



FLASH EUROBAROMETER 552

Impact of drugs on local communities

EUROBAROMETER DATA ANNEX
SEPTEMBER 2024



Project title	Flash Eurobarometer 552 – Impact of drugs on local communities Annex EN
Catalogue number	DR-01-24-006-EN-Q

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<https://europa.eu/eurobarometer>

TECHNICAL NOTE

Survey requested by European Commission, Directorate-General for Migration and Home Affairs and coordinated by the Directorate-General for Communication

Fieldwork conducted by Ipsos European Public Affairs

Methodology

- The survey was conducted via telephone interviews
- Fieldwork: between 3 and 14 September 2024
- Target population: EU citizens, 15 years and over
- Coverage: EU27
- Sampling methodology: dual frame, landline and mobile, probability design
- Number of interviews: 25 680
- Sample size per country: ~500 in LU, CY, MT; ~1 000 in all other countries

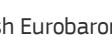
Presentation of survey data

- Survey data are weighted to marginal age by gender, employment status and regional population distributions using *rim* weighting. The EU27 averages are weighted according to the size of the 15+ population of each country.
- Percentages may not add up to 100%, as they are rounded to the nearest percent. Percentages exceed 100% if the question allowed respondents to select multiple responses.
- Some tables include differences in percentage points compared to Flash Eurobarometer 493 (conducted in June-July 2021). Trend differences are calculated from percentages with one decimal and are then rounded to the nearest integer.

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Q1_1 To what extent do you think that the following are a problem in your local area?

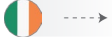
The use of illicit drugs

		A very serious problem	A somewhat serious problem	Not too serious a problem	Not a problem at all	Don't know
EU27		18	21	25	33	3
BE		9	17	26	47	2
BG		34	18	19	21	9
CZ		10	18	29	40	3
DK		5	17	32	43	3
DE		11	15	22	50	2
EE		7	20	30	33	10
IE		20	38	21	13	7
EL		21	23	31	24	1
ES		16	22	30	32	1
FR		17	22	23	37	1
HR		31	27	21	16	5
IT		29	25	25	17	3
CY		20	22	19	34	6
LV		12	18	29	29	13
LT		23	25	23	27	2
LU		34	20	15	31	1
HU		14	18	24	40	5
MT		37	20	24	12	7
NL		12	14	31	42	1
AT		40	8	27	22	3
PL		14	19	28	28	11
PT		36	32	16	12	5
RO		32	23	19	26	1
SI		14	23	32	30	2
SK		7	22	36	29	5
FI		5	33	38	23	1
SE		10	24	32	33	1

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Q1_2 To what extent to do you think that the following are a problem in your local area?

The trafficking of drugs

		A very serious problem	A somewhat serious problem	Not too serious a problem	Not a problem at all	Don't know
EU27		22	19	22	33	5
BE		17	13	23	44	3
BG		31	16	15	19	19
CZ		14	13	20	48	6
DK		6	19	26	44	5
DE		18	16	17	46	3
EE		9	17	24	31	19
IE		23	31	30	12	4
EL		29	21	26	22	2
ES		19	21	23	34	3
FR		23	21	20	34	2
HR		39	22	16	13	10
IT		27	23	26	21	3
CY		26	18	19	32	6
LV		15	16	16	31	22
LT		30	24	17	25	5
LU		37	22	16	23	2
HU		16	13	19	42	10
MT		30	22	27	22	0
NL		19	12	31	33	5
AT		33	17	27	18	6
PL		15	16	23	33	14
PT		37	29	21	11	3
RO		37	19	17	26	1
SI		14	20	26	33	8
SK		11	17	27	37	9
FI		5	31	35	25	4
SE		14	23	27	34	3

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Impact of drugs on local communities

Q2a_1 Which of the following would you say are problems associated with the use of illicit drugs in your local area? **Drugs being highly available and accessible**

		Yes	No	Don't know
EU27		62	30	9
BE		56	40	4
BG		80	14	6
CZ		50	42	8
DK		69	24	6
DE		61	32	8
EE		51	35	14
IE		64	30	7
EL		74	24	1
ES		65	30	5
FR		69	17	14
HR		78	16	6
IT		59	29	12
CY		79	16	5
LV		58	28	14
LT		62	27	11
LU		70	21	8
HU		48	39	13
MT		68	27	5
NL		68	29	3
AT		61	31	9
PL		49	41	10
PT		48	48	4
RO		51	43	6
SI		63	33	4
SK		67	27	7
FI		63	32	5
SE		73	20	7

Flash Eurobarometer 552 – Impact of drugs on local communities / Fieldwork: 3/9-14/9/2024

(%) Base: n=17 229 – Respondents who replied that the use of illicit drugs is a problem in their local area

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Impact of drugs on local communities

Q2a_2 Which of the following would you say are problems associated with the use of illicit drugs in your local area? **People smoking cannabis in public places**

		Yes	No	Don't know
EU27		48▲3	48▼-2	5▼-1
BE		51▲2	48▼-1	2▼-1
BG		53▲7	35▼-7	12▲1
CZ		52▼-1	45=	3▲1
DK		53▼-3	45▲11	2▼-8
DE		38▼-4	57▲2	5▲2
EE		39=	50▲7	11▼-6
IE		53▲4	40▼-8	7▲4
EL		49▲7	48▼-6	4▼-1
ES		58▲5	39▼-5	3▼-1
FR		58▲4	40▲1	2▼-4
HR		48▲3	46▼-2	6▼-1
IT		54▲12	41▼-9	6▼-2
CY		56▼-8	37▲11	8▼-3
LV		39▲10	48▼-14	13▲4
LT		40▲1	55▲6	4▼-7
LU		58▲6	41▼-3	1▼-3
HU		37▲4	57▲1	7▼-5
MT		49▲14	50▼-9	1▼-6
NL		59▲19	38▼-19	3▼-1
AT		45▼-4	46=	9▲4
PL		32▲4	64▼-2	4▼-2
PT		45▼-2	49=	6▲2
RO		34▼-2	59▲8	7▼-6
SI		44▲1	53=	3▼-1
SK		39▼-12	58▲15	3▼-3
FI		33▼-2	64▲4	3▼-2
SE		31▼-4	64▲8	5▼-4

Flash Eurobarometer 552 – Impact of drugs on local communities / Fieldwork: 3/9-14/9/2024

(%) Base: n=17 229 – Respondents who replied that the use of illicit drugs is a problem in their local area

▼▲ Evolution 2024-2021 (comparison with Flash Eurobarometer 493, June-July 2021)

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Q2a_3 Which of the following would you say are problems associated with the use of illicit drugs in your local area? **People taking other drugs (e.g., crack, heroin, cocaine, new psychoactive substances) in public places**

		Yes	No	Don't know
EU27		42	51	7
BE		38	59	3
BG		56	33	11
CZ		47	50	3
DK		38	56	6
DE		46	49	5
EE		27	58	16
IE		47	43	10
EL		47	49	3
ES		45	51	4
FR		57	38	5
HR		60	34	7
IT		35	55	10
CY		52	38	10
LV		35	50	15
LT		34	62	5
LU		59	38	3
HU		36	55	9
MT		54	44	2
NL		30	65	5
AT		44	43	14
PL		31	60	10
PT		41	55	5
RO		31	61	8
SI		43	55	3
SK		38	58	4
FI		33	64	3
SE		34	62	3

Flash Eurobarometer 552 – Impact of drugs on local communities / Fieldwork: 3/9-14/9/2024

(%) Base: n=17 229 – Respondents who replied that the use of illicit drugs is a problem in their local area

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Impact of drugs on local communities

Q2a_4 Which of the following would you say are problems associated with the use of illicit drugs in your local area? **Children and teenagers taking drugs**

		Yes	No	Don't know
EU27		60▼-8	36▲8	5=
BE		53▼-10	44▲12	3▼-2
BG		77▲3	19=	4▼-3
CZ		61▼-7	36▲7	3=
DK		65▲4	30▲6	6▼-9
DE		52▼-20	45▲19	4▲1
EE		61▼-4	32▲9	8▼-4
IE		68▲8	29▼-9	3=
EL		74▼-4	25▲3	2▲1
ES		64=	33▲2	3▼-1
FR		66▼-19	29▲18	5▲1
HR		78=	19▲1	3▼-1
IT		52▼-3	42▲4	6▼-1
CY		76▼-9	20▲11	4▼-2
LV		74▲13	18▼-14	8▲1
LT		77▲9	20▼-4	3▼-4
LU		71▲6	27▼-5	3▼-1
HU		49▼-2	45▲4	7▼-2
MT		55▼-6	44▲9	1▼-3
NL		55▲8	39▼-6	6▼-2
AT		67=	24▼-4	9▲4
PL		54=	38▲1	8▼-1
PT		53▲14	42▼-15	4▲1
RO		65▼-2	33▲4	2▼-2
SI		65▼-2	32▲2	3=
SK		70▼-7	26▲6	5▲1
FI		63▼-8	34▲7	3▲1
SE		65▼-7	32▲8	3▼-1

Flash Eurobarometer 552 – Impact of drugs on local communities / Fieldwork: 3/9-14/9/2024

(%) Base: n=17 229 – Respondents who replied that the use of illicit drugs is a problem in their local area

▼▲ Evolution 2024-2021 (comparison with Flash Eurobarometer 493, June-July 2021)

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Q2a_5 Which of the following would you say are problems associated with the use of illicit drugs in your local area? **People who use drugs resorting to violence in your local area**

		Yes	No	Don't know
EU27		42	53	5
BE		38	60	2
BG		59	32	9
CZ		40	57	3
DK		37	52	11
DE		39	55	5
EE		21	68	11
IE		52	46	2
EL		49	49	2
ES		51	47	2
FR		59	37	3
HR		54	40	7
IT		31	62	8
CY		51	42	7
LV		39	50	12
LT		42	53	5
LU		49	48	3
HU		35	60	4
MT		42	48	10
NL		33	66	2
AT		47	46	7
PL		27	66	7
PT		33	61	6
RO		47	51	2
SI		41	56	3
SK		36	61	3
FI		46	52	2
SE		43	53	4

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(%) Base: n=17 229 – Respondents who replied that the use of illicit drugs is a problem in their local area

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Q2a_6 Which of the following would you say are problems associated with the use of illicit drugs in your local area? **Gender-based violence related to drug use**

		Yes	No	Don't know
EU27		41	52	7
BE		25	68	7
BG		53	36	11
CZ		37	58	5
DK		29	54	17
DE		45	46	9
EE		32	51	17
IE		58	39	3
EL		51	46	4
ES		46	49	5
FR		46	44	10
HR		52	38	10
IT		36	60	4
CY		46	48	6
LV		39	46	16
LT		41	52	7
LU		66	28	6
HU		23	66	10
MT		49	43	8
NL		24	72	5
AT		56	40	4
PL		30	61	9
PT		32	63	5
RO		48	51	1
SI		36	59	5
SK		41	53	6
FI		42	52	6
SE		43	49	8

Flash Eurobarometer 552 – Impact of drugs on local communities / Fieldwork: 3/9-14/9/2024

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Q2a_7 Which of the following would you say are problems associated with the use of illicit drugs in your local area? **Traffic accidents related to drug use or combined alcohol and drug use**

		Yes	No	Don't know
EU27		63▼-8	33▲7	5=
BE		54▼-13	42▲16	3▼-2
BG		76▼-2	19▲1	5=
CZ		50▼-18	45▲16	5▲2
DK		48▼-7	43▲11	9▼-4
DE		57▼-22	37▲18	6▲3
EE		63▼-4	32▲9	5▼-5
IE		52▲2	34▼-12	14▲10
EL		68▼-3	28▲2	4▲1
ES		63▼-4	34▲4	3=
FR		72▼-14	23▲13	5▲1
HR		86=	11▲1	2▼-2
IT		64▼-1	31=	6▲1
CY		67▼-14	27▲12	6▲2
LV		71▲8	22▼-9	7=
LT		72▼-2	27▲5	2▼-3
LU		75▼-1	24▲2	1▼-1
HU		45▼-8	47▲7	8▲1
MT		60▼-2	39▲4	1▼-2
NL		55▲12	42▼-3	3▼-10
AT		74▼-1	22▲1	4▲1
PL		65▲6	31▼-3	4▼-3
PT		53▲15	41▼-14	7▼-1
RO		64▼-7	34▲7	3=
SI		62▼-9	35▲9	3=
SK		67▼-13	29▲13	5=
FI		54▼-7	43▲8	3▼-1
SE		55▼-2	43▲8	3▼-6

Flash Eurobarometer 552 – Impact of drugs on local communities / Fieldwork: 3/9-14/9/2024

(%) Base: n=17 229 – Respondents who replied that the use of illicit drugs is a problem in their local area

▼▲ Evolution 2024-2021 (comparison with Flash Eurobarometer 493, June-July 2021)

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Q2a_8 Which of the following would you say are problems associated with the use of illicit drugs in your local area? **Poverty and unemployment related to drug use**

		Yes	No	Don't know
EU27		50▼-4	45▲5	5▼-1
BE		50▼-4	48▲7	3▼-3
BG		57▲6	36▼-6	8▼-1
CZ		52▼-5	44▲4	4▲1
DK		44▲6	48▲3	8▼-9
DE		57▼-11	39▲10	3▲1
EE		51▲10	41▼-3	8▼-7
IE		57=	41=	2=
EL		51▼-3	48▲4	1▼-1
ES		51▼-2	48▲4	2▼-2
FR		54▼-6	39▲6	7▲1
HR		56▼-5	40▲7	4▼-2
IT		42▼-5	52▲6	6=
CY		47▼-12	49▲14	5▼-2
LV		59▲14	32▼-15	9▲1
LT		57▼-1	41▲3	2▼-3
LU		68▲8	28▼-6	3▼-2
HU		49▲1	46▲2	6▼-3
MT		56▲1	44▲3	1▼-4
NL		43▲9	54▲1	3▼-9
AT		62▼-3	31=	7▲3
PL		44▲9	51▼-5	6▼-5
PT		49▲5	45▼-8	6▲3
RO		49▼-3	48▲4	2▼-2
SI		52▼-4	46▲4	2▼-1
SK		55▼-14	41▲13	4=
FI		63▲3	34=	4▼-3
SE		49▼-6	48▲9	3▼-3

Flash Eurobarometer 552 – Impact of drugs on local communities / Fieldwork: 3/9-14/9/2024

(%) Base: n=17 229 – Respondents who replied that the use of illicit drugs is a problem in their local area

▼▲ Evolution 2024-2021 (comparison with Flash Eurobarometer 493, June-July 2021)

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Impact of drugs on local communities

Q2a_9 Which of the following would you say are problems associated with the use of illicit drugs in your local area? **Mental health problems and stigma related to drug use**

		Yes	No	Don't know
EU27		62	34	4
BE		48	50	2
BG		75	20	6
CZ		61	37	3
DK		54	37	9
DE		65	30	5
EE		57	36	8
IE		84	13	3
EL		70	28	2
ES		65	30	4
FR		61	35	4
HR		79	18	3
IT		57	38	5
CY		68	28	5
LV		62	30	8
LT		73	25	3
LU		73	25	2
HU		52	43	6
MT		77	18	5
NL		58	40	3
AT		75	23	1
PL		55	41	4
PT		59	38	3
RO		59	39	2
SI		61	36	4
SK		66	30	4
FI		71	26	4
SE		63	34	4

Flash Eurobarometer 552 – Impact of drugs on local communities / Fieldwork: 3/9-14/9/2024

(%) Base: n=17 229 – Respondents who replied that the use of illicit drugs is a problem in their local area

Flash Eurobarometer 552
Impact of drugs on local communities

Q2a_10 Which of the following would you say are problems associated with the use of illicit drugs in your local area? **Health problems, such as increase in infectious diseases (e.g., HIV, Hepatitis), overdose incidents and drug-related deaths**

		Yes	No	Don't know
EU27		44	49	7
BE		35	58	7
BG		55	34	11
CZ		40	55	5
DK		31	57	12
DE		44	48	8
EE		44	45	11
IE		47	52	1
EL		51	47	3
ES		48	47	5
FR		42	43	15
HR		62	33	5
IT		35	58	6
CY		47	44	10
LV		54	35	12
LT		63	32	5
LU		66	33	1
HU		32	58	10
MT		57	39	4
NL		32	63	4
AT		60	36	4
PL		46	48	6
PT		59	38	3
RO		54	43	3
SI		36	60	4
SK		40	56	5
FI		51	46	4
SE		36	57	7

Flash Eurobarometer 552 – Impact of drugs on local communities / Fieldwork: 3/9-14/9/2024

(%) Base: n=17 229 – Respondents who replied that the use of illicit drugs is a problem in their local area

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Impact of drugs on local communities

Q2b_1 Which of the following would you say are problems associated with trafficking of drugs in your local area? **Drug traffickers using violence and intimidation in your local area**

		Yes	No	Don't know
EU27		32	61	7
BE		27	69	4
BG		51	38	12
CZ		24	70	7
DK		33	56	11
DE		24	67	9
EE		14	73	13
IE		39	60	1
EL		48	45	7
ES		32	65	3
FR		55	42	4
HR		30	56	14
IT		23	67	10
CY		50	44	6
LV		24	57	19
LT		28	64	9
LU		39	56	5
HU		24	69	7
MT		34	60	6
NL		22	75	3
AT		34	61	5
PL		22	70	8
PT		22	70	8
RO		36	61	4
SI		28	66	6
SK		13	74	13
FI		35	61	4
SE		41	55	4

Flash Eurobarometer 552 – Impact of drugs on local communities / Fieldwork: 3/9-14/9/2024

(%) Base: n=16 500 – Respondents who replied that the trafficking of drugs is a problem in their local area

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Q2b_2 Which of the following would you say are problems associated with trafficking of drugs in your local area? **Children and teenagers being involved in drug trafficking**

		Yes	No	Don't know
EU27		49	46	5
BE		43	53	4
BG		78	16	6
CZ		45	49	6
DK		55	36	10
DE		42	51	7
EE		49	43	8
IE		41	55	4
EL		70	26	4
ES		55	41	4
FR		66	30	5
HR		54	36	10
IT		32	62	6
CY		70	23	7
LV		60	29	12
LT		66	31	3
LU		54	44	2
HU		42	50	8
MT		56	36	8
NL		36	61	3
AT		57	40	3
PL		49	46	6
PT		34	62	5
RO		52	45	3
SI		48	45	7
SK		48	44	8
FI		60	38	2
SE		65	34	2

Flash Eurobarometer 552 – Impact of drugs on local communities / Fieldwork: 3/9-14/9/2024

(%) Base: n=16 500 – Respondents who replied that the trafficking of drugs is a problem in their local area

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Impact of drugs on local communities

Q3_1 Is drug use the most important cause, one of the causes or not a cause at all of the following types of crime in your local area? **Youth crime**

		Most important cause	One of the causes	Not a cause at all	Not applicable (spontaneous)	Don't know
EU27		12=	49▼-11	33▲10	2▲1	4=
BE		9▼-2	47▼-15	38▲16	3▲2	3▼-1
BG		19▲5	60▼-8	17▲3	2=	4=
CZ		12▼-3	48▼-15	33▲17	2=	5▲1
DK		12▲3	46▼-3	30▲8	3▼-2	9▼-7
DE		10=	43▼-22	41▲22	1▼-1	4▲1
EE		10▼-1	67▼-4	16▲5	2▲2	4▼-2
IE		15▲1	50▼-7	33▲9	1=	1▼-3
EL		15▲4	55▼-8	27▲5	2=	2=
ES		10▼-1	45▼-9	42▲12	0▼-3	3▲1
FR		8▼-2	50▼-18	33▲16	3▲3	6▲2
HR		12▼-1	63▼-5	18▲4	1=	6▲2
IT		13=	57▼-2	24▼-2	3▲3	3▲1
CY		14▼-7	50▼-16	28▲19	6▲4	2▼-1
LV		14▲4	47▼-13	27▲1	1=	11▲7
LT		12▼-2	62▼-2	23▲6	1▲1	1▼-3
LU		18▲3	43▼-6	35▲4	4▲2	1▼-3
HU		7▼-5	48▼-9	29▲6	10▲9	6=
MT		22▲8	37▼-19	35▲10	5▲2	1▼-2
NL		11▲2	44▼-8	42▲15	3▲1	1▼-10
AT		21▲10	54▼-6	22▼-5	2=	2=
PL		14▲3	53▼-4	22▲1	2=	9▼-1
PT		15▲6	39▼-10	41▲5	3▼-2	3▲1
RO		13▼-3	50▲3	35▲2	1=	2▼-3
SI		10▼-1	49▼-8	35▲5	4▲3	3=
SK		10▼-4	66▼-8	21▲11	0=	3=
FI		14▼-2	61▼-7	20▲7	2▲1	3▲1
SE		18▼-1	48▼-11	29▲11	1=	3=

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(%) Base: n=25 680 – All respondents

▼▲ Evolution 2024-2021 (comparison with Flash Eurobarometer 493, June-July 2021)

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Q3_2 Is drug use the most important cause, one of the causes or not a cause at all of the following types of crime in your local area? **Stealing, theft and burglary**

		Most important cause	One of the causes	Not a cause at all	Not applicable (spontaneous)	Don't know
EU27		11▲1	47▼-8	36▲8	2=	4=
BE		7▼-5	51▼-6	36▲9	2=	5▲2
BG		18▲5	58▼-7	20▲2	2▲1	3▼-1
CZ		12▼-3	50▼-13	32▲14	2=	4▲2
DK		12▲3	47▲1	30▲6	2▼-3	9▼-7
DE		10▲1	41▼-15	44▲16	1▼-1	4▼-1
EE		13▼-2	62▼-6	18▲7	2▲1	4▼-1
IE		18=	51▼-1	25=	3▲1	4=
EL		21▲2	53▼-9	25▲7	1=	1=
ES		12▼-1	45▼-11	40▲13	0▼-2	2▲1
FR		5=	47▼-10	42▲9	1▼-1	6▲1
HR		13=	61▼-9	21▲6	2▲1	4▲2
IT		11▲3	52▼-6	30▼-1	4▲3	4▲2
CY		19▼-8	49▼-12	24▲14	4▲3	4▲2
LV		15=	49▼-8	27▲2	1▲1	8▲5
LT		13▼-3	57▼-4	27▲8	1=	2▼-2
LU		17▼-1	38▼-12	43▲16	1▼-2	1▼-1
HU		8=	40▼-13	36▲7	10▲7	6▼-1
MT		27▲1	47▼-12	13▼-1	2▲1	12▲12
NL		9=	48▼-3	36▲7	1▼-1	7▼-3
AT		21▲10	48▼-8	24▼-7	5▲4	3▲1
PL		6▲1	51▲1	34▲2	2=	7▼-4
PT		16▲1	37▼-13	38▲9	3▼-1	6▲4
RO		16▼-3	48▲4	35▲1	1=	1▼-2
SI		14▼-1	51▼-4	32▲4	2▲2	1▼-1
SK		9▼-2	64▼-6	24▲8	1▲1	2▼-1
FI		19▼-7	59▼-1	19▲6	2▲1	2▲1
SE		16▼-4	47▼-9	32▲13	2=	4▼-1

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(%) Base: n=25 680 – All respondents

▼▲ Evolution 2024-2021 (comparison with Flash Eurobarometer 493, June-July 2021)

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Q3_3 Is drug use the most important cause, one of the causes or not a cause at all of the following types of crime in your local area? **Violent crime and murder**

		Most important cause	One of the causes	Not a cause at all	Not applicable (spontaneous)	Don't know
EU27		8=	39▼-12	45▲11	4▲1	5▼-1
BE		7▼-2	40▼-17	45▲18	4▲2	5=
BG		16▲7	53▼-2	22▼-4	4▲2	5▼-3
CZ		7▼-3	38▼-17	47▲17	2=	6▲3
DK		8▲1	35▼-3	44▲11	5▼-2	10▼-8
DE		6▲1	31▼-18	57▲18	1▼-1	5=
EE		9=	61▼-6	20▲5	4▲2	6▼-1
IE		15▲1	38▼-6	37▲2	4▲2	5▲1
EL		11▲2	46▼-11	40▲8	3▲2	1▼-1
ES		7=	31▼-14	59▲18	1▼-3	2▼-1
FR		7=	49▼-22	35▲18	5▲4	5▼-1
HR		9▲1	55▼-9	29▲6	2=	6▲2
IT		5▼-1	35▼-10	49▲5	7▲5	5▲2
CY		13▼-6	41▼-19	34▲20	9▲6	4=
LV		11=	45▼-7	34▲1	1▲1	10▲7
LT		13▼-2	54▼-4	31▲9	1=	2▼-3
LU		22▲7	34▼-14	41▲10	1▼-3	2▼-1
HU		6▼-3	37▼-13	37▲6	15▲12	5▼-3
MT		13▲6	46▼-9	35▲2	4=	3▲1
NL		12▲4	31▼-10	46▲10	6▲2	6▼-6
AT		11▲3	43▼-6	38▼-1	1▼-2	8▲5
PL		7▲3	41▼-1	37▲1	4▼-1	12▼-1
PT		16▲8	31▼-11	48▲8	3▼-6	2▲1
RO		15▼-3	45▲5	39=	1▲1	1▼-3
SI		6▼-1	38▼-7	49▲5	7▲6	1▼-3
SK		6▼-2	56▼-11	33▲13	1▲1	4=
FI		15▼-2	57▼-6	22▲5	3▲1	3▲1
SE		15▼-6	43▼-8	36▲13	2▲1	4▼-1

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▼▲ Evolution 2024-2021 (comparison with Flash Eurobarometer 493, June-July 2021)

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Q3_4 Is drug use the most important cause, one of the causes or not a cause at all of the following types of crime in your local area? **Corruption among public officials and institutions**

Note: Modified statement (2021: Corruption and lack of trust in public officials and institutions)

		Most important cause	One of the causes	Not a cause at all	Not applicable (spontaneous)	Don't know
EU27		6=	23▼-10	59▲7	3▲1	10▲3
BE		4▼-1	26▼-8	60▲8	2=	8▲1
BG		13▲4	41▲7	31▼-16	2▲2	13▲4
CZ		5▼-1	28▼-9	55▲6	2▼-1	11▲5
DK		2▼-1	11▼-9	64▲16	5▼-3	19▼-4
DE		4=	18▼-18	68▲17	2▼-1	8▲2
EE		4▲3	26▲4	49▼-4	3▼-4	19▲1
IE		6▼-5	21▼-6	56▲3	3=	13▲8
EL		11=	37▼-9	47▲7	1=	5▲2
ES		7▲1	22▼-7	60=	1▼-1	11▲6
FR		3=	25▼-15	56▲7	2▲2	13▲6
HR		12=	39▼-3	37▼-3	2=	11▲6
IT		8▲2	22▼-16	58▲6	4▲3	8▲4
CY		7▼-7	32▼-13	46▲15	7▲2	8▲3
LV		8▲1	21▼-5	47▼-12	1=	23▲15
LT		12▼-3	37▼-3	46▲8	1▼-1	5▼-2
LU		12▲2	24▼-9	59▲10	4▼-1	2▼-1
HU		4▼-3	20▼-3	52▼-4	10▲6	15▲4
MT		13▲4	28▼-12	46▼-1	4▲4	9▲6
NL		7▲3	21▼-8	55▲4	2▼-1	15▲2
AT		11▲3	25▼-12	55▲6	5▲2	4▲1
PL		6▲3	24▲3	53▼-4	3▼-2	15▼-1
PT		5▼-1	21▼-10	56=	5▲1	12▲11
RO		10▼-9	29▼-2	60▲14	1=	1▼-3
SI		5▼-6	28▼-4	54▲3	6▲4	8▲3
SK		5▼-2	34▼-6	51▲5	2▲1	9▲2
FI		2▼-3	17▼-11	71▲14	3▼-1	7=
SE		3▼-2	21▼-9	66▲10	2▲1	8=

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▼▲ Evolution 2024-2021 (comparison with Flash Eurobarometer 493, June-July 2021)

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Q4 In your local area, do you think that in the past few years problems caused by drugs have:

		Gone up a lot	Gone up a little	Stayed about the same	Gone down a little	Gone down a lot	Don't know
EU27		13▼-1	21=	47▲2	7=	4▲1	9▼-1
BE		13▼-4	24▲1	47▲6	4▼-1	4▲1	8▼-3
BG		20▲3	23▲6	31▼-9	7▲1	4=	16▼-1
CZ		7▼-2	16▼-1	55▲2	7▼-1	5▲2	11=
DK		7▲1	20▲3	55▲4	6=	2=	11▼-8
DE		6▼-1	18▼-4	60▲9	6▼-3	3▲1	7▼-2
EE		4▲3	15▲5	45▲3	11▼-6	5=	19▼-5
IE		22▲1	23=	30▼-8	10▲3	2▼-2	12▲6
EL		19▲1	18▼-2	47▼-2	7▲1	4▲1	5▲1
ES		12▲1	17=	49▲1	9▼-1	5=	8=
FR		24▼-9	27▼-3	33▲5	4▲2	2▲1	11▲4
HR		16▼-2	25▲1	40▼-1	7▲1	4▲1	9▼-1
IT		12▼-1	22▲2	47▼-6	10▲3	5▲2	5▼-1
CY		20▼-5	18▼-8	42▲15	4▼-1	5▲2	12▼-4
LV		5▲2	13▲2	41▼-9	9▼-2	5▼-2	27▲9
LT		8▲3	21▲8	51▲4	8▼-5	5▼-2	8▼-8
LU		25▲3	28▲1	35▼-2	5▲2	5▲3	3▼-6
HU		8▼-3	17▲1	50▲4	6▲1	3▲1	16▼-4
MT		15▼-1	25▲5	33▼-14	13▲3	5▲3	10▲4
NL		9▼-1	24▼-5	49▲8	7▲2	4▲1	7▼-5
AT		20▲9	31▲8	33▼-14	1▼-4	4=	11▲2
PL		9▲4	17▲2	48=	7=	5▼-1	14▼-6
PT		3▼-3	19▲8	52▼-3	7▼-6	11▲4	8▲1
RO		18▲6	23▲5	38▲3	7▲1	7▼-3	6▼-13
SI		10▲2	24▲2	53▼-2	6=	3▲1	5▼-2
SK		10▼-4	22▼-1	41▼-2	8=	6▲3	13▲3
FI		15▼-1	33▼-4	42▲4	3=	1=	6=
SE		16▼-4	34▼-3	39▲6	4=	2▲1	4=

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Q5 In your opinion, what are the most pressing public health issues related to drug use in your local area?
[MULTIPLE ANSWERS]

		Mental health issues	Long-term health conditions (e.g., cardiovascular diseases, respiratory issues)	Strain on emergency medical services	Fatal and non-fatal overdoses	Increase in infectious diseases (e.g., HIV, Hepatitis)	The use of drugs does not cause public health issues in my local area	Don't know
EU27		48	29	28	21	19	24	5
BE		45	34	30	25	17	33	4
BG		46	27	17	20	14	27	9
CZ		36	21	33	17	23	36	4
DK		55	32	26	21	8	19	11
DE		44	26	20	18	12	34	8
EE		54	29	36	29	21	23	7
IE		78	21	39	30	20	7	2
EL		49	22	23	28	26	29	2
ES		57	29	30	22	26	25	4
FR		46	27	27	19	12	20	5
HR		55	24	21	25	21	16	7
IT		39	44	29	19	19	18	6
CY		46	20	21	26	25	32	10
LV		40	23	24	27	29	22	11
LT		51	38	42	38	32	19	2
LU		57	22	19	39	51	16	3
HU		42	19	23	14	12	38	5
MT		59	11	25	38	43	18	3
NL		62	27	34	21	10	30	3
AT		61	20	26	32	36	13	3
PL		49	19	35	27	24	17	4
PT		47	27	8	17	40	15	5
RO		49	47	32	30	39	27	1
SI		43	31	26	17	14	31	3
SK		53	30	28	24	25	25	4
FI		64	26	46	29	16	15	3
SE		65	29	34	26	6	15	6

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Q6_1 For each of the following statements could you say if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree: **The availability and use of drugs make me feel unsafe near my home, school or place of work**

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
EU27		10▲3	21▲2	36▼-6	31=	2▲1
BE		10▲1	24▲2	36▼-5	28▲2	2=
BG		24▲10	29▼-1	24▼-18	20▲7	3▲2
CZ		8▲1	20▼-1	42▼-4	29▲3	2=
DK		6▲4	10▼-2	34▼-3	50▲5	1▼-4
DE		5▲3	15▲5	40▲1	37▼-11	3▲2
EE		14▲1	32▲7	27▲4	24▼-8	3▼-4
IE		9▼-1	33▲6	45▼-2	11▼-5	3▲2
EL		27▲8	30▼-3	23▼-9	20▲4	0▼-1
ES		13▲3	22▲1	39▲1	25▼-4	1=
FR		11▲1	18▲1	33▼-7	37▲5	1=
HR		9▲1	20▲2	38▼-7	30▲3	3▲1
IT		10▲1	26▼-2	34▼-9	28▲8	2▲1
CY		27▲12	31▼-6	23▼-9	19▲3	1▼-1
LV		7=	31▲8	39▼-4	22▼-5	2▲1
LT		9▼-1	24▲1	39▲2	28=	1▼-1
LU		14▲6	27▲1	36▼-4	24▼-2	1=
HU		6=	16▲5	30▼-2	47▼-3	2=
MT		14▲4	26▼-3	39▼-7	16▲3	5▲3
NL		5▲2	14=	45▼-8	34▲7	3=
AT		6=	18▲3	29▼-11	42▲4	5▲4
PL		10▲8	18▲5	40▼-14	25▼-2	7▲2
PT		10▲2	28=	33▼-14	27▲10	1▲1
RO		20▲4	32▲4	25▼-9	23▲2	1▼-1
SI		4▲1	19▲4	42▼-5	35▲1	0▼-1
SK		8▲1	19▼-1	44▼-9	28▲10	1▼-1
FI		8=	24▲2	33▼-4	34▲2	2▲2
SE		5▲1	21▲2	28▼-10	45▲7	1=

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Q6_2 For each of the following statements could you say if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree: **The availability and use of drugs have a negative impact on my personal relationships**

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
EU27		7▲2	12▲1	35▼-3	43=	3=
BE		5▲1	13▲3	35▼-6	45▲3	2=
BG		15▲9	22▲6	23▼-24	36▲9	5=
CZ		4▼-1	9▲2	37▼-4	49▲4	1=
DK		6▲3	10=	27▼-4	55▲6	3▼-5
DE		4▲2	8=	39▲6	47▼-10	2▲1
EE		5▲2	10▲3	26▲8	55▼-11	3▼-2
IE		9=	14▼-4	45▼-6	31▲7	2▲2
EL		18▲6	20▼-2	31▼-6	31▲2	1=
ES		10▼-4	16▲2	35▲5	37▼-3	1▼-1
FR		6=	10=	28▼-7	54▲7	2▼-1
HR		8▲1	18▲1	38▼-4	31▲2	6▲2
IT		5=	12▼-2	41▲1	39▼-1	3▲1
CY		15▲7	20▼-4	31▼-5	32▲4	2▼-2
LV		4▲2	13▲8	44▲11	36▼-22	4▲1
LT		4▲1	9▲1	33▼-2	53▲1	1▼-2
LU		11▲5	29▲10	29▼-9	28▼-7	2▲1
HU		9▲4	14▲4	23=	50▼-6	3▼-2
MT		13▲9	23▲2	38▼-14	25▲4	2▼-1
NL		6▲6	6▲1	38▼-12	50▲9	1▼-3
AT		7▲2	13▲2	28▼-7	50▲1	2▲1
PL		8▲6	14▲7	39▼-13	33▲1	6▼-2
PT		11▲3	22▼-4	32▼-8	30▲6	6▲4
RO		11▲1	21▲5	33▼-5	33=	2▼-2
SI		4▲1	13=	38▼-8	45▲8	1▼-1
SK		5▼-1	11=	37▼-13	46▲14	1=
FI		7▲1	10=	21▼-6	57▲3	5▲3
SE		5▲2	9▲1	25▼-12	59▲8	2=

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(%) Base: n=25 680 – All respondents

▼▲ Evolution 2024-2021 (comparison with Flash Eurobarometer 493, June-July 2021)

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Q6_3 For each of the following statements could you say if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree: **The availability and use of drugs have a negative impact on the health and well-being of myself and those close to me**

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
EU27		14▲1	20▲1	30▼-3	34▲1	3=
BE		11▲1	21▲2	32▼-5	35▲3	2▼-1
BG		20▲9	25▲3	21▼-17	31▲6	4▼-1
CZ		7▼-4	15▼-3	35▼-2	41▲9	2=
DK		8▲1	14=	24▼-3	52▲9	2▼-7
DE		11▲6	21▲5	33▲3	33▼-15	2▲1
EE		8▲2	14▲2	28▲8	47▼-10	3▼-2
IE		11▲2	23▲2	37▼-8	28▲3	2▲1
EL		25▲2	30▲2	23▼-8	21▲4	1=
ES		19▼-8	28▲4	27▲3	25▲2	1▼-1
FR		12▼-1	17▼-1	29▼-3	39▲4	3=
HR		11▼-2	19▼-1	32▼-3	34▲6	5=
IT		18=	20▼-7	26▼-3	34▲10	3=
CY		19▲1	26▼-6	25▼-3	29▲10	1▼-3
LV		5=	20▲8	41▲7	30▼-16	4▲1
LT		8▲1	16=	32▼-3	44▲4	1▼-2
LU		11=	28▲3	33▲2	24▼-8	4▲3
HU		16▲6	23▲5	21▼-6	37▼-2	4▼-2
MT		18▲6	22▼-7	31▼-13	18▲5	11▲9
NL		9▲6	10▼-5	40▼-7	39▲5	3▼-1
AT		10▲2	18▼-3	28▼-3	43▲4	2▲1
PL		16▲12	20▲5	31▼-15	27=	7▼-1
PT		14▲3	25▼-7	33▼-3	26▲6	2▲1
RO		17▼-7	23▼-2	29▲3	30▲6	1▼-1
SI		8▼-1	18▼-7	37▼-1	37▲11	0▼-2
SK		8▼-2	14▼-3	36▼-9	41▲14	2=
FI		4▼-2	14▲1	27▼-4	51▲3	4▲3
SE		7▲2	15▲2	26▼-11	51▲8	1▼-1

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Q6_4 For each of the following statements could you say if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree: **The availability and use of drugs is central to reducing the overall quality of life in my local area**

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
EU27	 ---->	11▲2	28▲1	35▼-5	23▲2	3▼-1
BE	 ---->	8▲1	26▼-1	38▼-6	26▲8	3▼-2
BG	 ---->	28▲14	33▼-1	23▼-17	12▲4	4=
CZ	 ---->	12▼-1	26▼-3	38▼-4	21▲8	3▲1
DK	 ---->	11▲4	30▲4	26▼-4	27▲4	5▼-8
DE	 ---->	4▲2	15▲3	43▲1	35▼-6	2=
EE	 ---->	5=	21▲5	38▲9	29▼-9	7▼-4
IE	 ---->	16▲5	42=	32▼-3	8▼-4	3▲1
EL	 ---->	18▲5	26▼-8	35▼-2	21▲5	1=
ES	 ---->	13▼-2	28▼-2	37▲1	20▲4	2▼-1
FR	 ---->	13▲1	28=	32▼-7	24▲7	2▼-1
HR	 ---->	12▼-2	40▲5	29▼-8	15▲4	5▲1
IT	 ---->	18▲4	41▼-3	26▼-4	12▲2	3=
CY	 ---->	13▲5	29▼-8	31▼-8	25▲14	3▼-3
LV	 ---->	6▲2	32▲11	39▼-9	17▼-7	7▲3
LT	 ---->	11=	36▲4	33▼-3	20▲1	2▼-1
LU	 ---->	19▲12	25▼-6	39▼-2	16▼-2	1▼-1
HU	 ---->	8▲2	22▲4	27▼-5	38▲3	5▼-3
MT	 ---->	17▲10	40▼-6	26▼-8	14▲8	3▼-4
NL	 ---->	1▼-1	26▲8	47▼-3	21▲1	5▼-5
AT	 ---->	9▲3	24▲5	31▼-6	30▼-6	6▲3
PL	 ---->	13▲10	29▲12	38▼-16	14▼-3	7▼-2
PT	 ---->	9▲2	40▼-3	33▼-3	13▲1	5▲2
RO	 ---->	13▲3	30▲3	34▼-10	23▲6	1▼-2
SI	 ---->	8▲3	28▲5	37▼-10	27▲6	1▼-3
SK	 ---->	11▲2	30▼-4	36▼-7	22▲11	1▼-2
FI	 ---->	4=	23▲2	34▼-12	35▲9	4▲1
SE	 ---->	4=	22=	33▼-7	39▲8	2▼-2

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Q7 Have you ever used cannabis yourself?

		No, I have never used it	Yes, in the last 30 days	Yes, in the last 12 months (but not in the last 30 days)	Yes, but more than 12 months ago	Prefer not to answer
EU27		74▲2	3=	3▼-1	19▼-2	1=
BE		74▲1	3=	4=	19▼-1	0=
BG		87▲3	1=	1=	11▼-3	0=
CZ		69▲10	3=	4▼-2	23▼-7	0=
DK		66▼-5	3=	5▲2	27▲3	0=
DE		81▲11	4▲2	3▼-1	13▼-11	0▼-1
EE		73=	1=	2=	23=	0▼-1
IE		77▲12	8▲3	5▼-1	10▼-15	1=
EL		81▲7	1=	3=	15▼-6	1=
ES		67▼-2	5=	4=	25▲2	0=
FR		64▲1	4▼-1	5▼-1	28▲1	0=
HR		75▲5	2=	2▼-1	21▼-3	0▼-1
IT		78=	1=	2=	17▲2	2▼-1
CY		87▲3	0=	1=	11▼-4	1▲1
LV		80▲1	1=	2▼-1	16▼-1	1=
LT		79▼-2	1=	2▼-1	19▲3	0=
LU		67▼-6	2▼-2	3=	27▲7	1▲1
HU		83▲2	1=	2▼-1	13▼-1	1▼-1
MT		82▲4	1▼-2	3▼-1	11▼-4	3▲3
NL		63=	8▲2	2▼-2	27=	1=
AT		71▲1	3=	2▼-3	23▲2	1▼-1
PL		70▼-4	4▲2	5▲1	18=	2▲1
PT		79▲4	2▼-3	3▼-4	16▲5	1▼-2
RO		95▲3	0=	1=	4▼-2	0=
SI		69▲2	3▼-1	4=	24=	1▼-1
SK		71▼-1	1=	4▲1	24▲1	1=
FI		82=	1=	2▼-2	15▲2	1=
SE		78▲2	0▼-2	2=	19=	0=

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Q8_1 How difficult or easy do you think it would be for you personally to obtain the following substances within 24 hours if you wanted some? **Cannabis**

		Very difficult	Fairly difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Don't know/Prefer not to answer
EU27		19▲1	13▼-3	27▼-1	31▲4	10▼-1
BE		16▲1	15=	30▼-2	32=	8▲1
BG		23▼-1	9▼-2	19▼-7	25▲6	24▲3
CZ		19▲1	17▼-2	28▲1	31▼-3	6▲3
DK		14=	8▼-1	24▲1	49▲5	6▼-5
DE		17▼-5	11▼-11	27▼-1	32▲8	14▲8
EE		24▼-8	21▲5	24▲3	15▲1	17▼-1
IE		16▲2	4▼-8	20▼-5	43▲6	17▲5
EL		20▼-3	11=	26▼-1	36▲4	6▼-1
ES		17▲3	12=	26▼-1	38▲2	7▼-3
FR		11▲3	10▲2	30▼-3	39▼-2	9=
HR		21▼-1	16▼-4	22=	30▲5	12=
IT		24▲6	13▲1	28▼-1	25▲2	10▼-8
CY		24▲1	9▲1	22▲2	36▲5	9▼-9
LV		27▼-2	22▼-9	21▲2	12▲3	18▲6
LT		34▲3	25▼-4	24▲4	13▲3	5▼-7
LU		17▲2	18▲2	29▼-5	33▲8	3▼-7
HU		26▲2	14▼-1	21▼-1	19▲5	20▼-5
MT		34▲7	2▼-13	15▼-3	35▲9	14=
NL		14▲8	3▼-4	22▼-5	58▲9	4▼-7
AT		28▲6	19▲4	28▼-2	19▼-6	7▼-2
PL		18▼-1	20▼-1	29=	23▲6	11▼-4
PT		30▲11	6▼-9	18▼-12	32▲11	15▼-1
RO		37▲2	24▼-3	23▲5	11=	6▼-3
SI		31▲1	14▲1	21=	29=	6▼-3
SK		24▲2	15▼-5	30▲1	21▲2	10=
FI		22▼-2	19▼-1	33=	23▲4	3=
SE		18▲4	19▼-2	31▼-3	27▲3	6▼-1

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Q8_2 How difficult or easy do you think it would be for you personally to obtain the following substances within 24 hours if you wanted some? **Cocaine**

		Very difficult	Fairly difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Don't know/Prefer not to answer
EU27		34▼-1	20▼-3	18▲1	14▲3	14=
BE		32▲3	25▼-2	20▼-1	15▲2	9▼-2
BG		32▼-1	13▼-3	14=	14▲4	27▲1
CZ		51▼-4	23▼-1	10▼-1	5=	11▲6
DK		23▼-4	15▼-2	22▲4	31▲9	10▼-7
DE		39▼-7	24▼-6	10=	10▲4	18▲9
EE		38▼-12	25▲8	12▲5	5▲1	20▼-2
IE		19▼-6	15▼-5	27▲6	31▲8	9▼-4
EL		36▼-5	20▼-1	19▲3	16▲5	9▼-2
ES		28▲2	18▼-3	21▼-2	21▲3	12=
FR		26▲1	18▼-5	26▼-2	16▲2	14▲3
HR		37▼-7	23▲1	11=	14▲4	16▲2
IT		38▲7	16=	18▼-1	15▲3	14▼-8
CY		35▲2	17▲5	18▲1	16▲1	14▼-9
LV		40▼-9	21▼-8	10▲4	4▲2	24▲11
LT		55▲2	23▲2	11▲2	6▲2	6▼-7
LU		31▲1	24▼-2	14▼-6	18▲9	13▼-2
HU		38▼-1	18▲1	14▲5	8▲1	22▼-6
MT		35▼-5	14▲2	12▲3	24▲8	16▼-7
NL		27▲8	20▼-1	27▲3	17=	8▼-10
AT		47▲1	22▼-2	16▲4	6▼-1	9▼-3
PL		32▼-9	24▼-3	18▲9	8▲3	19=
PT		29▼-1	19▼-3	17▲3	12▲2	23▼-1
RO		48▼-5	27▲5	14▲1	7▲3	5▼-5
SI		55▲3	15▼-3	11=	12▲4	7▼-4
SK		51▲1	21▼-4	9=	4=	14▲3
FI		38▼-10	30▲4	19▲6	8▲2	5▼-1
SE		27=	22▼-6	25▲4	18▲4	8▼-2

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Q8_3 How difficult or easy do you think it would be for you personally to obtain the following substances within 24 hours if you wanted some? **MDMA (ecstasy)**

		Very difficult	Fairly difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Don't know/Prefer not to answer
EU27		35▲1	19▼-2	18▼-1	11▲2	17▲1
BE		31▲3	23▼-3	23=	11▼-1	12▲1
BG		32▲1	10▼-4	16▼-1	14▲5	28=
CZ		46▼-4	22▲1	16▼-1	6▼-1	11▲5
DK		24▼-4	17▲1	20▲3	25▲6	14▼-6
DE		38▼-5	19▼-7	14▼-1	8▲2	21▲10
EE		38▼-11	23▲8	13▲4	4=	22▼-1
IE		28▲2	16▼-4	21▲5	27▲5	8▼-9
EL		39▼-5	19▲1	17▲1	13▲4	12▼-1
ES		31=	23▼-1	16▼-3	14▲4	17=
FR		29▲5	18▼-4	23▼-3	14▼-1	18▲3
HR		36▼-5	22▲2	13▼-2	13▲3	17▲2
IT		40▲6	18▲3	14▼-3	7▼-2	21▼-5
CY		37▲7	15=	17▲1	15▲2	16▼-10
LV		37▼-6	21▼-7	13▲2	4▲1	25▲11
LT		53▲3	22▲2	12▲1	6▲2	6▼-8
LU		33▲6	16▼-11	22▲2	19▲11	11▼-8
HU		32▼-1	15▲3	18=	11▲2	24▼-3
MT		36▼-3	10▼-3	17▲5	13▲1	24=
NL		22▲6	12▼-5	30▲1	22▲5	15▼-7
AT		46▲3	18=	15▲1	8▲1	13▼-4
PL		31▼-6	24▲1	19▲4	8▲3	19▼-3
PT		37▲11	10▼-13	20▲3	10▲1	24▼-2
RO		45▼-2	26▲2	16▲4	9▲1	4▼-6
SI		55▲4	16=	11▼-3	11▲2	8▼-3
SK		48▲5	16▼-7	15▼-2	7▲1	15▲3
FI		38▼-7	30▲6	19▲2	7▲1	6▼-1
SE		29▲3	24▼-3	22=	13▲2	12▼-2

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Q8_4 How difficult or easy do you think it would be for you personally to obtain the following substances within 24 hours if you wanted some? **Heroin**

		Very difficult	Fairly difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Don't know/Prefer not to answer
EU27		43=	21▼-2	12=	8▲2	16=
BE		44▲6	26▼-3	13▼-2	8=	10▼-1
BG		36▼-1	13▼-4	11=	10▲2	31▲3
CZ		62▼-1	19▼-3	5▼-1	3=	11▲6
DK		33▼-1	21▲1	15=	18▲5	14▼-6
DE		46▼-8	22▼-3	7▼-1	7▲2	19▲10
EE		46▼-8	23▲7	6▲2	3▲1	22▼-2
IE		28▼-4	20▼-3	15=	18▲6	19▲2
EL		43▼-3	19=	14▼-2	13▲4	11▲1
ES		39▲2	23▲1	12▼-4	10▲2	15=
FR		37▲2	20▼-7	17=	8▲1	18▲4
HR		46▼-7	21▲2	7▲1	10▲2	17▲2
IT		48▲11	17▲1	13▼-3	7▼-1	16▼-7
CY		45▲9	19▲2	11▼-2	11▲1	14▼-10
LV		42▼-14	21▼-4	7▲3	3▲2	27▲13
LT		57▲2	23▲4	9▲2	4=	7▼-7
LU		37▲2	18▼-8	19▲2	13▲8	14▼-4
HU		47▲1	16▲1	8▲2	5▲2	23▼-6
MT		45▲3	12▼-2	8▲1	17▲7	18▼-9
NL		38▲10	23▼-4	18▲4	10▲2	11▼-11
AT		52▲1	12▼-8	9▲1	5=	23▲6
PL		39▼-8	26▲3	15▲8	6▲3	14▼-6
PT		37▲6	21▼-3	13▲1	8=	22▼-3
RO		54▼-3	25▲5	10▲3	7▲2	4▼-6
SI		60▲4	15▼-2	8=	8▲2	8▼-4
SK		58▲2	18▼-3	6▼-2	3▼-1	15▲4
FI		50▼-6	28▲4	12▲3	4▲1	6▼-1
SE		38▲1	28▼-3	16▲1	8▲2	10▼-1

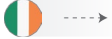
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Q8_5 How difficult or easy do you think it would be for you personally to obtain the following substances within 24 hours if you wanted some? **Synthetic opioids (e.g., fentanyl, nitazenes)**

		Very difficult	Fairly difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Don't know/Prefer not to answer
EU27		40	20	12	8	20
BE		41	25	13	6	16
BG		33	9	14	11	32
CZ		58	17	7	4	15
DK		30	17	16	18	19
DE		39	20	10	7	24
EE		45	19	8	4	24
IE		41	4	20	12	22
EL		41	19	13	9	18
ES		38	22	11	7	22
FR		34	19	15	7	25
HR		40	19	11	11	21
IT		48	18	10	7	18
CY		38	12	12	11	27
LV		39	21	10	3	28
LT		53	24	11	5	8
LU		39	26	15	6	14
HU		37	17	13	8	26
MT		54	15	3	19	9
NL		38	19	8	13	23
AT		46	11	14	12	18
PL		34	25	16	9	17
PT		46	16	11	5	23
RO		45	26	16	8	5
SI		62	14	6	7	11
SK		52	17	9	4	16
FI		43	26	19	7	6
SE		34	24	21	11	11

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Q8_6 How difficult or easy do you think it would be for you personally to obtain the following substances within 24 hours if you wanted some? **New Psychoactive Substances, substances imitating the effects of illicit drugs (e.g., nitrous oxide)**

Note: Modified statement (2021: Legal highs, substances imitating the effects of illicit drugs)

		Very difficult	Fairly difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Don't know/Prefer not to answer
EU27		34▲8	17▼-1	16▼-6	14=	19▼-2
BE		26▼-2	19▼-4	28▲6	16▲4	11▼-5
BG		27=	6▼-8	16▼-5	21▲10	30▲2
CZ		56▼-4	17▼-3	8▲1	3=	16▲6
DK		21▼-1	13▼-1	19▲3	34▲16	13▼-16
DE		33▲7	17▼-3	14▼-10	11▼-6	25▲11
EE		40▼-12	20▲6	10▲5	4▲1	26=
IE		31▲6	16▼-3	18▼-2	14▼-4	21▲3
EL		43▲13	19=	11▼-17	10▼-2	18▲6
ES		36▲8	22=	10▼-9	8▼-3	24▲3
FR		18▼-4	11▼-5	26▲3	26▲15	19▼-10
HR		39▲5	19▼-2	10▼-5	10▼-3	22▲5
IT		45▲24	15=	11▼-11	12▼-5	18▼-8
CY		37▲13	11▼-2	13▼-8	13▼-2	27▼-1
LV		38▲7	20▼-10	9▼-10	3▼-3	30▲16
LT		53▲12	24▼-3	9▼-3	4▼-1	10▼-6
LU		27▲5	19▼-2	20▼-4	12▼-3	23▲4
HU		37▲7	14▲1	15▼-2	8▼-4	26▼-3
MT		47▲7	11▼-1	7▼-5	16▲6	20▼-8
NL		30▲12	14▼-1	24=	28▲15	5▼-26
AT		54▲22	19▲3	14▼-6	7▼-6	6▼-13
PL		33▲8	28▲10	16▼-8	6▼-9	17▼-1
PT		33▲13	19▲3	16▼-7	9▼-7	23▼-2
RO		45▲6	25▲3	16▼-3	8▼-2	5▼-4
SI		61▲18	13▼-5	7▼-9	7▼-4	13=
SK		53▲23	17▼-5	8▼-17	4▼-6	18▲4
FI		38▼-10	27▲3	20▲5	9▲4	7▼-1
SE		20▲2	16▼-7	27▼-4	27▲11	10▼-2

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Q9_1 The supply of drugs such as cannabis and cocaine for recreational use is officially banned in nearly all/all EU Member States. Do you think the following substances should continue to be banned for recreational use or should they be regulated? **Cannabis**

		Should continue to be banned	Should be regulated	Should be available without restrictions (spontaneous)	Other (spontaneous)	Don't know/Prefer not to answer
EU27		44▲9	53▼-9	1▼-1	1=	2▲1
BE		45▲6	53▼-6	1=	1=	1▲1
BG		64▲19	34▼-18	0▼-2	1=	1▲1
CZ		28▲1	69▼-1	2=	0=	1▲1
DK		36▲5	55▼-6	7▲2	1▲1	2▼-1
DE		49▲16	47▼-17	1▼-1	0=	3▲2
EE		59▲16	39▼-13	1▼-3	1=	2▼-1
IE		40▲15	50▼-16	2▼-5	2▲2	6▲5
EL		54▲16	45▼-15	1=	0=	1▼-1
ES		43▲5	55▼-5	0▼-1	1=	1=
FR		40▲7	58▼-8	0=	0=	2▲2
HR		39▲14	58▼-14	2=	0=	1▲1
IT		37▲6	60▼-7	1=	1▲1	1=
CY		51▲5	45▼-3	1▼-2	1=	2▼-1
LV		62▲12	34▼-14	1▲1	0=	2▲1
LT		49▲12	51▼-10	0=	0▼-1	0▼-1
LU		34▲8	62▼-7	2▼-3	2▲2	0=
HU		39▼-2	57▲2	2▼-1	0=	3=
MT		46▲8	50▼-10	1▼-1	2▲2	1▲1
NL		22▼-8	68▲3	3▲1	3▲3	4▲2
AT		49▲12	48▼-12	2▼-1	1=	1=
PL		36▲11	61▼-10	1▼-1	1=	1=
PT		41▲9	51▼-11	3▼-2	1▲1	4▲3
RO		81▲14	18▼-14	0=	1=	1▼-1
SI		41▲17	55▼-16	3=	0=	0▼-1
SK		42▼-3	56▲2	1▲1	1=	1=
FI		64▲11	34▼-10	1▼-1	0=	0▼-1
SE		66▲2	32▼-3	1=	0=	1▲1

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(%) Base: n=25 680 – All respondents

▼▲ Evolution 2024-2021 (comparison with Flash Eurobarometer 493, June-July 2021)

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Q9_2 The supply of drugs such as cannabis and cocaine for recreational use is officially banned in nearly all/all EU Member States. Do you think the following substances should continue to be banned for recreational use or should they be regulated? **Cocaine**

		Should continue to be banned	Should be regulated	Should be available without restrictions (spontaneous)	Other (spontaneous)	Don't know/Prefer not to answer
EU27		87▼-2	10▲1	1▲1	1=	2=
BE		88=	11▼-1	0=	0=	1=
BG		93▲4	6▼-3	0▼-1	0=	1=
CZ		87▼-5	10▲3	0=	0=	2▲1
DK		88▼-1	9▲2	1=	0=	1▼-2
DE		88▼-2	9=	0=	0=	2▲2
EE		92▲2	7▲1	0▼-1	0=	1▼-1
IE		79▲2	17▼-3	1=	1▲1	2=
EL		85▼-4	13▲4	1▲1	0=	1=
ES		84▼-2	15▲2	0=	0=	1=
FR		92▲1	7▼-2	0=	0=	1=
HR		90=	9=	0=	0=	1=
IT		87▼-3	9=	2▲2	0=	1=
CY		92▲2	7=	0▼-1	0=	2▼-1
LV		91▲3	6▼-3	0=	0=	2=
LT		94▲2	5=	0=	0=	1▼-1
LU		83▼-1	11▼-2	1▼-1	4▲4	1▲1
HU		85▼-4	11▲4	0=	0=	3=
MT		82▲1	11▼-8	3▲2	5▲5	0=
NL		76▼-4	18▲1	1=	3▲2	2▼-1
AT		81▼-8	12▲2	3▲3	3▲3	1=
PL		81▼-4	14▲3	2▲2	2▲1	1▼-2
PT		79▼-7	14▲2	5▲4	1▲1	2=
RO		96▲3	3▼-3	0=	0=	1=
SI		88▲4	11▼-2	1▼-1	0=	1▼-1
SK		92▼-2	7▲3	0=	0=	1▼-1
FI		94▲1	6▼-1	0=	0=	1=
SE		94▲1	4▼-2	0=	0=	1▲1

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Q9_3 The supply of drugs such as cannabis and cocaine for recreational use is officially banned in nearly all/all EU Member States. Do you think the following substances should continue to be banned for recreational use or should they be regulated? **MDMA (ecstasy)**

		Should continue to be banned	Should be regulated	Should be available without restrictions (spontaneous)	Other (spontaneous)	Don't know/Prefer not to answer
EU27		87▼-2	9▲1	1=	1=	2=
BE		87▼-3	11▲2	0=	0=	1▲1
BG		92▲2	5▼-2	0▼-1	0=	2=
CZ		85▼-4	13▲3	0=	0=	1▲1
DK		89=	8▲1	1=	0=	2▼-1
DE		86▼-5	10▲2	0=	1=	3▲2
EE		93▲2	5=	0▼-1	0=	1▼-1
IE		73▼-5	22▲4	3▲2	1▲1	2▼-1
EL		89▼-3	9▲2	1▲1	0=	2=
ES		87=	10=	0=	0=	2=
FR		91▲1	7▼-2	0=	0=	2=
HR		93▲2	5▼-1	0=	0=	2▼-1
IT		90▼-2	7=	1▲1	0=	2=
CY		92=	6▲2	0▼-1	0=	2▼-1
LV		91▲1	7▼-1	0=	0=	2=
LT		95▲3	5▼-1	0=	0=	1▼-2
LU		88▲3	5▼-7	4▲3	2▲2	1▼-1
HU		89▼-1	8▲2	0=	0=	3=
MT		84▼-1	14▲2	1=	1▲1	0▼-3
NL		67▼-5	27▲4	2▲1	3▲3	1▼-4
AT		79▼-9	15▲4	1▲1	4▲4	1=
PL		85▼-1	11▼-1	1▲1	1▲1	2▼-1
PT		79▼-7	12▲1	2▲1	2▲1	6▲3
RO		95▲3	4▼-3	0=	0=	1=
SI		88▲5	10▼-3	1▼-1	0=	1▼-1
SK		92▼-2	7▲2	0=	0=	1=
FI		94=	5=	0=	0=	0▼-1
SE		92▲1	6▼-2	0=	0=	2▲1

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Q9_4 The supply of drugs such as cannabis and cocaine for recreational use is officially banned in nearly all/all EU Member States. Do you think the following substances should continue to be banned for recreational use or should they be regulated? **Heroin**

		Should continue to be banned	Should be regulated	Should be available without restrictions (spontaneous)	Other (spontaneous)	Don't know/Prefer not to answer
EU27		91▼-1	7=	1=	1▲1	1=
BE		92▲1	7▼-1	0=	0=	0▼-1
BG		95▲2	4▼-2	0=	0=	2▲1
CZ		94▼-1	4=	0=	0=	1▲1
DK		91▲1	6▼-1	1=	0=	2▼-1
DE		90▼-4	7▲1	0=	1▲1	2▲2
EE		95▲2	4=	0▼-1	0=	1▼-1
IE		81▼-4	15▲2	1=	3▲3	1▼-1
EL		91▼-4	8▲3	1▲1	0=	1=
ES		90=	9▲1	0=	0=	1▼-1
FR		95▲1	4▼-2	0=	0=	1▲1
HR		95▲1	4=	0=	0=	1▼-1
IT		91▼-1	6▼-1	0=	2▲2	1▼-1
CY		95▲1	3▲1	0▼-1	0=	2▼-1
LV		93▲1	4▼-1	0=	0=	2=
LT		96▲1	3=	0=	0=	0▼-1
LU		88▼-1	6▼-3	4▲3	1▲1	1=
HU		92▼-3	5▲2	0=	0=	3▲1
MT		78▼-8	12▲1	5▲5	4▲4	1▼-2
NL		83▼-5	11▲3	2▲2	1=	2▼-1
AT		90▼-2	7=	1▲1	1▲1	1=
PL		87▼-3	8▲1	1▲1	1▲1	2=
PT		79▼-11	14▲6	3▲3	3▲3	2▼-1
RO		98▲3	2▼-2	0=	0=	0=
SI		91▲5	8▼-3	1▼-1	0=	0▼-1
SK		96=	4▲1	0=	0=	0=
FI		96=	3=	0=	0=	1=
SE		96=	3▼-1	0=	0=	1▲1

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Q10 What do you think are the most effective ways for public authorities to reduce problems posed by drug trafficking and drug use? Q5 In your opinion, what are the most pressing public health issues related to drug use in your local area? [MULTIPLE ANSWERS]

		Tough measures against drug traffickers	Education, information and prevention interventions	Dismantling criminal networks involved in drug trafficking	Offering sport, entertainment and cultural activities for young people	Treatment and rehabilitation programmes for people using drugs	Reduction of poverty/unemployment	Expansion of mental health services	Tough measures against people using drugs	Making drugs legal and regulating them	Implementation of harm reduction strategies (e.g., needle and syringe exchange programmes, supervised drug consumption facilities, etc.)	Other (spontaneous)	None of these (spontaneous)	Don't know
EU27		43	41	35	32	26	21	17	16	15	10	2	1	2
BE		49	41	42	30	28	25	24	21	14	11	1	0	1
BG		59	34	41	27	23	12	9	28	7	6	2	1	2
CZ		56	38	42	26	19	12	19	24	16	11	1	1	1
DK		33	40	35	27	37	13	20	8	19	9	3	1	2
DE		42	39	15	42	29	29	15	19	14	9	1	1	5
EE		47	39	36	38	23	17	28	20	11	10	1	0	1
IE		26	21	21	22	33	24	21	14	15	17	6	4	2
EL		48	52	40	23	34	26	21	10	9	8	0	1	1
ES		47	45	43	31	27	27	26	14	17	8	2	0	1
FR		43	34	43	25	22	19	13	16	18	13	4	0	1
HR		52	40	35	25	19	14	14	23	10	6	1	1	2
IT		40	42	36	40	26	18	15	9	19	9	2	2	1
CY		52	48	47	28	35	19	20	15	11	7	1	1	0
LV		42	37	36	34	27	19	10	22	9	6	1	0	2
LT		46	41	42	30	33	20	18	22	12	12	1	1	1
LU		38	34	16	30	29	22	28	10	14	12	3	1	2
HU		39	46	46	22	21	21	23	21	15	6	1	1	2
MT		22	40	30	13	43	20	20	8	13	16	3	3	1
NL		36	54	37	22	26	18	19	17	20	8	2	0	2
AT		37	31	36	25	25	15	15	20	11	9	1	1	7
PL		40	51	35	31	20	15	17	10	13	7	3	1	4
PT		31	24	33	22	31	13	15	10	18	24	1	2	3
RO		57	49	44	24	33	16	14	33	6	12	0	0	1
SI		47	37	38	25	20	18	19	20	18	6	1	1	1
SK		53	46	44	34	18	19	22	20	12	9	1	0	1
FI		40	35	38	30	31	24	38	13	8	17	1	0	1
SE		36	31	44	34	31	31	28	15	11	9	2	0	1

