



# European Union, Trade in goods with Bermuda

## EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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## European Union, Trade with Bermuda

### Key Figures

| Indicator                  | Unit      | Period      | Imports | Exports | Total trade | Balance |
|----------------------------|-----------|-------------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|
| Last year                  | Mio euros | 2023        | 118     | 482     | 600         | 364     |
| Rank as EU partner         |           | 2023        | 133     | 120     | 130         |         |
| Share in EU trade          | %         | 2023        | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0         |         |
| Annual growth rate         | %         | 2022 - 2023 | 1017.4  | 444.3   |             |         |
| Annual average growth rate | %         | 2019 - 2023 | -28.3   | 22.2    |             |         |

### Imports 2023

### Exports 2023

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

| Product                         | Value Mio € | % Total | Product                         | Value Mio € | % Total |
|---------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------------------------------|-------------|---------|
| Agricultural products (WTO AoA) | 0           | 0.1     | Agricultural products (WTO AoA) | 21          | 4.4     |
| Fishery products                |             |         | Fishery products                | 0           | 0.0     |
| Industrial products             | 118         | 99.9    | Industrial products             | 461         | 95.6    |
| Total                           | 118         | 100.0   | Total                           | 482         | 100.0   |

#### SITC product Groups

| Product          | Value Mio € | % Total | Product          | Value Mio € | % Total |
|------------------|-------------|---------|------------------|-------------|---------|
| Primary products | 0           | 0.1     | Primary products | 41          | 8.5     |
| Manufactures     | 118         | 99.9    | Manufactures     | 440         | 91.3    |
| Other products   | 0           | 0.0     | Other products   | 1           | 0.2     |
| Other            | 0           | 0.0     | Other            | 0           | 0.0     |

#### Top 5 - HS sections

| Product                             | Value Mio € | % Total | Product  | Value Mio € | % Total |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|---------|--|-------------|---------|
| XVII Transport equipment            | 117         | 98.6    | XVII Transport equipment                         | 418         | 86.7    |
| XVI Machinery and appliances        | 1           | 0.9     | V Mineral products                               | 20          | 4.2     |
| XXI Works of art and antiques       | 0           | 0.1     | IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco                | 20          | 4.1     |
| XV Base metals and articles thereof | 0           | 0.1     | XVI Machinery and appliances                     | 10          | 2.1     |
| IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco   | 0           | 0.1     | VI Products of the chemical or allied industries | 4           | 0.7     |

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

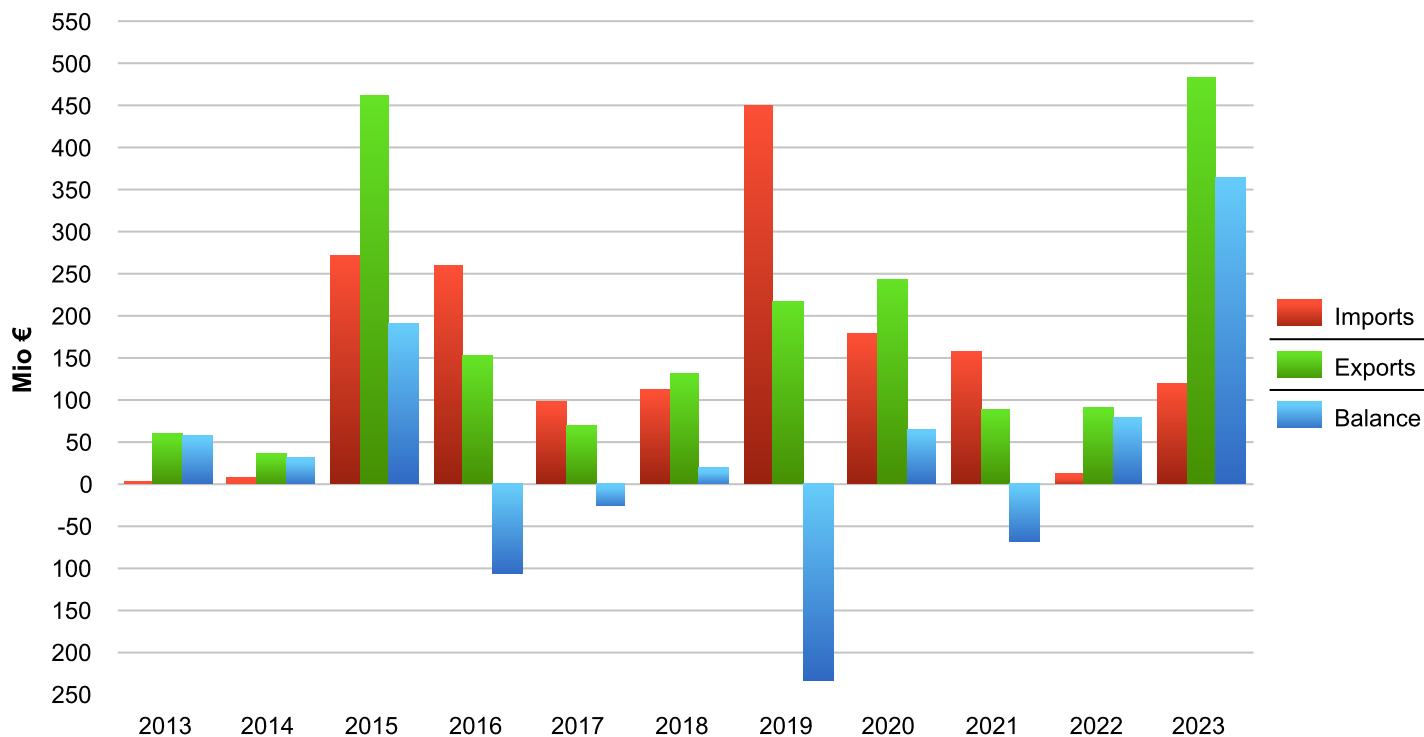
| Product   | Value Mio € | % Total | Product   | Value Mio € | % Total |
|---|-------------|---------|---|-------------|---------|
| 7 Machinery and transport equipment                 | 118         | 99.5    | 7 Machinery and transport equipment               | 428         | 88.8    |
| 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles               | 0           | 0.3     | 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials | 20          | 4.2     |
| 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | 0           | 0.1     | 1 Beverages and tobacco                           | 18          | 3.7     |
| 1 Beverages and tobacco                             | 0           | 0.1     | 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles             | 5           | 1.0     |
| 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels           | 0           | 0.0     | 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.              | 4           | 0.7     |

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

## European Union, Trade with Bermuda

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| Period | Imports     |          |            | Exports     |          |            | Balance     | Total trade |
|--------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|
|        | Value Mio € | % Growth | % Extra-EU | Value Mio € | % Growth | % Extra-EU | Value Mio € | Value Mio € |
| 2013   | 3           |          | 0.0        | 59          |          | 0.0        | 56          | 62          |
| 2014   | 6           | 128.4    | 0.0        | 36          | -38.9    | 0.0        | 30          | 42          |
| 2015   | 271         | 4333.8   | 0.0        | 460         | 1173.3   | 0.0        | 189         | 731         |
| 2016   | 259         | -4.6     | 0.0        | 151         | -67.2    | 0.0        | -108        | 410         |
| 2017   | 96          | -63.0    | 0.0        | 68          | -54.8    | 0.0        | -27         | 164         |
| 2018   | 111         | 16.5     | 0.0        | 130         | 90.0     | 0.0        | 18          | 241         |
| 2019   | 449         | 302.6    | 0.0        | 216         | 66.3     | 0.0        | -233        | 664         |
| 2020   | 179         | -60.2    | 0.0        | 243         | 12.6     | 0.0        | 64          | 422         |
| 2021   | 157         | -11.8    | 0.0        | 88          | -64.0    | 0.0        | -70         | 245         |
| 2022   | 11          | -93.3    | 0.0        | 89          | 1.1      | 0.0        | 78          | 99          |
| 2023   | 118         | 1017.4   | 0.0        | 482         | 444.3    | 0.0        | 364         | 600         |

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Bermuda

### Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

|   | Imports     |         |            |          | Exports     |         |            |          |
|---|-------------|---------|------------|----------|-------------|---------|------------|----------|
|   | Value Mio € | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth |
| Total   | 118         | 100.0   | 0.0        | 1017.4   | 482         | 100.0   | 0.0        | 444.3    |
| 0 Food and live animals                             | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -56.4    | 2           | 0.5     | 0.0        | 52.5     |
| 1 Beverages and tobacco                             | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | -56.5    | 18          | 3.7     | 0.0        | 4.8      |
| 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels           | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 98.8     | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -93.0    |
| 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials   | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 63.3     | 20          | 4.2     | 0.0        | 31.1     |
| 4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes         | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        |          | 1           | 0.1     | 0.0        | 44.4     |
| 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.                | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 40.1     | 4           | 0.7     | 0.0        | 92.1     |
| 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | 72.6     | 3           | 0.7     | 0.0        | -10.9    |
| 7 Machinery and transport equipment                 | 118         | 99.5    | 0.0        | 1202.4   | 428         | 88.8    | 0.0        | 982.0    |
| 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles               | 0           | 0.3     | 0.0        | -65.0    | 5           | 1.0     | 0.0        | -8.4     |
| 9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.               | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -99.5    | 1           | 0.2     | 0.0        | -71.0    |
| Other   | 0           | 0.0     | n.a.       | n.a.     | 0           | 0.0     | n.a.       | n.a.     |

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups                                  | Imports     |         |            |          | Exports     |         |            |          |
|---|-------------|---------|------------|----------|-------------|---------|------------|----------|
|   | Value Mio € | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth |
| Total   | 118         | 100.0   | 0.0        | 1017.4   | 482         | 100.0   | 0.0        | 444.3    |
| Primary products  | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | -43.6    | 41          | 8.5     | 0.0        | 18.3     |
| - Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials) | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | -52.7    | 21          | 4.3     | 0.0        | 8.6      |
| - - Food  | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | -56.5    | 21          | 4.3     | 0.0        | 9.6      |
| - - - of which Fish   | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        |          | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -32.3    |
| - - - Other food products and live animals                  | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | -56.5    | 21          | 4.3     | 0.0        | 9.7      |
| - - Raw materials   | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -3.6     | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -90.9    |
| - Fuels and mining products                                 | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 331.0    | 20          | 4.2     | 0.0        | 30.4     |
| - - Ores and other minerals                                 | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 625.6    | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -98.3    |
| - - Fuels   | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 63.3     | 20          | 4.2     | 0.0        | 31.1     |
| - - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products             | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 63.3     | 20          | 4.2     | 0.0        | 31.1     |
| - - Non ferrous metals                                      | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -100.0   | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 316.0    |
| Manufactures  | 118         | 99.9    | 0.0        | 1062.0   | 440         | 91.3    | 0.0        | 770.6    |
| - Iron and steel  | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -100.0   | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -6.7     |
| - Chemicals   | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 40.1     | 4           | 0.7     | 0.0        | 92.1     |
| - - of which Pharmaceuticals                                | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 176.6    | 3           | 0.5     | 0.0        | 472.4    |
| - Other semi-manufactures                                   | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | 80.9     | 3           | 0.6     | 0.0        | -17.7    |
| - Machinery and transport equipment                         | 118         | 99.5    | 0.0        | 1202.4   | 428         | 88.8    | 0.0        | 982.0    |
| - - Office and telecommunication equipment                  | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | -45.1    | 1           | 0.3     | 0.0        | 39.4     |
| - - - Electronic data processing and office equipment       | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -79.7    | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | -5.7     |
| - - - Telecommunications equipment                          | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | -31.7    | 1           | 0.2     | 0.0        | 86.6     |
| - - - Integrated circuits and electronic components         | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        |          | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -13.4    |
| - - Transport equipment                                     | 117         | 98.7    | 0.1        | 1243.3   | 421         | 87.4    | 0.1        | 1194.2   |
| - - - of which Automotive products                          | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -100.0   | 3           | 0.7     | 0.0        | -11.9    |
| - - Other machinery   | 1           | 0.7     | 0.0        | 354.5    | 5           | 1.1     | 0.0        | -10.6    |
| - - - Power generating machinery                            | 0           | 0.2     | 0.0        | 4398.2   | 1           | 0.2     | 0.0        | -49.3    |
| - - - Non electrical machinery                              | 0           | 0.4     | 0.0        | 2829.7   | 3           | 0.6     | 0.0        | -12.6    |
| - - - Electrical machinery                                  | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | -19.2    | 2           | 0.3     | 0.0        | 72.5     |
| - Textiles  | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -28.2    | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | 78.9     |
| - Clothing  | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | 85.6     | 2           | 0.5     | 0.0        | 16.5     |
| - Other manufactures  | 0           | 0.2     | 0.0        | -71.5    | 3           | 0.5     | 0.0        | -22.7    |
| - - of which Scientific and controlling instruments         | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -67.5    | 1           | 0.2     | 0.0        | 11.6     |
| Other products  | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -99.5    | 1           | 0.2     | 0.0        | -71.0    |
| Other   | 0           | 0.0     | n.a.       | n.a.     | 0           | 0.0     | n.a.       | n.a.     |

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Bermuda

### Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

|   | Imports<br>Value Mio € |      |      |      | Exports<br>Value Mio € |      |      |      |
|---|------------------------|------|------|------|------------------------|------|------|------|
|   | 2020                   | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2020                   | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
| Total   | 179                    | 157  | 11   | 118  | 243                    | 88   | 89   | 482  |
| 0 Food and live animals                             | 0                      | 1    | 0    | 0    | 1                      | 2    | 2    | 2    |
| 1 Beverages and tobacco                             | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 11                     | 12   | 17   | 18   |
| 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels           | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials   | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 3                      | 2    | 15   | 20   |
| 4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes         | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 1    |
| 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.                | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 2                      | 5    | 2    | 4    |
| 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | 2                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 5                      | 5    | 4    | 3    |
| 7 Machinery and transport equipment                 | 175                    | 156  | 9    | 118  | 195                    | 54   | 40   | 428  |
| 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles               | 0                      | 0    | 1    | 0    | 25                     | 6    | 5    | 5    |
| 9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.               | 1                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1                      | 2    | 3    | 1    |
| Other   | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    |

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups                                  | Imports<br>Value Mio € |      |      |      | Exports<br>Value Mio € |      |      |      |
|---|------------------------|------|------|------|------------------------|------|------|------|
|   | 2020                   | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2020                   | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
| Total   | 179                    | 157  | 11   | 118  | 243                    | 88   | 89   | 482  |
| Primary products  | 0                      | 1    | 0    | 0    | 16                     | 16   | 35   | 41   |
| - Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials) | 0                      | 1    | 0    | 0    | 12                     | 15   | 19   | 21   |
| - - Food  | 0                      | 1    | 0    | 0    | 12                     | 15   | 19   | 21   |
| - - - of which Fish   | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| - - - Other food products and live animals                  | 0                      | 1    | 0    | 0    | 12                     | 14   | 19   | 21   |
| - - Raw materials   | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| - Fuels and mining products                                 | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 3                      | 2    | 16   | 20   |
| - - Ores and other minerals                                 | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| - - Fuels   | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 3                      | 2    | 15   | 20   |
| - - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products             | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 3                      | 2    | 15   | 20   |
| - - Non ferrous metals                                      | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| Manufactures  | 177                    | 156  | 10   | 118  | 226                    | 69   | 51   | 440  |
| - Iron and steel  | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| - Chemicals   | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 2                      | 5    | 2    | 4    |
| - - of which Pharmaceuticals                                | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1                      | 0    | 0    | 3    |
| - Other semi-manufactures                                   | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 3                      | 4    | 4    | 3    |
| - Machinery and transport equipment                         | 175                    | 156  | 9    | 118  | 195                    | 54   | 40   | 428  |
| - - Office and telecommunication equipment                  | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1                      | 2    | 1    | 1    |
| - - - Electronic data processing and office equipment       | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0                      | 1    | 0    | 0    |
| - - - Telecommunications equipment                          | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0                      | 1    | 0    | 1    |
| - - - Integrated circuits and electronic components         | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| - - Transport equipment                                     | 175                    | 155  | 9    | 117  | 188                    | 42   | 33   | 421  |
| - - - of which Automotive products                          | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 2                      | 4    | 4    | 3    |
| - - Other machinery   | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 1    | 6                      | 10   | 6    | 5    |
| - - - Power generating machinery                            | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 2                      | 2    | 2    | 1    |
| - - - Non electrical machinery                              | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 4                      | 4    | 4    | 3    |
| - - - Electrical machinery                                  | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1                      | 4    | 1    | 2    |
| - Textiles  | 2                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 2                      | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| - Clothing  | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1                      | 2    | 2    | 2    |
| - Other manufactures  | 0                      | 0    | 1    | 0    | 24                     | 5    | 3    | 3    |
| - - of which Scientific and controlling instruments         | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1                      | 1    | 1    | 1    |
| Other products  | 1                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1                      | 2    | 3    | 1    |
| Other   | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    |

## European Union, Trade with Bermuda

### Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| HS Sections                                      | Imports     |         |            |          | Exports     |         |            |          |
|--|-------------|---------|------------|----------|-------------|---------|------------|----------|
|  | Value Mio € | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth |
| I Live animals; animal products                  | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 367.6    | 1           | 0.1     | 0.0        | 23.9     |
| II Vegetable products                            | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -18.3    | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | 80.7     |
| III Animal or vegetable fats and oils            | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        |          | 1           | 0.1     | 0.0        | 44.4     |
| IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco                | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | -56.8    | 20          | 4.1     | 0.0        | 7.2      |
| V Mineral products                               | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 185.7    | 20          | 4.2     | 0.0        | 31.1     |
| VI Products of the chemical or allied industries | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 475.2    | 4           | 0.7     | 0.0        | 103.6    |
| VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof        | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -63.5    | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | -35.2    |
| VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery           | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 2950.3   | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | -12.1    |
| IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof  | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -89.9    | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -93.9    |
| X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard             | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -67.1    | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | 9.7      |
| XI Textiles and textile articles                 | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -3.8     | 2           | 0.5     | 0.0        | 22.9     |
| XII Footwear, hats and other headgear            | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 247.4    | 1           | 0.1     | 0.0        | 18.0     |
| XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics       | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 153.8    | 2           | 0.3     | 0.0        | -19.4    |
| XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -39.5    | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -40.6    |
| XV Base metals and articles thereof              | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | 85.2     | 1           | 0.2     | 0.0        | -17.5    |
| XVI Machinery and appliances                     | 1           | 0.9     | 0.0        | 199.3    | 10          | 2.1     | 0.0        | 0.8      |
| XVII Transport equipment                         | 117         | 98.6    | 0.1        | 1242.5   | 418         | 86.7    | 0.1        | 1328.3   |
| XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.  | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -62.9    | 1           | 0.2     | 0.0        | 2.5      |
| XIX Arms and ammunition                          |             |         |            |          |             |         |            |          |
| XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles           | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 91.3     | 1           | 0.1     | 0.0        | -42.0    |
| XXI Works of art and antiques                    | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | -75.3    | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -57.7    |
| XXII Not classified                              | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -99.5    | 1           | 0.2     | 0.0        | -73.6    |
| <b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>                 |             |         |            |          |             |         |            |          |
| Total  | 118         | 100.0   | 0.0        | 1017.4   | 482         | 100.0   | 0.0        | 444.3    |
| Agricultural products (WTO AoA)                  | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | -56.5    | 21          | 4.4     | 0.0        | 9.4      |
| Fishery products                                 |             |         |            |          | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -32.3    |
| Industrial products                              | 118         | 99.9    | 0.0        | 1038.1   | 461         | 95.6    | 0.0        | 566.3    |

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Bermuda

### Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| HS Sections                                      | Imports     |             |             |             | Exports     |             |             |             |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|  | Value Mio € |             |             |             | Value Mio € |             |             |             |
|  | 2020        | 2021        | 2022        | 2023        | 2020        | 2021        | 2022        | 2023        |
| Total  | 179         | 157         | 11          | 118         | 243         | 88          | 89          | 482         |
| I Live animals; animal products                  |             | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 1           |
| II Vegetable products                            | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| III Animal or vegetable fats and oils            |             | 0           |             | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1           |
| IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco                | 0           | 1           | 0           | 0           | 11          | 13          | 18          | 20          |
| V Mineral products                               | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 3           | 2           | 15          | 20          |
| VI Products of the chemical or allied industries | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 2           | 5           | 2           | 4           |
| VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof        | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 0           |
| VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof  | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard             | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| XI Textiles and textile articles                 | 2           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 3           | 2           | 2           | 2           |
| XII Footwear, hats and other headgear            | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1           | 0           | 1           | 1           |
| XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics       | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1           | 2           | 2           | 2           |
| XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| XV Base metals and articles thereof              | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1           | 2           | 1           | 1           |
| XVI Machinery and appliances                     | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1           | 10          | 16          | 10          | 10          |
| XVII Transport equipment                         | 175         | 155         | 9           | 117         | 185         | 38          | 29          | 418         |
| XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc. | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 1           |
| XIX Arms and ammunition                          |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 1           |
| XXI Works of art and antiques                    | 0           | 0           | 1           | 0           | 21          | 1           | 0           | 0           |
| XXII Not classified                              | 1           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1           | 2           | 3           | 1           |
| <b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>                 | <b>2020</b> | <b>2021</b> | <b>2022</b> | <b>2023</b> | <b>2020</b> | <b>2021</b> | <b>2022</b> | <b>2023</b> |
| Total  | 179         | 157         | 11          | 118         | 243         | 88          | 89          | 482         |
| Agricultural products (WTO AoA)                  | 0           | 1           | 0           | 0           | 12          | 14          | 19          | 21          |
| Fishery products                                 |             |             |             |             | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| Industrial products                              | 178         | 156         | 10          | 118         | 231         | 73          | 69          | 461         |

## Bermuda, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

| Period | Imports     |          | Exports     |          | Balance     |          | Total trade |          |
|--------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|
|        | Value Mio € | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Growth |
| 2013   | 758         |          | 34          |          | -724        |          | 792         |          |
| 2014   | 958         | 26.3     | 37          | 9.2      | -921        | 27.1     | 995         | 25.6     |
| 2015   | 1,095       | 14.3     | 291         | 691.7    | -803        | -12.8    | 1,386       | 39.4     |
| 2016   | 1,281       | 17.0     | 17          | -94.0    | -1,264      | 57.3     | 1,299       | -6.3     |
| 2017   | 1,040       | -18.8    | 136         | 678.4    | -905        | -28.4    | 1,176       | -9.5     |
| 2018   | 871         | -16.2    | 137         | 1.1      | -734        | -18.8    | 1,009       | -14.2    |
| 2019   | 853         | -2.2     | 76          | -44.8    | -777        | 5.8      | 928         | -8.0     |
| 2020   | 1,156       | 35.6     | 57          | -25.1    | -1,099      | 41.5     | 1,212       | 30.6     |
| 2021   | 1,073       | -7.1     | 69          | 21.1     | -1,005      | -8.6     | 1,142       | -5.8     |
| 2022   | 1,171       | 9.1      | 101         | 47.1     | -1,070      | 6.5      | 1,272       | 11.3     |
| 2023   | 1,322       | 12.9     | 377         | 273.7    | -945        | -11.7    | 1,699       | 33.6     |

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

| Imports          |             |         | Exports               |             |         | Total trade      |             |         |
|------------------|-------------|---------|-----------------------|-------------|---------|------------------|-------------|---------|
| Partner          | Value Mio € | % World | Partner               | Value Mio € | % World | Partner          | Value Mio € | % World |
| World            | 1,322       | 100.0   | World                 | 377         | 100.0   | World            | 1,699       | 100.0   |
| 1 USA            | 706         | 53.4    | 1 EU27                | 95          | 25.1    | 1 USA            | 752         | 44.3    |
| 2 EU27           | 430         | 32.5    | 2 USA                 | 46          | 12.3    | 2 EU27           | 524         | 30.9    |
| 3 United Kingdom | 84          | 6.3     | 3 Nigeria             | 6           | 1.7     | 3 United Kingdom | 84          | 4.9     |
| 4 Canada         | 42          | 3.2     | 4 Zambia              | 1           | 0.4     | 4 Canada         | 42          | 2.5     |
| 5 Venezuela      | 27          | 2.1     | 5 Mauritius           | 1           | 0.2     | 5 Venezuela      | 27          | 1.6     |
| 6 Japan          | 7           | 0.5     | 6 United Kingdom      | 0           | 0.1     | 6 Japan          | 7           | 0.4     |
| 7 Mexico         | 3           | 0.2     | 7 Canada              | 0           | 0.1     | 7 Nigeria        | 6           | 0.4     |
| 8 India          | 2           | 0.2     | 8 Jamaica             | 0           | 0.0     | 8 Mexico         | 3           | 0.2     |
| 9 Thailand       | 2           | 0.1     | 9 Uruguay             | 0           | 0.0     | 9 India          | 2           | 0.1     |
| 10 China         | 2           | 0.1     | 10 St Kitts and Ne... | 0           | 0.0     | 10 Thailand      | 2           | 0.1     |
| 2 EU27           | 430         | 32.5    | 1 EU27                | 95          | 25.1    | 2 EU27           | 524         | 30.9    |

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## European Union, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| Period | Imports     |          | Exports     |          | Balance     |          | Total trade |          |
|--------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|
|        | Value Mio € | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Growth |
| 2013   | 1,630,762   |          | 1,780,132   |          | 149,369     |          | 3,410,894   |          |
| 2014   | 1,625,384   | -0.3     | 1,796,784   | 0.9      | 171,399     | 14.8     | 3,422,168   | 0.3      |
| 2015   | 1,648,095   | 1.4      | 1,876,311   | 4.4      | 228,216     | 33.2     | 3,524,405   | 3.0      |
| 2016   | 1,602,429   | -2.8     | 1,866,820   | -0.5     | 264,390     | 15.9     | 3,469,249   | -1.6     |
| 2017   | 1,772,058   | 10.6     | 1,994,226   | 6.8      | 222,168     | -16.0    | 3,766,284   | 8.6      |
| 2018   | 1,911,207   | 7.9      | 2,058,822   | 3.2      | 147,615     | -33.6    | 3,970,028   | 5.4      |
| 2019   | 1,940,923   | 1.6      | 2,132,048   | 3.6      | 191,125     | 29.5     | 4,072,971   | 2.6      |
| 2020   | 1,715,369   | -11.6    | 1,932,077   | -9.4     | 216,708     | 13.4     | 3,647,446   | -10.5    |
| 2021   | 2,123,847   | 23.8     | 2,180,613   | 12.9     | 56,765      | -73.8    | 4,304,460   | 18.0     |
| 2022   | 3,006,149   | 41.5     | 2,570,037   | 17.9     | -436,111    |          | 5,576,186   | 29.5     |
| 2023   | 2,518,822   | -16.2    | 2,556,755   | -0.5     | 37,933      |          | 5,075,576   | -9.0     |

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| Imports          |             |            | Exports          |             |            | Total trade      |             |            |
|------------------|-------------|------------|------------------|-------------|------------|------------------|-------------|------------|
| Partner          | Value Mio € | % Extra-EU | Partner          | Value Mio € | % Extra-EU | Partner          | Value Mio € | % Extra-EU |
| World            | 2,518,822   | 100.0      | World            | 2,556,755   | 100.0      | World            | 5,075,576   | 100.0      |
| 1 China          | 515,861     | 20.5       | 1 USA            | 502,326     | 19.6       | 1 USA            | 848,867     | 16.7       |
| 2 USA            | 346,541     | 13.8       | 2 United Kingdom | 335,060     | 13.1       | 2 China          | 739,437     | 14.6       |
| 3 United Kingdom | 179,985     | 7.1        | 3 China          | 223,576     | 8.7        | 3 United Kingdom | 515,044     | 10.1       |
| 4 Switzerland    | 138,511     | 5.5        | 4 Switzerland    | 188,634     | 7.4        | 4 Switzerland    | 327,144     | 6.4        |
| 5 Norway         | 119,237     | 4.7        | 5 Türkiye        | 111,339     | 4.4        | 5 Türkiye        | 207,007     | 4.1        |
| 6 Türkiye        | 95,668      | 3.8        | 6 Japan          | 63,988      | 2.5        | 6 Norway         | 180,928     | 3.6        |
| 7 South Korea    | 73,048      | 2.9        | 7 Norway         | 61,691      | 2.4        | 7 Japan          | 134,455     | 2.6        |
| 8 Japan          | 70,467      | 2.8        | 8 South Korea    | 57,818      | 2.3        | 8 South Korea    | 130,866     | 2.6        |
| 9 India          | 65,086      | 2.6        | 9 Mexico         | 53,111      | 2.1        | 9 India          | 113,452     | 2.2        |
| 10 Russia        | 50,674      | 2.0        | 10 Canada        | 48,663      | 1.9        | 10 Russia        | 89,020      | 1.8        |
| 130 Bermuda      | 118         | 0.0        | 117 Bermuda      | 482         | 0.0        | 127 Bermuda      | 600         | 0.0        |

### Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| Rank                 | Imports                                     |             |            |  | Exports                                     |             |            |  |
|----------------------|---|-------------|------------|--|---|-------------|------------|--|
|                      | Product                                     | Value Mio € | % Extra-EU |  | Product                                     | Value Mio € | % Extra-EU |  |
| <b>HS Sections</b>   |   |             |            |  |   |             |            |  |
| 1                    | XVI Machinery and appliances                | 624,719     | 24.8       |  | XVI Machinery and appliances                | 629,630     | 24.6       |  |
| 2                    | V Mineral products                          | 584,177     | 23.2       |  | VI Products of the chemical or allied in... | 474,742     | 18.6       |  |
| 3                    | VI Products of the chemical or allied in... | 287,721     | 11.4       |  | XVII Transport equipment                    | 389,946     | 15.3       |  |
| 4                    | XVII Transport equipment                    | 194,218     | 7.7        |  | V Mineral products                          | 151,839     | 5.9        |  |
| 5                    | XV Base metals and articles thereof         | 150,110     | 6.0        |  | XV Base metals and articles thereof         | 139,598     | 5.5        |  |
| <b>SITC Sections</b> |   |             |            |  |   |             |            |  |
| 1                    | 7 Machinery and transport equipment         | 816,096     | 32.4       |  | 7 Machinery and transport equipment         | 1,026,983   | 40.2       |  |
| 2                    | 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...  | 551,891     | 21.9       |  | 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.        | 522,848     | 20.5       |  |
| 3                    | 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.        | 325,123     | 12.9       |  | 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles       | 297,086     | 11.6       |  |
| 4                    | 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles       | 322,027     | 12.8       |  | 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...  | 255,361     | 10.0       |  |
| 5                    | 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...  | 240,465     | 9.5        |  | 0 Food and live animals                     | 159,948     | 6.3        |  |

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

| Section | HS range    | Label   | Section | HS range    | Label  |
|---------|-------------|---|---------|-------------|--|
| I       | Ch. 01 - 05 | Live animals; animal products                 | XII     | Ch. 64 - 67 | Footwear, hats and other headgear            |
| II      | Ch. 06 - 14 | Vegetable products                            | XIII    | Ch. 68 - 70 | Articles of stone, glass and ceramics        |
| III     | Ch. 15      | Animal or vegetable fats and oils             | XIV     | Ch. 71      | Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof |
| IV      | Ch. 16 - 24 | Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco                | XV      | Ch. 72 - 83 | Base metals and articles thereof             |
| V       | Ch. 25 - 27 | Mineral products                              | XVI     | Ch. 84 - 85 | Machinery and appliances                     |
| VI      | Ch. 28 - 38 | Products of the chemical or allied industries | XVII    | Ch. 86 - 89 | Transport equipment                          |
| VII     | Ch. 39 - 40 | Plastics, rubber and articles thereof         | XVIII   | Ch. 90 - 92 | Optical and photographic instruments, etc.   |
| VIII    | Ch. 41 - 43 | Raw hides and skins, and saddlery             | XIX     | Ch. 93      | Arms and ammunition                          |
| IX      | Ch. 44 - 46 | Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof  | XX      | Ch. 94 - 96 | Miscellaneous manufactured articles          |
| X       | Ch. 47 - 49 | Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard            | XXI     | Ch. 97      | Works of art and antiques                    |
| XI      | Ch. 50 - 63 | Textiles and textile articles                 | XXII    |             | Not classified                               |

### SITC Sections

| Section | label   | Section | label   |
|---------|---|---------|---|
|         | Total   | S5      | Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.                |
| S0      | Food and live animals                           | S6      | Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material |
| S1      | Beverages and tobacco                           | S7      | Machinery and transport equipment                 |
| S2      | Crude materials, inedible, except fuels         | S8      | Miscellaneous manufactured articles               |
| S3      | Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials | S9      | Commodities and transactions n.c.e.               |
| S4      | Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes       | Oth.    | Other   |

### SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

| Label   | SITC codes               | Label   | SITC codes                                 |
|---|--------------------------|---|--|
| Primary products  | 0,1,2,3,4,68             | - Machinery and transport equipment                   | 7  |
| - Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials) | 0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28  | -- Office and telecommunication equipment             | 75,76,776                                  |
| - - Food  | 0,1,22,4                 | - - - Electronic data processing and office equipment | 75   |
| - - - Fish  | 03                       | - - - Telecommunications equipment                    | 76   |
| - - - Other food products and live animals                  | 0,1,22,4,excl.03         | - - - Integrated circuits and electronic components   | 776  |
| - - Raw materials   | 21,23,24,25,26,29        | - - Transport equipment                               | 713,7783,78,79                             |
| - Fuels and mining products                                 | 27,28,3,68               | - - - Automotive products                             | 7132,7783,781,782,783,784                  |
| - - Ores and other minerals                                 | 27,28                    | - - - Other transport equipment                       | 713,785,786,79,excl.7132                   |
| - - Fuels   | 3                        | - - Other machinery                                   | 71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783 |
| - - - Petroleum and petroleum products                      | 33                       | - - - Power generating machinery                      | 71,excl.713                                |
| - - - Other fuels   | 3,excl.33                | - - - Non electrical machinery                        | 72,73,74                                   |
| - - Non ferrous metals                                      | 68                       | - - - Electrical machinery                            | 77,excl.776,excl.7783                      |
| Manufactures  | 5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891 | - Textiles  | 65   |
| - Iron and steel  | 67                       | - Clothing  | 84   |
| - Chemicals   | 5                        | - Other manufactures                                  | 81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891              |
| - - Pharmaceuticals   | 54                       | - - Personal and household goods                      | 82,83,85                                   |
| - - Plastics  | 57,58                    | - - Scientific and controlling instruments            | 87   |
| - - Other chemicals   | 51,52,53,55,56,59        | - - Miscellaneous manufactures                        | 81,88,89,excl.891                          |
| - Other semi-manufactures                                   | 61,62,63,64,66,69        | Other products  | 891,9                                      |
|   |                          | Other   | Total minus sum of other categories        |

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing