

# European Union, Trade in goods with Brunei

#### ΕU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

#### **Table of Contents**

	pg
European Union, Trade with Brunei	
- Key Figures	2
- Imports / Exports 2023	2
AMA/NAMA product Groups	2
SITC product Groups	2
Top 5 - HS sections	2
Top 5 - SITC sections	2
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	3
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2023	6
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023	7
Brunei, Trade with World	
- Brunei Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	8
- Brunei Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	8
European Union, Trade with World	
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	9
- EU Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	9
- EU Top product sections: Total goods: 2023	9
Methodological Notes	
- HS Sections (Harmonized System)	10
- SITC Sections	10
- SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings	10

#### **Key Figures**

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	3	133	136	129
Rank as EU partner		2023	181	158	167	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-92.0	-15.2		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	2.9	-20.5		

### Imports 2023

### Exports 2023

#### **AMA/NAMA** product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	0	0.3	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	9	6.7
Fishery products	0	0.0	Fishery products		
Industrial products	3	99.7	Industrial products	124	93.3
Total	3	100.0	Total	133	100.0

#### **SITC product Groups**

 Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	0	0.4	Primary products	11	8.7
Manufactures	3	99.5	Manufactures	121	91.0
Other products	0	0.1	Other products	0	0.3
Other	0	0.0	Other	0	0.1

#### Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1	35.1	XVI Machinery and appliances	51	38.1
XVI Machinery and appliances	1	32.5	XVII Transport equipment	25	19.1
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	0	13.2	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	17	13.0
XVII Transport equipment	0	6.5	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	11	8.2
XI Textiles and textile articles	0	5.1	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	5	3.9

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

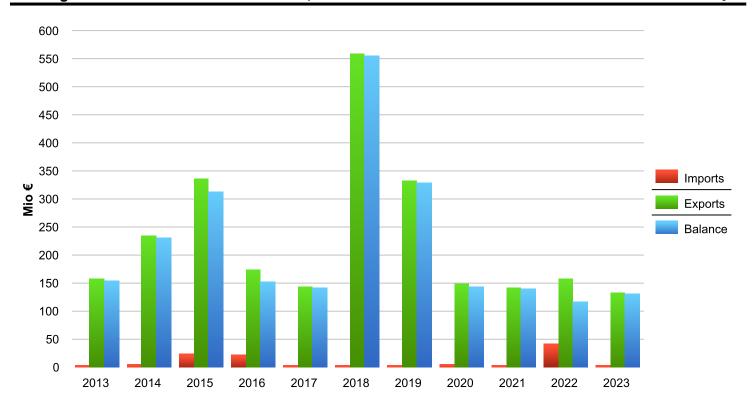
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
7 Machinery and transport equipment	1	39.5	7 Machinery and transport equipment	77	58.3
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	1	37.5	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	24	18.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1	20.8	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	12	8.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	0	1.7	0 Food and live animals	8	6.0
0 Food and live animals	0	0.3	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	8	5.8

<sup>%</sup> Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products



#### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Period		Imports			Exports		Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	4		0.0	157		0.0	153	161
2014	5	18.3	0.0	234	49.1	0.0	229	239
2015	23	360.3	0.0	334	42.9	0.0	312	357
2016	21	-6.0	0.0	173	-48.4	0.0	151	194
2017	3	-88.2	0.0	143	-17.2	0.0	140	145
2018	4	41.5	0.0	558	290.3	0.0	554	562
2019	3	-19.9	0.0	331	-40.6	0.0	328	334
2020	6	95.5	0.0	147	-55.5	0.0	142	153
2021	3	-49.2	0.0	142	-3.9	0.0	139	144
2022	40	1314.0	0.0	156	10.5	0.0	116	196
2023	3	-92.0	0.0	133	-15.2	0.0	129	136

<sup>%</sup> Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

<sup>%</sup> Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

#### Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

		Imp	orts		Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	3	100.0	0.0	-92.0	133	100.0	0.0	-15.2
0 Food and live animals	0	0.3	0.0	-93.3	8	6.0	0.0	23.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	0	0.0	0.0		1	0.5	0.0	23.0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	0	0.0	0.0	-17.0	1	0.6	0.0	-29.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0.2	0.0	1238.9	2	1.3	0.0	-8.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0	0.0	0.0		0	0.2	0.0	-23.4
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	1	37.5	0.0	-33.8	12	8.7	0.0	-60.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	0	1.7	0.0	-59.6	8	5.8	0.0	-23.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	1	39.5	0.0	-96.6	77	58.3	0.0	-11.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1	20.8	0.0	3.7	24	18.5	0.0	55.8
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	0	0.1	0.0	-99.1	0	0.3	0.0	-90.1
Other	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	0	0.1	n.a.	n.a.

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

		lm	ports			Exports			
SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	
Total	3	100.0	0.0	-92.0	133	100.0	0.0	-15.2	
Primary products	0	0.4	0.0	-89.4	11	8.7	0.0	10.6	
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0	0.3	0.0	-93.0	9	6.9	0.0	17.2	
Food	0	0.3	0.0	-93.0	9	6.7	0.0	21.4	
of which Fish	0	0.0	0.0		0	0.0	0.0	-100.0	
Other food products and live animals	0	0.3	0.0	-93.1	9	6.7	0.0	22.5	
Raw materials	0	0.0	0.0	-40.7	0	0.2	0.0	-40.0	
- Fuels and mining products	0	0.2	0.0	-1.2	2	1.8	0.0	-9.2	
Ores and other minerals	0	0.0	0.0		0	0.4	0.0	-19.9	
Fuels	0	0.2	0.0	1238.9	2	1.3	0.0	-8.8	
of which Petroleum and petroleum products	0	0.0	0.0	81.4	2	1.2	0.0	-6.7	
Non ferrous metals	0	0.0	0.0	-100.0	0	0.1	0.0	32.7	
Manufactures	3	99.5	0.0	-92.0	121	91.0	0.0	-15.2	
- Iron and steel	0	0.1	0.0	1323.6	2	1.2	0.0	-54.0	
- Chemicals	1	37.5	0.0	-33.8	12	8.7	0.0	-60.8	
of which Pharmaceuticals	0	0.1	0.0	-99.3	5	4.1	0.0	-75.8	
- Other semi-manufactures	0	1.5	0.0	-50.9	5	3.9	0.0	-13.0	
- Machinery and transport equipment	1	39.5	0.0	-96.6	77	58.3	0.0	-11.8	
Office and telecommunication equipment	0	15.0	0.0	-41.8	6	4.9	0.0	-23.6	
Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0.1	0.0	-76.5	1	0.7	0.0	-71.7	
Telecommunications equipment	0	14.3	0.0	-43.9	5	4.1	0.0	5.5	
Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0.6	0.0		0	0.1	0.0	248.3	
Transport equipment	0	6.7	0.0	-99.4	27	20.0	0.0	-43.0	
of which Automotive products	0	0.1	0.0	-19.7	23	17.6	0.0	44.3	
Other machinery	1	17.7	0.0	-40.6	44	33.4	0.0	36.1	
Power generating machinery	0	0.2	0.0	-93.6	10	7.3	0.0	86.8	
Non electrical machinery	0	11.1	0.0	-41.7	24	18.2	0.0	32.5	
Electrical machinery	0	6.4	0.0	-9.9	10	7.8	0.0	14.4	
- Textiles	0	0.1	0.0	-89.0	1	0.5	0.0	40.9	
- Clothing	0	5.1	0.0	18.3	2	1.2	0.0	25.5	
- Other manufactures	0	15.7	0.0	-0.4	23	17.2	0.0	60.7	
of which Scientific and controlling instruments	0	11.7	0.0	-15.5	15	11.6	0.0	98.1	
Other products	0	0.1	0.0	-99.1	0	0.3	0.0	-88.5	
Other	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	0	0.1	n.a.	n.a	

<sup>%</sup> Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

16-05-2024 4 Units R4 / A3

<sup>%</sup> Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

<sup>%</sup> Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



### Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	<b>Imports</b> Value Mio €				Exports  Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	6	3	40	3	147	142	156	133
0 Food and live animals	0	0	0	0	6	8	6	8
1 Beverages and tobacco	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	1	16	2	2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	2	1	2	1	7	15	29	12
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	0	0	0	0	10	6	10	8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	3	1	37	1	94	66	88	77
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	1	1	1	24	21	16	24
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	1	0	0	0	2	7	3	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

		<b>Impor</b> Value M			<b>Exports</b> Value Mio €			
SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	6	3	40	3	147	142	156	133
Primary products	0	0	0	0	10	26	10	11
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0	0	0	0	8	10	8	9
Food	0	0	0	0	7	9	7	9
of which Fish	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other food products and live animals	0	0	0	0	7	9	7	9
Raw materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
- Fuels and mining products	0	0	0	0	2	16	3	2
Ores and other minerals	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Fuels	0	0	0	0	1	16	2	2
of which Petroleum and petroleum products	0	0	0	0	1	16	2	2
Non ferrous metals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	C
Manufactures	5	3	40	3	135	103	142	121
- Iron and steel	0	0	0	0	2	1	3	2
- Chemicals	2	1	2	1	7	15	29	12
of which Pharmaceuticals	0	0	0	0	1	11	23	5
- Other semi-manufactures	0	0	0	0	6	4	6	5
- Machinery and transport equipment	3	1	37	1	94	66	88	77
Office and telecommunication equipment	0	0	1	0	6	6	8	6
Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0	0	0	3	1	3	1
Telecommunications equipment	0	0	1	0	3	5	5	5
Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	C
Transport equipment	1	0	35	0	30	25	47	27
of which Automotive products	0	0	0	0	25	22	16	23
Other machinery	1	1	1	1	55	34	32	44
Power generating machinery	1	0	0	0	13	10	5	10
Non electrical machinery	0	1	1	0	35	17	18	24
Electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	7	7	9	10
- Textiles	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1
- Clothing	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2
- Other manufactures	0	1	1	0	23	15	14	23
of which Scientific and controlling instruments	0	0	0	0	14	8	8	15
Other products	1	0	0	0	3	12	4	C
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	C

#### Trade flows by HS section 2023

		Imp	oorts		Exports			
HS Sections	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	0	0.0	0.0	6315.0	3	2.1	0.0	109.0
II Vegetable products	0	0.2	0.0	-95.6	1	0.5	0.0	37.2
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils					0	0.2	0.0	-19.0
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	0	0.1	0.0	177.0	5	3.9	0.0	1.2
V Mineral products	0	0.1	0.0	1008.9	2	1.4	0.0	-13.0
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1	35.1	0.0	-35.7	11	8.2	0.0	-62.7
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	0	2.6	0.0	14.8	3	2.4	0.0	68.9
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	0	1.2	0.0	241.5	1	0.6	0.0	-46.0
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	0	0.0	0.0	-99.3	0	0.2	0.0	-28.7
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0.1	0.0	-45.4	1	0.8	0.0	106.5
XI Textiles and textile articles	0	5.1	0.0	-7.4	2	1.6	0.0	33.8
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	1.4	0.0	306.0	1	0.6	0.0	35.8
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0.8	0.0	5799.6	1	0.6	0.0	-73.1
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	0	0.0	0.0	-100.0	0	0.0	0.0	-98.9
XV Base metals and articles thereof	0	0.7	0.0	41.1	5	3.8	0.0	-13.4
XVI Machinery and appliances	1	32.5	0.0	-40.7	51	38.1	0.0	20.0
XVII Transport equipment	0	6.5	0.0	-99.4	25	19.1	0.0	-44.4
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	0	13.2	0.0	-10.9	17	13.0	0.0	103.8
XIX Arms and ammunition					0	0.1	0.0	-63.7
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0.5	0.0	196.4	3	2.4	0.0	27.1
XXI Works of art and antiques					0	0.0	0.0	-76.8
XXII Not classified	0	0.0	0.0	-99.1	0	0.3	0.0	-74.2
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	3	100.0	0.0	-92.0	133	100.0	0.0	-15.2
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	0	0.3	0.0	-93.1	9	6.7	0.0	23.0
Fishery products	0	0.0	0.0					
Industrial products	3	99.7	0.0	-92.0	124	93.3	0.0	-17.0

<sup>%</sup> Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

<sup>%</sup> Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

<sup>%</sup> Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

Directorate-General for Trade

# European Union, Trade with Brunei

## Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

HS Sections		Impo Value I			<b>Exports</b> Value Mio €				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Total	6	3	40	3	147	142	156	133	
I Live animals; animal products		0	0	0	1	2	1	3	
II Vegetable products	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils		0			0	0	0	0	
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco		0	0	0	5	6	5	5	
V Mineral products	0	0	0	0	2	16	2	2	
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	2	1	2	1	7	15	29	11	
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	3	
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	
XI Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	2	
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0	0	0	2	1	3	1	
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	
XV Base metals and articles thereof	0	0	0	0	7	4	6	5	
XVI Machinery and appliances	1	1	2	1	64	42	42	51	
XVII Transport equipment	1	0	35	0	30	24	45	25	
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	0	0	0	0	16	9	8	17	
XIX Arms and ammunition					0	5	0	0	
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0	0	3	3	3	3	
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	
XXII Not classified	1	0	0	0	2	7	2	0	
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Total	6	3	40	3	147	142	156	133	
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	0	0	0	0	7	9	7	9	
Fishery products		0		0	0	0	0		
Industrial products	5	3	40	3	140	132	149	124	

## **Brunei, Trade with World**

#### **Total Goods: Trade flows and balance**

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance	e	Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth						
2013	2,706		8,611		5,905		11,317	
2014	2,691	-0.6	7,990	-7.2	5,300	-10.3	10,681	-5.6
2015	2,911	8.2	5,726	-28.3	2,815	-46.9	8,638	-19.1
2016	2,407	-17.3	4,436	-22.5	2,029	-27.9	6,843	-20.8
2017	2,728	13.3	4,944	11.5	2,216	9.3	7,672	12.1
2018	3,520	29.1	5,563	12.5	2,043	-7.8	9,083	18.4
2019	4,505	28.0	6,478	16.5	1,972	-3.4	10,983	20.9
2020	4,677	3.8	5,785	-10.7	1,107	-43.9	10,462	-4.8
2021	7,186	53.6	9,311	61.0	2,126	92.0	16,497	57.7
2022	11,221	56.2	17,524	88.2	6,303	196.5	28,746	74.3
2023	8,093	-27.9	10,221	-41.7	2,128	-66.2	18,315	-36.3

### **Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023**

Source IMF

		Imports				Exports			To	tal trade	
	Partner	Value Mio €	% World		Partner	Value Mio €	% World		Partner	Value Mio €	% World
	World	8,093	100.0		World	10,221	100.0		World	18,315	100.0
1	Malaysia	1,842	22.8	1	Australia	2,158	21.1	1	Australia	3,173	17.3
2	Australia	1,015	12.5	2	Singapore	1,788	17.5	2	China	2,678	14.6
3	China	954	11.8	3	China	1,724	16.9	3	Malaysia	2,561	14.0
4	United Arab Emi	733	9.1	4	Japan	1,501	14.7	4	Singapore	2,255	12.3
5	Singapore	466	5.8	5	Malaysia	719	7.0	5	Japan	1,871	10.2
6	Japan	370	4.6	6	Thailand	511	5.0	6	United Arab Emi	736	4.0
7	EU27	237	2.9	7	South Korea	302	3.0	7	Thailand	586	3.2
8	Indonesia	228	2.8	8	Indonesia	261	2.5	8	Indonesia	489	2.7
9	USA	196	2.4	9	Philippines	252	2.5	9	South Korea	356	1.9
10	India	166	2.1	10	Vietnam	162	1.6	10	Philippines	339	1.9
7	EU27	237	2.9	18	EU27	6	0.1	14	EU27	243	1.3

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## **European Union, Trade with World**

#### **Total Goods: Trade flows and balance**

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports	;	Exports		Balanc	e	Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth						
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

### **Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023**

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports			Exports	Total trade			
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio € %	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
178 Brunei	3	0.0	155 Brunei	133	0.0	164 Brunei	136	0.0

### **Total Goods: Top product sections 2023**

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	Value Mio € %	6 Extra-EU	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
	HS Sections			HS Sections		
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8	XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2	VI Products of the chemical or allied in	474,742	18.6
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in	287,721	11.4	XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7	V Mineral products	151,839	5.9
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0	XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5
·						
	SITC Sections			SITC Sections		
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related	551,891	21.9	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly	255,361	10.0
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly	240,465	9.5	0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3

<sup>%</sup> Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

<sup>%</sup> Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

# **Methodological Notes**

### **HS Sections (Harmonized System)**

Section HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	IXX	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

#### **SITC Sections**

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

## **SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings**

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
Food	0,1,22,4	Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
Fish	03	Telecommunications equipment	76
Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
Ores and other minerals	27,28	Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
Fuels	3	Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl. 776,excl.7783
Petroleum and petroleum products	33	Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
Other fuels	3,excl.33	Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
Non ferrous metals	68	Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl. 891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl. 891
Pharmaceuticals	54	Personal and household goods	82,83,85
Plastics	57,58	Scientific and controlling instruments	87
Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

#### **Statistical Regime**

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing