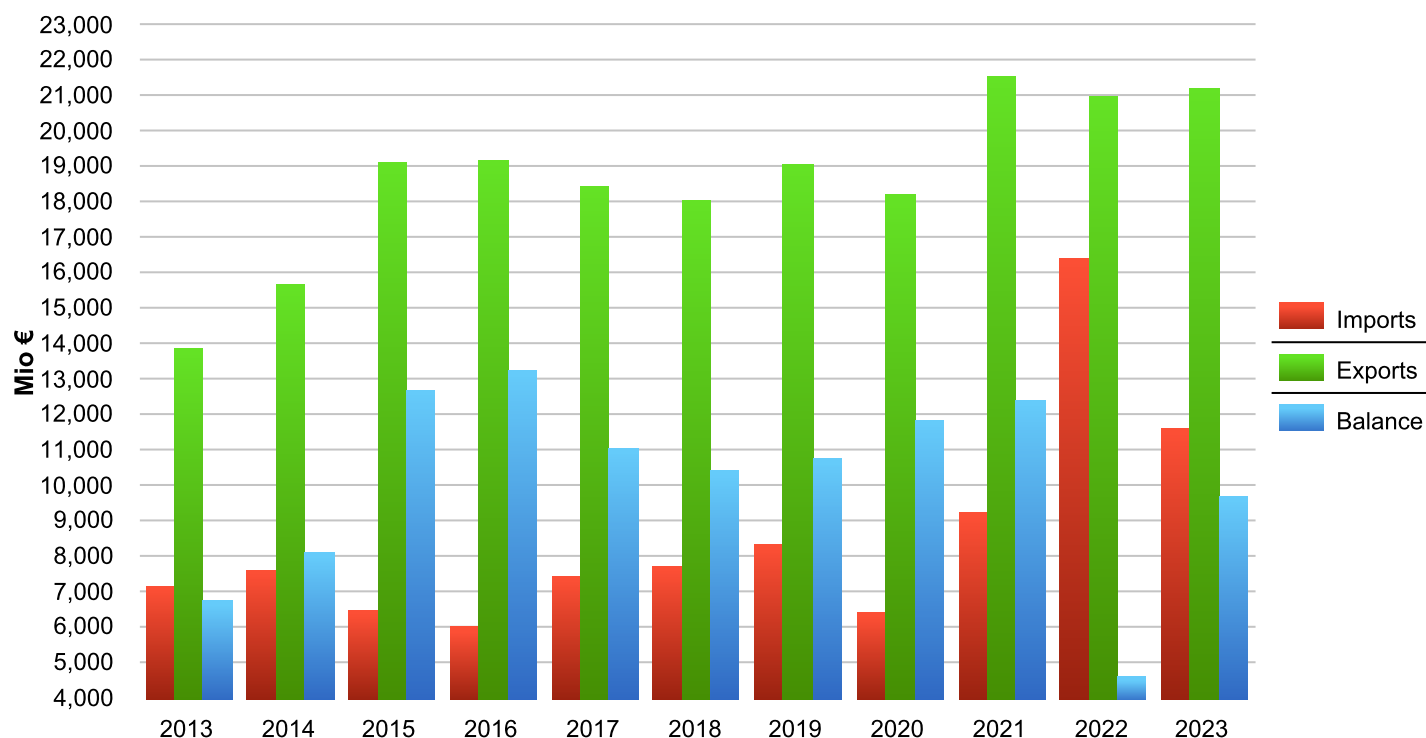
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2,884	25.0	7 Machinery and transport equipment	7,676	36.3
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	2,484	21.5	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	3,451	16.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	2,254	19.5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	2,227	10.5
0 Food and live animals	1,638	14.2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,982	9.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	929	8.1	2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1,747	8.3

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

## European Union, Trade with Egypt

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	7,126		0.4	13,810		0.8	6,684	20,935
2014	7,565	6.2	0.5	15,603	13.0	0.9	8,038	23,169
2015	6,426	-15.1	0.4	19,075	22.3	1.0	12,649	25,500
2016	5,941	-7.6	0.4	19,142	0.4	1.0	13,201	25,083
2017	7,397	24.5	0.4	18,417	-3.8	0.9	11,020	25,815
2018	7,649	3.4	0.4	18,013	-2.2	0.9	10,364	25,662
2019	8,302	8.5	0.4	19,020	5.6	0.9	10,717	27,322
2020	6,366	-23.3	0.4	18,147	-4.6	0.9	11,782	24,513
2021	9,163	44.0	0.4	21,530	18.6	1.0	12,367	30,693
2022	16,347	78.4	0.5	20,914	-2.9	0.8	4,567	37,261
2023	11,534	-29.4	0.5	21,174	1.2	0.8	9,639	32,708

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Egypt

### Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	11,534	100.0	0.5	-29.4	21,174	100.0	0.8	1.2
0 Food and live animals	1,638	14.2	1.2	47.7	1,499	7.1	0.9	-38.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	8	0.1	0.1	12.7	242	1.1	0.6	20.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	435	3.8	0.5	-4.0	1,747	8.3	3.0	-6.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2,884	25.0	0.5	-59.1	1,982	9.4	1.4	-0.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	55	0.5	0.4	216.8	132	0.6	1.4	175.3
5 Chemicals and related prod. n.e.s.	2,484	21.5	0.8	-28.9	3,451	16.3	0.7	-9.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	2,254	19.5	0.9	1.4	2,227	10.5	0.9	-9.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	929	8.1	0.1	-1.0	7,676	36.3	0.8	20.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	696	6.0	0.2	-4.8	954	4.5	0.3	-8.0
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	15	0.1	0.1	-90.7	14	0.1	0.0	-51.3
Other	135	1.2	n.a.	n.a.	1,250	5.9	n.a.	n.a.

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	11,534	100.0	0.5	-29.4	21,174	100.0	0.8	1.2
Primary products	5,540	48.0	0.7	-39.1	5,975	28.2	1.3	-14.0
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	1,954	16.9	1.0	39.7	2,793	13.2	1.1	-25.6
- - Food	1,762	15.3	1.0	46.7	1,887	8.9	0.9	-29.6
- - - of which Fish	0	0.0	0.0	-42.8	81	0.4	1.2	-25.1
- - - Other food products and live animals	1,761	15.3	1.2	46.7	1,806	8.5	0.9	-29.8
- - Raw materials	192	1.7	0.8	-1.4	906	4.3	2.8	-15.8
- Fuels and mining products	3,586	31.1	0.6	-53.4	3,182	15.0	1.6	-0.2
- - Ores and other minerals	182	1.6	0.4	-3.1	827	3.9	3.5	5.1
- - Fuels	2,884	25.0	0.5	-59.1	1,982	9.4	1.4	-0.1
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	1,823	15.8	0.5	-10.8	1,943	9.2	1.5	-1.0
- - Non ferrous metals	520	4.5	1.0	11.9	373	1.8	1.1	-10.4
Manufactures	5,842	50.7	0.4	-15.6	13,924	65.8	0.7	5.0
- Iron and steel	942	8.2	2.1	17.3	542	2.6	1.3	-4.8
- Chemicals	2,484	21.5	0.8	-28.9	3,451	16.3	0.7	-9.6
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	56	0.5	0.1	57.1	1,402	6.6	0.5	2.5
- Other semi-manufactures	367	3.2	0.3	-13.2	1,179	5.6	0.8	-12.8
- Machinery and transport equipment	929	8.1	0.1	-1.0	7,676	36.3	0.8	20.8
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	119	1.0	0.0	-53.9	524	2.5	0.4	-15.7
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	2	0.0	0.0	0.1	271	1.3	0.7	-18.1
- - - Telecommunications equipment	116	1.0	0.1	-54.2	236	1.1	0.5	-12.9
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0.0	0.0	-65.7	18	0.1	0.1	-13.5
- - Transport equipment	15	0.1	0.0	-76.4	2,930	13.8	0.7	63.6
- - - of which Automotive products	3	0.0	0.0	3.2	1,754	8.3	0.7	46.9
- - Other machinery	795	6.9	0.2	28.7	4,205	19.9	0.9	7.1
- - - Power generating machinery	43	0.4	0.1	553.9	618	2.9	1.0	61.4
- - - Non electrical machinery	70	0.6	0.1	5.5	2,618	12.4	0.9	1.6
- - - Electrical machinery	683	5.9	0.4	25.1	968	4.6	0.7	0.2
- Textiles	426	3.7	1.5	-20.2	123	0.6	0.5	-4.7
- Clothing	470	4.1	0.5	1.1	36	0.2	0.1	-48.6
- Other manufactures	225	2.0	0.1	-15.6	904	4.3	0.4	-5.7
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	44	0.4	0.1	-42.1	381	1.8	0.5	-9.3
Other products	17	0.2	0.1	-89.6	25	0.1	0.1	-30.8
Other	135	1.2	n.a.	n.a.	1,250	5.9	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Egypt

### Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	6,366	9,163	16,347	11,534	18,147	21,530	20,914	21,174
0 Food and live animals	888	990	1,109	1,638	1,529	1,867	2,424	1,499
1 Beverages and tobacco	4	5	7	8	62	90	201	242
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	288	393	453	435	1,237	1,873	1,870	1,747
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,936	2,555	7,046	2,884	842	1,395	1,984	1,982
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	18	6	17	55	16	49	48	132
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	1,076	1,878	3,495	2,484	2,920	3,536	3,818	3,451
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,063	2,002	2,223	2,254	2,091	2,321	2,469	2,227
7 Machinery and transport equipment	576	725	938	929	7,657	8,241	6,357	7,676
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	451	504	731	696	1,019	1,128	1,037	954
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	21	18	162	15	460	587	28	14
Other	45	89	165	135	314	443	677	1,250

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	6,366	9,163	16,347	11,534	18,147	21,530	20,914	21,174
Primary products	3,480	4,418	9,097	5,540	4,027	5,758	6,943	5,975
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	1,079	1,225	1,399	1,954	2,378	2,934	3,756	2,793
- - Food	959	1,079	1,201	1,762	1,610	2,010	2,681	1,887
- - - of which Fish	15	24	1	0	135	100	108	81
- - - Other food products and live animals	944	1,055	1,201	1,761	1,475	1,911	2,573	1,806
- - Raw materials	120	146	195	192	767	923	1,075	906
- Fuels and mining products	2,401	3,193	7,698	3,586	1,649	2,824	3,187	3,182
- - Ores and other minerals	119	169	188	182	466	945	787	827
- - Fuels	1,936	2,555	7,046	2,884	842	1,395	1,984	1,982
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	1,821	1,966	2,045	1,823	821	1,367	1,962	1,943
- - Non ferrous metals	345	469	464	520	341	484	416	373
Manufactures	2,820	4,639	6,923	5,842	13,344	14,720	13,258	13,924
- Iron and steel	203	856	803	942	478	508	569	542
- Chemicals	1,076	1,878	3,495	2,484	2,920	3,536	3,818	3,451
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	26	29	36	56	1,079	1,374	1,369	1,402
- Other semi-manufactures	188	265	423	367	1,143	1,201	1,352	1,179
- Machinery and transport equipment	576	725	938	929	7,657	8,241	6,357	7,676
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	201	267	257	119	650	742	622	524
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	2	1	2	2	326	350	330	271
- - - Telecommunications equipment	197	265	254	116	309	377	270	236
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	1	0	1	0	15	16	21	18
- - Transport equipment	11	10	63	15	2,565	2,814	1,792	2,930
- - - of which Automotive products	2	4	3	3	1,743	2,149	1,194	1,754
- - Other machinery	364	448	618	795	3,850	4,045	3,926	4,205
- - - Power generating machinery	13	17	7	43	336	333	383	618
- - - Non electrical machinery	43	52	66	70	2,644	2,753	2,576	2,618
- - - Electrical machinery	308	379	546	683	870	959	967	968
- Textiles	326	411	533	426	102	117	129	123
- Clothing	294	319	465	470	71	100	71	36
- Other manufactures	157	185	266	225	883	945	959	904
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	24	23	76	44	384	432	419	381
Other products	21	18	162	17	462	609	36	25
Other	45	89	165	135	314	443	677	1,250

## European Union, Trade with Egypt

### Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	71	0.6	0.2	25.8	416	2.0	0.9	-12.1
II Vegetable products	1,396	12.1	2.0	45.1	835	3.9	1.9	-46.8
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	58	0.5	0.4	81.6	142	0.7	1.4	144.8
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	360	3.1	0.6	34.7	620	2.9	0.5	-10.9
V Mineral products	3,060	26.5	0.5	-57.6	2,221	10.5	1.5	1.0
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,731	15.0	0.6	-29.4	3,037	14.3	0.6	-5.5
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	883	7.7	1.1	-25.4	727	3.4	0.8	-22.3
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	23	0.2	0.2	-34.2	11	0.1	0.0	-11.9
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	18	0.2	0.2	10.9	525	2.5	2.6	-28.7
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	45	0.4	0.2	-30.8	680	3.2	1.9	-17.8
XI Textiles and textile articles	875	7.6	0.8	-8.8	333	1.6	0.5	4.8
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	3	0.0	0.0	42.2	15	0.1	0.1	-3.2
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	306	2.7	1.7	-13.0	133	0.6	0.5	-7.7
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	19	0.2	0.0	-26.4	25	0.1	0.0	-4.2
XV Base metals and articles thereof	1,555	13.5	1.0	13.5	1,818	8.6	1.3	-3.6
XVI Machinery and appliances	929	8.1	0.1	-0.3	4,735	22.4	0.8	4.2
XVII Transport equipment	16	0.1	0.0	-74.1	2,870	13.6	0.7	65.3
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	33	0.3	0.0	41.5	579	2.7	0.4	-8.9
XIX Arms and ammunition					7	0.0	0.1	228.7
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	19	0.2	0.0	-20.6	181	0.9	0.4	-3.2
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0.0	0.0	-1.3	2	0.0	0.0	37.5
XXII Not classified	135	1.2	1.7	-56.8	1,262	6.0	5.8	80.0
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>								
Total	11,534	100.0	0.5	-29.4	21,174	100.0	0.8	1.2
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,937	16.8	0.1	41.3	2,103	9.9	0.1	-26.0
Fishery products	0	0.0	0.0	-42.8	83	0.4	0.0	-24.1
Industrial products	9,597	83.2	0.4	-35.9	18,988	89.7	0.7	5.7

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Egypt

### Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	6,366	9,163	16,347	11,534	18,147	21,530	20,914	21,174
I Live animals; animal products	53	67	56	71	432	414	474	416
II Vegetable products	840	903	962	1,396	779	1,068	1,568	835
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	19	15	32	58	20	55	58	142
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	120	180	267	360	474	567	696	620
V Mineral products	1,998	2,660	7,214	3,060	1,062	1,687	2,199	2,221
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	680	1,170	2,453	1,731	2,427	2,955	3,214	3,037
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	501	831	1,184	883	752	890	935	727
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	23	27	34	23	9	9	13	11
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	7	9	17	18	520	622	737	525
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	27	35	65	45	643	670	827	680
XI Textiles and textile articles	590	693	960	875	278	359	317	333
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	1	1	2	3	15	15	16	15
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	179	241	352	306	124	133	144	133
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	32	24	26	19	9	20	26	25
XV Base metals and articles thereof	610	1,427	1,370	1,555	1,394	1,961	1,885	1,818
XVI Machinery and appliances	564	715	932	929	4,649	4,842	4,542	4,735
XVII Transport equipment	11	10	62	16	2,965	3,340	1,736	2,870
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	26	25	23	33	544	613	635	579
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0	0		59	74	2	7
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18	23	24	19	217	203	187	181
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	1	0	0	1	2	1	2
XXII Not classified	65	106	313	135	774	1,030	701	1,262
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
Total	6,366	9,163	16,347	11,534	18,147	21,530	20,914	21,174
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,052	1,181	1,371	1,937	1,694	2,183	2,842	2,103
Fishery products	15	24	1	0	136	101	109	83
Industrial products	5,299	7,958	14,976	9,597	16,317	19,246	17,963	18,988

## Egypt, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	49,057		21,756		-27,301		70,812	
2014	51,327	4.6	20,092	-7.7	-31,235	14.4	71,420	0.9
2015	62,901	22.6	19,035	-5.3	-43,865	40.4	81,936	14.7
2016	47,186	-25.0	17,946	-5.7	-29,240	-33.3	65,133	-20.5
2017	59,100	25.3	23,402	30.4	-35,698	22.1	82,502	26.7
2018	69,788	18.1	24,969	6.7	-44,819	25.6	94,756	14.9
2019	70,181	0.6	27,344	9.5	-42,837	-4.4	97,525	2.9
2020	52,784	-24.8	23,488	-14.1	-29,296	-31.6	76,271	-21.8
2021	62,382	18.2	34,410	46.5	-27,972	-4.5	96,792	26.9
2022	76,106	22.0	45,963	33.6	-30,143	7.8	122,069	26.1
2023	69,067	-9.3	36,420	-20.8	-32,647	8.3	105,487	-13.6

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	69,067	100.0	World	36,420	100.0	World	105,487	100.0
1 EU27	16,118	23.3	1 EU27	10,236	28.1	1 EU27	26,353	25.0
2 China	10,172	14.7	2 Türkiye	3,398	9.3	2 China	10,875	10.3
3 USA	4,447	6.4	3 Saudi Arabia	2,327	6.4	3 Saudi Arabia	6,698	6.3
4 Saudi Arabia	4,371	6.3	4 United Arab Emi...	2,043	5.6	4 USA	6,150	5.8
5 Russia	4,151	6.0	5 USA	1,703	4.7	5 Türkiye	5,715	5.4
6 India	2,815	4.1	6 Libya	1,514	4.2	6 Russia	4,600	4.4
7 Kuwait	2,632	3.8	7 United Kingdom	1,161	3.2	7 United Arab Emi...	4,044	3.8
8 Türkiye	2,317	3.4	8 India	996	2.7	8 India	3,811	3.6
9 Brazil	2,213	3.2	9 Sudan	809	2.2	9 Kuwait	2,911	2.8
10 Ukraine	2,006	2.9	10 Algeria	780	2.1	10 United Kingdom	2,730	2.6
1 EU27	16,118	23.3	1 EU27	10,236	28.1	1 EU27	26,353	25.0

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## European Union, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
37 Egypt	11,534	0.5	25 Egypt	21,174	0.8	30 Egypt	32,708	0.6

### Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
<b>HS Sections</b>								
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
<b>SITC Sections</b>								
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

### SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

### SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing