



European Union, Trade in goods with China

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

Table of Contents

	pg
European Union, Trade with China	
- Key Figures	2
- Imports / Exports 2023	2
- - AMA/NAMA product Groups	2
- - SITC product Groups	2
- - Top 5 - HS sections	2
- - Top 5 - SITC sections	2
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	3
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2023	6
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023	7
China, Trade with World	
- China Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	8
- China Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	8
European Union, Trade with World	
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	9
- EU Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	9
- EU Top product sections: Total goods: 2023	9
Methodological Notes	
- HS Sections (Harmonized System)	10
- SITC Sections	10
- SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings	10

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Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	515,861	223,576	739,437	-292,284
Rank as EU partner		2023	1	3	2	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	20.5	8.7	14.6	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-17.8	-3.0		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	9.1	3.0		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	8,334	1.6	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	14,588	6.5
Fishery products	1,655	0.3	Fishery products	743	0.3
Industrial products	505,872	98.1	Industrial products	208,245	93.1
Total	515,861	100.0	Total	223,576	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	17,380	3.4	Primary products	26,100	11.7
Manufactures	497,447	96.4	Manufactures	194,646	87.1
Other products	257	0.1	Other products	140	0.1
Other	777	0.2	Other	2,691	1.2

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
XVI Machinery and appliances	269,306	52.2	XVI Machinery and appliances	76,125	34.0
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	37,990	7.4	XVII Transport equipment	37,676	16.9
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	35,135	6.8	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	35,124	15.7
XI Textiles and textile articles	33,287	6.5	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	16,247	7.3
XV Base metals and articles thereof	29,660	5.8	XV Base metals and articles thereof	10,075	4.5

Top 5 - SITC sections

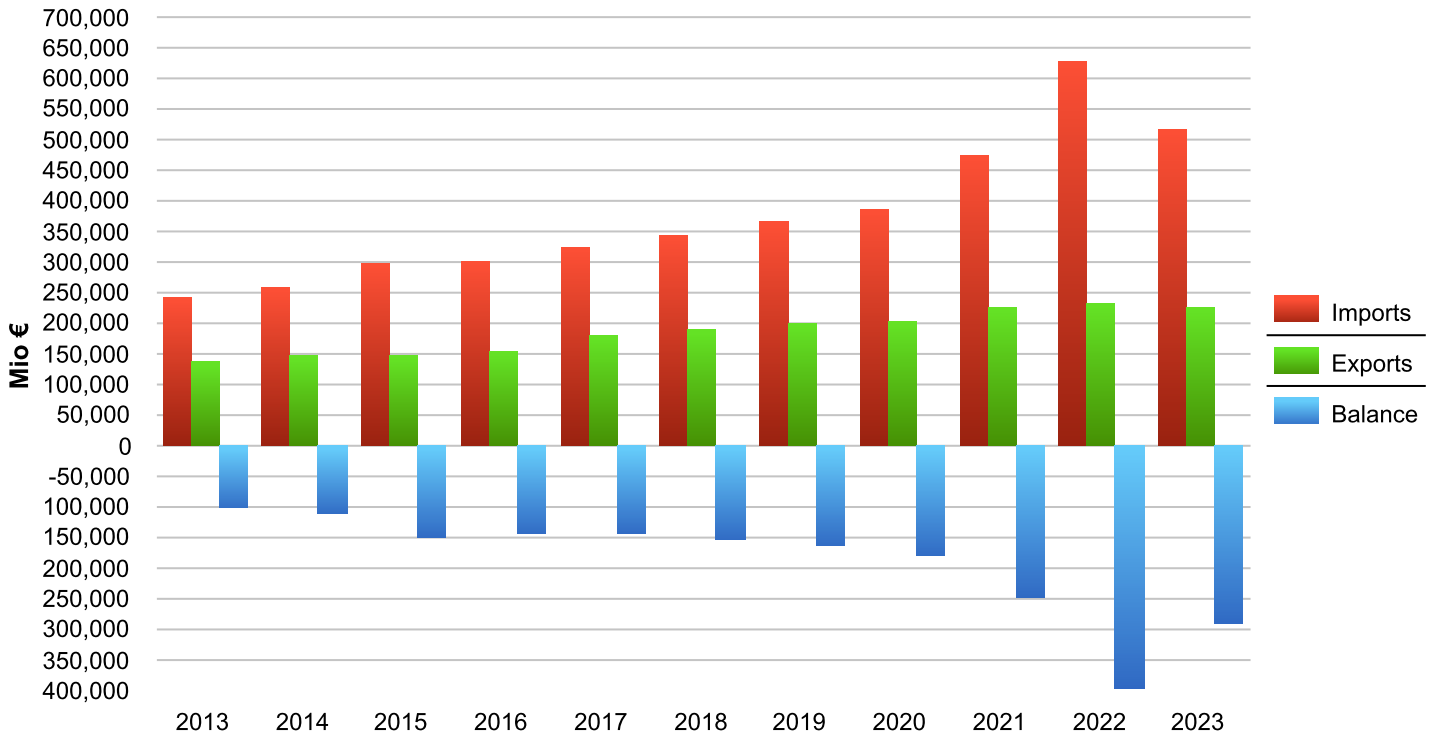
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
7 Machinery and transport equipment	295,895	57.4	7 Machinery and transport equipment	114,389	51.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	106,575	20.7	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	39,791	17.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	54,584	10.6	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	28,077	12.6
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	43,489	8.4	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	14,757	6.6
0 Food and live animals	5,482	1.1	0 Food and live animals	10,672	4.8

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with China

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	238,932		14.7	134,734		7.6	-104,198	373,666
2014	256,519	7.4	15.8	145,104	7.7	8.1	-111,415	401,623
2015	295,915	15.4	18.0	145,561	0.3	7.8	-150,354	441,476
2016	298,933	1.0	18.7	153,416	5.4	8.2	-145,516	452,349
2017	322,755	8.0	18.2	178,775	16.5	9.0	-143,979	501,530
2018	342,641	6.2	17.9	187,937	5.1	9.1	-154,704	530,578
2019	363,472	6.1	18.7	198,486	5.6	9.3	-164,987	561,958
2020	384,970	5.9	22.4	202,786	2.2	10.5	-182,184	587,757
2021	472,491	22.7	22.2	223,458	10.2	10.2	-249,033	695,949
2022	627,362	32.8	20.9	230,404	3.1	9.0	-396,957	857,766
2023	515,861	-17.8	20.5	223,576	-3.0	8.7	-292,284	739,437

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with China

Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	515,861	100.0	20.5	-17.8	223,576	100.0	8.7	-3.0
0 Food and live animals	5,482	1.1	4.1	-13.6	10,672	4.8	6.7	-9.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	246	0.1	2.1	30.0	2,044	0.9	4.7	-9.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3,385	0.7	4.1	-24.3	9,957	4.5	17.2	-5.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4,563	0.9	0.8	30.8	785	0.4	0.6	-16.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	695	0.1	4.8	-56.1	289	0.1	3.0	-5.3
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	43,489	8.4	13.4	-34.6	39,791	17.8	7.6	5.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	54,584	10.6	22.7	-25.1	14,757	6.6	5.8	-6.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	295,895	57.4	36.3	-11.6	114,389	51.2	11.1	-4.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	106,575	20.7	33.1	-20.7	28,077	12.6	9.5	1.8
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	171	0.0	0.8	-79.8	125	0.1	0.3	-59.1
Other	777	0.2	n.a.	n.a.	2,691	1.2	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	515,861	100.0	20.5	-17.8	223,576	100.0	8.7	-3.0
Primary products	17,380	3.4	2.1	-19.1	26,100	11.7	5.8	-8.6
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	9,094	1.8	4.6	-20.5	19,337	8.7	7.8	-7.6
- - Food	6,729	1.3	3.9	-20.4	13,099	5.9	6.1	-9.1
- - - of which Fish	1,614	0.3	5.6	-9.1	718	0.3	10.8	4.1
- - - Other food products and live animals	5,115	1.0	3.6	-23.4	12,382	5.5	5.9	-9.8
- - Raw materials	2,364	0.5	9.5	-21.0	6,229	2.8	19.1	-4.2
- Fuels and mining products	8,286	1.6	1.3	-17.4	6,763	3.0	3.4	-11.4
- - Ores and other minerals	713	0.1	1.7	-37.7	3,625	1.6	15.4	-9.1
- - Fuels	4,563	0.9	0.8	30.8	785	0.4	0.6	-16.5
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	4,283	0.8	1.2	36.3	616	0.3	0.5	-24.5
- - Non ferrous metals	3,010	0.6	5.9	-44.2	2,353	1.1	6.9	-13.1
Manufactures	497,447	96.4	30.2	-17.5	194,646	87.1	9.4	-2.1
- Iron and steel	5,864	1.1	12.9	-20.9	2,075	0.9	5.0	-14.0
- Chemicals	43,489	8.4	13.4	-34.6	39,791	17.8	7.6	5.4
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	4,387	0.9	3.7	-23.8	21,224	9.5	7.7	26.1
- Other semi-manufactures	35,956	7.0	31.6	-22.8	8,653	3.9	5.6	-6.6
- Machinery and transport equipment	295,895	57.4	36.3	-11.6	114,389	51.2	11.1	-4.9
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	135,768	26.3	51.5	-18.1	13,052	5.8	11.0	-29.7
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	45,047	8.7	56.2	-25.1	1,663	0.7	4.4	-9.6
- - - Telecommunications equipment	63,640	12.3	57.9	-13.4	3,509	1.6	7.7	-7.6
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	27,082	5.3	36.8	-15.9	7,880	3.5	22.5	-39.0
- - Transport equipment	30,173	5.9	15.0	1.1	39,706	17.8	9.8	-12.8
- - - of which Automotive products	20,483	4.0	16.8	22.7	29,475	13.2	10.9	-16.7
- - Other machinery	129,747	25.2	37.1	-6.7	61,340	27.4	12.4	9.6
- - - Power generating machinery	9,292	1.8	16.2	-14.3	5,874	2.6	9.6	20.1
- - - Non electrical machinery	38,012	7.4	29.3	-15.3	36,975	16.5	12.4	13.1
- - - Electrical machinery	82,443	16.0	50.8	-1.1	18,491	8.3	13.5	0.7
- Textiles	9,713	1.9	34.1	-28.2	1,305	0.6	5.7	-2.3
- Clothing	24,880	4.8	28.3	-22.7	3,460	1.6	8.5	2.6
- Other manufactures	81,322	15.8	35.7	-20.3	24,589	11.0	9.9	1.6
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	11,948	2.3	19.0	-10.6	12,620	5.6	14.8	0.1
Other products	257	0.1	1.0	-73.1	140	0.1	0.3	-54.7
Other	777	0.2	n.a.	n.a.	2,691	1.2	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with China

Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	384,970	472,491	627,362	515,861	202,786	223,458	230,404	223,576
0 Food and live animals	4,431	4,640	6,347	5,482	14,447	12,825	11,825	10,672
1 Beverages and tobacco	148	134	189	246	1,728	2,322	2,253	2,044
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2,556	3,027	4,473	3,385	8,483	10,412	10,519	9,957
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	388	1,039	3,489	4,563	1,309	1,475	940	785
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	278	746	1,580	695	494	645	305	289
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	21,083	34,530	66,514	43,489	30,165	32,932	37,755	39,791
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	58,555	55,018	72,902	54,584	16,692	17,173	15,798	14,757
7 Machinery and transport equipment	208,749	263,291	334,765	295,895	105,606	116,214	120,313	114,389
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	87,147	108,517	134,419	106,575	21,131	26,308	27,574	28,077
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	815	534	848	171	309	313	306	125
Other	820	1,016	1,834	777	2,421	2,838	2,816	2,691

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	384,970	472,491	627,362	515,861	202,786	223,458	230,404	223,576
Primary products	10,257	12,384	21,474	17,380	30,496	31,063	28,549	26,100
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	6,896	7,803	11,445	9,094	22,470	22,436	20,915	19,337
- - Food	5,134	5,812	8,452	6,729	16,693	15,829	14,414	13,099
- - - of which Fish	1,493	1,333	1,775	1,614	562	467	689	718
- - - Other food products and live animals	3,641	4,479	6,677	5,115	16,131	15,362	13,724	12,382
- - Raw materials	1,753	1,979	2,992	2,364	5,757	6,584	6,502	6,229
- Fuels and mining products	3,361	4,582	10,029	8,286	8,027	8,627	7,634	6,763
- - Ores and other minerals	517	744	1,144	713	2,682	3,768	3,987	3,625
- - Fuels	388	1,039	3,489	4,563	1,309	1,475	940	785
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	362	894	3,141	4,283	1,131	981	816	616
- - Non ferrous metals	2,457	2,798	5,396	3,010	4,036	3,383	2,707	2,353
Manufactures	373,025	458,486	603,096	497,447	169,554	189,238	198,731	194,646
- Iron and steel	2,224	3,226	7,410	5,864	2,434	2,485	2,413	2,075
- Chemicals	21,083	34,530	66,514	43,489	30,165	32,932	37,755	39,791
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	3,851	8,308	5,758	4,387	13,225	14,166	16,829	21,224
- Other semi-manufactures	26,480	36,304	46,553	35,956	9,000	9,998	9,264	8,653
- Machinery and transport equipment	208,749	263,291	334,765	295,895	105,606	116,214	120,313	114,389
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	119,772	139,543	165,806	135,768	14,783	15,373	18,557	13,052
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	47,016	55,158	60,160	45,047	1,623	1,609	1,839	1,663
- - - Telecommunications equipment	62,419	68,441	73,446	63,640	3,665	3,573	3,797	3,509
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	10,337	15,944	32,200	27,082	9,495	10,191	12,921	7,880
- - Transport equipment	13,794	20,879	29,852	30,173	38,520	44,102	45,554	39,706
- - - of which Automotive products	5,599	10,025	16,694	20,483	29,976	32,988	35,388	29,475
- - Other machinery	75,182	102,864	139,098	129,747	51,884	56,316	55,945	61,340
- - - Power generating machinery	5,707	7,818	10,846	9,292	4,401	4,622	4,892	5,874
- - - Non electrical machinery	26,501	35,886	44,877	38,012	31,309	33,815	32,684	36,975
- - - Electrical machinery	42,974	59,160	83,376	82,443	16,174	17,879	18,369	18,491
- Textiles	27,395	12,689	13,531	9,713	1,209	1,281	1,336	1,305
- Clothing	23,585	25,532	32,199	24,880	1,998	3,198	3,372	3,460
- Other manufactures	63,508	82,913	102,006	81,322	19,125	23,104	24,200	24,589
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	8,875	9,492	13,367	11,948	10,681	11,880	12,606	12,620
Other products	869	605	957	257	315	319	308	140
Other	820	1,016	1,834	777	2,421	2,838	2,816	2,691

European Union, Trade with China

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	2,111	0.4	6.1	-12.4	5,083	2.3	11.1	-19.6
II Vegetable products	2,251	0.4	3.2	-20.5	2,097	0.9	4.7	34.6
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	697	0.1	4.7	-56.0	306	0.1	2.9	-13.9
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	4,268	0.8	6.9	8.3	6,276	2.8	4.9	-9.1
V Mineral products	5,107	1.0	0.9	15.1	2,807	1.3	1.8	-19.5
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	37,990	7.4	13.2	-37.5	35,124	15.7	7.4	9.9
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	18,342	3.6	23.3	-20.2	7,975	3.6	8.5	-13.9
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	6,222	1.2	45.6	-16.1	4,160	1.9	16.8	12.5
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	2,534	0.5	22.0	-33.0	1,924	0.9	9.5	-34.9
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	3,791	0.7	20.8	-18.5	3,722	1.7	10.3	25.0
XI Textiles and textile articles	33,287	6.5	28.9	-23.2	5,514	2.5	8.5	6.6
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	10,383	2.0	40.5	-30.1	1,146	0.5	6.5	14.5
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	5,794	1.1	32.8	-24.1	1,413	0.6	5.2	-7.7
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	2,075	0.4	4.5	1.4	1,349	0.6	2.6	-0.9
XV Base metals and articles thereof	29,660	5.7	19.8	-26.6	10,075	4.5	7.2	-6.5
XVI Machinery and appliances	269,306	52.2	43.1	-12.9	76,125	34.0	12.1	0.2
XVII Transport equipment	29,520	5.7	15.2	1.1	37,676	16.9	9.7	-13.6
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	16,372	3.2	16.8	-8.6	16,247	7.3	12.5	-1.3
XIX Arms and ammunition	86	0.0	2.3	-20.9	14	0.0	0.2	569.0
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	35,135	6.8	65.1	-22.4	1,683	0.8	3.9	-12.1
XXI Works of art and antiques	36	0.0	0.6	-14.0	61	0.0	1.5	22.8
XXII Not classified	894	0.2	11.2	-65.7	2,799	1.3	12.8	-9.6
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	515,861	100.0	20.5	-17.8	223,576	100.0	8.7	-3.0
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	8,334	1.6	0.3	-14.9	14,588	6.5	0.6	-7.6
Fishery products	1,655	0.3	0.1	-8.8	743	0.3	0.0	4.2
Industrial products	505,872	98.1	20.1	-17.9	208,245	93.1	8.1	-2.6

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with China

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	384,970	472,491	627,362	515,861	202,786	223,458	230,404	223,576
I Live animals; animal products	1,896	1,795	2,408	2,111	9,834	8,156	6,321	5,083
II Vegetable products	2,107	2,232	2,833	2,251	1,541	1,915	1,558	2,097
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	279	747	1,583	697	331	537	356	306
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	1,960	2,186	3,941	4,268	5,540	5,873	6,905	6,276
V Mineral products	740	1,584	4,436	5,107	3,191	3,636	3,487	2,807
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	19,430	31,490	60,767	37,990	25,408	27,676	31,969	35,124
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	13,843	18,792	22,985	18,342	7,955	8,802	9,264	7,975
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	4,330	5,030	7,417	6,222	2,056	3,862	3,699	4,160
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	1,949	2,667	3,779	2,534	2,663	3,181	2,954	1,924
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	2,407	3,158	4,650	3,791	2,980	3,182	2,978	3,722
XI Textiles and textile articles	48,393	35,050	43,353	33,287	3,638	4,794	5,171	5,514
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	8,483	10,017	14,850	10,383	624	867	1,001	1,146
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	4,418	6,087	7,635	5,794	1,424	1,638	1,531	1,413
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	1,410	1,625	2,046	2,075	1,275	1,442	1,361	1,349
XV Base metals and articles thereof	20,477	28,283	40,387	29,660	10,810	11,622	10,777	10,075
XVI Machinery and appliances	195,867	243,701	309,120	269,306	67,956	73,057	75,947	76,125
XVII Transport equipment	13,011	19,989	29,208	29,520	36,585	42,226	43,608	37,676
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	14,318	15,805	17,913	16,372	14,273	15,777	16,453	16,247
XIX Arms and ammunition	54	71	109	86	6	6	2	14
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	27,999	40,646	45,291	35,135	1,919	2,010	1,916	1,683
XXI Works of art and antiques	30	45	42	36	52	56	50	61
XXII Not classified	1,571	1,491	2,608	894	2,727	3,143	3,097	2,799
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	384,970	472,491	627,362	515,861	202,786	223,458	230,404	223,576
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	5,128	6,110	9,787	8,334	17,684	17,147	15,794	14,588
Fishery products	1,514	1,366	1,814	1,655	575	487	713	743
Industrial products	378,328	465,016	615,760	505,872	184,527	205,823	213,897	208,245

China, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,467,735		1,664,467		196,732		3,132,202	
2014	1,477,650	0.7	1,763,741	6.0	286,091	45.4	3,241,391	3.5
2015	1,443,678	-2.3	2,055,361	16.5	611,683	113.8	3,499,039	8.0
2016	1,435,956	-0.5	1,930,187	-6.1	494,230	-19.2	3,366,143	-3.8
2017	1,621,781	12.9	2,018,278	4.6	396,497	-19.8	3,640,059	8.1
2018	1,806,966	11.4	2,117,955	4.9	310,989	-21.6	3,924,921	7.8
2019	1,848,102	2.3	2,231,828	5.4	383,726	23.4	4,079,930	4.0
2020	1,803,763	-2.4	2,274,571	1.9	470,808	22.7	4,078,334	-0.0
2021	2,265,035	25.6	2,847,905	25.2	582,870	23.8	5,112,940	25.4
2022	2,578,699	13.9	3,423,059	20.2	844,361	44.9	6,001,758	17.4
2023	2,370,836	-8.1	3,164,867	-7.5	794,031	-6.0	5,535,703	-7.8

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	2,370,836	100.0	World	3,164,867	100.0	World	5,535,703	100.0
1 EU27	261,626	11.0	1 USA	468,862	14.8	1 EU27	728,334	13.2
2 Taiwan	185,331	7.8	2 EU27	466,708	14.7	2 USA	623,637	11.3
3 USA	154,774	6.5	3 Hong Kong	257,713	8.1	3 Japan	294,934	5.3
4 South Korea	150,328	6.3	4 Japan	146,203	4.6	4 South Korea	289,938	5.2
5 Japan	148,730	6.3	5 South Korea	139,610	4.4	5 Hong Kong	270,419	4.9
6 Australia	143,316	6.0	6 Vietnam	131,205	4.1	6 Taiwan	248,675	4.5
7 Russia	118,032	5.0	7 India	109,712	3.5	7 Russia	221,095	4.0
8 Brazil	113,163	4.8	8 Russia	103,063	3.3	8 Vietnam	217,059	3.9
9 Malaysia	95,071	4.0	9 Malaysia	83,215	2.6	9 Australia	213,125	3.9
10 Vietnam	85,853	3.6	10 Mexico	75,711	2.4	10 Malaysia	178,286	3.2
1 EU27	261,626	11.0	2 EU27	466,708	14.7	1 EU27	728,334	13.2

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
1 China	515,861	20.5	3 China	223,576	8.7	2 China	739,437	14.6

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
	HS Sections				HS Sections			
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
	SITC Sections				SITC Sections			
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing