



European Union, Trade in goods with Australia

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

Table of Contents

	pg
European Union, Trade with Australia	
- Key Figures	2
- Imports / Exports 2023	2
- - AMA/NAMA product Groups	2
- - SITC product Groups	2
- - Top 5 - HS sections	2
- - Top 5 - SITC sections	2
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	3
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2023	6
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023	7
Australia, Trade with World	
- Australia Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	8
- Australia Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	8
European Union, Trade with World	
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	9
- EU Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	9
- EU Top product sections: Total goods: 2023	9
Methodological Notes	
- HS Sections (Harmonized System)	10
- SITC Sections	10
- SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings	10

European Union, Trade with Australia

Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	13,630	38,467	52,098	24,837
Rank as EU partner		2023	34	15	21	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	0.5	1.5	1.0	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-23.0	-0.0		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	13.4	5.7		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	2,547	18.7	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	3,770	9.8
Fishery products	16	0.1	Fishery products	167	0.4
Industrial products	11,067	81.2	Industrial products	34,530	89.8
Total	13,630	100.0	Total	38,467	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	10,167	74.6	Primary products	4,541	11.8
Manufactures	2,759	20.2	Manufactures	33,153	86.2
Other products	423	3.1	Other products	107	0.3
Other	281	2.1	Other	666	1.7

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
V Mineral products	6,591	48.4	XVI Machinery and appliances	10,853	28.2
II Vegetable products	1,912	14.0	XVII Transport equipment	7,572	19.7
XV Base metals and articles thereof	1,120	8.2	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	7,157	18.6
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	723	5.3	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	2,658	6.9
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	640	4.7	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	2,126	5.5

Top 5 - SITC sections

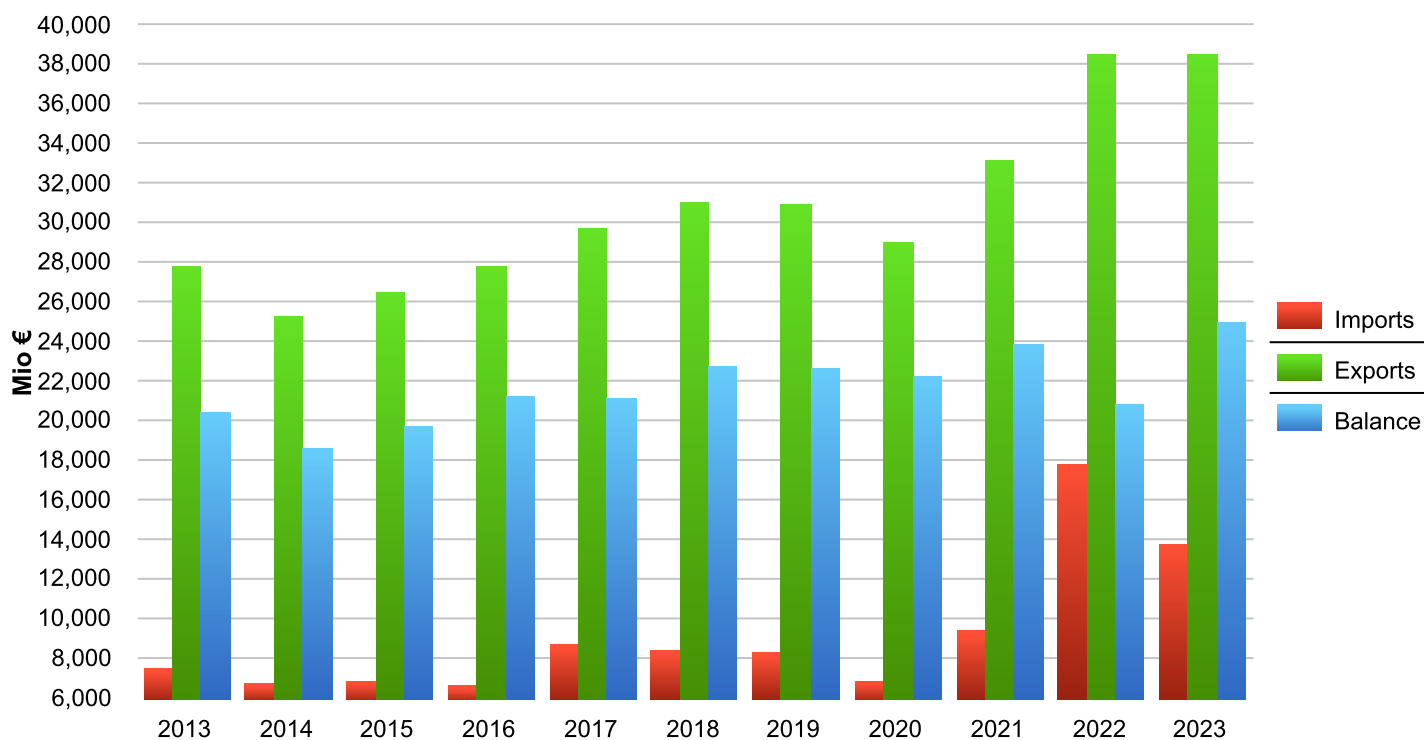
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5,658	41.5	7 Machinery and transport equipment	18,623	48.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3,103	22.8	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	7,618	19.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,184	8.7	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4,103	10.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	930	6.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	3,186	8.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	807	5.9	0 Food and live animals	2,904	7.6

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with Australia

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	7,429		0.5	27,725		1.6	20,296	35,154
2014	6,734	-9.4	0.4	25,232	-9.0	1.4	18,499	31,966
2015	6,834	1.5	0.4	26,443	4.8	1.4	19,608	33,277
2016	6,605	-3.4	0.4	27,703	4.8	1.5	21,098	34,308
2017	8,624	30.6	0.5	29,627	6.9	1.5	21,002	38,251
2018	8,348	-3.2	0.4	30,999	4.6	1.5	22,651	39,348
2019	8,248	-1.2	0.4	30,818	-0.6	1.4	22,570	39,067
2020	6,831	-17.2	0.4	28,961	-6.0	1.5	22,130	35,792
2021	9,295	36.1	0.4	33,058	14.2	1.5	23,763	42,352
2022	17,709	90.5	0.6	38,476	16.4	1.5	20,767	56,185
2023	13,630	-23.0	0.5	38,467	-0.0	1.5	24,837	52,098

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Australia

Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	13,630	100.0	0.5	-23.0	38,467	100.0	1.5	-0.0
0 Food and live animals	321	2.4	0.2	-25.0	2,904	7.6	1.8	3.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	199	1.5	1.7	-14.6	690	1.8	1.6	-12.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3,103	22.8	3.8	-33.4	382	1.0	0.7	-41.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5,658	41.5	1.0	3.4	83	0.2	0.1	-36.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	5	0.0	0.0	-62.9	149	0.4	1.5	-3.4
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	723	5.3	0.2	-0.6	7,618	19.8	1.5	-14.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,184	8.7	0.5	0.6	3,186	8.3	1.3	-9.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	930	6.8	0.1	25.3	18,623	48.4	1.8	10.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	807	5.9	0.3	10.6	4,103	10.7	1.4	0.3
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	421	3.1	1.9	-59.7	64	0.2	0.2	-29.5
Other	281	2.1	n.a.	n.a.	666	1.7	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	13,630	100.0	0.5	-23.0	38,467	100.0	1.5	-0.0
Primary products	10,167	74.6	1.2	-12.6	4,541	11.8	1.0	-6.8
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	2,539	18.6	1.3	-32.1	4,056	10.6	1.6	-6.2
- - Food	2,145	15.7	1.3	-35.2	3,750	9.8	1.7	-0.1
- - - of which Fish	16	0.1	0.1	-3.1	139	0.4	2.1	9.5
- - - Other food products and live animals	2,129	15.6	1.5	-35.4	3,611	9.4	1.7	-0.4
- - Raw materials	393	2.9	1.6	-7.9	306	0.8	0.9	-46.6
- Fuels and mining products	7,628	56.0	1.2	-3.4	485	1.3	0.2	-11.4
- - Ores and other minerals	1,088	8.0	2.5	-31.6	68	0.2	0.3	-0.0
- - Fuels	5,658	41.5	1.0	3.4	83	0.2	0.1	-36.3
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	1	0.0	0.0	-23.3	51	0.1	0.0	-44.8
- - Non ferrous metals	882	6.5	1.7	5.6	333	0.9	1.0	-4.4
Manufactures	2,759	20.2	0.2	8.7	33,153	86.2	1.6	0.6
- Iron and steel	161	1.2	0.4	-10.8	293	0.8	0.7	-23.2
- Chemicals	723	5.3	0.2	-0.6	7,618	19.8	1.5	-14.6
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	235	1.7	0.2	-6.3	5,046	13.1	1.8	-19.1
- Other semi-manufactures	135	1.0	0.1	-11.6	2,334	6.1	1.5	-7.9
- Machinery and transport equipment	930	6.8	0.1	25.3	18,623	48.4	1.8	10.7
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	170	1.3	0.1	-4.1	1,004	2.6	0.9	4.4
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	28	0.2	0.0	-3.3	399	1.0	1.1	-2.0
- - - Telecommunications equipment	119	0.9	0.1	-4.3	563	1.5	1.2	10.3
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	24	0.2	0.0	-4.3	42	0.1	0.1	-3.7
- - Transport equipment	310	2.3	0.2	65.3	7,385	19.2	1.8	14.7
- - - of which Automotive products	71	0.5	0.1	9.5	5,598	14.6	2.1	10.5
- - Other machinery	449	3.3	0.1	19.3	10,219	26.6	2.1	9.0
- - - Power generating machinery	41	0.3	0.1	227.4	694	1.8	1.1	44.9
- - - Non electrical machinery	242	1.8	0.2	8.7	7,314	19.0	2.5	8.2
- - - Electrical machinery	166	1.2	0.1	17.2	2,211	5.8	1.6	3.4
- Textiles	5	0.0	0.0	-35.1	216	0.6	0.9	-17.3
- Clothing	50	0.4	0.1	13.8	432	1.1	1.1	-0.9
- Other manufactures	747	5.5	0.3	9.9	3,616	9.4	1.5	0.2
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	350	2.6	0.6	3.0	1,243	3.2	1.5	5.8
Other products	423	3.1	1.6	-59.5	107	0.3	0.2	-20.3
Other	281	2.1	n.a.	n.a.	666	1.7	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Australia

Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	6,831	9,295	17,709	13,630	28,961	33,058	38,476	38,467
0 Food and live animals	292	412	428	321	2,319	2,397	2,804	2,904
1 Beverages and tobacco	178	216	233	199	657	692	786	690
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1,405	2,457	4,658	3,103	354	584	650	382
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,113	2,461	5,470	5,658	330	102	130	83
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	4	8	13	5	133	129	154	149
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	866	618	727	723	5,662	6,893	8,918	7,618
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	474	657	1,177	1,184	2,754	3,260	3,525	3,186
7 Machinery and transport equipment	631	745	742	930	12,743	14,702	16,816	18,623
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	464	642	729	807	3,224	3,715	4,092	4,103
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	948	709	1,044	421	185	119	90	64
Other	454	369	2,488	281	601	466	509	666

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	6,831	9,295	17,709	13,630	28,961	33,058	38,476	38,467
Primary products	3,234	6,007	11,636	10,167	4,124	4,283	4,873	4,541
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	1,119	1,877	3,740	2,539	3,406	3,751	4,326	4,056
- - Food	882	1,577	3,311	2,145	3,119	3,224	3,752	3,750
- - - of which Fish	11	23	16	16	102	87	127	139
- - - Other food products and live animals	871	1,554	3,295	2,129	3,017	3,138	3,625	3,611
- - Raw materials	237	301	427	393	286	524	574	306
- Fuels and mining products	2,115	4,130	7,896	7,628	717	532	547	485
- - Ores and other minerals	761	1,216	1,591	1,088	57	51	69	68
- - Fuels	1,113	2,461	5,470	5,658	330	102	130	83
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	0	10	1	1	310	87	92	51
- - Non ferrous metals	241	453	835	882	331	380	349	333
Manufactures	2,192	2,203	2,539	2,759	24,027	28,153	32,959	33,153
- Iron and steel	31	44	180	161	244	309	381	293
- Chemicals	866	618	727	723	5,662	6,893	8,918	7,618
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	616	292	250	235	3,599	4,612	6,237	5,046
- Other semi-manufactures	197	155	153	135	1,936	2,307	2,534	2,334
- Machinery and transport equipment	631	745	742	930	12,743	14,702	16,816	18,623
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	143	188	177	170	862	811	961	1,004
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	30	41	29	28	344	308	407	399
- - - Telecommunications equipment	98	121	124	119	479	455	510	563
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	16	26	25	24	39	48	44	42
- - Transport equipment	188	185	187	310	4,205	5,565	6,439	7,385
- - - of which Automotive products	36	57	65	71	3,220	4,127	5,067	5,598
- - Other machinery	300	371	377	449	7,581	8,257	9,374	10,219
- - - Power generating machinery	25	44	13	41	670	476	479	694
- - - Non electrical machinery	172	210	222	242	5,101	5,877	6,757	7,314
- - - Electrical machinery	102	117	142	166	1,811	1,904	2,138	2,211
- Textiles	6	6	8	5	241	263	261	216
- Clothing	21	36	44	50	270	339	435	432
- Other manufactures	441	600	680	747	2,927	3,339	3,608	3,616
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	311	305	339	350	1,044	1,192	1,176	1,243
Other products	951	715	1,045	423	209	155	134	107
Other	454	369	2,488	281	601	466	509	666

European Union, Trade with Australia

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	179	1.3	0.5	-9.3	748	1.9	1.6	-8.0
II Vegetable products	1,912	14.0	2.7	-36.2	327	0.8	0.7	-9.1
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	6	0.0	0.0	-58.5	152	0.4	1.5	-3.7
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	226	1.7	0.4	-14.5	2,658	6.9	2.1	3.3
V Mineral products	6,591	48.4	1.1	-2.7	148	0.4	0.1	-23.3
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	723	5.3	0.3	-11.8	7,157	18.6	1.5	-15.3
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	52	0.4	0.1	-7.8	1,176	3.1	1.3	-4.8
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	78	0.6	0.6	-6.4	283	0.7	1.1	9.7
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	6	0.0	0.0	39.9	335	0.9	1.7	-44.3
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	9	0.1	0.1	-55.0	360	0.9	1.0	-24.2
XI Textiles and textile articles	232	1.7	0.2	-17.0	604	1.6	0.9	-7.1
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	18	0.1	0.1	19.2	256	0.7	1.5	9.3
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	20	0.1	0.1	-1.3	456	1.2	1.7	-9.2
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	554	4.1	1.2	-49.5	334	0.9	0.6	-14.9
XV Base metals and articles thereof	1,120	8.2	0.7	-2.3	1,440	3.7	1.0	-4.3
XVI Machinery and appliances	628	4.6	0.1	11.6	10,853	28.2	1.7	8.6
XVII Transport equipment	301	2.2	0.2	68.0	7,572	19.7	1.9	14.5
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	640	4.7	0.7	10.4	2,126	5.5	1.6	3.4
XIX Arms and ammunition	1	0.0	0.0	-37.2	54	0.1	0.8	14.5
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	44	0.3	0.1	27.0	721	1.9	1.7	-9.1
XXI Works of art and antiques	8	0.1	0.1	21.9	23	0.1	0.6	-30.3
XXII Not classified	282	2.1	3.5	-89.0	685	1.8	3.1	27.8
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	13,630	100.0	0.5	-23.0	38,467	100.0	1.5	-0.0
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	2,547	18.7	0.1	-32.5	3,770	9.8	0.1	-1.7
Fishery products	16	0.1	0.0	-3.2	167	0.4	0.0	23.4
Industrial products	11,067	81.2	0.4	-20.5	34,530	89.8	1.4	0.1

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Australia

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	6,831	9,295	17,709	13,630	28,961	33,058	38,476	38,467
I Live animals; animal products	160	158	198	179	594	694	813	748
II Vegetable products	619	1,304	2,997	1,912	345	313	360	327
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	5	9	14	6	133	130	157	152
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	196	237	264	226	2,181	2,208	2,574	2,658
V Mineral products	1,768	3,468	6,773	6,591	372	136	193	148
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	855	662	820	723	5,234	6,428	8,450	7,157
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	40	42	56	52	970	1,067	1,235	1,176
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	48	65	83	78	158	185	257	283
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	11	3	4	6	285	561	601	335
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	11	11	21	9	371	404	475	360
XI Textiles and textile articles	130	184	280	232	479	559	650	604
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	8	13	15	18	136	185	234	256
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	13	20	20	20	394	471	502	456
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	1,036	734	1,097	554	340	444	393	334
XV Base metals and articles thereof	357	609	1,146	1,120	1,122	1,346	1,504	1,440
XVI Machinery and appliances	443	562	563	628	8,223	8,785	9,996	10,853
XVII Transport equipment	185	185	179	301	4,365	5,725	6,615	7,572
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	383	511	580	640	1,780	2,050	2,057	2,126
XIX Arms and ammunition	1	2	2	1	27	37	47	54
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	27	35	34	44	656	726	794	721
XXI Works of art and antiques	5	10	7	8	17	26	32	23
XXII Not classified	529	472	2,556	282	779	577	536	685
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	6,831	9,295	17,709	13,630	28,961	33,058	38,476	38,467
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,155	1,901	3,774	2,547	3,188	3,302	3,835	3,770
Fishery products	11	23	16	16	110	93	135	167
Industrial products	5,665	7,371	13,918	11,067	25,663	29,663	34,505	34,530

Australia, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	185,791		190,913		5,122		376,705	
2014	181,729	-2.2	181,139	-5.1	-590	-111.5	362,868	-3.7
2015	191,930	5.6	169,867	-6.2	-22,063	3638.1	361,797	-0.3
2016	181,683	-5.3	172,812	1.7	-8,871	-59.8	354,496	-2.0
2017	201,379	10.8	202,966	17.5	1,586	-117.9	404,345	14.1
2018	203,989	1.3	215,657	6.3	11,668	635.6	419,646	3.8
2019	202,729	-0.6	243,478	12.9	40,749	249.2	446,207	6.3
2020	188,001	-7.3	220,559	-9.4	32,558	-20.1	408,560	-8.4
2021	222,612	18.4	290,977	31.9	68,365	110.0	513,589	25.7
2022	291,126	30.8	391,776	34.6	100,651	47.2	682,902	33.0
2023	269,865	-7.3	343,534	-12.3	73,669	-26.8	613,398	-10.2

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	269,865	100.0	World	343,534	100.0	World	613,398	100.0
1 China	68,173	25.3	1 China	124,908	36.4	1 China	193,081	31.5
2 EU27	40,787	15.1	2 Japan	53,645	15.6	2 Japan	70,706	11.5
3 USA	30,541	11.3	3 South Korea	24,412	7.1	3 EU27	51,533	8.4
4 South Korea	17,268	6.4	4 India	14,932	4.3	4 USA	43,401	7.1
5 Japan	17,061	6.3	5 Taiwan	13,520	3.9	5 South Korea	41,680	6.8
6 Thailand	12,565	4.7	6 USA	12,860	3.7	6 Singapore	21,173	3.5
7 Malaysia	12,105	4.5	7 EU27	10,746	3.1	7 India	20,821	3.4
8 Singapore	10,517	3.9	8 Singapore	10,656	3.1	8 Taiwan	19,640	3.2
9 Vietnam	6,355	2.4	9 New Zealand	7,675	2.2	9 Malaysia	19,011	3.1
10 Taiwan	6,120	2.3	10 Vietnam	7,208	2.1	10 Thailand	18,104	3.0
2 EU27	40,787	15.1	7 EU27	10,746	3.1	3 EU27	51,533	8.4

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
34 Australia	13,630	0.5	15 Australia	38,467	1.5	21 Australia	52,098	1.0

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
HS Sections								
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
SITC Sections								
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing