



# European Union, Trade in goods with Egypt

## EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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## European Union, Trade with Egypt

### Key Figures

| Indicator                  | Unit      | Period      | Imports | Exports | Total trade | Balance |
|----------------------------|-----------|-------------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|
| Last year                  | Mio euros | 2021        | 9,053   | 21,548  | 30,601      | 12,495  |
| Rank as EU partner         |           | 2021        | 37      | 24      | 28          |         |
| Share in EU trade          | %         | 2021        | 0.4     | 1.0     | 0.7         |         |
| Annual growth rate         | %         | 2020 - 2021 | 42.2    | 18.7    |             |         |
| Annual average growth rate | %         | 2017 - 2021 | 5.2     | 4.0     |             |         |

### Imports 2021

### Exports 2021

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

| Product                         | Value Mio € | % Total | Product                         | Value Mio € | % Total |
|---------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------------------------------|-------------|---------|
| Agricultural products (WTO AoA) | 1,180       | 13.0    | Agricultural products (WTO AoA) | 2,181       | 10.1    |
| Fishery products                | 24          | 0.3     | Fishery products                | 100         | 0.5     |
| Industrial products             | 7,849       | 86.7    | Industrial products             | 19,266      | 89.4    |
| Total                           | 9,053       | 100.0   | Total                           | 21,548      | 100.0   |

#### SITC product Groups

| Product          | Value Mio € | % Total | Product          | Value Mio € | % Total |
|------------------|-------------|---------|------------------|-------------|---------|
| Primary products | 4,352       | 48.1    | Primary products | 5,750       | 26.7    |
| Manufactures     | 4,594       | 50.8    | Manufactures     | 14,084      | 65.4    |
| Other products   | 18          | 0.2     | Other products   | 1,271       | 5.9     |
| Other            | 89          | 1.0     | Other            | 443         | 2.1     |

#### Top 5 - HS sections

| Product  | Value Mio € | % Total | Product  | Value Mio € | % Total |
|--|-------------|---------|--|-------------|---------|
| V Mineral products                               | 2,595       | 28.7    | XVI Machinery and appliances                     | 4,849       | 22.5    |
| XV Base metals and articles thereof              | 1,428       | 15.8    | XVII Transport equipment                         | 3,347       | 15.5    |
| VI Products of the chemical or allied industries | 1,165       | 12.9    | VI Products of the chemical or allied industries | 2,953       | 13.7    |
| II Vegetable products                            | 902         | 10.0    | XV Base metals and articles thereof              | 1,962       | 9.1     |
| VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof        | 789         | 8.7     | V Mineral products                               | 1,687       | 7.8     |

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

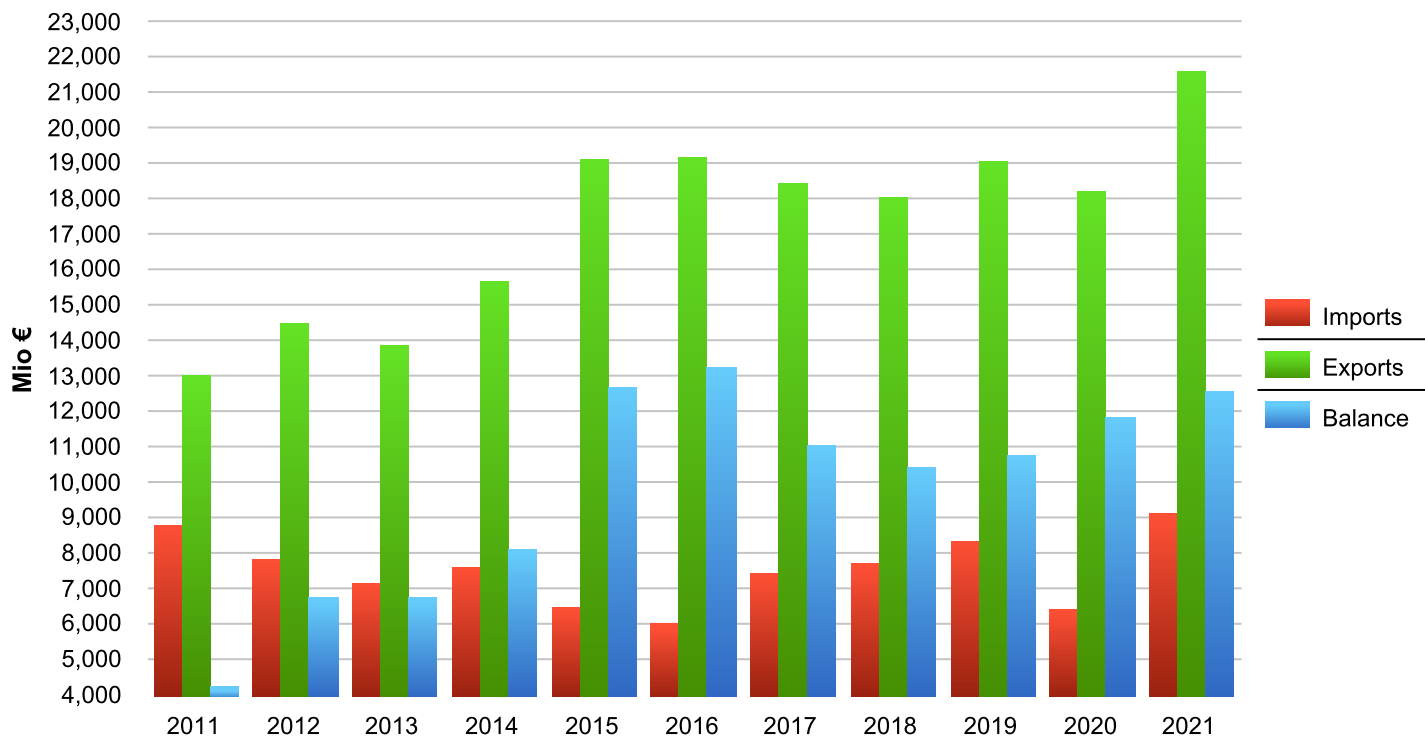
| Product   | Value Mio € | % Total | Product   | Value Mio € | % Total |
|---|-------------|---------|---|-------------|---------|
| 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials   | 2,489       | 27.5    | 7 Machinery and transport equipment                 | 7,661       | 35.6    |
| 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | 2,002       | 22.1    | 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.                | 3,529       | 16.4    |
| 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.                | 1,830       | 20.2    | 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | 2,321       | 10.8    |
| 0 Food and live animals                             | 989         | 10.9    | 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels           | 1,874       | 8.7     |
| 7 Machinery and transport equipment                 | 727         | 8.0     | 0 Food and live animals                             | 1,866       | 8.7     |

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

## European Union, Trade with Egypt

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2011 - 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| Period | Imports     |          |            | Exports     |          |            | Balance     | Total trade |
|--------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|
|        | Value Mio € | % Growth | % Extra-EU | Value Mio € | % Growth | % Extra-EU | Value Mio € | Value Mio € |
| 2011   | 8,751       |          | 0.5        | 12,956      |          | 0.8        | 4,205       | 21,707      |
| 2012   | 7,777       | -11.1    | 0.5        | 14,454      | 11.6     | 0.8        | 6,677       | 22,231      |
| 2013   | 7,126       | -8.4     | 0.4        | 13,810      | -4.5     | 0.8        | 6,684       | 20,935      |
| 2014   | 7,565       | 6.2      | 0.5        | 15,603      | 13.0     | 0.9        | 8,038       | 23,169      |
| 2015   | 6,426       | -15.1    | 0.4        | 19,075      | 22.3     | 1.0        | 12,649      | 25,500      |
| 2016   | 5,941       | -7.6     | 0.4        | 19,142      | 0.4      | 1.0        | 13,201      | 25,083      |
| 2017   | 7,397       | 24.5     | 0.4        | 18,417      | -3.8     | 0.9        | 11,020      | 25,815      |
| 2018   | 7,649       | 3.4      | 0.4        | 18,013      | -2.2     | 0.9        | 10,364      | 25,662      |
| 2019   | 8,302       | 8.5      | 0.4        | 19,020      | 5.6      | 0.9        | 10,717      | 27,322      |
| 2020   | 6,366       | -23.3    | 0.4        | 18,152      | -4.6     | 0.9        | 11,787      | 24,518      |
| 2021   | 9,053       | 42.2     | 0.4        | 21,548      | 18.7     | 1.0        | 12,495      | 30,601      |

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Egypt

### Trade flows by SITC section 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

|   | Imports     |         |            |          | Exports     |         |            |          |
|---|-------------|---------|------------|----------|-------------|---------|------------|----------|
|   | Value Mio € | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth |
| Total   | 9,053       | 100.0   | 0.4        | 42.2     | 21,548      | 100.0   | 1.0        | 18.7     |
| 0 Food and live animals                             | 989         | 10.9    | 0.9        | 11.4     | 1,866       | 8.7     | 1.4        | 22.1     |
| 1 Beverages and tobacco                             | 5           | 0.1     | 0.1        | 20.1     | 88          | 0.4     | 0.2        | 42.5     |
| 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels           | 393         | 4.3     | 0.4        | 36.5     | 1,874       | 8.7     | 3.0        | 51.5     |
| 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials   | 2,489       | 27.5    | 0.6        | 28.6     | 1,394       | 6.5     | 1.3        | 65.6     |
| 4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes         | 6           | 0.1     | 0.0        | -68.7    | 49          | 0.2     | 0.6        | 212.2    |
| 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.                | 1,830       | 20.2    | 0.7        | 70.1     | 3,529       | 16.4    | 0.8        | 21.1     |
| 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | 2,002       | 22.1    | 0.8        | 88.4     | 2,321       | 10.8    | 1.0        | 10.9     |
| 7 Machinery and transport equipment                 | 727         | 8.0     | 0.1        | 26.4     | 7,661       | 35.6    | 0.9        | 6.0      |
| 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles               | 504         | 5.6     | 0.2        | 11.9     | 1,075       | 5.0     | 0.4        | 11.7     |
| 9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.               | 18          | 0.2     | 0.0        | -15.8    | 1,249       | 5.8     | 2.7        | 30.2     |
| Other   | 89          | 1.0     | n.a.       | n.a.     | 443         | 2.1     | n.a.       | n.a.     |

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups                                  | Imports     |         |            |          | Exports     |         |            |          |
|---|-------------|---------|------------|----------|-------------|---------|------------|----------|
|   | Value Mio € | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth |
| Total   | 9,053       | 100.0   | 0.4        | 42.2     | 21,548      | 100.0   | 1.0        | 18.7     |
| Primary products  | 4,352       | 48.1    | 0.7        | 25.1     | 5,750       | 26.7    | 1.5        | 42.8     |
| - Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials) | 1,224       | 13.5    | 0.7        | 13.4     | 2,932       | 13.6    | 1.3        | 23.3     |
| - - Food  | 1,078       | 11.9    | 0.8        | 12.4     | 2,008       | 9.3     | 1.1        | 24.7     |
| - - - of which Fish   | 24          | 0.3     | 0.1        | 59.0     | 99          | 0.5     | 1.8        | -26.1    |
| - - - Other food products and live animals                  | 1,054       | 11.6    | 0.9        | 11.7     | 1,909       | 8.9     | 1.1        | 29.4     |
| - - Raw materials   | 146         | 1.6     | 0.6        | 20.8     | 924         | 4.3     | 2.5        | 20.3     |
| - Fuels and mining products                                 | 3,128       | 34.6    | 0.6        | 30.3     | 2,818       | 13.1    | 1.7        | 70.9     |
| - - Ores and other minerals                                 | 169         | 1.9     | 0.3        | 41.8     | 945         | 4.4     | 3.8        | 102.8    |
| - - Fuels   | 2,489       | 27.5    | 0.6        | 28.6     | 1,394       | 6.5     | 1.3        | 65.6     |
| - - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products             | 1,967       | 21.7    | 0.8        | 8.1      | 1,366       | 6.3     | 1.5        | 66.3     |
| - - Non ferrous metals                                      | 470         | 5.2     | 0.9        | 36.0     | 479         | 2.2     | 1.3        | 40.5     |
| Manufactures  | 4,594       | 50.8    | 0.3        | 63.0     | 14,084      | 65.4    | 0.8        | 9.6      |
| - Iron and steel  | 856         | 9.5     | 1.8        | 321.5    | 513         | 2.4     | 1.5        | 6.9      |
| - Chemicals   | 1,830       | 20.2    | 0.7        | 70.1     | 3,529       | 16.4    | 0.8        | 21.1     |
| - - of which Pharmaceuticals                                | 29          | 0.3     | 0.0        | 10.5     | 1,373       | 6.4     | 0.6        | 27.2     |
| - Other semi-manufactures                                   | 265         | 2.9     | 0.3        | 41.1     | 1,202       | 5.6     | 0.8        | 5.1      |
| - Machinery and transport equipment                         | 727         | 8.0     | 0.1        | 26.4     | 7,661       | 35.6    | 0.9        | 6.0      |
| - - Office and telecommunication equipment                  | 267         | 3.0     | 0.1        | 33.1     | 741         | 3.4     | 0.7        | 14.1     |
| - - - Electronic data processing and office equipment       | 1           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -41.0    | 349         | 1.6     | 1.1        | 7.0      |
| - - - Telecommunications equipment                          | 265         | 2.9     | 0.3        | 34.3     | 377         | 1.8     | 0.9        | 22.0     |
| - - - Integrated circuits and electronic components         | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -41.4    | 16          | 0.1     | 0.1        | 7.5      |
| - - Transport equipment                                     | 10          | 0.1     | 0.0        | -8.5     | 2,822       | 13.1    | 0.9        | 10.0     |
| - - - of which Automotive products                          | 4           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 65.9     | 2,156       | 10.0    | 1.1        | 23.6     |
| - - Other machinery   | 450         | 5.0     | 0.2        | 23.8     | 4,053       | 18.8    | 1.0        | 5.3      |
| - - - Power generating machinery                            | 19          | 0.2     | 0.1        | 50.8     | 334         | 1.6     | 0.7        | -0.7     |
| - - - Non electrical machinery                              | 52          | 0.6     | 0.1        | 22.1     | 2,760       | 12.8    | 1.1        | 4.3      |
| - - - Electrical machinery                                  | 379         | 4.2     | 0.3        | 22.9     | 960         | 4.5     | 0.8        | 10.4     |
| - Textiles  | 411         | 4.5     | 1.3        | 26.1     | 116         | 0.5     | 0.6        | 13.7     |
| - Clothing  | 319         | 3.5     | 0.4        | 8.8      | 100         | 0.5     | 0.3        | 40.6     |
| - Other manufactures  | 185         | 2.0     | 0.1        | 17.6     | 946         | 4.4     | 0.4        | 7.1      |
| - - of which Scientific and controlling instruments         | 24          | 0.3     | 0.1        | -3.6     | 432         | 2.0     | 0.6        | 12.6     |
| Other products  | 18          | 0.2     | 0.0        | -16.6    | 1,271       | 5.9     | 2.5        | 32.2     |
| Other   | 89          | 1.0     | n.a.       | n.a.     | 443         | 2.1     | n.a.       | n.a.     |

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Egypt

### Trade flows by SITC section 2018 - 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

|   | Imports     |       |       |       | Exports     |        |        |        |
|---|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|
|   | Value Mio € |       |       |       | Value Mio € |        |        |        |
|   | 2018        | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2018        | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   |
| Total   | 7,649       | 8,302 | 6,366 | 9,053 | 18,013      | 19,020 | 18,152 | 21,548 |
| 0 Food and live animals                             | 725         | 908   | 888   | 989   | 1,259       | 1,681  | 1,529  | 1,866  |
| 1 Beverages and tobacco                             | 4           | 4     | 4     | 5     | 81          | 84     | 62     | 88     |
| 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels           | 268         | 298   | 288   | 393   | 1,167       | 1,319  | 1,237  | 1,874  |
| 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials   | 2,847       | 3,397 | 1,936 | 2,489 | 2,093       | 1,729  | 842    | 1,394  |
| 4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes         | 10          | 16    | 18    | 6     | 7           | 10     | 16     | 49     |
| 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.                | 1,274       | 1,267 | 1,076 | 1,830 | 2,737       | 3,025  | 2,914  | 3,529  |
| 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | 1,406       | 1,144 | 1,063 | 2,002 | 2,363       | 2,214  | 2,092  | 2,321  |
| 7 Machinery and transport equipment                 | 495         | 627   | 575   | 727   | 6,224       | 6,716  | 7,225  | 7,661  |
| 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles               | 527         | 554   | 451   | 504   | 931         | 1,325  | 962    | 1,075  |
| 9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.               | 25          | 32    | 21    | 18    | 90          | 85     | 959    | 1,249  |
| Other   | 67          | 54    | 45    | 89    | 1,060       | 833    | 314    | 443    |

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2018 - 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups                                  | Imports     |       |       |       | Exports     |        |        |        |
|---|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|
|   | Value Mio € |       |       |       | Value Mio € |        |        |        |
|   | 2018        | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2018        | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   |
| Total   | 7,649       | 8,302 | 6,366 | 9,053 | 18,013      | 19,020 | 18,152 | 21,548 |
| Primary products  | 4,271       | 4,961 | 3,480 | 4,352 | 5,046       | 5,175  | 4,026  | 5,750  |
| - Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials) | 909         | 1,107 | 1,079 | 1,224 | 2,146       | 2,636  | 2,377  | 2,932  |
| - - Food  | 782         | 975   | 959   | 1,078 | 1,356       | 1,777  | 1,610  | 2,008  |
| - - - of which Fish   | 18          | 24    | 15    | 24    | 96          | 121    | 135    | 99     |
| - - - Other food products and live animals                  | 764         | 951   | 944   | 1,054 | 1,261       | 1,657  | 1,475  | 1,909  |
| - - Raw materials   | 127         | 131   | 120   | 146   | 790         | 859    | 768    | 924    |
| - Fuels and mining products                                 | 3,362       | 3,855 | 2,401 | 3,128 | 2,900       | 2,539  | 1,649  | 2,818  |
| - - Ores and other minerals                                 | 99          | 120   | 119   | 169   | 368         | 457    | 466    | 945    |
| - - Fuels   | 2,847       | 3,397 | 1,936 | 2,489 | 2,093       | 1,729  | 842    | 1,394  |
| - - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products             | 2,610       | 3,107 | 1,821 | 1,967 | 1,958       | 1,666  | 821    | 1,366  |
| - - Non ferrous metals                                      | 416         | 337   | 345   | 470   | 439         | 354    | 341    | 479    |
| Manufactures  | 3,286       | 3,255 | 2,820 | 4,594 | 11,807      | 12,919 | 12,851 | 14,084 |
| - Iron and steel  | 327         | 166   | 203   | 856   | 525         | 507    | 479    | 513    |
| - Chemicals   | 1,274       | 1,267 | 1,076 | 1,830 | 2,737       | 3,025  | 2,914  | 3,529  |
| - - of which Pharmaceuticals                                | 25          | 24    | 26    | 29    | 848         | 1,020  | 1,079  | 1,373  |
| - Other semi-manufactures                                   | 215         | 212   | 188   | 265   | 1,243       | 1,215  | 1,143  | 1,202  |
| - Machinery and transport equipment                         | 495         | 627   | 575   | 727   | 6,224       | 6,716  | 7,225  | 7,661  |
| - - Office and telecommunication equipment                  | 119         | 258   | 201   | 267   | 711         | 579    | 650    | 741    |
| - - - Electronic data processing and office equipment       | 3           | 1     | 2     | 1     | 235         | 264    | 326    | 349    |
| - - - Telecommunications equipment                          | 116         | 256   | 197   | 265   | 455         | 295    | 309    | 377    |
| - - - Integrated circuits and electronic components         | 0           | 1     | 1     | 0     | 21          | 20     | 15     | 16     |
| - - Transport equipment                                     | 30          | 21    | 11    | 10    | 1,569       | 2,247  | 2,566  | 2,822  |
| - - - of which Automotive products                          | 16          | 15    | 2     | 4     | 1,313       | 1,590  | 1,744  | 2,156  |
| - - Other machinery   | 346         | 348   | 364   | 450   | 3,932       | 3,772  | 3,851  | 4,053  |
| - - - Power generating machinery                            | 17          | 11    | 13    | 19    | 480         | 325    | 336    | 334    |
| - - - Non electrical machinery                              | 54          | 44    | 43    | 52    | 2,434       | 2,444  | 2,645  | 2,760  |
| - - - Electrical machinery                                  | 274         | 294   | 308   | 379   | 1,019       | 1,004  | 870    | 960    |
| - Textiles  | 448         | 429   | 326   | 411   | 152         | 135    | 102    | 116    |
| - Clothing  | 373         | 393   | 294   | 319   | 74          | 93     | 71     | 100    |
| - Other manufactures  | 154         | 161   | 157   | 185   | 846         | 1,223  | 884    | 946    |
| - - of which Scientific and controlling instruments         | 20          | 22    | 24    | 24    | 389         | 576    | 384    | 432    |
| Other products  | 25          | 32    | 21    | 18    | 99          | 92     | 961    | 1,271  |
| Other   | 67          | 54    | 45    | 89    | 1,060       | 833    | 314    | 443    |

## European Union, Trade with Egypt

### Trade flows by HS section 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| HS Sections                                      | Imports     |         |            |          | Exports     |         |            |          |
|--|-------------|---------|------------|----------|-------------|---------|------------|----------|
|  | Value Mio € | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth |
| I Live animals; animal products                  | 67          | 0.7     | 0.2        | 26.7     | 414         | 1.9     | 1.0        | -4.1     |
| II Vegetable products                            | 902         | 10.0    | 1.5        | 7.3      | 1,068       | 5.0     | 2.7        | 37.2     |
| III Animal or vegetable fats and oils            | 15          | 0.2     | 0.1        | -19.6    | 55          | 0.3     | 0.7        | 173.8    |
| IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco                | 180         | 2.0     | 0.4        | 49.8     | 565         | 2.6     | 0.5        | 19.2     |
| V Mineral products                               | 2,595       | 28.7    | 0.6        | 29.9     | 1,687       | 7.8     | 1.5        | 58.8     |
| VI Products of the chemical or allied industries | 1,165       | 12.9    | 0.5        | 71.3     | 2,953       | 13.7    | 0.7        | 21.7     |
| VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof        | 789         | 8.7     | 1.0        | 57.5     | 894         | 4.2     | 0.9        | 18.8     |
| VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery           | 27          | 0.3     | 0.2        | 18.3     | 9           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 6.6      |
| IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof  | 9           | 0.1     | 0.1        | 16.0     | 623         | 2.9     | 2.5        | 19.6     |
| X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard             | 35          | 0.4     | 0.2        | 32.1     | 669         | 3.1     | 1.9        | 4.1      |
| XI Textiles and textile articles                 | 694         | 7.7     | 0.7        | 17.5     | 358         | 1.7     | 0.6        | 28.6     |
| XII Footwear, hats and other headgear            | 1           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -14.5    | 15          | 0.1     | 0.1        | 0.4      |
| XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics       | 241         | 2.7     | 1.4        | 34.3     | 132         | 0.6     | 0.5        | 6.3      |
| XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof | 24          | 0.3     | 0.0        | -25.4    | 20          | 0.1     | 0.0        | 120.9    |
| XV Base metals and articles thereof              | 1,428       | 15.8    | 1.0        | 134.2    | 1,962       | 9.1     | 1.6        | 40.6     |
| XVI Machinery and appliances                     | 717         | 7.9     | 0.1        | 27.1     | 4,849       | 22.5    | 0.9        | 4.3      |
| XVII Transport equipment                         | 10          | 0.1     | 0.0        | -16.4    | 3,347       | 15.5    | 1.1        | 12.9     |
| XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.  | 25          | 0.3     | 0.0        | -3.8     | 615         | 2.9     | 0.5        | 12.8     |
| XIX Arms and ammunition                          | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 142.0    | 74          | 0.3     | 1.7        | 26.1     |
| XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles           | 23          | 0.3     | 0.0        | 26.5     | 203         | 0.9     | 0.5        | -6.3     |
| XXI Works of art and antiques                    | 1           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 193.0    | 2           | 0.0     | 0.1        | 156.8    |
| XXII Not classified                              | 107         | 1.2     | 0.6        | 63.0     | 1,033       | 4.8     | 4.5        | 33.4     |
| <b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>                 |             |         |            |          |             |         |            |          |
| Total  | 9,053       | 100.0   | 0.4        | 42.2     | 21,548      | 100.0   | 1.0        | 18.7     |
| Agricultural products (WTO AoA)                  | 1,180       | 13.0    | 0.1        | 12.2     | 2,181       | 10.1    | 0.1        | 28.8     |
| Fishery products                                 | 24          | 0.3     | 0.0        | 59.6     | 100         | 0.5     | 0.0        | -26.3    |
| Industrial products                              | 7,849       | 86.7    | 0.4        | 48.1     | 19,266      | 89.4    | 0.9        | 18.0     |

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Egypt

### Trade flows by HS section 2018 - 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| HS Sections                                      | Imports     |             |             |             | Exports     |             |             |             |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|  | Value Mio € |             |             |             | Value Mio € |             |             |             |
|  | 2018        | 2019        | 2020        | 2021        | 2018        | 2019        | 2020        | 2021        |
| Total  | 7,649       | 8,302       | 6,366       | 9,053       | 18,013      | 19,020      | 18,152      | 21,548      |
| I Live animals; animal products                  | 42          | 54          | 53          | 67          | 317         | 397         | 432         | 414         |
| II Vegetable products                            | 662         | 826         | 840         | 902         | 545         | 940         | 779         | 1,068       |
| III Animal or vegetable fats and oils            | 11          | 17          | 19          | 15          | 11          | 14          | 20          | 55          |
| IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco                | 121         | 138         | 120         | 180         | 565         | 520         | 474         | 565         |
| V Mineral products                               | 2,904       | 3,472       | 1,998       | 2,595       | 2,263       | 1,929       | 1,062       | 1,687       |
| VI Products of the chemical or allied industries | 876         | 735         | 680         | 1,165       | 2,221       | 2,563       | 2,427       | 2,953       |
| VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof        | 495         | 635         | 501         | 789         | 776         | 746         | 753         | 894         |
| VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery           | 59          | 38          | 23          | 27          | 11          | 13          | 9           | 9           |
| IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof  | 8           | 8           | 7           | 9           | 560         | 596         | 521         | 623         |
| X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard             | 28          | 28          | 27          | 35          | 631         | 672         | 643         | 669         |
| XI Textiles and textile articles                 | 764         | 774         | 590         | 694         | 319         | 337         | 278         | 358         |
| XII Footwear, hats and other headgear            | 4           | 4           | 1           | 1           | 15          | 17          | 15          | 15          |
| XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics       | 223         | 229         | 179         | 241         | 151         | 145         | 124         | 132         |
| XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof | 16          | 26          | 32          | 24          | 23          | 16          | 9           | 20          |
| XV Base metals and articles thereof              | 810         | 561         | 610         | 1,428       | 1,570       | 1,452       | 1,395       | 1,962       |
| XVI Machinery and appliances                     | 466         | 606         | 564         | 717         | 4,699       | 4,469       | 4,650       | 4,849       |
| XVII Transport equipment                         | 29          | 21          | 11          | 10          | 1,531       | 2,208       | 2,966       | 3,347       |
| XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc. | 21          | 25          | 26          | 25          | 523         | 749         | 545         | 615         |
| XIX Arms and ammunition                          | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 12          | 6           | 59          | 74          |
| XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles           | 20          | 21          | 18          | 23          | 144         | 333         | 217         | 203         |
| XXI Works of art and antiques                    | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1           | 3           | 2           | 1           | 2           |
| XXII Not classified                              | 90          | 84          | 65          | 107         | 1,123       | 896         | 774         | 1,033       |
| <b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>                 | <b>2018</b> | <b>2019</b> | <b>2020</b> | <b>2021</b> | <b>2018</b> | <b>2019</b> | <b>2020</b> | <b>2021</b> |
| Total  | 7,649       | 8,302       | 6,366       | 9,053       | 18,013      | 19,020      | 18,152      | 21,548      |
| Agricultural products (WTO AoA)                  | 862         | 1,055       | 1,052       | 1,180       | 1,442       | 1,878       | 1,694       | 2,181       |
| Fishery products                                 | 18          | 24          | 15          | 24          | 96          | 121         | 136         | 100         |
| Industrial products                              | 6,769       | 7,224       | 5,299       | 7,849       | 16,474      | 17,021      | 16,322      | 19,266      |

## Egypt, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

| Period | Imports     |          | Exports     |          | Balance     |          | Total trade |          |
|--------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|
|        | Value Mio € | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Growth |
| 2011   | 44,552      |          | 22,265      |          | -22,287     |          | 66,817      |          |
| 2012   | 52,555      | 18.0     | 22,758      | 2.2      | -29,797     | 33.7     | 75,314      | 12.7     |
| 2013   | 49,052      | -6.7     | 21,756      | -4.4     | -27,296     | -8.4     | 70,808      | -6.0     |
| 2014   | 51,328      | 4.6      | 20,092      | -7.7     | -31,236     | 14.4     | 71,420      | 0.9      |
| 2015   | 62,900      | 22.6     | 19,035      | -5.3     | -43,864     | 40.4     | 81,935      | 14.7     |
| 2016   | 51,229      | -18.6    | 18,087      | -5.0     | -33,142     | -24.4    | 69,317      | -15.4    |
| 2017   | 52,454      | 2.4      | 20,621      | 14.0     | -31,833     | -4.0     | 73,076      | 5.4      |
| 2018   | 57,433      | 9.5      | 23,057      | 11.8     | -34,376     | 8.0      | 80,490      | 10.2     |
| 2019   | 70,182      | 22.2     | 27,344      | 18.6     | -42,838     | 24.6     | 97,526      | 21.2     |
| 2020   | 53,301      | -24.1    | 23,474      | -14.2    | -29,827     | -30.4    | 76,775      | -21.3    |
| 2021   | 62,774      | 17.8     | 32,072      | 36.6     | -30,702     | 2.9      | 94,846      | 23.5     |

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2021

Source IMF

| Imports              |             |         | Exports              |             |         | Total trade          |             |         |
|----------------------|-------------|---------|----------------------|-------------|---------|----------------------|-------------|---------|
| Partner              | Value Mio € | % World | Partner              | Value Mio € | % World | Partner              | Value Mio € | % World |
| World                | 62,774      | 100.0   | World                | 32,072      | 100.0   | World                | 94,846      | 100.0   |
| 1 EU27               | 13,797      | 22.0    | 1 EU27               | 10,017      | 31.2    | 1 EU27               | 23,814      | 25.1    |
| 2 China              | 8,463       | 13.5    | 2 Turkey             | 2,238       | 7.0     | 2 China              | 9,552       | 10.1    |
| 3 Saudi Arabia       | 5,286       | 8.4     | 3 India              | 1,968       | 6.1     | 3 Saudi Arabia       | 6,976       | 7.4     |
| 4 USA                | 4,317       | 6.9     | 4 USA                | 1,826       | 5.7     | 4 USA                | 6,142       | 6.5     |
| 5 Turkey             | 2,648       | 4.2     | 5 Saudi Arabia       | 1,690       | 5.3     | 5 Turkey             | 4,886       | 5.2     |
| 6 Russia             | 2,098       | 3.3     | 6 China              | 1,089       | 3.4     | 6 India              | 4,057       | 4.3     |
| 7 India              | 2,089       | 3.3     | 7 United Arab Emi... | 1,012       | 3.2     | 7 United Arab Emi... | 2,648       | 2.8     |
| 8 United Arab Emi... | 1,636       | 2.6     | 8 United Kingdom     | 894         | 2.8     | 8 Russia             | 2,439       | 2.6     |
| 9 Brazil             | 1,363       | 2.2     | 9 Libya              | 673         | 2.1     | 9 United Kingdom     | 1,904       | 2.0     |
| 10 Ukraine           | 1,182       | 1.9     | 10 Canada            | 664         | 2.1     | 10 South Korea       | 1,670       | 1.8     |
| 1 EU27               | 13,797      | 22.0    | 1 EU27               | 10,017      | 31.2    | 1 EU27               | 23,814      | 25.1    |

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## European Union, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| Period | Imports     |          | Exports     |          | Balance     |          | Total trade |          |
|--------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|
|        | Value Mio € | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Growth |
| 2011   | 1,666,127   |          | 1,624,461   |          | -41,666     |          | 3,290,588   |          |
| 2012   | 1,702,498   | 2.2      | 1,770,880   | 9.0      | 68,382      |          | 3,473,377   | 5.6      |
| 2013   | 1,630,802   | -4.2     | 1,780,148   | 0.5      | 149,347     | 118.4    | 3,410,950   | -1.8     |
| 2014   | 1,625,426   | -0.3     | 1,796,802   | 0.9      | 171,376     | 14.8     | 3,422,229   | 0.3      |
| 2015   | 1,648,068   | 1.4      | 1,876,328   | 4.4      | 228,260     | 33.2     | 3,524,397   | 3.0      |
| 2016   | 1,602,470   | -2.8     | 1,866,813   | -0.5     | 264,343     | 15.8     | 3,469,283   | -1.6     |
| 2017   | 1,772,081   | 10.6     | 1,994,261   | 6.8      | 222,179     | -16.0    | 3,766,342   | 8.6      |
| 2018   | 1,912,117   | 7.9      | 2,059,767   | 3.3      | 147,650     | -33.5    | 3,971,884   | 5.5      |
| 2019   | 1,940,887   | 1.5      | 2,131,994   | 3.5      | 191,107     | 29.4     | 4,072,881   | 2.5      |
| 2020   | 1,717,259   | -11.5    | 1,933,060   | -9.3     | 215,800     | 12.9     | 3,650,319   | -10.4    |
| 2021   | 2,118,818   | 23.4     | 2,180,623   | 12.8     | 61,805      | -71.4    | 4,299,442   | 17.8     |

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| Imports          |             |            | Exports          |             |            | Total trade      |             |            |
|------------------|-------------|------------|------------------|-------------|------------|------------------|-------------|------------|
| Partner          | Value Mio € | % Extra-EU | Partner          | Value Mio € | % Extra-EU | Partner          | Value Mio € | % Extra-EU |
| World            | 2,118,818   | 100.0      | World            | 2,180,623   | 100.0      | World            | 4,299,442   | 100.0      |
| 1 China          | 472,715     | 22.3       | 1 USA            | 399,391     | 18.3       | 1 China          | 696,127     | 16.2       |
| 2 USA            | 232,454     | 11.0       | 2 United Kingdom | 283,603     | 13.0       | 2 USA            | 631,845     | 14.7       |
| 3 Russia         | 162,342     | 7.7        | 3 China          | 223,413     | 10.2       | 3 United Kingdom | 430,530     | 10.0       |
| 4 United Kingdom | 146,927     | 6.9        | 4 Switzerland    | 156,480     | 7.2        | 4 Switzerland    | 280,152     | 6.5        |
| 5 Switzerland    | 123,672     | 5.8        | 5 Russia         | 89,275      | 4.1        | 5 Russia         | 251,617     | 5.9        |
| 6 Turkey         | 77,983      | 3.7        | 6 Turkey         | 79,255      | 3.6        | 6 Turkey         | 157,238     | 3.7        |
| 7 Norway         | 74,666      | 3.5        | 7 Japan          | 62,351      | 2.9        | 7 Norway         | 131,198     | 3.1        |
| 8 Japan          | 62,269      | 2.9        | 8 Norway         | 56,532      | 2.6        | 8 Japan          | 124,621     | 2.9        |
| 9 South Korea    | 55,440      | 2.6        | 9 South Korea    | 51,857      | 2.4        | 9 South Korea    | 107,297     | 2.5        |
| 10 India         | 46,155      | 2.2        | 10 India         | 41,844      | 1.9        | 10 India         | 87,999      | 2.0        |
| 36 Egypt         | 9,053       | 0.4        | 24 Egypt         | 21,548      | 1.0        | 28 Egypt         | 30,601      | 0.7        |

### Total Goods: Top product sections 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| Rank                 | Imports                                     |             |            | Exports                                     |             |            |
|----------------------|---|-------------|------------|---|-------------|------------|
|                      | Product                                     | Value Mio € | % Extra-EU | Product                                     | Value Mio € | % Extra-EU |
| <b>HS Sections</b>   |   |             |            |   |             |            |
| 1                    | XVI Machinery and appliances                | 526,487     | 24.8       | XVI Machinery and appliances                | 530,421     | 24.3       |
| 2                    | V Mineral products                          | 425,483     | 20.1       | VI Products of the chemical or allied in... | 406,025     | 18.6       |
| 3                    | VI Products of the chemical or allied in... | 236,942     | 11.2       | XVII Transport equipment                    | 300,822     | 13.8       |
| 4                    | XV Base metals and articles thereof         | 145,993     | 6.9        | XV Base metals and articles thereof         | 124,695     | 5.7        |
| 5                    | XVII Transport equipment                    | 144,022     | 6.8        | V Mineral products                          | 113,257     | 5.2        |
| <b>SITC Sections</b> |   |             |            |   |             |            |
| 1                    | 7 Machinery and transport equipment         | 671,266     | 31.7       | 7 Machinery and transport equipment         | 831,114     | 38.1       |
| 2                    | 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...  | 387,266     | 18.3       | 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.        | 456,147     | 20.9       |
| 3                    | 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles       | 286,594     | 13.5       | 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles       | 256,941     | 11.8       |
| 4                    | 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.        | 270,606     | 12.8       | 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...  | 239,638     | 11.0       |
| 5                    | 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...  | 238,309     | 11.2       | 0 Food and live animals                     | 135,154     | 6.2        |

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

| Section | HS range    | Label   | Section | HS range    | Label  |
|---------|-------------|---|---------|-------------|--|
| I       | Ch. 01 - 05 | Live animals; animal products                 | XII     | Ch. 64 - 67 | Footwear, hats and other headgear            |
| II      | Ch. 06 - 14 | Vegetable products                            | XIII    | Ch. 68 - 70 | Articles of stone, glass and ceramics        |
| III     | Ch. 15      | Animal or vegetable fats and oils             | XIV     | Ch. 71      | Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof |
| IV      | Ch. 16 - 24 | Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco                | XV      | Ch. 72 - 83 | Base metals and articles thereof             |
| V       | Ch. 25 - 27 | Mineral products                              | XVI     | Ch. 84 - 85 | Machinery and appliances                     |
| VI      | Ch. 28 - 38 | Products of the chemical or allied industries | XVII    | Ch. 86 - 89 | Transport equipment                          |
| VII     | Ch. 39 - 40 | Plastics, rubber and articles thereof         | XVIII   | Ch. 90 - 92 | Optical and photographic instruments, etc.   |
| VIII    | Ch. 41 - 43 | Raw hides and skins, and saddlery             | XIX     | Ch. 93      | Arms and ammunition                          |
| IX      | Ch. 44 - 46 | Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof  | XX      | Ch. 94 - 96 | Miscellaneous manufactured articles          |
| X       | Ch. 47 - 49 | Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard            | XXI     | Ch. 97      | Works of art and antiques                    |
| XI      | Ch. 50 - 63 | Textiles and textile articles                 | XXII    |             | Not classified                               |

### SITC Sections

| Section | label   | Section | label   |
|---------|---|---------|---|
|         | Total   | S5      | Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.                |
| S0      | Food and live animals                           | S6      | Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material |
| S1      | Beverages and tobacco                           | S7      | Machinery and transport equipment                 |
| S2      | Crude materials, inedible, except fuels         | S8      | Miscellaneous manufactured articles               |
| S3      | Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials | S9      | Commodities and transactions n.c.e.               |
| S4      | Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes       | Oth.    | Other   |

### SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

| Label   | SITC codes               | Label   | SITC codes                                 |
|---|--------------------------|---|--|
| Primary products  | 0,1,2,3,4,68             | - Machinery and transport equipment                   | 7  |
| - Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials) | 0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28  | -- Office and telecommunication equipment             | 75,76,776                                  |
| - - Food  | 0,1,22,4                 | - - - Electronic data processing and office equipment | 75   |
| - - - Fish  | 03                       | - - - Telecommunications equipment                    | 76   |
| - - - Other food products and live animals                  | 0,1,22,4,excl.03         | - - - Integrated circuits and electronic components   | 776  |
| - - Raw materials   | 21,23,24,25,26,29        | - - Transport equipment                               | 713,7783,78,79                             |
| - Fuels and mining products                                 | 27,28,3,68               | - - - Automotive products                             | 7132,7783,781,782,783,784                  |
| - - Ores and other minerals                                 | 27,28                    | - - - Other transport equipment                       | 713,785,786,79,excl.7132                   |
| - - Fuels   | 3                        | - - Other machinery                                   | 71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783 |
| - - - Petroleum and petroleum products                      | 33                       | - - - Power generating machinery                      | 71,excl.713                                |
| - - - Other fuels   | 3,excl.33                | - - - Non electrical machinery                        | 72,73,74                                   |
| - - Non ferrous metals                                      | 68                       | - - - Electrical machinery                            | 77,excl.776,excl.7783                      |
| Manufactures  | 5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891 | - Textiles  | 65   |
| - Iron and steel  | 67                       | - Clothing  | 84   |
| - Chemicals   | 5                        | - Other manufactures                                  | 81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891              |
| - - Pharmaceuticals   | 54                       | - - Personal and household goods                      | 82,83,85                                   |
| - - Plastics  | 57,58                    | - - Scientific and controlling instruments            | 87   |
| - - Other chemicals   | 51,52,53,55,56,59        | - - Miscellaneous manufactures                        | 81,88,89,excl.891                          |
| - Other semi-manufactures                                   | 61,62,63,64,66,69        | Other products  | 891,9                                      |
|   |                          | Other   | Total minus sum of other categories        |

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing