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European Union, Trade in goods with Aruba

EU

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Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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European Union, Trade with Aruba

Key Figures

| Indicator | Unit | Period | Imports | Exports | Total trade | Balance |
|----------------------------|-----------|-------------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|
| Last year | Mio euros | 2023 | 7 | 233 | 240 | 226 |
| Rank as EU partner | | 2023 | 172 | 146 | 156 | |
| Share in EU trade | % | 2023 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Annual growth rate | % | 2022 - 2023 | -10.2 | -22.1 | | |
| Annual average growth rate | % | 2019 - 2023 | 4.9 | -4.8 | | |

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

| | AMA/NAMA product Groups | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|-------------|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Product | Value Mio € | % Total | Product | Value Mio € | % Total | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products (WTO AoA) | 0 | 5.6 | Agricultural products (WTO AoA) | 72 | 30.8 | | | | | | | |
| Fishery products | | | Fishery products | 2 | 0.7 | | | | | | | |
| Industrial products | 7 | 94.4 | Industrial products | 160 | 68.5 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 7 | 100.0 | Total | 233 | 100.0 | | | | | | | |

SITC product Groups

| Product | Value Mio € | % Total | Product | Value Mio € | % Total |
|------------------|-------------|---------|------------------|-------------|---------|
| Primary products | 3 | 45.7 | Primary products | 76 | 32.7 |
| Manufactures | 4 | 54.3 | Manufactures | 156 | 66.8 |
| Other products | 0 | 0.0 | Other products | 1 | 0.2 |
| Other | 0 | 0.0 | Other | 1 | 0.2 |

Top 5 - HS sections

| Product | Value Mio € | % Total | Product | Value Mio € | % Total |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------|--------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------|
| XV Base metals and articles thereof | 3 | 41.0 | IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco | 44 | 18.9 |
| XVI Machinery and appliances | 1 | 16.0 | XVI Machinery and appliances | 41 | 17.4 |
| XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc. | 1 | 11.6 | VI Products of the chemical or allied industries | 26 | 11.1 |
| VI Products of the chemical or allied industries | 1 | 8.0 | XV Base metals and articles thereof | 20 | 8.7 |
| XVII Transport equipment | 0 | 6.3 | I Live animals; animal products | 15 | 6.5 |

Top 5 - SITC sections

| | | - | | | |
|---------------------------------------------|-------------|---------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------|
| Product | Value Mio € | % Total | Product | Value Mio € | % Total |
| 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels | 3 | 40.1 | 0 Food and live animals | 56 | 24.1 |
| 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 2 | 22.6 | 7 Machinery and transport equipment | 47 | 20.3 |
| 7 Machinery and transport equipment | 2 | 22.3 | 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 47 | 19.9 |
| 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s. | 1 | 8.0 | 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | 36 | 15.3 |
| 4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes | 0 | 5.3 | 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s. | 28 | 11.9 |
| | | | | | |

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

16-05-2024

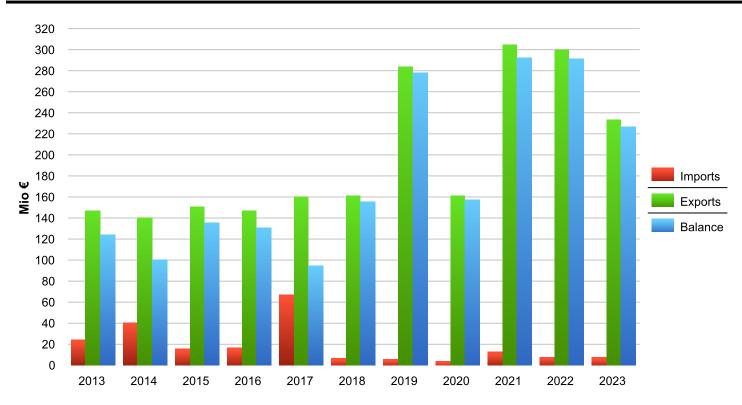
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European Union, Trade with Aruba

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4 Period Imports Exports Balance Total trade Value Mio € % Growth % Extra-EU Value Mio € % Growth % Extra-EU Value Mio € Value Mio € 2013 23 0.0 146 0.0 123 169 -4.8 2014 40 71.0 0.0 139 0.0 100 179 2015 15 -63.0 0.0 150 7.6 0.0 135 164 2016 16 8.5 0.0 146 -2.5 0.0 130 162 2017 66 317.6 0.0 160 9.6 0.0 94 226 6 -90.6 0.0 161 0.5 0.0 155 167 2018 6 -6.5 0.0 283 76.2 0.0 278 289 2019 2020 4 -36.2 0.0 161 -43.2 0.0 157 165 2021 12 220.2 0.0 304 89.2 0.0 292 316 2022 8 -34.0 0.0 299 -1.7 0.0 291 307 2023 7 -10.2 0.0 233 -22.1 0.0 226 240

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

European Union, Trade with Aruba

Trade flows by SITC section 2023

| | | Imp | orts | | Exports | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------|------------|----------|-------------|---------|------------|----------|
| | Value Mio € | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth |
| Total | 7 | 100.0 | 0.0 | -10.2 | 233 | 100.0 | 0.0 | -22.1 |
| 0 Food and live animals | 0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -41.8 | 56 | 24.1 | 0.0 | 7.0 |
| 1 Beverages and tobacco | 0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 616.7 | 15 | 6.5 | 0.0 | -3.6 |
| 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels | 3 | 40.1 | 0.0 | -17.2 | 1 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 73.6 |
| 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -90.0 | 0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -99.1 |
| 4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes | 0 | 5.3 | 0.0 | -32.7 | 1 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 71.7 |
| 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s. | 1 | 8.0 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 28 | 11.9 | 0.0 | 4.8 |
| 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | 0 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 36 | 15.3 | 0.0 | 6.3 |
| 7 Machinery and transport equipment | 2 | 22.3 | 0.0 | 176.5 | 47 | 20.3 | 0.0 | -26.8 |
| 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 2 | 22.6 | 0.0 | -31.6 | 47 | 19.9 | 0.0 | -11.6 |
| 9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e. | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -100.0 | 1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -9.8 |
| Other | 0 | 0.0 | n.a. | n.a. | 1 | 0.2 | n.a. | n.a. |

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

| | | Imp | oorts | | | Exp | oorts | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------|------------|----------|-------------|---------|------------|----------|
| SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups | Value Mio € | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth |
| Total | 7 | 100.0 | 0.0 | -10.2 | 233 | 100.0 | 0.0 | -22.1 |
| Primary products | 3 | 45.7 | 0.0 | -19.0 | 76 | 32.7 | 0.0 | -37.4 |
| - Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials) | 0 | 5.7 | 0.0 | -30.5 | 74 | 31.6 | 0.0 | 5.5 |
| Food | 0 | 5.6 | 0.0 | -29.9 | 73 | 31.3 | 0.0 | 5.5 |
| of which Fish | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -100.0 | 2 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -15.6 |
| Other food products and live animals | 0 | 5.6 | 0.0 | -29.9 | 71 | 30.7 | 0.0 | 6.1 |
| Raw materials | 0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -56.8 | 1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 9.0 |
| - Fuels and mining products | 3 | 40.0 | 0.0 | -17.1 | 3 | 1.1 | 0.0 | -95.0 |
| Ores and other minerals | 3 | 40.0 | 0.0 | -17.0 | 1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 311.7 |
| Fuels | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -90.0 | 0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -99.1 |
| of which Petroleum and petroleum products | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -90.0 | 0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -99.5 |
| Non ferrous metals | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | 1 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 9.2 |
| Manufactures | 4 | 54.3 | 0.0 | 8.2 | 156 | 66.8 | 0.0 | -11.5 |
| - Iron and steel | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 41.5 | 2 | 0.8 | 0.0 | -41.8 |
| - Chemicals | 1 | 8.0 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 28 | 11.9 | 0.0 | 4.8 |
| of which Pharmaceuticals | 0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -37.7 | 16 | 6.9 | 0.0 | 4.0 |
| - Other semi-manufactures | 0 | 1.4 | 0.0 | -2.1 | 30 | 13.1 | 0.0 | 8.9 |
| - Machinery and transport equipment | 2 | 22.3 | 0.0 | 176.5 | 47 | 20.3 | 0.0 | -26.8 |
| Office and telecommunication equipment | 0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -66.9 | 5 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 60.4 |
| Electronic data processing and office equipment | 0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -91.1 | 1 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 76.8 |
| Telecommunications equipment | 0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -6.6 | 1 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 14.8 |
| Integrated circuits and electronic components | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -100.0 | 2 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 97.4 |
| Transport equipment | 1 | 12.9 | 0.0 | 332.2 | 11 | 4.7 | 0.0 | -69.6 |
| of which Automotive products | 0 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 92.7 | 4 | 1.8 | 0.0 | -4.1 |
| Other machinery | 1 | 9.0 | 0.0 | 130.6 | 32 | 13.5 | 0.0 | 22.2 |
| Power generating machinery | 0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 562.7 | 1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -62.1 |
| Non electrical machinery | 1 | 8.1 | 0.0 | 208.8 | 21 | 8.9 | 0.0 | 61.4 |
| Electrical machinery | 0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -46.0 | 10 | 4.4 | 0.0 | -10.6 |
| - Textiles | 0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 330.5 | 2 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 67.5 |
| - Clothing | 0 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 420.0 | 3 | 1.4 | 0.0 | -47.9 |
| - Other manufactures | 1 | 19.5 | 0.0 | -39.7 | 43 | 18.5 | 0.0 | -6.7 |
| of which Scientific and controlling instruments | 0 | 5.1 | 0.0 | -36.0 | 9 | 4.1 | 0.0 | -41.2 |
| Other products | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -98.4 | 1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -10.0 |
| Other | 0 | 0.0 | n.a. | n.a. | 1 | 0.2 | n.a. | n.a. |

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

European Union, Trade with Aruba

Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

| | Imports Value Mio € | | | | Exports Value Mio € | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------|------|------|-------------------------------|------|------|------|
| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
| Total | 4 | 12 | 8 | 7 | 161 | 304 | 299 | 233 |
| 0 Food and live animals | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 41 | 53 | 56 |
| 1 Beverages and tobacco | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 14 | 16 | 15 |
| 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 121 | 51 | 0 |
| 4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s. | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 22 | 30 | 27 | 28 |
| 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 23 | 34 | 36 |
| 7 Machinery and transport equipment | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 36 | 33 | 65 | 47 |
| 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 28 | 41 | 53 | 47 |
| 9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Other | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Imports Exports Value Mio € Value Mio € SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups Total Primary products - Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials) - - Food - - - of which Fish - - - Other food products and live animals - - Raw materials - Fuels and mining products - - Ores and other minerals - - Fuels - - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products - - Non ferrous metals Manufactures - Iron and steel - Chemicals - - of which Pharmaceuticals - Other semi-manufactures - Machinery and transport equipment - - Office and telecommunication equipment - - - Electronic data processing and office equipment - - - Telecommunications equipment - - - Integrated circuits and electronic components - - Transport equipment - - - of which Automotive products - - Other machinery - - - Power generating machinery - - - Non electrical machinery - - - Electrical machinery - Textiles - Clothing - Other manufactures - - of which Scientific and controlling instruments Other products Other



European Union, Trade with Aruba

Trade flows by HS section 2023

| | | Imj | ports | | | Exp | oorts | |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------|------------|----------|-------------|---------|------------|----------|
| HS Sections | Value Mio € | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth |
| I Live animals; animal products | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -98.9 | 15 | 6.5 | 0.0 | -1.4 |
| II Vegetable products | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 168.7 | 12 | 5.2 | 0.0 | 13.2 |
| III Animal or vegetable fats and oils | 0 | 5.3 | 0.0 | -32.7 | 2 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 62.8 |
| IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco | 0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 164.2 | 44 | 18.9 | 0.0 | 4.4 |
| V Mineral products | 0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -38.4 | 1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -97.9 |
| VI Products of the chemical or allied industries | 1 | 8.0 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 26 | 11.1 | 0.0 | 5.5 |
| VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof | 0 | 1.9 | 0.0 | -33.1 | 7 | 3.1 | 0.0 | -6.0 |
| VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery | 0 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 158.7 | 6 | 2.7 | 0.0 | -2.2 |
| IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof | 0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -60.5 | 2 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 116.3 |
| X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard | 0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -60.4 | 4 | 1.7 | 0.0 | -4.6 |
| XI Textiles and textile articles | 0 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 398.3 | 5 | 2.1 | 0.0 | -30.1 |
| XII Footwear, hats and other headgear | 0 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 95.0 | 2 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 3.3 |
| XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics | 0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 199.8 | 7 | 3.0 | 0.0 | -1.8 |
| XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof | 0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | -42.2 | 3 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 14.7 |
| XV Base metals and articles thereof | 3 | 41.0 | 0.0 | -16.5 | 20 | 8.7 | 0.0 | 1.1 |
| XVI Machinery and appliances | 1 | 16.0 | 0.0 | 238.9 | 41 | 17.4 | 0.0 | 32.7 |
| XVII Transport equipment | 0 | 6.3 | 0.0 | 113.1 | 6 | 2.6 | 0.0 | -81.8 |
| XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc. | 1 | 11.6 | 0.0 | -55.5 | 15 | 6.3 | 0.0 | -29.7 |
| XIX Arms and ammunition | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 344.6 | | | | |
| XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 178.8 | 15 | 6.3 | 0.0 | 40.5 |
| XXI Works of art and antiques | 0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 220.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -35.5 |
| XXII Not classified | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -99.9 | 1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -31.3 |
| AMA / NAMA Product Groups | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 7 | 100.0 | 0.0 | -10.2 | 233 | 100.0 | 0.0 | -22.1 |
| Agricultural products (WTO AoA) | 0 | 5.6 | 0.0 | -29.9 | 72 | 30.8 | 0.0 | 6.0 |
| Fishery products | | | | | 2 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -14.8 |
| Industrial products | 7 | 94.4 | 0.0 | -8.6 | 160 | 68.5 | 0.0 | -30.4 |

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Aruba

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

| HS Sections | | Impo Value I | | | | Expo Value N | | |
|--------------------------------------------------|------|-----------------|------|------|------|------------------------|------|------|
| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
| Total | 4 | 12 | 8 | 7 | 161 | 304 | 299 | 233 |
| I Live animals; animal products | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 14 | 15 | 15 |
| II Vegetable products | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 12 |
| III Animal or vegetable fats and oils | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27 | 33 | 42 | 44 |
| V Mineral products | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 121 | 51 | 1 |
| VI Products of the chemical or allied industries | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 21 | 28 | 25 | 26 |
| VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 7 |
| VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 6 |
| IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| XI Textiles and textile articles | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 5 |
| XII Footwear, hats and other headgear | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 |
| XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| XV Base metals and articles thereof | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 12 | 20 | 20 |
| XVI Machinery and appliances | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 29 | 29 | 31 | 41 |
| XVII Transport equipment | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 3 | 34 | 6 |
| XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc. | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 12 | 16 | 21 | 15 |
| XIX Arms and ammunition | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | |
| XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 10 | 10 | 15 |
| XXI Works of art and antiques | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| XXII Not classified | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| AMA / NAMA Product Groups | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
| Total | 4 | 12 | 8 | 7 | 161 | 304 | 299 | 233 |
| Agricultural products (WTO AoA) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 43 | 54 | 68 | 72 |
| Fishery products | | 0 | 0 | | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Industrial products | 3 | 12 | 7 | 7 | 117 | 249 | 230 | 160 |



Source IMF

Source IMF

Aruba, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

| Period | Import | s | Export | s | Balance | e | Total trade | | |
|--------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|--|
| | Value Mio € | % Growth | |
| 2013 | 962 | | 102 | | -860 | | 1,065 | | |
| 2014 | 946 | -1.7 | 82 | -19.7 | -864 | 0.4 | 1,028 | -3.4 | |
| 2015 | 1,048 | 10.8 | 70 | -15.0 | -978 | 13.3 | 1,118 | 8.7 | |
| 2016 | 1,020 | -2.7 | 84 | 20.5 | -936 | -4.3 | 1,104 | -1.2 | |
| 2017 | 1,053 | 3.2 | 78 | -7.3 | -975 | 4.2 | 1,131 | 2.4 | |
| 2018 | 1,063 | 1.0 | 58 | -25.3 | -1,005 | 3.1 | 1,122 | -0.8 | |
| 2019 | 1,173 | 10.3 | 70 | 19.1 | -1,104 | 9.8 | 1,243 | 10.8 | |
| 2020 | 821 | -30.0 | 57 | -17.3 | -764 | -30.8 | 879 | -29.3 | |
| 2021 | 988 | 20.3 | 74 | 28.7 | -914 | 19.7 | 1,062 | 20.9 | |
| 2022 | 1,399 | 41.6 | 98 | 32.4 | -1,301 | 42.3 | 1,497 | 40.9 | |
| 2023 | 1,421 | 1.6 | 102 | 3.7 | -1,319 | 1.4 | 1,523 | 1.7 | |

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

| | | Imports | | | | Exports | | | - | Total trade | |
|----|----------------|-------------|---------|----|-----------|-------------|---------|----|----------------|-------------|---------|
| | Partner | Value Mio € | % World | | Partner | Value Mio € | % World | | Partner | Value Mio € | % World |
| | World | 1,421 | 100.0 | | World | 102 | 100.0 | | World | 1,523 | 100.0 |
| 1 | USA | 716 | 50.4 | 1 | Colombia | 47 | 46.6 | 1 | USA | 733 | 48.1 |
| 2 | EU27 | 276 | 19.4 | 2 | USA | 16 | 16.0 | 2 | EU27 | 283 | 18.6 |
| 3 | China | 77 | 5.4 | 3 | EU27 | 7 | 7.1 | 3 | Colombia | 88 | 5.8 |
| 4 | Brazil | 41 | 2.9 | 4 | Taiwan | 6 | 6.0 | 4 | China | 77 | 5.1 |
| 5 | Colombia | 41 | 2.9 | 5 | Venezuela | 3 | 3.1 | 5 | Brazil | 42 | 2.8 |
| 6 | Panama | 38 | 2.7 | 6 | Surinam | 3 | 2.6 | 6 | Panama | 40 | 2.6 |
| 7 | South Korea | 31 | 2.2 | 7 | Panama | 3 | 2.6 | 7 | South Korea | 31 | 2.0 |
| 8 | Mexico | 20 | 1.4 | 8 | Belize | 1 | 1.4 | 8 | Mexico | 20 | 1.3 |
| 9 | India | 15 | 1.0 | 9 | Uruguay | 1 | 1.1 | 9 | India | 15 | 1.0 |
| 10 | United Kingdom | 14 | 1.0 | 10 | Brazil | 1 | 0.7 | 10 | United Kingdom | 14 | 0.9 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | EU27 | 276 | 19.4 | 3 | EU27 | 7 | 7.1 | 2 | EU27 | 283 | 18.6 |

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

| Period | Imports | | Exports | | Balance | | Total trade | |
|--------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|
| | Value Mio € | % Growth |
| 2013 | 1,630,762 | | 1,780,132 | | 149,369 | | 3,410,894 | |
| 2014 | 1,625,384 | -0.3 | 1,796,784 | 0.9 | 171,399 | 14.8 | 3,422,168 | 0.3 |
| 2015 | 1,648,095 | 1.4 | 1,876,311 | 4.4 | 228,216 | 33.2 | 3,524,405 | 3.0 |
| 2016 | 1,602,429 | -2.8 | 1,866,820 | -0.5 | 264,390 | 15.9 | 3,469,249 | -1.6 |
| 2017 | 1,772,058 | 10.6 | 1,994,226 | 6.8 | 222,168 | -16.0 | 3,766,284 | 8.6 |
| 2018 | 1,911,207 | 7.9 | 2,058,822 | 3.2 | 147,615 | -33.6 | 3,970,028 | 5.4 |
| 2019 | 1,940,923 | 1.6 | 2,132,048 | 3.6 | 191,125 | 29.5 | 4,072,971 | 2.6 |
| 2020 | 1,715,369 | -11.6 | 1,932,077 | -9.4 | 216,708 | 13.4 | 3,647,446 | -10.5 |
| 2021 | 2,123,847 | 23.8 | 2,180,613 | 12.9 | 56,765 | -73.8 | 4,304,460 | 18.0 |
| 2022 | 3,006,149 | 41.5 | 2,570,037 | 17.9 | -436,111 | | 5,576,186 | 29.5 |
| 2023 | 2,518,822 | -16.2 | 2,556,755 | -0.5 | 37,933 | | 5,075,576 | -9.0 |
| | | | | | | | | |

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

| Imports | | | Exports | | | Total trade | | |
|------------------|-------------|------------|------------------|-------------|------------|------------------|-------------|------------|
| Partner | Value Mio € | % Extra-EU | Partner | Value Mio € | % Extra-EU | Partner | Value Mio € | % Extra-EU |
| World | 2,518,822 | 100.0 | World | 2,556,755 | 100.0 | World | 5,075,576 | 100.0 |
| 1 China | 515,861 | 20.5 | 1 USA | 502,326 | 19.6 | 1 USA | 848,867 | 16.7 |
| 2 USA | 346,541 | 13.8 | 2 United Kingdom | 335,060 | 13.1 | 2 China | 739,437 | 14.6 |
| 3 United Kingdom | 179,985 | 7.1 | 3 China | 223,576 | 8.7 | 3 United Kingdom | 515,044 | 10.1 |
| 4 Switzerland | 138,511 | 5.5 | 4 Switzerland | 188,634 | 7.4 | 4 Switzerland | 327,144 | 6.4 |
| 5 Norway | 119,237 | 4.7 | 5 Türkiye | 111,339 | 4.4 | 5 Türkiye | 207,007 | 4.1 |
| 6 Türkiye | 95,668 | 3.8 | 6 Japan | 63,988 | 2.5 | 6 Norway | 180,928 | 3.6 |
| 7 South Korea | 73,048 | 2.9 | 7 Norway | 61,691 | 2.4 | 7 Japan | 134,455 | 2.6 |
| 8 Japan | 70,467 | 2.8 | 8 South Korea | 57,818 | 2.3 | 8 South Korea | 130,866 | 2.6 |
| 9 India | 65,086 | 2.6 | 9 Mexico | 53,111 | 2.1 | 9 India | 113,452 | 2.2 |
| 10 Russia | 50,674 | 2.0 | 10 Canada | 48,663 | 1.9 | 10 Russia | 89,020 | 1.8 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 169 Aruba | 7 | 0.0 | 143 Aruba | 233 | 0.0 | 153 Aruba | 240 | 0.0 |

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

| Rank | Imports | | | Exports | | | | |
|------|------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|--|--|
| | Product | Value Mio € | % Extra-EU | Product | Value Mio € | % Extra-EU | | |
| | HS Sections | | | HS Sections | | | | |
| 1 | XVI Machinery and appliances | 624,719 | 24.8 | XVI Machinery and appliances | 629,630 | 24.6 | | |
| 2 | V Mineral products | 584,177 | 23.2 | VI Products of the chemical or allied in | 474,742 | 18.6 | | |
| 3 | VI Products of the chemical or allied in | 287,721 | 11.4 | XVII Transport equipment | 389,946 | 15.3 | | |
| 4 | XVII Transport equipment | 194,218 | 7.7 | V Mineral products | 151,839 | 5.9 | | |
| 5 | XV Base metals and articles thereof | 150,110 | 6.0 | XV Base metals and articles thereof | 139,598 | 5.5 | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | SITC Sections | | | SITC Sections | | | | |
| 1 | 7 Machinery and transport equipment | 816,096 | 32.4 | 7 Machinery and transport equipment | 1,026,983 | 40.2 | | |
| 2 | 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related | 551,891 | 21.9 | 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s. | 522,848 | 20.5 | | |
| 3 | 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s. | 325,123 | 12.9 | 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 297,086 | 11.6 | | |
| 4 | 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 322,027 | 12.8 | 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly | 255,361 | 10.0 | | |
| 5 | 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly | 240,465 | 9.5 | 0 Food and live animals | 159,948 | 6.3 | | |

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

| I Ch. 01 - 05Live animals; animal productsXII Ch. 64 - 67Footwear, hats and other headgearII Ch. 06 - 14Vegetable productsXIII Ch. 68 - 70Articles of stone, glass and ceramicsIII Ch. 15Animal or vegetable fats and oilsXIV Ch. 71Pearls, precious metals and articles thereofIV Ch. 16 - 24Foodstuffs, beverages, tobaccoXV Ch. 72 - 83Base metals and articles thereofV Ch. 25 - 27Mineral productsXVI Ch. 84 - 85Machinery and appliancesVI Ch. 28 - 38Products of the chemical or allied industriesXVII Ch. 86 - 89Transport equipment |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| III Ch. 15Animal or vegetable fats and oilsXIV Ch. 71Pearls, precious metals and articles thereofIV Ch. 16 - 24Foodstuffs, beverages, tobaccoXV Ch. 72 - 83Base metals and articles thereofV Ch. 25 - 27Mineral productsXVI Ch. 84 - 85Machinery and appliances |
| IV Ch. 16 - 24 Foodstuffs, beverages, tobaccoXV Ch. 72 - 83Base metals and articles thereofV Ch. 25 - 27 Mineral productsXVI Ch. 84 - 85Machinery and appliances |
| V Ch. 25 - 27 Mineral products XVI Ch. 84 - 85 Machinery and appliances |
| |
| VI Ch. 28 - 38. Products of the chemical or allied industries XVII Ch. 86 - 89. Transport equipment |
| |
| VII Ch. 39 - 40 Plastics, rubber and articles thereofXVIII Ch. 90 - 92Optical and photographic instruments, etc. |
| VIII Ch. 41 - 43 Raw hides and skins, and saddlery XIX Ch. 93 Arms and ammunition |
| IX Ch. 44 - 46 Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof XX Ch. 94 - 96 Miscellaneous manufactured articles |
| X Ch. 47 - 49 Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard XXI Ch. 97 Works of art and antiques |
| XI Ch. 50 - 63 Textiles and textile articles XXII Not classified |

SITC Sections

| Section | label | Section | label |
|---------|-------------------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------------------|
| | Total | S5 | Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s. |
| S0 | Food and live animals | S6 | Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material |
| S1 | Beverages and tobacco | S7 | Machinery and transport equipment |
| S2 | Crude materials, inedible, except fuels | S8 | Miscellaneous manufactured articles |
| S3 | Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials | S9 | Commodities and transactions n.c.e. |
| S4 | Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes | Oth. | Other |

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

| Label | SITC codes | Label | SITC codes |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| Primary products | 0,1,2,3,4,68 | - Machinery and transport equipment | 7 |
| Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials) | 0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28 | Office and telecommunication equipment | 75,76,776 |
| Food | 0,1,22,4 | Electronic data processing and office equipment | 75 |
| Fish | 03 | Telecommunications equipment | 76 |
| Other food products and live animals | 0,1,22,4,excl.03 | Integrated circuits and electronic components | 776 |
| Raw materials | 21,23,24,25,26,29 | Transport equipment | 713,7783,78,79 |
| - Fuels and mining products | 27,28,3,68 | Automotive products | 7132,7783,781,782,783,784 |
| Ores and other minerals | 27,28 | Other transport equipment | 713,785,786,79,excl.7132 |
| Fuels | 3 | Other machinery | 71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl. 776,excl.7783 |
| Petroleum and petroleum products | 33 | Power generating machinery | 71,excl.713 |
| Other fuels | 3,excl.33 | Non electrical machinery | 72,73,74 |
| Non ferrous metals | 68 | Electrical machinery | 77,excl.776,excl.7783 |
| Manufactures | 5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl. 891 | - Textiles | 65 |
| - Iron and steel | 67 | - Clothing | 84 |
| - Chemicals | 5 | - Other manufactures | 81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl. 891 |
| Pharmaceuticals | 54 | Personal and household goods | 82,83,85 |
| Plastics | 57,58 | Scientific and controlling instruments | 87 |
| Other chemicals | 51,52,53,55,56,59 | Miscellaneous manufactures | 81,88,89,excl.891 |
| - Other semi-manufactures | 61,62,63,64,66,69 | Other products | 891,9 |
| | | Other | Total minus sum of other categories |

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing