



## European Union, Trade in goods with Congo (Democratic Rep)

### EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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## European Union, Trade with Congo (Democratic Rep)

### Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	1,762	1,580	3,342	-182
Rank as EU partner		2023	71	86	79	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-41.3	7.1		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	14.4	11.4		

### Imports 2023

### Exports 2023

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	68	3.9	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	472	29.9
Fishery products	0	0.0	Fishery products	1	0.1
Industrial products	1,694	96.1	Industrial products	1,107	70.0
Total	1,762	100.0	Total	1,580	100.0

#### SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	1,604	91.0	Primary products	615	38.9
Manufactures	39	2.2	Manufactures	934	59.1
Other products	0	0.0	Other products	2	0.1
Other	119	6.7	Other	29	1.8

#### Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
XV Base metals and articles thereof	1,353	76.8	XVI Machinery and appliances	363	23.0
V Mineral products	140	8.0	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	212	13.4
XXII Not classified	119	6.7	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	178	11.3
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	50	2.8	I Live animals; animal products	163	10.3
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	40	2.3	V Mineral products	132	8.3

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

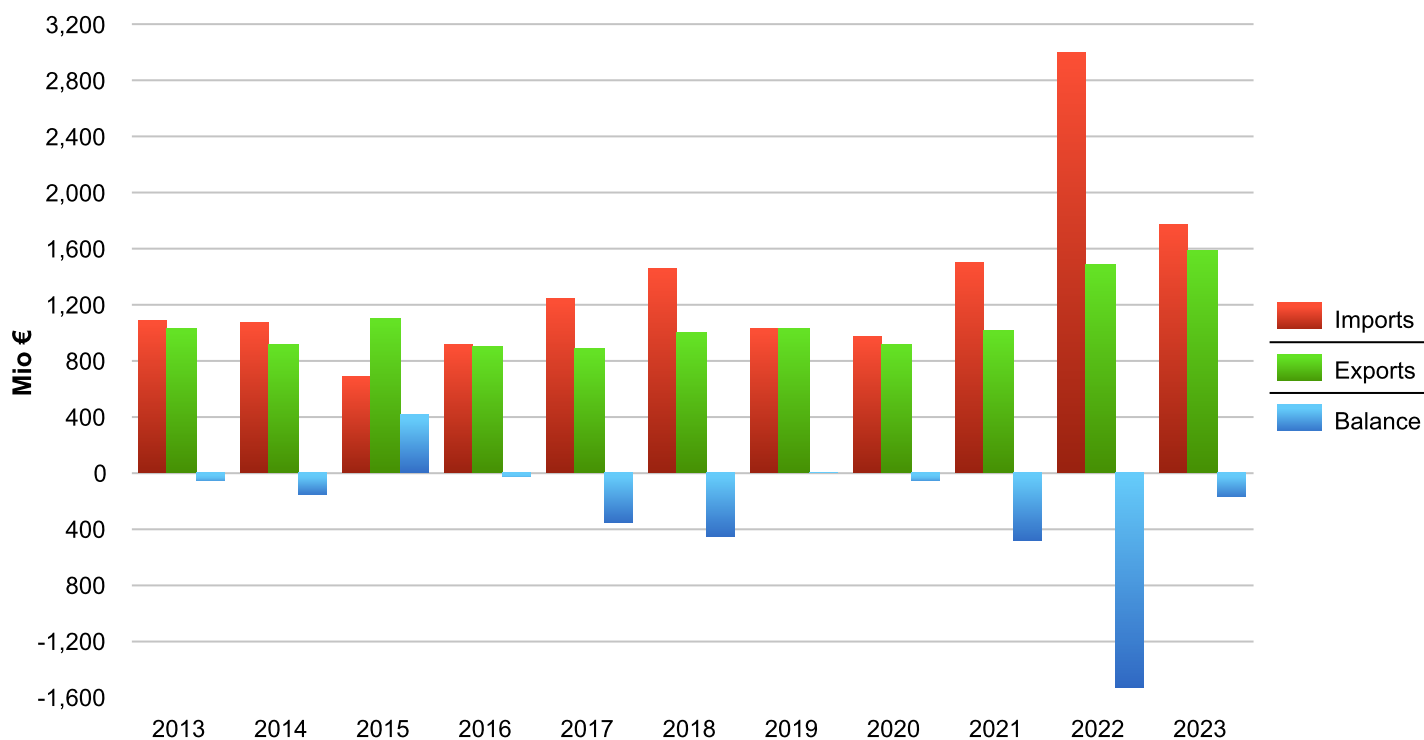
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,382	78.4	7 Machinery and transport equipment	479	30.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	187	10.6	0 Food and live animals	422	26.7
10 Other	119	6.7	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	225	14.2
0 Food and live animals	67	3.8	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	131	8.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	3	0.2	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	129	8.2

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

## European Union, Trade with Congo (Democratic Rep)

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	1,085		0.1	1,019		0.1	-67	2,104
2014	1,068	-1.6	0.1	914	-10.3	0.1	-154	1,981
2015	687	-35.7	0.0	1,091	19.4	0.1	404	1,778
2016	915	33.3	0.1	890	-18.5	0.0	-26	1,805
2017	1,232	34.6	0.1	875	-1.6	0.0	-357	2,108
2018	1,452	17.8	0.1	993	13.4	0.0	-459	2,444
2019	1,028	-29.2	0.1	1,027	3.4	0.0	-1	2,055
2020	973	-5.4	0.1	913	-11.1	0.0	-60	1,886
2021	1,502	54.4	0.1	1,013	10.9	0.0	-489	2,515
2022	3,000	99.8	0.1	1,475	45.6	0.1	-1,525	4,475
2023	1,762	-41.3	0.1	1,580	7.1	0.1	-182	3,342

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Congo (Democratic Rep)

### Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	1,762	100.0	0.1	-41.3	1,580	100.0	0.1	7.1
0 Food and live animals	67	3.8	0.1	4.1	422	26.7	0.3	-11.3
1 Beverages and tobacco	0	0.0	0.0	359.6	43	2.7	0.1	4.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	187	10.6	0.2	62.1	16	1.0	0.0	4.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2	0.1	0.0	-99.6	131	8.3	0.1	106.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0	0.0	0.0	34.7	2	0.1	0.0	-7.3
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	0	0.0	0.0	-2.8	225	14.2	0.0	-14.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,382	78.4	0.6	-10.1	129	8.2	0.1	22.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	3	0.2	0.0	32.1	479	30.3	0.1	14.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1	0.1	0.0	54.1	103	6.5	0.0	36.6
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	0	0.0	0.0	75.3	2	0.1	0.0	92.2
Other	119	6.7	n.a.	n.a.	29	1.8	n.a.	n.a.

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	1,762	100.0	0.1	-41.3	1,580	100.0	0.1	7.1
Primary products	1,604	91.0	0.2	-29.4	615	38.9	0.1	2.5
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	93	5.3	0.1	5.8	482	30.5	0.2	-9.6
- - Food	68	3.8	0.0	4.7	467	29.6	0.2	-10.0
- - - of which Fish	0	0.0	0.0	-30.8	1	0.1	0.0	-53.2
- - - Other food products and live animals	67	3.8	0.1	4.8	466	29.5	0.2	-9.8
- - Raw materials	25	1.4	0.1	8.8	15	0.9	0.1	5.5
- Fuels and mining products	1,512	85.8	0.2	-30.9	133	8.4	0.1	99.0
- - Ores and other minerals	162	9.2	0.4	75.6	1	0.1	0.0	-10.1
- - Fuels	2	0.1	0.0	-99.6	131	8.3	0.1	106.9
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	0	0.0	0.0	-100.0	130	8.3	0.1	106.5
- - Non ferrous metals	1,347	76.5	2.6	-8.3	2	0.1	0.0	-42.0
Manufactures	39	2.2	0.0	-44.8	934	59.1	0.1	8.9
- Iron and steel	0	0.0	0.0	3097.9	8	0.5	0.0	-17.7
- Chemicals	0	0.0	0.0	-2.8	225	14.2	0.0	-14.7
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	0	0.0	0.0	68.0	129	8.2	0.1	-15.5
- Other semi-manufactures	34	2.0	0.0	-48.6	106	6.7	0.1	43.4
- Machinery and transport equipment	3	0.2	0.0	32.1	479	30.3	0.1	14.9
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	0	0.0	0.0	134.6	40	2.6	0.0	4.3
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0.0	0.0	67.8	21	1.3	0.1	-11.9
- - - Telecommunications equipment	0	0.0	0.0	618.5	19	1.2	0.0	28.9
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0.0	0.0	-37.6	1	0.1	0.0	41.6
- - Transport equipment	1	0.0	0.0	0.1	119	7.5	0.0	23.7
- - - of which Automotive products	0	0.0	0.0	82.9	93	5.9	0.0	27.0
- - Other machinery	2	0.1	0.0	39.4	319	20.2	0.1	13.8
- - - Power generating machinery	0	0.0	0.0	15.9	17	1.1	0.0	12.3
- - - Non electrical machinery	1	0.1	0.0	28.6	259	16.4	0.1	16.2
- - - Electrical machinery	0	0.0	0.0	117.7	43	2.7	0.0	1.6
- Textiles	0	0.0	0.0	-19.0	14	0.9	0.1	-27.3
- Clothing	0	0.0	0.0	384.6	7	0.5	0.0	11.9
- Other manufactures	1	0.0	0.0	11.4	95	6.0	0.0	38.9
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	0	0.0	0.0	1.2	20	1.3	0.0	2.2
Other products	0	0.0	0.0	75.3	2	0.1	0.0	92.9
Other	119	6.7	n.a.	n.a.	29	1.8	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Congo (Democratic Rep)

### Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	973	1,502	3,000	1,762	913	1,013	1,475	1,580
0 Food and live animals	41	42	64	67	264	317	476	422
1 Beverages and tobacco	0	0	0	0	22	26	41	43
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	29	36	116	187	11	15	15	16
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	166	111	625	2	44	24	63	131
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	2
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	198	172	263	225
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	560	948	1,536	1,382	59	66	105	129
7 Machinery and transport equipment	1	1	2	3	235	305	417	479
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	1	1	1	72	72	75	103
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	1	0	0	0	4	7	1	2
Other	175	361	655	119	2	8	16	29

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	973	1,502	3,000	1,762	913	1,013	1,475	1,580
Primary products	741	1,086	2,274	1,604	344	385	600	615
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	52	56	88	93	298	358	533	482
- - Food	41	42	65	68	287	344	519	467
- - - of which Fish	0	0	0	0	2	3	3	1
- - - Other food products and live animals	41	42	64	67	286	341	516	466
- - Raw materials	11	14	23	25	10	14	14	15
- Fuels and mining products	688	1,030	2,186	1,512	47	27	67	133
- - Ores and other minerals	17	22	92	162	1	1	1	1
- - Fuels	166	111	625	2	44	24	63	131
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	166	111	625	0	44	24	63	130
- - Non ferrous metals	506	897	1,469	1,347	2	2	3	2
Manufactures	56	54	70	39	562	613	858	934
- Iron and steel	0	0	0	0	4	4	10	8
- Chemicals	0	0	0	0	198	172	263	225
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	0	0	0	0	128	86	153	129
- Other semi-manufactures	54	51	67	34	37	48	74	106
- Machinery and transport equipment	1	1	2	3	235	305	417	479
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	0	0	0	0	31	24	39	40
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0	0	0	17	14	23	21
- - - Telecommunications equipment	0	0	0	0	14	9	15	19
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
- - Transport equipment	0	0	1	1	59	110	96	119
- - - of which Automotive products	0	0	0	0	46	49	73	93
- - Other machinery	0	1	1	2	144	170	281	319
- - - Power generating machinery	0	0	0	0	9	10	15	17
- - - Non electrical machinery	0	1	1	1	111	132	223	259
- - - Electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	24	28	42	43
- Textiles	0	0	0	0	12	12	19	14
- Clothing	0	0	0	0	5	7	7	7
- Other manufactures	0	1	1	1	47	50	69	95
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	0	1	0	0	23	17	19	20
Other products	1	0	0	0	4	7	1	2
Other	175	361	655	119	2	8	16	29

## European Union, Trade with Congo (Democratic Rep)

### Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	0	0.0	0.0	-1.8	163	10.3	0.4	-24.8
II Vegetable products	28	1.6	0.0	-7.9	127	8.0	0.3	17.3
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	0	0.0	0.0	19.8	3	0.2	0.0	-11.5
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	40	2.3	0.1	15.2	178	11.3	0.1	-8.7
V Mineral products	140	8.0	0.0	-79.1	132	8.3	0.1	104.4
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0.0	0.0	42.4	212	13.4	0.0	-14.1
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	0	0.0	0.0	-48.6	26	1.7	0.0	-6.8
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	0	0.0	0.0	87.8	2	0.1	0.0	91.0
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	27	1.5	0.2	12.4	1	0.0	0.0	-33.5
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0.0	0.0	-40.6	64	4.1	0.2	54.1
XI Textiles and textile articles	0	0.0	0.0	271.3	31	2.0	0.0	-10.2
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0.0	0.0	12.4	2	0.1	0.0	-13.5
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0.0	0.0	5.8	16	1.0	0.1	12.5
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	50	2.8	0.1	-49.2	1	0.0	0.0	-7.9
XV Base metals and articles thereof	1,353	76.8	0.9	-8.7	68	4.3	0.0	57.7
XVI Machinery and appliances	2	0.1	0.0	48.1	363	23.0	0.1	14.3
XVII Transport equipment	1	0.0	0.0	-0.3	113	7.2	0.0	21.5
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	0	0.0	0.0	2.6	25	1.6	0.0	-3.5
XIX Arms and ammunition					0	0.0	0.0	272.7
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0.0	0.0	5.5	21	1.4	0.0	15.1
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0.0	0.0	46.4	0	0.0	0.0	-91.5
XXII Not classified	119	6.7	1.5	-81.9	31	1.9	0.1	84.5
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>								
Total	1,762	100.0	0.1	-41.3	1,580	100.0	0.1	7.1
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	68	3.9	0.0	4.7	472	29.9	0.0	-9.7
Fishery products	0	0.0	0.0	-30.8	1	0.1	0.0	-53.2
Industrial products	1,694	96.1	0.1	-42.3	1,107	70.0	0.0	16.6

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Congo (Democratic Rep)

### Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	973	1,502	3,000	1,762	913	1,013	1,475	1,580
I Live animals; animal products	0	0	0	0	120	169	217	163
II Vegetable products	15	16	30	28	49	42	108	127
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	0	0	0	0	2	2	3	3
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	29	28	35	40	119	136	196	178
V Mineral products	167	126	670	140	45	25	65	132
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	0	0	186	160	247	212
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	0	0	1	0	19	22	28	26
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	10	13	24	27	1	1	1	1
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0	0	0	40	48	42	64
XI Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0	0	24	28	35	31
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	2
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0	0	0	5	8	14	16
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	63	54	99	50	0	0	1	1
XV Base metals and articles thereof	511	901	1,482	1,353	25	24	43	68
XVI Machinery and appliances	1	1	1	2	176	189	317	363
XVII Transport equipment	0	0	1	1	57	108	93	113
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	0	1	0	0	26	24	26	25
XIX Arms and ammunition							0	0
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0	0	8	10	19	21
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
XXII Not classified	176	361	655	119	7	15	17	31
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
Total	973	1,502	3,000	1,762	913	1,013	1,475	1,580
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	44	45	65	68	290	347	523	472
Fishery products	0	0	0	0	2	3	3	1
Industrial products	929	1,457	2,934	1,694	621	663	949	1,107

## Congo (Democratic Rep), Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	7,597		3,652		-3,945		11,248	
2014	7,018	-7.6	5,779	58.3	-1,239	-68.6	12,797	13.8
2015	7,905	12.6	7,836	35.6	-69	-94.4	15,741	23.0
2016	15,594	97.3	10,628	35.6	-4,965	7099.5	26,222	66.6
2017	11,583	-25.7	6,980	-34.3	-4,602	-7.3	18,563	-29.2
2018	12,678	9.5	13,568	94.4	891	-119.4	26,246	41.4
2019	11,560	-8.8	11,776	-13.2	216	-75.8	23,336	-11.1
2020	10,387	-10.2	12,072	2.5	1,685	680.1	22,459	-3.8
2021	8,207	-21.0	18,244	51.1	10,036	495.7	26,451	17.8
2022	13,281	61.8	15,028	-17.6	1,748	-82.6	28,309	7.0
2023	15,216	14.6	13,080	-13.0	-2,136	-222.2	28,296	-0.1

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	15,216	100.0	World	13,080	100.0	World	28,296	100.0
1 China	3,338	21.9	1 China	6,287	48.1	1 China	9,625	34.0
2 South Africa	1,441	9.5	2 Singapore	1,161	8.9	2 South Africa	2,428	8.6
3 United Arab Emi...	1,258	8.3	3 Hong Kong	1,058	8.1	3 United Arab Emi...	1,990	7.0
4 EU27	1,254	8.2	4 Tanzania	996	7.6	4 Tanzania	1,556	5.5
5 India	722	4.7	5 South Africa	987	7.5	5 EU27	1,370	4.8
6 Tanzania	560	3.7	6 United Arab Emi...	732	5.6	6 Singapore	1,214	4.3
7 Zambia	451	3.0	7 Mozambique	706	5.4	7 Hong Kong	1,064	3.8
8 USA	349	2.3	8 Vietnam	328	2.5	8 Mozambique	852	3.0
9 Bahrain	316	2.1	9 Switzerland	295	2.3	9 India	774	2.7
10 Qatar	276	1.8	10 EU27	116	0.9	10 Zambia	481	1.7
4 EU27	1,254	8.2	10 EU27	116	0.9	5 EU27	1,370	4.8

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## European Union, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
69 Congo (Democrat...)	1,762	0.1	83 Congo (Democrat...)	1,580	0.1	77 Congo (Democrat...)	3,342	0.1

### Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
<b>HS Sections</b>								
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
<b>SITC Sections</b>								
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

### SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

### SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing