



Standard Eurobarometer 97  
Summer 2022

# Public opinion in the European Union

Survey requested and coordinated by the European Commission,  
Directorate-General for Communication

This document does not represent the point of view of the European Commission.  
The interpretations and opinions contained in it are solely those of the authors.

Annex

Fieldwork: June – July 2022

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**Summer 2022**

**QA1.1** How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

**The situation in (OUR COUNTRY) in general (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Very good |                               | Rather good |                               | Rather bad |                               | Very bad |                               | Don't know | Total 'Good' |                               | Total 'Bad' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022     | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 3         | 0                             | 37          | -3                            | 45         | 3                             | 13       | 0                             | 2          | 40           | -3                            | 58          | 3                             |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 2         | -1                            | 37          | -3                            | 46         | 3                             | 13       | 0                             | 2          | 39           | -4                            | 59          | 3                             |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 5         | 0                             | 37          | -2                            | 43         | 3                             | 13       | -1                            | 2          | 42           | -2                            | 56          | 2                             |
| BE            |    | 3         | -1                            | 59          | 3                             | 34         | 1                             | 3        | -3                            | 1          | 62           | 2                             | 37          | -2                            |
| BG            |    | 1         | 0                             | 11          | -2                            | 50         | -6                            | 35       | 8                             | 3          | 12           | -2                            | 85          | 2                             |
| CZ            |   | 2         | -1                            | 35          | -20                           | 45         | 7                             | 17       | 13                            | 1          | 37           | -21                           | 62          | 20                            |
| DK            |  | 19        | -6                            | 67          | 3                             | 12         | 3                             | 1        | 0                             | 1          | 86           | -3                            | 13          | 3                             |
| DE            |  | 3         | 0                             | 54          | -6                            | 36         | 5                             | 5        | 0                             | 2          | 57           | -6                            | 41          | 5                             |
| EE            |  | 2         | 0                             | 59          | 3                             | 30         | -8                            | 5        | 1                             | 4          | 61           | 3                             | 35          | -7                            |
| IE            |  | 6         | -6                            | 49          | -6                            | 37         | 10                            | 7        | 3                             | 1          | 55           | -12                           | 44          | 13                            |
| EL            |  | 1         | 0                             | 14          | -2                            | 60         | 2                             | 24       | -1                            | 1          | 15           | -2                            | 84          | 1                             |
| ES            |  | 1         | 0                             | 21          | 0                             | 54         | -5                            | 23       | 6                             | 1          | 22           | 0                             | 77          | 1                             |
| FR            |  | 1         | 0                             | 29          | -2                            | 52         | 1                             | 15       | 0                             | 3          | 30           | -2                            | 67          | 1                             |
| HR            |  | 3         | 2                             | 23          | 3                             | 54         | -2                            | 19       | -3                            | 1          | 26           | 5                             | 73          | -5                            |
| IT            |  | 3         | 1                             | 24          | -4                            | 54         | 6                             | 19       | -3                            | 0          | 27           | -3                            | 73          | 3                             |
| CY            |  | 3         | 2                             | 36          | -3                            | 48         | 2                             | 13       | -1                            | 0          | 39           | -1                            | 61          | 1                             |
| CY (tcc)*     |                                                                                     | 8         | 2                             | 14          | 1                             | 42         | -12                           | 35       | 11                            | 1          | 22           | 3                             | 77          | -1                            |
| LV            |  | 1         | 1                             | 42          | 14                            | 44         | -9                            | 11       | -7                            | 2          | 43           | 15                            | 55          | -16                           |
| LT            |  | 2         | 0                             | 50          | 12                            | 37         | -11                           | 11       | 0                             | 0          | 52           | 12                            | 48          | -11                           |
| LU            |  | 18        | 4                             | 74          | 1                             | 6          | -5                            | 1        | -1                            | 1          | 92           | 5                             | 7           | -6                            |
| HU            |  | 5         | 0                             | 45          | -3                            | 42         | 3                             | 7        | 0                             | 1          | 50           | -3                            | 49          | 3                             |
| MT            |  | 39        | 33                            | 36          | -16                           | 20         | -8                            | 4        | -8                            | 1          | 75           | 17                            | 24          | -16                           |
| NL            |  | 8         | -4                            | 59          | -7                            | 28         | 9                             | 5        | 2                             | 0          | 67           | -11                           | 33          | 11                            |
| AT            |  | 5         | -1                            | 49          | -1                            | 39         | 4                             | 6        | -2                            | 1          | 54           | -2                            | 45          | 2                             |
| PL            |  | 3         | -1                            | 37          | 1                             | 45         | 2                             | 13       | -1                            | 2          | 40           | 0                             | 58          | 1                             |
| PT            |  | 1         | 0                             | 26          | -7                            | 62         | 4                             | 8        | 2                             | 3          | 27           | -7                            | 70          | 6                             |
| RO            |  | 6         | 1                             | 26          | 4                             | 52         | 4                             | 14       | -9                            | 2          | 32           | 5                             | 66          | -5                            |
| SI            |  | 2         | -2                            | 60          | 16                            | 31         | -6                            | 5        | -9                            | 2          | 62           | 14                            | 36          | -15                           |
| SK            |  | 1         | -1                            | 25          | 2                             | 49         | 1                             | 25       | -1                            | 0          | 26           | 1                             | 74          | 0                             |
| FI            |  | 7         | -1                            | 75          | 3                             | 15         | -2                            | 2        | 0                             | 1          | 82           | 2                             | 17          | -2                            |
| SE            |  | 9         | -1                            | 59          | -7                            | 25         | 6                             | 7        | 2                             | 0          | 68           | -8                            | 32          | 8                             |

\*CY (tcc): The situation in the Turkish Cypriot Community in general

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**QA1.1** How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

**The situation in (OUR COUNTRY) in general (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Very good |                               | Rather good |                               | Rather bad |                               | Very bad |                               | Don't know | Total 'Good' |                               | Total 'Bad' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022     | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 3         | 0                             | 37          | -3                            | 45         | 3                             | 13       | 0                             | 2          | 40           | -3                            | 58          | 3                             |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 2         | -1                            | 37          | -3                            | 46         | 3                             | 13       | 0                             | 2          | 39           | -4                            | 59          | 3                             |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 5         | 0                             | 37          | -2                            | 43         | 3                             | 13       | -1                            | 2          | 42           | -2                            | 56          | 2                             |
| AL            |    | 9         | -6                            | 33          | 2                             | 52         | 6                             | 6        | -2                            | 0          | 42           | -4                            | 58          | 4                             |
| MK            |    | 2         | -1                            | 22          | -9                            | 41         | 2                             | 34       | 8                             | 1          | 24           | -10                           | 75          | 10                            |
| ME            |   | 6         | -12                           | 23          | -4                            | 50         | 20                            | 20       | -1                            | 1          | 29           | -16                           | 70          | 19                            |
| RS            |  | 5         | -1                            | 42          | 6                             | 39         | -5                            | 12       | -1                            | 2          | 47           | 5                             | 51          | -6                            |
| TR            |  | 12        | -6                            | 23          | 5                             | 44         | 3                             | 20       | -3                            | 1          | 35           | -1                            | 64          | 0                             |
| BA            |  | 4         | 1                             | 17          | -1                            | 51         | -3                            | 28       | 3                             | 0          | 21           | 0                             | 79          | 0                             |
| CH            |  | 26        | -2                            | 70          | 2                             | 4          | 0                             | 0        | 0                             | 0          | 96           | 0                             | 4           | 0                             |
| IS            |  | 13        | -1                            | 70          | 2                             | 16         | -1                            | 1        | 0                             | 0          | 83           | 1                             | 17          | -1                            |
| NO            |  | 18        | -5                            | 66          | 4                             | 14         | 0                             | 2        | 1                             | 0          | 84           | -1                            | 16          | 1                             |
| UK            |  | 3         | 1                             | 23          | -8                            | 47         | -6                            | 24       | 10                            | 3          | 26           | -7                            | 71          | 4                             |
| XK*           |                                                                                     | 8         | 2                             | 57          | 5                             | 20         | -7                            | 12       | -1                            | 3          | 65           | 7                             | 32          | -8                            |

\*This designation is without prejudice to positions on status, and is in line with UNSCR 1244/99 and the ICJ Opinion on the Kosovo declaration of independence.

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**QA1.2** How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

**The situation of the (NATIONALITY) economy (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Very good |                               | Rather good |                               | Rather bad |                               | Very bad |                               | Don't know | Total 'Good' |                               | Total 'Bad' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022     | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 4         | -1                            | 30          | -4                            | 47         | 4                             | 17       | 1                             | 2          | 34           | -5                            | 64          | 5                             |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 3         | -1                            | 30          | -5                            | 48         | 4                             | 17       | 2                             | 2          | 33           | -6                            | 65          | 6                             |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 9         | 0                             | 30          | -2                            | 43         | 4                             | 16       | -1                            | 2          | 39           | -2                            | 59          | 3                             |
| BE            |    | 4         | -1                            | 41          | -7                            | 46         | 8                             | 7        | 0                             | 2          | 45           | -8                            | 53          | 8                             |
| BG            |    | 1         | 0                             | 9           | 0                             | 46         | -2                            | 38       | 1                             | 6          | 10           | 0                             | 84          | -1                            |
| CZ            |   | 1         | 0                             | 18          | -16                           | 54         | 3                             | 25       | 11                            | 2          | 19           | -16                           | 79          | 14                            |
| DK            |  | 17        | -17                           | 61          | 5                             | 18         | 11                            | 2        | 1                             | 2          | 78           | -12                           | 20          | 12                            |
| DE            |  | 3         | -2                            | 50          | -9                            | 39         | 9                             | 5        | 1                             | 3          | 53           | -11                           | 44          | 10                            |
| EE            |  | 1         | -2                            | 45          | -11                           | 41         | 5                             | 9        | 4                             | 4          | 46           | -13                           | 50          | 9                             |
| IE            |  | 5         | -7                            | 42          | -9                            | 41         | 13                            | 10       | 4                             | 2          | 47           | -16                           | 51          | 17                            |
| EL            |  | 1         | -1                            | 7           | -1                            | 46         | -3                            | 46       | 6                             | 0          | 8            | -2                            | 92          | 3                             |
| ES            |  | 1         | 1                             | 15          | -2                            | 54         | -7                            | 28       | 8                             | 2          | 16           | -1                            | 82          | 1                             |
| FR            |  | 1         | 0                             | 21          | -5                            | 56         | 7                             | 18       | 0                             | 4          | 22           | -5                            | 74          | 7                             |
| HR            |  | 3         | 0                             | 17          | 4                             | 54         | -1                            | 25       | -3                            | 1          | 20           | 4                             | 79          | -4                            |
| IT            |  | 5         | 1                             | 16          | -2                            | 52         | 2                             | 26       | -2                            | 1          | 21           | -1                            | 78          | 0                             |
| CY            |  | 2         | 1                             | 29          | -7                            | 49         | 2                             | 19       | 4                             | 1          | 31           | -6                            | 68          | 6                             |
| CY (tcc)*     |                                                                                     | 7         | 2                             | 9           | -3                            | 46         | -9                            | 37       | 12                            | 1          | 16           | -1                            | 83          | 3                             |
| LV            |  | 0         | 0                             | 24          | 6                             | 56         | 0                             | 17       | -6                            | 3          | 24           | 6                             | 73          | -6                            |
| LT            |  | 2         | 0                             | 40          | 5                             | 42         | -7                            | 14       | 2                             | 2          | 42           | 5                             | 56          | -5                            |
| LU            |  | 19        | -3                            | 66          | -2                            | 8          | 0                             | 2        | 1                             | 5          | 85           | -5                            | 10          | 1                             |
| HU            |  | 8         | 1                             | 35          | -4                            | 45         | 1                             | 11       | 2                             | 1          | 43           | -3                            | 56          | 3                             |
| MT            |  | 37        | 27                            | 42          | -8                            | 19         | -10                           | 1        | -7                            | 1          | 79           | 19                            | 20          | -17                           |
| NL            |  | 10        | -10                           | 55          | -6                            | 30         | 15                            | 5        | 2                             | 0          | 65           | -16                           | 35          | 17                            |
| AT            |  | 6         | -2                            | 45          | 7                             | 36         | -5                            | 11       | 0                             | 2          | 51           | 5                             | 47          | -5                            |
| PL            |  | 12        | 3                             | 27          | -2                            | 45         | 3                             | 13       | -3                            | 3          | 39           | 1                             | 58          | 0                             |
| PT            |  | 2         | 1                             | 18          | -4                            | 66         | 3                             | 11       | 0                             | 3          | 20           | -3                            | 77          | 3                             |
| RO            |  | 11        | 2                             | 28          | 7                             | 40         | 0                             | 18       | -10                           | 3          | 39           | 9                             | 58          | -10                           |
| SI            |  | 3         | -3                            | 61          | 14                            | 29         | -7                            | 5        | -5                            | 2          | 64           | 11                            | 34          | -12                           |
| SK            |  | 2         | 1                             | 19          | -1                            | 52         | 5                             | 27       | -2                            | 0          | 21           | 0                             | 79          | 3                             |
| FI            |  | 2         | -2                            | 53          | -4                            | 37         | 4                             | 6        | 1                             | 2          | 55           | -6                            | 43          | 5                             |
| SE            |  | 6         | -11                           | 56          | -7                            | 32         | 16                            | 6        | 3                             | 0          | 62           | -18                           | 38          | 19                            |

\*CY (tcc): The economic situation in the Turkish Cypriot Community

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**QA1.2** How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

**The situation of the (NATIONALITY) economy (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Very good |                               | Rather good |                               | Rather bad |                               | Very bad |                               | Don't know | Total 'Good' |                               | Total 'Bad' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022     | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 4         | -1                            | 30          | -4                            | 47         | 4                             | 17       | 1                             | 2          | 34           | -5                            | 64          | 5                             |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 3         | -1                            | 30          | -5                            | 48         | 4                             | 17       | 2                             | 2          | 33           | -6                            | 65          | 6                             |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 9         | 0                             | 30          | -2                            | 43         | 4                             | 16       | -1                            | 2          | 39           | -2                            | 59          | 3                             |
| AL            |    | 3         | -3                            | 33          | -2                            | 56         | 4                             | 8        | 2                             | 0          | 36           | -5                            | 64          | 6                             |
| MK            |    | 2         | -2                            | 12          | -5                            | 40         | 1                             | 44       | 5                             | 2          | 14           | -7                            | 84          | 6                             |
| ME            |   | 5         | -10                           | 21          | -6                            | 53         | 16                            | 20       | 2                             | 1          | 26           | -16                           | 73          | 18                            |
| RS            |  | 5         | 0                             | 31          | 0                             | 45         | 3                             | 18       | -2                            | 1          | 36           | 0                             | 63          | 1                             |
| TR            |  | 7         | -5                            | 20          | 0                             | 44         | 5                             | 28       | -1                            | 1          | 27           | -5                            | 72          | 4                             |
| BA            |  | 4         | 1                             | 14          | 1                             | 49         | -7                            | 32       | 5                             | 1          | 18           | 2                             | 81          | -2                            |
| CH            |  | 20        | -12                           | 74          | 12                            | 6          | 0                             | 0        | 0                             | 0          | 94           | 0                             | 6           | 0                             |
| IS            |  | 7         | -3                            | 53          | -8                            | 34         | 8                             | 6        | 3                             | 0          | 60           | -11                           | 40          | 11                            |
| NO            |  | 22        | -13                           | 57          | 3                             | 18         | 8                             | 3        | 2                             | 0          | 79           | -10                           | 21          | 10                            |
| UK            |  | 2         | 0                             | 15          | -12                           | 46         | -12                           | 33       | 20                            | 4          | 17           | -12                           | 79          | 8                             |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 9         | 3                             | 46          | 8                             | 25         | -11                           | 17       | -2                            | 3          | 55           | 11                            | 42          | -13                           |

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**QA1.3** How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

**The situation of the European economy (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Very good |                               | Rather good |                               | Rather bad |                               | Very bad |                               | Don't know | Total 'Good' |                               | Total 'Bad' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022     | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 3         | 0                             | 37          | -5                            | 42         | 5                             | 9        | 2                             | 9          | 40           | -5                            | 51          | 7                             |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 3         | 1                             | 34          | -6                            | 44         | 5                             | 10       | 2                             | 9          | 37           | -5                            | 54          | 7                             |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 7         | 2                             | 46          | -2                            | 33         | 3                             | 6        | 0                             | 8          | 53           | 0                             | 39          | 3                             |
| BE            |    | 3         | -1                            | 44          | -4                            | 46         | 7                             | 5        | 0                             | 2          | 47           | -5                            | 51          | 7                             |
| BG            |    | 6         | 2                             | 32          | -1                            | 27         | 1                             | 10       | 3                             | 25         | 38           | 1                             | 37          | 4                             |
| CZ            |   | 1         | -2                            | 25          | -23                           | 53         | 11                            | 15       | 8                             | 6          | 26           | -25                           | 68          | 19                            |
| DK            |  | 5         | -5                            | 58          | -7                            | 29         | 10                            | 2        | 1                             | 6          | 63           | -12                           | 31          | 11                            |
| DE            |  | 2         | 1                             | 39          | -8                            | 45         | 7                             | 6        | 1                             | 8          | 41           | -7                            | 51          | 8                             |
| EE            |  | 2         | -1                            | 42          | -27                           | 33         | 7                             | 6        | 4                             | 17         | 44           | -28                           | 39          | 11                            |
| IE            |  | 4         | -6                            | 44          | -7                            | 35         | 11                            | 7        | 3                             | 10         | 48           | -13                           | 42          | 14                            |
| EL            |  | 6         | -3                            | 30          | -8                            | 42         | 5                             | 14       | 4                             | 8          | 36           | -11                           | 56          | 9                             |
| ES            |  | 1         | -1                            | 24          | -8                            | 51         | 6                             | 14       | 6                             | 10         | 25           | -9                            | 65          | 12                            |
| FR            |  | 1         | 0                             | 24          | -3                            | 45         | 5                             | 12       | 1                             | 18         | 25           | -3                            | 57          | 6                             |
| HR            |  | 3         | 0                             | 42          | -6                            | 42         | 8                             | 8        | 0                             | 5          | 45           | -6                            | 50          | 8                             |
| IT            |  | 4         | 1                             | 31          | -6                            | 47         | 6                             | 12       | 0                             | 6          | 35           | -5                            | 59          | 6                             |
| CY            |  | 3         | 0                             | 36          | -11                           | 43         | 16                            | 11       | 5                             | 7          | 39           | -11                           | 54          | 21                            |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 21        | 3                             | 45          | 17                            | 18         | -13                           | 7        | -3                            | 9          | 66           | 20                            | 25          | -16                           |
| LV            |  | 2         | 0                             | 48          | -2                            | 35         | 1                             | 5        | 1                             | 10         | 50           | -2                            | 40          | 2                             |
| LT            |  | 5         | -1                            | 63          | 5                             | 24         | 2                             | 3        | 2                             | 5          | 68           | 4                             | 27          | 4                             |
| LU            |  | 2         | -2                            | 54          | -7                            | 28         | -2                            | 4        | 2                             | 12         | 56           | -9                            | 32          | 0                             |
| HU            |  | 6         | -1                            | 46          | -7                            | 40         | 11                            | 5        | 1                             | 3          | 52           | -8                            | 45          | 12                            |
| MT            |  | 34        | 30                            | 38          | -19                           | 20         | -6                            | 2        | 0                             | 6          | 72           | 11                            | 22          | -6                            |
| NL            |  | 4         | -1                            | 55          | -6                            | 32         | 10                            | 5        | 2                             | 4          | 59           | -7                            | 37          | 12                            |
| AT            |  | 5         | -1                            | 36          | 2                             | 43         | 4                             | 13       | 0                             | 3          | 41           | 1                             | 56          | 4                             |
| PL            |  | 9         | 3                             | 52          | 5                             | 27         | -4                            | 4        | -1                            | 8          | 61           | 8                             | 31          | -5                            |
| PT            |  | 3         | 1                             | 47          | -3                            | 34         | -2                            | 5        | 1                             | 11         | 50           | -2                            | 39          | -1                            |
| RO            |  | 12        | 4                             | 46          | 1                             | 25         | -1                            | 4        | -4                            | 13         | 58           | 5                             | 29          | -5                            |
| SI            |  | 3         | -1                            | 56          | -5                            | 32         | 6                             | 5        | 1                             | 4          | 59           | -6                            | 37          | 7                             |
| SK            |  | 4         | 1                             | 41          | 6                             | 36         | 3                             | 15       | -1                            | 4          | 45           | 7                             | 51          | 2                             |
| FI            |  | 2         | 0                             | 47          | -10                           | 40         | 9                             | 5        | 2                             | 6          | 49           | -10                           | 45          | 11                            |
| SE            |  | 2         | 0                             | 51          | -1                            | 43         | 12                            | 4        | 0                             | 0          | 53           | -1                            | 47          | 12                            |

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
**Public opinion in the European Union**  
**Summer 2022**

**QA1.3** How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

**The situation of the European economy (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Very good |                               | Rather good |                               | Rather bad |                               | Very bad |                               | Don't know | Total 'Good' |                               | Total 'Bad' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022     | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 3         | 0                             | 37          | -5                            | 42         | 5                             | 9        | 2                             | 9          | 40           | -5                            | 51          | 7                             |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 3         | 1                             | 34          | -6                            | 44         | 5                             | 10       | 2                             | 9          | 37           | -5                            | 54          | 7                             |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 7         | 2                             | 46          | -2                            | 33         | 3                             | 6        | 0                             | 8          | 53           | 0                             | 39          | 3                             |
| AL            |    | 19        | -2                            | 23          | -1                            | 40         | -7                            | 16       | 9                             | 2          | 42           | -3                            | 56          | 2                             |
| MK            |    | 8         | -8                            | 36          | -12                           | 30         | 13                            | 17       | 8                             | 9          | 44           | -20                           | 47          | 21                            |
| ME            |   | 5         | -10                           | 37          | -4                            | 42         | 16                            | 11       | 0                             | 5          | 42           | -14                           | 53          | 16                            |
| RS            |  | 10        | 1                             | 33          | -11                           | 33         | 7                             | 10       | 1                             | 14         | 43           | -10                           | 43          | 8                             |
| TR            |  | 10        | -7                            | 38          | 1                             | 36         | 7                             | 9        | 0                             | 7          | 48           | -6                            | 45          | 7                             |
| BA            |  | 9         | -1                            | 37          | -14                           | 38         | 9                             | 13       | 10                            | 3          | 46           | -15                           | 51          | 19                            |
| CH            |  | 1         | -1                            | 60          | -9                            | 36         | 9                             | 3        | 1                             | 0          | 61           | -10                           | 39          | 10                            |
| IS            |  | 1         | -2                            | 51          | -15                           | 42         | 12                            | 5        | 4                             | 1          | 52           | -17                           | 47          | 16                            |
| NO            |  | 2         | 0                             | 54          | -12                           | 40         | 10                            | 4        | 2                             | 0          | 56           | -12                           | 44          | 12                            |
| UK            |  | 1         | 0                             | 17          | -17                           | 39         | -21                           | 14       | 9                             | 29         | 18           | -17                           | 53          | -12                           |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 25        | -9                            | 51          | 12                            | 11         | -1                            | 4        | 0                             | 9          | 76           | 3                             | 15          | -1                            |



**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
**Public opinion in the European Union**  
**Summer 2022**

**QA1.4** How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

**Your personal job situation (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Very good |                               | Rather good |                               | Rather bad |                               | Very bad |                               | Don't know | Total 'Good' |                               | Total 'Bad' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022     | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 14        | 0                             | 47          | 1                             | 15         | 0                             | 5        | -1                            | 19         | 61           | 1                             | 20          | -1                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 13        | -1                            | 47          | 1                             | 14         | 0                             | 5        | -1                            | 21         | 60           | 0                             | 19          | -1                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 16        | 0                             | 47          | -1                            | 18         | 1                             | 5        | -1                            | 14         | 63           | -1                            | 23          | 0                             |
| BE            |    | 14        | -3                            | 54          | -1                            | 17         | 2                             | 4        | 0                             | 11         | 68           | -4                            | 21          | 2                             |
| BG            |    | 8         | 1                             | 41          | 2                             | 23         | -4                            | 13       | 1                             | 15         | 49           | 3                             | 36          | -3                            |
| CZ            |   | 13        | -11                           | 53          | -11                           | 12         | 3                             | 4        | 1                             | 18         | 66           | -22                           | 16          | 4                             |
| DK            |  | 53        | 0                             | 27          | -3                            | 9          | 1                             | 4        | -1                            | 7          | 80           | -3                            | 13          | 0                             |
| DE            |  | 18        | -3                            | 47          | 1                             | 11         | 0                             | 3        | -1                            | 21         | 65           | -2                            | 14          | -1                            |
| EE            |  | 11        | -3                            | 52          | -7                            | 12         | -10                           | 4        | -1                            | 21         | 63           | -10                           | 16          | -11                           |
| IE            |  | 22        | -6                            | 55          | 3                             | 9          | 2                             | 2        | 0                             | 12         | 77           | -3                            | 11          | 2                             |
| EL            |  | 3         | -2                            | 40          | 5                             | 23         | -1                            | 8        | -2                            | 26         | 43           | 3                             | 31          | -3                            |
| ES            |  | 12        | 1                             | 48          | -3                            | 16         | -2                            | 8        | 1                             | 16         | 60           | -2                            | 24          | -1                            |
| FR            |  | 8         | 1                             | 44          | 1                             | 13         | 0                             | 3        | -2                            | 32         | 52           | 2                             | 16          | -2                            |
| HR            |  | 8         | 0                             | 49          | -3                            | 26         | 2                             | 7        | 1                             | 10         | 57           | -3                            | 33          | 3                             |
| IT            |  | 5         | 0                             | 48          | 0                             | 20         | 1                             | 8        | 0                             | 19         | 53           | 0                             | 28          | 1                             |
| CY            |  | 8         | -1                            | 45          | 3                             | 15         | 2                             | 5        | -1                            | 27         | 53           | 2                             | 20          | 1                             |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 10        | 1                             | 48          | 10                            | 26         | -9                            | 11       | -3                            | 5          | 58           | 11                            | 37          | -12                           |
| LV            |  | 12        | 1                             | 54          | 8                             | 16         | -4                            | 5        | -2                            | 13         | 66           | 9                             | 21          | -6                            |
| LT            |  | 11        | 0                             | 50          | 7                             | 19         | 6                             | 5        | -4                            | 15         | 61           | 7                             | 24          | 2                             |
| LU            |  | 30        | 1                             | 55          | -3                            | 4          | -4                            | 0        | -2                            | 11         | 85           | -2                            | 4           | -6                            |
| HU            |  | 8         | 0                             | 47          | 2                             | 24         | -1                            | 5        | -3                            | 16         | 55           | 2                             | 29          | -4                            |
| MT            |  | 42        | 27                            | 40          | -15                           | 9          | -4                            | 1        | -1                            | 8          | 82           | 12                            | 10          | -5                            |
| NL            |  | 36        | -3                            | 41          | 11                            | 7          | 2                             | 4        | 2                             | 12         | 77           | 8                             | 11          | 4                             |
| AT            |  | 20        | 1                             | 46          | -2                            | 15         | 1                             | 6        | 1                             | 13         | 66           | -1                            | 21          | 2                             |
| PL            |  | 9         | -1                            | 54          | -3                            | 18         | 2                             | 4        | -1                            | 15         | 63           | -4                            | 22          | 1                             |
| PT            |  | 3         | -1                            | 55          | -3                            | 19         | -4                            | 2        | -1                            | 21         | 58           | -4                            | 21          | -5                            |
| RO            |  | 12        | 6                             | 39          | -1                            | 25         | 1                             | 3        | -3                            | 21         | 51           | 5                             | 28          | -2                            |
| SI            |  | 20        | 2                             | 51          | -2                            | 14         | 1                             | 4        | -1                            | 11         | 71           | 0                             | 18          | 0                             |
| SK            |  | 12        | 4                             | 50          | 13                            | 20         | 2                             | 6        | -6                            | 12         | 62           | 17                            | 26          | -4                            |
| FI            |  | 44        | 3                             | 33          | 2                             | 8          | 1                             | 4        | -2                            | 11         | 77           | 5                             | 12          | -1                            |
| SE            |  | 45        | 1                             | 43          | 6                             | 8          | 2                             | 4        | 2                             | 0          | 88           | 7                             | 12          | 4                             |

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
**Public opinion in the European Union**  
**Summer 2022**

**QA1.4** How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

**Your personal job situation (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Very good |                               | Rather good |                               | Rather bad |                               | Very bad |                               | Don't know | Total 'Good' |                               | Total 'Bad' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022     | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 14        | 0                             | 47          | 1                             | 15         | 0                             | 5        | -1                            | 19         | 61           | 1                             | 20          | -1                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 13        | -1                            | 47          | 1                             | 14         | 0                             | 5        | -1                            | 21         | 60           | 0                             | 19          | -1                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 16        | 0                             | 47          | -1                            | 18         | 1                             | 5        | -1                            | 14         | 63           | -1                            | 23          | 0                             |
| AL            |    | 2         | -3                            | 35          | -5                            | 34         | -2                            | 23       | 7                             | 6          | 37           | -8                            | 57          | 5                             |
| MK            |    | 5         | -1                            | 36          | -8                            | 25         | 2                             | 19       | 4                             | 15         | 41           | -9                            | 44          | 6                             |
| ME            |   | 3         | -2                            | 37          | -5                            | 34         | 8                             | 17       | 4                             | 9          | 40           | -7                            | 51          | 12                            |
| RS            |  | 6         | 2                             | 27          | -5                            | 23         | 0                             | 7        | -1                            | 37         | 33           | -3                            | 30          | -1                            |
| TR            |  | 7         | 0                             | 31          | 4                             | 44         | -1                            | 14       | -2                            | 4          | 38           | 4                             | 58          | -3                            |
| BA            |  | 6         | -1                            | 33          | -3                            | 24         | -1                            | 13       | 7                             | 24         | 39           | -4                            | 37          | 6                             |
| CH            |  | 38        | -2                            | 55          | 5                             | 6          | -2                            | 1        | -1                            | 0          | 93           | 3                             | 7           | -3                            |
| IS            |  | 38        | -4                            | 50          | 5                             | 9          | 1                             | 3        | -1                            | 0          | 88           | 1                             | 12          | 0                             |
| NO            |  | 43        | -2                            | 41          | 3                             | 9          | -1                            | 7        | 0                             | 0          | 84           | 1                             | 16          | -1                            |
| UK            |  | 25        | -1                            | 42          | -7                            | 8          | -10                           | 6        | -1                            | 19         | 67           | -8                            | 14          | -11                           |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 14        | -2                            | 50          | 9                             | 12         | -6                            | 13       | 1                             | 11         | 64           | 7                             | 25          | -5                            |

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
**Public opinion in the European Union**  
**Summer 2022**

**QA1.5** How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

**The financial situation of your household (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Very good |                               | Rather good |                               | Rather bad |                               | Very bad |                               | Don't know | Total 'Good' |                               | Total 'Bad' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022     | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 11        | -1                            | 59          | -1                            | 23         | 2                             | 5        | 0                             | 2          | 70           | -2                            | 28          | 2                             |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 10        | -1                            | 61          | -1                            | 22         | 2                             | 5        | 0                             | 2          | 71           | -2                            | 27          | 2                             |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 13        | -1                            | 53          | -1                            | 26         | 2                             | 6        | 0                             | 2          | 66           | -2                            | 32          | 2                             |
| BE            |    | 11        | -5                            | 64          | -1                            | 21         | 5                             | 3        | 0                             | 1          | 75           | -6                            | 24          | 5                             |
| BG            |    | 4         | 1                             | 44          | 6                             | 32         | -9                            | 15       | 2                             | 5          | 48           | 7                             | 47          | -7                            |
| CZ            |   | 10        | -10                           | 61          | -4                            | 23         | 10                            | 5        | 3                             | 1          | 71           | -14                           | 28          | 13                            |
| DK            |  | 40        | -2                            | 47          | 0                             | 11         | 1                             | 2        | 1                             | 0          | 87           | -2                            | 13          | 2                             |
| DE            |  | 15        | -2                            | 62          | -1                            | 16         | 2                             | 4        | 0                             | 3          | 77           | -3                            | 20          | 2                             |
| EE            |  | 6         | -5                            | 69          | 3                             | 19         | -2                            | 3        | 1                             | 3          | 75           | -2                            | 22          | -1                            |
| IE            |  | 17        | -7                            | 64          | 0                             | 14         | 5                             | 2        | 0                             | 3          | 81           | -7                            | 16          | 5                             |
| EL            |  | 3         | 0                             | 45          | -2                            | 40         | 1                             | 11       | 1                             | 1          | 48           | -2                            | 51          | 2                             |
| ES            |  | 7         | 1                             | 63          | -4                            | 22         | 3                             | 5        | 0                             | 3          | 70           | -3                            | 27          | 3                             |
| FR            |  | 5         | 0                             | 63          | -2                            | 24         | 2                             | 5        | -1                            | 3          | 68           | -2                            | 29          | 1                             |
| HR            |  | 9         | 0                             | 52          | -3                            | 30         | 3                             | 7        | 1                             | 2          | 61           | -3                            | 37          | 4                             |
| IT            |  | 5         | 1                             | 62          | 0                             | 25         | -1                            | 6        | -1                            | 2          | 67           | 1                             | 31          | -2                            |
| CY            |  | 7         | -1                            | 60          | -5                            | 29         | 6                             | 4        | 0                             | 0          | 67           | -6                            | 33          | 6                             |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 10        | 1                             | 49          | 10                            | 27         | -7                            | 12       | -3                            | 2          | 59           | 11                            | 39          | -10                           |
| LV            |  | 6         | 1                             | 63          | 1                             | 25         | -3                            | 5        | 0                             | 1          | 69           | 2                             | 30          | -3                            |
| LT            |  | 6         | -1                            | 63          | 0                             | 24         | 2                             | 6        | 0                             | 1          | 69           | -1                            | 30          | 2                             |
| LU            |  | 15        | -7                            | 77          | 12                            | 5          | -7                            | 1        | 0                             | 2          | 92           | 5                             | 6           | -7                            |
| HU            |  | 7         | 0                             | 53          | -2                            | 35         | 3                             | 4        | -1                            | 1          | 60           | -2                            | 39          | 2                             |
| MT            |  | 38        | 28                            | 48          | -24                           | 12         | -4                            | 1        | 0                             | 1          | 86           | 4                             | 13          | -4                            |
| NL            |  | 38        | -8                            | 50          | 0                             | 9          | 5                             | 3        | 3                             | 0          | 88           | -8                            | 12          | 8                             |
| AT            |  | 11        | -4                            | 58          | -1                            | 24         | 7                             | 4        | 0                             | 3          | 69           | -5                            | 28          | 7                             |
| PL            |  | 9         | 1                             | 57          | -4                            | 26         | 4                             | 4        | -1                            | 4          | 66           | -3                            | 30          | 3                             |
| PT            |  | 1         | -2                            | 57          | -1                            | 36         | 2                             | 3        | 0                             | 3          | 58           | -3                            | 39          | 2                             |
| RO            |  | 11        | 5                             | 43          | -2                            | 35         | -3                            | 9        | 0                             | 2          | 54           | 3                             | 44          | -3                            |
| SI            |  | 8         | -1                            | 66          | -2                            | 21         | 2                             | 4        | 0                             | 1          | 74           | -3                            | 25          | 2                             |
| SK            |  | 8         | 5                             | 52          | 4                             | 30         | -1                            | 9        | -5                            | 1          | 60           | 9                             | 39          | -6                            |
| FI            |  | 24        | -1                            | 61          | 0                             | 12         | 1                             | 3        | 0                             | 0          | 85           | -1                            | 15          | 1                             |
| SE            |  | 33        | -11                           | 56          | 8                             | 9          | 3                             | 2        | 1                             | 0          | 89           | -3                            | 11          | 4                             |

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
**Public opinion in the European Union**  
**Summer 2022**

**QA1.5** How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

**The financial situation of your household (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Very good |                               | Rather good |                               | Rather bad |                               | Very bad |                               | Don't know | Total 'Good' |                               | Total 'Bad' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022     | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 11        | -1                            | 59          | -1                            | 23         | 2                             | 5        | 0                             | 2          | 70           | -2                            | 28          | 2                             |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 10        | -1                            | 61          | -1                            | 22         | 2                             | 5        | 0                             | 2          | 71           | -2                            | 27          | 2                             |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 13        | -1                            | 53          | -1                            | 26         | 2                             | 6        | 0                             | 2          | 66           | -2                            | 32          | 2                             |
| AL            |    | 4         | -2                            | 36          | -8                            | 46         | 9                             | 12       | 4                             | 2          | 40           | -10                           | 58          | 13                            |
| MK            |    | 4         | -2                            | 44          | -7                            | 32         | 0                             | 18       | 8                             | 2          | 48           | -9                            | 50          | 8                             |
| ME            |   | 4         | -2                            | 37          | -3                            | 38         | 6                             | 16       | 0                             | 5          | 41           | -5                            | 54          | 6                             |
| RS            |  | 6         | 1                             | 41          | -5                            | 39         | 1                             | 10       | 2                             | 4          | 47           | -4                            | 49          | 3                             |
| TR            |  | 7         | -2                            | 32          | 5                             | 49         | 1                             | 11       | -3                            | 1          | 39           | 3                             | 60          | -2                            |
| BA            |  | 9         | 2                             | 46          | -9                            | 31         | 0                             | 11       | 6                             | 3          | 55           | -7                            | 42          | 6                             |
| CH            |  | 32        | 2                             | 58          | -2                            | 9          | 0                             | 1        | 0                             | 0          | 90           | 0                             | 10          | 0                             |
| IS            |  | 28        | -5                            | 57          | 4                             | 12         | 0                             | 3        | 1                             | 0          | 85           | -1                            | 15          | 1                             |
| NO            |  | 33        | -3                            | 53          | 0                             | 12         | 2                             | 2        | 1                             | 0          | 86           | -3                            | 14          | 3                             |
| UK            |  | 15        | -3                            | 60          | 3                             | 16         | -6                            | 5        | 2                             | 4          | 75           | 0                             | 21          | -4                            |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 15        | -3                            | 60          | 1                             | 13         | -5                            | 7        | 3                             | 5          | 75           | -2                            | 20          | -2                            |

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
**Public opinion in the European Union**  
**Summer 2022**

**QA1.6** How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

**The employment situation in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Very good |                               | Rather good |                               | Rather bad |                               | Very bad |                               | Don't know | Total 'Good' |                               | Total 'Bad' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022     | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 7         | 0                             | 37          | 1                             | 37         | -1                            | 14       | -1                            | 5          | 44           | 1                             | 51          | -2                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 6         | 1                             | 34          | 0                             | 40         | 0                             | 15       | -2                            | 5          | 40           | 1                             | 55          | -2                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 11        | 0                             | 45          | 3                             | 30         | -2                            | 9        | -1                            | 5          | 56           | 3                             | 39          | -3                            |
| BE            |    | 9         | -1                            | 53          | -1                            | 33         | 3                             | 3        | -1                            | 2          | 62           | -2                            | 36          | 2                             |
| BG            |    | 3         | 2                             | 19          | 4                             | 43         | -7                            | 21       | -2                            | 14         | 22           | 6                             | 64          | -9                            |
| CZ            |   | 18        | -16                           | 55          | 2                             | 19         | 7                             | 5        | 4                             | 3          | 73           | -14                           | 24          | 11                            |
| DK            |  | 47        | -9                            | 45          | 7                             | 4          | 0                             | 1        | 0                             | 3          | 92           | -2                            | 5           | 0                             |
| DE            |  | 7         | 2                             | 50          | -7                            | 27         | 1                             | 6        | 2                             | 10         | 57           | -5                            | 33          | 3                             |
| EE            |  | 4         | -2                            | 44          | -10                           | 34         | -3                            | 4        | 1                             | 14         | 48           | -12                           | 38          | -2                            |
| IE            |  | 12        | -5                            | 61          | 3                             | 21         | 2                             | 4        | 0                             | 2          | 73           | -2                            | 25          | 2                             |
| EL            |  | 1         | 0                             | 5           | 0                             | 48         | 8                             | 46       | -8                            | 0          | 6            | 0                             | 94          | 0                             |
| ES            |  | 1         | 1                             | 19          | 6                             | 52         | -4                            | 26       | -3                            | 2          | 20           | 7                             | 78          | -7                            |
| FR            |  | 2         | 1                             | 33          | 1                             | 46         | -4                            | 11       | 0                             | 8          | 35           | 2                             | 57          | -4                            |
| HR            |  | 4         | 1                             | 30          | 9                             | 42         | -4                            | 21       | -6                            | 3          | 34           | 10                            | 63          | -10                           |
| IT            |  | 3         | 1                             | 18          | 1                             | 48         | 4                             | 30       | -6                            | 1          | 21           | 2                             | 78          | -2                            |
| CY            |  | 2         | 0                             | 42          | 1                             | 47         | 2                             | 8        | -1                            | 1          | 44           | 1                             | 55          | 1                             |
| CY (tcc)*     |                                                                                     | 9         | 3                             | 12          | -6                            | 47         | -5                            | 27       | 10                            | 5          | 21           | -3                            | 74          | 5                             |
| LV            |  | 1         | 0                             | 40          | 11                            | 44         | -6                            | 8        | -6                            | 7          | 41           | 11                            | 52          | -12                           |
| LT            |  | 4         | 0                             | 50          | 4                             | 34         | -2                            | 6        | -2                            | 6          | 54           | 4                             | 40          | -4                            |
| LU            |  | 10        | -2                            | 71          | 2                             | 10         | -4                            | 1        | -2                            | 8          | 81           | 0                             | 11          | -6                            |
| HU            |  | 6         | 0                             | 47          | 2                             | 40         | 2                             | 6        | -1                            | 1          | 53           | 2                             | 46          | 1                             |
| MT            |  | 40        | 30                            | 43          | -8                            | 13         | -15                           | 3        | -4                            | 1          | 83           | 22                            | 16          | -19                           |
| NL            |  | 35        | -7                            | 44          | -2                            | 18         | 9                             | 2        | 1                             | 1          | 79           | -9                            | 20          | 10                            |
| AT            |  | 9         | 3                             | 47          | 8                             | 34         | -10                           | 6        | -2                            | 4          | 56           | 11                            | 40          | -12                           |
| PL            |  | 9         | 2                             | 53          | 3                             | 27         | -4                            | 5        | 0                             | 6          | 62           | 5                             | 32          | -4                            |
| PT            |  | 1         | 0                             | 26          | 2                             | 57         | -6                            | 11       | 2                             | 5          | 27           | 2                             | 68          | -4                            |
| RO            |  | 11        | 7                             | 27          | 1                             | 40         | 0                             | 15       | -11                           | 7          | 38           | 8                             | 55          | -11                           |
| SI            |  | 9         | 2                             | 56          | 11                            | 26         | -10                           | 6        | -3                            | 3          | 65           | 13                            | 32          | -13                           |
| SK            |  | 4         | 3                             | 44          | 14                            | 37         | -6                            | 13       | -10                           | 2          | 48           | 17                            | 50          | -16                           |
| FI            |  | 9         | 5                             | 67          | 3                             | 20         | -7                            | 2        | -1                            | 2          | 76           | 8                             | 22          | -8                            |
| SE            |  | 8         | 2                             | 62          | 4                             | 25         | -4                            | 5        | 1                             | 0          | 70           | 6                             | 30          | -3                            |

\*CY (tcc): The employment situation in the Turkish Cypriot Community

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
**Public opinion in the European Union**  
**Summer 2022**

**QA1.6** How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

**The employment situation in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Very good |                               | Rather good |                               | Rather bad |                               | Very bad |                               | Don't know | Total 'Good' |                               | Total 'Bad' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022     | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 7         | 0                             | 37          | 1                             | 37         | -1                            | 14       | -1                            | 5          | 44           | 1                             | 51          | -2                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 6         | 1                             | 34          | 0                             | 40         | 0                             | 15       | -2                            | 5          | 40           | 1                             | 55          | -2                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 11        | 0                             | 45          | 3                             | 30         | -2                            | 9        | -1                            | 5          | 56           | 3                             | 39          | -3                            |
| AL            |    | 4         | -5                            | 28          | 5                             | 49         | 1                             | 19       | 1                             | 0          | 32           | 0                             | 68          | 2                             |
| MK            |    | 2         | -1                            | 18          | -2                            | 41         | 2                             | 35       | 0                             | 4          | 20           | -3                            | 76          | 2                             |
| ME            |   | 3         | 1                             | 24          | 0                             | 41         | 1                             | 31       | 0                             | 1          | 27           | 1                             | 72          | 1                             |
| RS            |  | 6         | 1                             | 26          | 1                             | 41         | -2                            | 22       | 0                             | 5          | 32           | 2                             | 63          | -2                            |
| TR            |  | 6         | -3                            | 26          | 7                             | 46         | 0                             | 21       | -3                            | 1          | 32           | 4                             | 67          | -3                            |
| BA            |  | 3         | 0                             | 16          | 0                             | 48         | 2                             | 32       | -1                            | 1          | 19           | 0                             | 80          | 1                             |
| CH            |  | 27        | 3                             | 62          | -4                            | 11         | 1                             | 0        | 0                             | 0          | 89           | -1                            | 11          | 1                             |
| IS            |  | 32        | 19                            | 55          | -12                           | 11         | -7                            | 2        | 0                             | 0          | 87           | 7                             | 13          | -7                            |
| NO            |  | 43        | 21                            | 47          | -16                           | 9          | -5                            | 1        | 0                             | 0          | 90           | 5                             | 10          | -5                            |
| UK            |  | 6         | -3                            | 43          | 3                             | 27         | -19                           | 11       | 6                             | 13         | 49           | 0                             | 38          | -13                           |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 9         | 1                             | 42          | 14                            | 23         | -9                            | 23       | -7                            | 3          | 51           | 15                            | 46          | -16                           |

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
**Public opinion in the European Union**  
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**QA1.7** How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

**The provision of public services in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Very good |                               | Rather good |                               | Rather bad |                               | Very bad |                               | Don't know | Total 'Good' |                               | Total 'Bad' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022     | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 7         | 0                             | 45          | 0                             | 34         | 1                             | 10       | -1                            | 4          | 52           | 0                             | 44          | 0                             |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 6         | -1                            | 44          | -2                            | 36         | 3                             | 10       | -1                            | 4          | 50           | -3                            | 46          | 2                             |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 9         | 1                             | 47          | 4                             | 31         | -3                            | 9        | -1                            | 4          | 56           | 5                             | 40          | -4                            |
| BE            |    | 7         | -4                            | 56          | 0                             | 32         | 7                             | 4        | -2                            | 1          | 63           | -4                            | 36          | 5                             |
| BG            |    | 4         | 2                             | 28          | 4                             | 34         | -4                            | 19       | 3                             | 15         | 32           | 6                             | 53          | -1                            |
| CZ            |   | 11        | 0                             | 59          | -4                            | 21         | -3                            | 5        | 3                             | 4          | 70           | -4                            | 26          | 0                             |
| DK            |  | 16        | -2                            | 53          | -2                            | 25         | 4                             | 5        | 1                             | 1          | 69           | -4                            | 30          | 5                             |
| DE            |  | 7         | 0                             | 55          | -1                            | 28         | 0                             | 6        | 1                             | 4          | 62           | -1                            | 34          | 1                             |
| EE            |  | 9         | -1                            | 57          | -7                            | 22         | -1                            | 4        | 1                             | 8          | 66           | -8                            | 26          | 0                             |
| IE            |  | 7         | -5                            | 51          | 1                             | 31         | 5                             | 8        | -2                            | 3          | 58           | -4                            | 39          | 3                             |
| EL            |  | 1         | -1                            | 22          | 2                             | 54         | 0                             | 21       | -1                            | 2          | 23           | 1                             | 75          | -1                            |
| ES            |  | 2         | 0                             | 41          | 0                             | 40         | 0                             | 13       | 0                             | 4          | 43           | 0                             | 53          | 0                             |
| FR            |  | 4         | 0                             | 39          | -7                            | 38         | 5                             | 13       | 0                             | 6          | 43           | -7                            | 51          | 5                             |
| HR            |  | 3         | 0                             | 39          | 4                             | 44         | 2                             | 12       | -6                            | 2          | 42           | 4                             | 56          | -4                            |
| IT            |  | 4         | 2                             | 33          | 0                             | 45         | 3                             | 16       | -5                            | 2          | 37           | 2                             | 61          | -2                            |
| CY            |  | 4         | 2                             | 42          | -4                            | 39         | 3                             | 11       | -2                            | 4          | 46           | -2                            | 50          | 1                             |
| CY (tcc)*     |                                                                                     | 8         | 2                             | 13          | -3                            | 45         | -7                            | 30       | 11                            | 4          | 21           | -1                            | 75          | 4                             |
| LV            |  | 3         | 0                             | 56          | 7                             | 30         | -4                            | 4        | -6                            | 7          | 59           | 7                             | 34          | -10                           |
| LT            |  | 5         | 0                             | 57          | -1                            | 27         | 1                             | 6        | 1                             | 5          | 62           | -1                            | 33          | 2                             |
| LU            |  | 26        | -3                            | 68          | 6                             | 4          | -4                            | 0        | -1                            | 2          | 94           | 3                             | 4           | -5                            |
| HU            |  | 11        | 2                             | 50          | -3                            | 32         | 2                             | 6        | 0                             | 1          | 61           | -1                            | 38          | 2                             |
| MT            |  | 37        | 28                            | 42          | -19                           | 18         | -3                            | 3        | -3                            | 0          | 79           | 9                             | 21          | -6                            |
| NL            |  | 31        | -11                           | 54          | 7                             | 14         | 5                             | 1        | 0                             | 0          | 85           | -4                            | 15          | 5                             |
| AT            |  | 17        | -2                            | 57          | 4                             | 18         | -1                            | 5        | 0                             | 3          | 74           | 2                             | 23          | -1                            |
| PL            |  | 8         | 0                             | 47          | 7                             | 31         | -5                            | 10       | -1                            | 4          | 55           | 7                             | 41          | -6                            |
| PT            |  | 2         | 1                             | 30          | -8                            | 56         | 5                             | 7        | 0                             | 5          | 32           | -7                            | 63          | 5                             |
| RO            |  | 9         | 4                             | 38          | 9                             | 38         | -7                            | 11       | -6                            | 4          | 47           | 13                            | 49          | -13                           |
| SI            |  | 5         | -1                            | 54          | 5                             | 33         | 0                             | 6        | -4                            | 2          | 59           | 4                             | 39          | -4                            |
| SK            |  | 2         | -1                            | 41          | 0                             | 43         | 11                            | 12       | -7                            | 2          | 43           | -1                            | 55          | 4                             |
| FI            |  | 15        | 3                             | 60          | 0                             | 20         | -4                            | 3        | 0                             | 2          | 75           | 3                             | 23          | -4                            |
| SE            |  | 13        | -3                            | 59          | 1                             | 22         | 3                             | 5        | 2                             | 1          | 72           | -2                            | 27          | 5                             |

\*CY (tcc): In our Community

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
**Public opinion in the European Union**  
**Summer 2022**

**QA1.7** How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

**The provision of public services in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Very good |                               | Rather good |                               | Rather bad |                               | Very bad |                               | Don't know | Total 'Good' |                               | Total 'Bad' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022     | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 7         | 0                             | 45          | 0                             | 34         | 1                             | 10       | -1                            | 4          | 52           | 0                             | 44          | 0                             |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 6         | -1                            | 44          | -2                            | 36         | 3                             | 10       | -1                            | 4          | 50           | -3                            | 46          | 2                             |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 9         | 1                             | 47          | 4                             | 31         | -3                            | 9        | -1                            | 4          | 56           | 5                             | 40          | -4                            |
| AL            |    | 8         | -4                            | 41          | 3                             | 39         | -3                            | 11       | 4                             | 1          | 49           | -1                            | 50          | 1                             |
| MK            |    | 3         | 0                             | 29          | -9                            | 37         | 6                             | 28       | 5                             | 3          | 32           | -9                            | 65          | 11                            |
| ME            |   | 3         | -3                            | 28          | -5                            | 51         | 15                            | 16       | -4                            | 2          | 31           | -8                            | 67          | 11                            |
| RS            |  | 7         | 0                             | 40          | -1                            | 37         | -3                            | 11       | 2                             | 5          | 47           | -1                            | 48          | -1                            |
| TR            |  | 9         | -4                            | 35          | 7                             | 38         | -2                            | 16       | -1                            | 2          | 44           | 3                             | 54          | -3                            |
| BA            |  | 4         | 1                             | 28          | 2                             | 47         | -4                            | 20       | 2                             | 1          | 32           | 3                             | 67          | -2                            |
| CH            |  | 38        | -5                            | 53          | 1                             | 8          | 3                             | 1        | 1                             | 0          | 91           | -4                            | 9           | 4                             |
| IS            |  | 7         | -2                            | 52          | -6                            | 32         | 6                             | 9        | 3                             | 0          | 59           | -8                            | 41          | 9                             |
| NO            |  | 26        | -7                            | 55          | 2                             | 17         | 4                             | 2        | 1                             | 0          | 81           | -5                            | 19          | 5                             |
| UK            |  | 5         | 1                             | 41          | 6                             | 33         | -14                           | 14       | 0                             | 7          | 46           | 7                             | 47          | -14                           |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 16        | 2                             | 57          | 4                             | 16         | -7                            | 8        | 1                             | 3          | 73           | 6                             | 24          | -6                            |



**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
**Public opinion in the European Union**  
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**QA2.1** What are your expectations for the next twelve months: will the next twelve months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

**Your life in general (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Better   |                               | Worse    |                               | Same     |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 22       | -7                            | 23       | 9                             | 53       | -2                            | 2          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 23       | -7                            | 22       | 10                            | 53       | -3                            | 2          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 21       | -7                            | 27       | 7                             | 50       | 0                             | 2          |
| BE            |    | 21       | -10                           | 22       | 6                             | 56       | 4                             | 1          |
| BG            |    | 24       | 4                             | 21       | 4                             | 45       | -8                            | 10         |
| CZ            |   | 14       | -18                           | 35       | 13                            | 49       | 3                             | 2          |
| DK            |  | 27       | -13                           | 9        | 4                             | 63       | 8                             | 1          |
| DE            |  | 16       | -9                            | 32       | 21                            | 50       | -13                           | 2          |
| EE            |  | 21       | -15                           | 32       | 14                            | 43       | -3                            | 4          |
| IE            |  | 26       | -20                           | 14       | 10                            | 57       | 8                             | 3          |
| EL            |  | 21       | -4                            | 20       | 4                             | 58       | 0                             | 1          |
| ES            |  | 23       | -9                            | 18       | 9                             | 58       | 2                             | 1          |
| FR            |  | 29       | -8                            | 18       | 7                             | 48       | 2                             | 5          |
| HR            |  | 25       | -4                            | 27       | 8                             | 47       | -4                            | 1          |
| IT            |  | 26       | -1                            | 14       | -1                            | 59       | 3                             | 1          |
| CY            |  | 25       | -9                            | 28       | 19                            | 46       | -9                            | 1          |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 26       | -9                            | 55       | 13                            | 14       | -3                            | 5          |
| LV            |  | 25       | -7                            | 31       | 16                            | 40       | -11                           | 4          |
| LT            |  | 28       | 1                             | 33       | 17                            | 37       | -19                           | 2          |
| LU            |  | 24       | -11                           | 16       | 5                             | 58       | 4                             | 2          |
| HU            |  | 18       | -6                            | 21       | 8                             | 60       | -1                            | 1          |
| MT            |  | 52       | 20                            | 11       | 2                             | 34       | -22                           | 3          |
| NL            |  | 26       | -7                            | 14       | 9                             | 60       | -2                            | 0          |
| AT            |  | 10       | -16                           | 28       | 16                            | 59       | 1                             | 3          |
| PL            |  | 15       | -5                            | 30       | 5                             | 53       | 0                             | 2          |
| PT            |  | 17       | -11                           | 23       | 10                            | 51       | -4                            | 9          |
| RO            |  | 28       | 0                             | 33       | 4                             | 37       | -5                            | 2          |
| SI            |  | 20       | -9                            | 32       | 18                            | 47       | -8                            | 1          |
| SK            |  | 24       | 1                             | 38       | 10                            | 36       | -10                           | 2          |
| FI            |  | 23       | -13                           | 11       | 7                             | 65       | 5                             | 1          |
| SE            |  | 35       | -19                           | 13       | 10                            | 52       | 10                            | 0          |

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
**Public opinion in the European Union**  
**Summer 2022**

**QA2.1** What are your expectations for the next twelve months: will the next twelve months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

**Your life in general (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Better   |                               | Worse    |                               | Same     |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 22       | -7                            | 23       | 9                             | 53       | -2                            | 2          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 23       | -7                            | 22       | 10                            | 53       | -3                            | 2          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 21       | -7                            | 27       | 7                             | 50       | 0                             | 2          |
| AL            |    | 58       | -4                            | 20       | 5                             | 22       | 0                             | 0          |
| MK            |    | 24       | -8                            | 33       | 13                            | 41       | -6                            | 2          |
| ME            |   | 32       | -22                           | 20       | 14                            | 47       | 8                             | 1          |
| RS            |  | 33       | -8                            | 13       | 4                             | 52       | 3                             | 2          |
| TR            |  | 30       | -2                            | 33       | -1                            | 33       | 1                             | 4          |
| BA            |  | 26       | 2                             | 22       | 12                            | 50       | -15                           | 2          |
| CH            |  | 23       | -16                           | 19       | 13                            | 58       | 3                             | 0          |
| IS            |  | 48       | -9                            | 5        | 2                             | 47       | 7                             | 0          |
| NO            |  | 26       | -13                           | 12       | 5                             | 62       | 8                             | 0          |
| UK            |  | 32       | -12                           | 19       | 2                             | 47       | 8                             | 2          |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 57       | -5                            | 8        | 2                             | 31       | 2                             | 4          |

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
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**QA2.2** What are your expectations for the next twelve months: will the next twelve months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

**The situation in (OUR COUNTRY) in general (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Better   |                               | Worse    |                               | Same     |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 18       | -12                           | 47       | 20                            | 32       | -7                            | 3          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 17       | -14                           | 47       | 22                            | 32       | -8                            | 4          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 19       | -6                            | 45       | 11                            | 33       | -4                            | 3          |
| BE            |    | 10       | -13                           | 49       | 14                            | 40       | -1                            | 1          |
| BG            |    | 20       | -1                            | 42       | 9                             | 28       | -7                            | 10         |
| CZ            |   | 6        | -21                           | 71       | 23                            | 20       | -5                            | 3          |
| DK            |  | 13       | -26                           | 36       | 25                            | 50       | 1                             | 1          |
| DE            |  | 11       | -18                           | 63       | 39                            | 23       | -22                           | 3          |
| EE            |  | 11       | -16                           | 57       | 16                            | 27       | -5                            | 5          |
| IE            |  | 16       | -36                           | 45       | 31                            | 35       | 2                             | 4          |
| EL            |  | 16       | -9                            | 43       | 13                            | 40       | -4                            | 1          |
| ES            |  | 17       | -15                           | 42       | 20                            | 38       | -4                            | 3          |
| FR            |  | 18       | -11                           | 42       | 19                            | 34       | -5                            | 6          |
| HR            |  | 15       | -6                            | 52       | 14                            | 32       | -8                            | 1          |
| IT            |  | 29       | -7                            | 33       | 5                             | 36       | 2                             | 2          |
| CY            |  | 20       | -12                           | 46       | 28                            | 32       | -17                           | 2          |
| CY (tcc)*     |                                                                                     | 12       | -12                           | 74       | 21                            | 11       | -6                            | 3          |
| LV            |  | 12       | -12                           | 52       | 17                            | 29       | -10                           | 7          |
| LT            |  | 18       | 0                             | 54       | 21                            | 26       | -21                           | 2          |
| LU            |  | 13       | -14                           | 34       | 6                             | 49       | 5                             | 4          |
| HU            |  | 14       | -9                            | 37       | 16                            | 48       | -3                            | 1          |
| MT            |  | 46       | 18                            | 25       | -5                            | 25       | -11                           | 4          |
| NL            |  | 9        | -27                           | 61       | 33                            | 29       | -7                            | 1          |
| AT            |  | 11       | -25                           | 43       | 24                            | 43       | 1                             | 3          |
| PL            |  | 22       | 1                             | 41       | 2                             | 34       | -2                            | 3          |
| PT            |  | 17       | -16                           | 38       | 15                            | 35       | -4                            | 10         |
| RO            |  | 29       | 2                             | 37       | 1                             | 29       | -4                            | 5          |
| SI            |  | 19       | -7                            | 53       | 22                            | 27       | -12                           | 1          |
| SK            |  | 12       | -9                            | 64       | 22                            | 23       | -12                           | 1          |
| FI            |  | 14       | -15                           | 40       | 17                            | 43       | -4                            | 3          |
| SE            |  | 15       | -24                           | 55       | 32                            | 30       | -7                            | 0          |

\*CY (tcc): The situation in the Turkish Cypriot Community in general

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**QA2.2** What are your expectations for the next twelve months: will the next twelve months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

**The situation in (OUR COUNTRY) in general (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Better   |                               | Worse    |                               | Same     |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 18       | -12                           | 47       | 20                            | 32       | -7                            | 3          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 17       | -14                           | 47       | 22                            | 32       | -8                            | 4          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 19       | -6                            | 45       | 11                            | 33       | -4                            | 3          |
| AL            |    | 44       | -1                            | 35       | 8                             | 20       | -6                            | 1          |
| MK            |    | 13       | -12                           | 50       | 12                            | 33       | -1                            | 4          |
| ME            |   | 30       | -22                           | 34       | 18                            | 31       | 1                             | 5          |
| RS            |  | 30       | -10                           | 22       | 6                             | 45       | 3                             | 3          |
| TR            |  | 28       | -3                            | 43       | -9                            | 26       | 10                            | 3          |
| BA            |  | 16       | 1                             | 44       | 9                             | 39       | -9                            | 1          |
| CH            |  | 13       | -32                           | 44       | 32                            | 43       | 0                             | 0          |
| IS            |  | 28       | -25                           | 34       | 22                            | 38       | 3                             | 0          |
| NO            |  | 14       | -30                           | 43       | 24                            | 43       | 6                             | 0          |
| UK            |  | 20       | -11                           | 47       | 3                             | 27       | 2                             | 6          |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 49       | 1                             | 15       | -2                            | 32       | 1                             | 4          |

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**QA2.3** What are your expectations for the next twelve months: will the next twelve months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

**The economic situation in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Better   |                               | Worse    |                               | Same     |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 16       | -12                           | 53       | 22                            | 28       | -9                            | 3          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 16       | -15                           | 53       | 25                            | 28       | -9                            | 3          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 17       | -4                            | 51       | 11                            | 29       | -6                            | 3          |
| BE            |    | 10       | -11                           | 56       | 17                            | 33       | -6                            | 1          |
| BG            |    | 18       | -2                            | 44       | 8                             | 28       | -5                            | 10         |
| CZ            |   | 6        | -14                           | 78       | 17                            | 13       | -6                            | 3          |
| DK            |  | 12       | -18                           | 49       | 30                            | 37       | -13                           | 2          |
| DE            |  | 9        | -22                           | 70       | 44                            | 18       | -23                           | 3          |
| EE            |  | 9        | -15                           | 65       | 21                            | 20       | -12                           | 6          |
| IE            |  | 14       | -36                           | 52       | 34                            | 29       | -1                            | 5          |
| EL            |  | 14       | -10                           | 49       | 11                            | 35       | -2                            | 2          |
| ES            |  | 17       | -16                           | 46       | 22                            | 35       | -5                            | 2          |
| FR            |  | 17       | -12                           | 46       | 21                            | 30       | -7                            | 7          |
| HR            |  | 15       | -3                            | 55       | 12                            | 29       | -9                            | 1          |
| IT            |  | 29       | -6                            | 38       | 6                             | 31       | 0                             | 2          |
| CY            |  | 20       | -11                           | 51       | 31                            | 28       | -18                           | 1          |
| CY (tcc)*     |                                                                                     | 12       | -12                           | 75       | 20                            | 11       | -5                            | 2          |
| LV            |  | 10       | -12                           | 60       | 20                            | 25       | -10                           | 5          |
| LT            |  | 15       | -2                            | 61       | 23                            | 22       | -21                           | 2          |
| LU            |  | 11       | -13                           | 40       | 9                             | 44       | 0                             | 5          |
| HU            |  | 13       | -10                           | 43       | 19                            | 42       | -8                            | 2          |
| MT            |  | 47       | 18                            | 25       | -6                            | 23       | -10                           | 5          |
| NL            |  | 8        | -14                           | 69       | 33                            | 23       | -18                           | 0          |
| AT            |  | 14       | -25                           | 51       | 29                            | 32       | -4                            | 3          |
| PL            |  | 18       | 1                             | 48       | 5                             | 31       | -4                            | 3          |
| PT            |  | 18       | -14                           | 41       | 16                            | 32       | -6                            | 9          |
| RO            |  | 25       | 2                             | 42       | -1                            | 27       | -3                            | 6          |
| SI            |  | 17       | -8                            | 55       | 21                            | 27       | -10                           | 1          |
| SK            |  | 10       | -11                           | 70       | 27                            | 19       | -14                           | 1          |
| FI            |  | 9        | -15                           | 57       | 24                            | 32       | -10                           | 2          |
| SE            |  | 11       | -18                           | 68       | 39                            | 21       | -20                           | 0          |

\*CY (tcc): The economic situation in the Turkish Cypriot Community

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**QA2.3** What are your expectations for the next twelve months: will the next twelve months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

**The economic situation in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Better   |                               | Worse    |                               | Same     |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 16       | -12                           | 53       | 22                            | 28       | -9                            | 3          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 16       | -15                           | 53       | 25                            | 28       | -9                            | 3          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 17       | -4                            | 51       | 11                            | 29       | -6                            | 3          |
| AL            |    | 42       | 1                             | 14       | -3                            | 38       | -3                            | 6          |
| MK            |    | 11       | -8                            | 54       | 5                             | 31       | 2                             | 4          |
| ME            |   | 29       | -14                           | 33       | 12                            | 34       | 0                             | 4          |
| RS            |  | 28       | -10                           | 28       | 11                            | 40       | -3                            | 4          |
| TR            |  | 19       | -5                            | 51       | -8                            | 27       | 11                            | 3          |
| BA            |  | 14       | 2                             | 51       | 12                            | 34       | -13                           | 1          |
| CH            |  | 13       | -26                           | 52       | 38                            | 35       | -12                           | 0          |
| IS            |  | 23       | -15                           | 49       | 25                            | 28       | -10                           | 0          |
| NO            |  | 12       | -22                           | 55       | 34                            | 33       | -12                           | 0          |
| UK            |  | 19       | -8                            | 52       | 1                             | 23       | 1                             | 6          |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 48       | 4                             | 18       | -4                            | 30       | 0                             | 4          |

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**QA2.4** What are your expectations for the next twelve months: will the next twelve months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

**The financial situation of your household (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Better   |                               | Worse    |                               | Same     |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 17       | -5                            | 29       | 12                            | 51       | -8                            | 3          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 17       | -6                            | 27       | 13                            | 53       | -8                            | 3          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 17       | -5                            | 35       | 11                            | 45       | -7                            | 3          |
| BE            |    | 13       | -5                            | 32       | 9                             | 54       | -4                            | 1          |
| BG            |    | 21       | 2                             | 28       | 5                             | 38       | -6                            | 13         |
| CZ            |   | 7        | -12                           | 50       | 24                            | 40       | -15                           | 3          |
| DK            |  | 19       | -8                            | 18       | 10                            | 63       | -2                            | 0          |
| DE            |  | 12       | -3                            | 37       | 24                            | 49       | -21                           | 2          |
| EE            |  | 15       | -12                           | 36       | 13                            | 45       | -5                            | 4          |
| IE            |  | 17       | -22                           | 26       | 19                            | 53       | 1                             | 4          |
| EL            |  | 16       | -3                            | 29       | 8                             | 53       | -5                            | 2          |
| ES            |  | 18       | -7                            | 21       | 9                             | 59       | -1                            | 2          |
| FR            |  | 23       | -8                            | 23       | 10                            | 49       | -3                            | 5          |
| HR            |  | 20       | -4                            | 33       | 11                            | 45       | -7                            | 2          |
| IT            |  | 21       | -2                            | 21       | 4                             | 57       | -2                            | 1          |
| CY            |  | 23       | -8                            | 31       | 20                            | 45       | -11                           | 1          |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 23       | -8                            | 53       | 11                            | 21       | 1                             | 3          |
| LV            |  | 18       | -8                            | 36       | 15                            | 41       | -11                           | 5          |
| LT            |  | 20       | -2                            | 39       | 19                            | 39       | -18                           | 2          |
| LU            |  | 14       | -10                           | 18       | -2                            | 67       | 12                            | 1          |
| HU            |  | 13       | -8                            | 32       | 15                            | 54       | -6                            | 1          |
| MT            |  | 46       | 28                            | 15       | 0                             | 37       | -27                           | 2          |
| NL            |  | 16       | -4                            | 22       | 12                            | 61       | -9                            | 1          |
| AT            |  | 10       | -9                            | 39       | 27                            | 47       | -17                           | 4          |
| PL            |  | 16       | -2                            | 34       | 4                             | 47       | -4                            | 3          |
| PT            |  | 16       | -6                            | 26       | 12                            | 49       | -10                           | 9          |
| RO            |  | 25       | 1                             | 39       | 8                             | 33       | -10                           | 3          |
| SI            |  | 17       | -4                            | 39       | 23                            | 43       | -18                           | 1          |
| SK            |  | 15       | -4                            | 47       | 12                            | 37       | -6                            | 1          |
| FI            |  | 15       | -10                           | 20       | 13                            | 64       | -4                            | 1          |
| SE            |  | 21       | -10                           | 33       | 25                            | 46       | -14                           | 0          |

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**QA2.4** What are your expectations for the next twelve months: will the next twelve months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

**The financial situation of your household (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Better   |                               | Worse    |                               | Same     |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 17       | -5                            | 29       | 12                            | 51       | -8                            | 3          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 17       | -6                            | 27       | 13                            | 53       | -8                            | 3          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 17       | -5                            | 35       | 11                            | 45       | -7                            | 3          |
| AL            |    | 41       | -2                            | 8        | -8                            | 40       | 7                             | 11         |
| MK            |    | 18       | -6                            | 33       | 9                             | 46       | -3                            | 3          |
| ME            |   | 29       | -11                           | 25       | 5                             | 45       | 6                             | 1          |
| RS            |  | 27       | -10                           | 15       | 3                             | 55       | 7                             | 3          |
| TR            |  | 22       | -3                            | 40       | -3                            | 35       | 4                             | 3          |
| BA            |  | 19       | -1                            | 32       | 18                            | 47       | -18                           | 2          |
| CH            |  | 15       | -7                            | 22       | 11                            | 63       | -4                            | 0          |
| IS            |  | 30       | -5                            | 17       | 7                             | 53       | -2                            | 0          |
| NO            |  | 15       | -10                           | 27       | 15                            | 58       | -5                            | 0          |
| UK            |  | 24       | -2                            | 26       | -6                            | 47       | 5                             | 3          |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 54       | 2                             | 10       | -1                            | 32       | -1                            | 4          |



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**QA2.5** What are your expectations for the next twelve months: will the next twelve months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

**The employment situation in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Better   |                               | Worse    |                               | Same     |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 19       | -10                           | 35       | 11                            | 40       | -2                            | 6          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 20       | -11                           | 35       | 13                            | 39       | -3                            | 6          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 17       | -4                            | 35       | 6                             | 42       | -3                            | 6          |
| BE            |    | 16       | -10                           | 33       | 8                             | 50       | 3                             | 1          |
| BG            |    | 19       | 0                             | 30       | 1                             | 34       | -1                            | 17         |
| CZ            |   | 6        | -11                           | 40       | 16                            | 47       | -12                           | 7          |
| DK            |  | 14       | -18                           | 32       | 22                            | 52       | -5                            | 2          |
| DE            |  | 12       | -14                           | 43       | 24                            | 36       | -13                           | 9          |
| EE            |  | 9        | -15                           | 39       | 11                            | 37       | -11                           | 15         |
| IE            |  | 23       | -32                           | 29       | 20                            | 42       | 8                             | 6          |
| EL            |  | 15       | -9                            | 46       | 8                             | 37       | 0                             | 2          |
| ES            |  | 18       | -16                           | 37       | 14                            | 42       | 3                             | 3          |
| FR            |  | 24       | -12                           | 27       | 8                             | 41       | 4                             | 8          |
| HR            |  | 18       | -3                            | 40       | 6                             | 40       | -2                            | 2          |
| IT            |  | 29       | -5                            | 35       | 5                             | 33       | 0                             | 3          |
| CY            |  | 22       | -7                            | 40       | 22                            | 35       | -13                           | 3          |
| CY (tcc)*     |                                                                                     | 14       | -9                            | 68       | 15                            | 11       | -6                            | 7          |
| LV            |  | 14       | -6                            | 34       | 7                             | 43       | -5                            | 9          |
| LT            |  | 18       | 1                             | 40       | 19                            | 39       | -19                           | 3          |
| LU            |  | 13       | -14                           | 20       | -8                            | 59       | 16                            | 8          |
| HU            |  | 14       | -9                            | 26       | 7                             | 56       | 3                             | 4          |
| MT            |  | 47       | 23                            | 15       | -11                           | 34       | -11                           | 4          |
| NL            |  | 23       | -8                            | 25       | 11                            | 50       | -2                            | 2          |
| AT            |  | 16       | -20                           | 36       | 16                            | 43       | 3                             | 5          |
| PL            |  | 19       | 1                             | 31       | 1                             | 44       | -1                            | 6          |
| PT            |  | 17       | -12                           | 33       | 15                            | 41       | -6                            | 9          |
| RO            |  | 21       | 3                             | 43       | -2                            | 29       | -3                            | 7          |
| SI            |  | 18       | -3                            | 39       | 12                            | 40       | -7                            | 3          |
| SK            |  | 15       | -5                            | 39       | 4                             | 43       | 3                             | 3          |
| FI            |  | 17       | -18                           | 25       | 11                            | 56       | 7                             | 2          |
| SE            |  | 19       | -18                           | 39       | 21                            | 42       | 0                             | 0          |

\*CY (tcc): The employment situation in the Turkish Cypriot Community

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**QA2.5** What are your expectations for the next twelve months: will the next twelve months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

**The employment situation in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Better   |                               | Worse    |                               | Same     |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 19       | -10                           | 35       | 11                            | 40       | -2                            | 6          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 20       | -11                           | 35       | 13                            | 39       | -3                            | 6          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 17       | -4                            | 35       | 6                             | 42       | -3                            | 6          |
| AL            |    | 36       | -3                            | 20       | -8                            | 42       | 11                            | 2          |
| MK            |    | 13       | -6                            | 43       | 0                             | 39       | 5                             | 5          |
| ME            |   | 27       | -8                            | 29       | 10                            | 41       | -1                            | 3          |
| RS            |  | 26       | -7                            | 23       | 3                             | 47       | 4                             | 4          |
| TR            |  | 20       | -3                            | 49       | -8                            | 27       | 8                             | 4          |
| BA            |  | 16       | 4                             | 40       | 5                             | 42       | -8                            | 2          |
| CH            |  | 18       | -16                           | 27       | 14                            | 55       | 2                             | 0          |
| IS            |  | 31       | -16                           | 14       | 3                             | 55       | 13                            | 0          |
| NO            |  | 20       | -22                           | 20       | 9                             | 60       | 13                            | 0          |
| UK            |  | 21       | -9                            | 30       | 3                             | 40       | -3                            | 9          |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 48       | 9                             | 20       | -3                            | 28       | -6                            | 4          |

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**QA2.6** What are your expectations for the next twelve months: will the next twelve months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

**Your personal job situation (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Better   |                               | Worse    |                               | Same     |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 18       | -3                            | 14       | 4                             | 57       | -1                            | 11         |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 18       | -4                            | 12       | 4                             | 57       | -1                            | 13         |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 18       | -1                            | 19       | 3                             | 55       | -2                            | 8          |
| BE            |    | 15       | -6                            | 15       | 5                             | 62       | -1                            | 8          |
| BG            |    | 16       | 2                             | 13       | 2                             | 60       | -3                            | 11         |
| CZ            |   | 10       | -11                           | 14       | 5                             | 59       | -11                           | 17         |
| DK            |  | 17       | -7                            | 5        | 1                             | 74       | 4                             | 4          |
| DE            |  | 15       | 0                             | 13       | 7                             | 58       | -9                            | 14         |
| EE            |  | 16       | -11                           | 15       | 5                             | 54       | -9                            | 15         |
| IE            |  | 20       | -14                           | 11       | 7                             | 62       | 5                             | 7          |
| EL            |  | 15       | -1                            | 15       | 2                             | 63       | 0                             | 7          |
| ES            |  | 19       | -6                            | 11       | 2                             | 64       | 5                             | 6          |
| FR            |  | 21       | -6                            | 8        | 4                             | 51       | 2                             | 20         |
| HR            |  | 20       | -3                            | 25       | 7                             | 50       | -4                            | 5          |
| IT            |  | 22       | -1                            | 17       | 4                             | 52       | -1                            | 9          |
| CY            |  | 22       | -5                            | 20       | 12                            | 45       | -7                            | 13         |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 27       | -7                            | 44       | 4                             | 25       | 6                             | 4          |
| LV            |  | 19       | -3                            | 16       | 7                             | 58       | -4                            | 7          |
| LT            |  | 22       | 5                             | 22       | 13                            | 51       | -14                           | 5          |
| LU            |  | 19       | -8                            | 5        | -3                            | 69       | 7                             | 7          |
| HU            |  | 11       | -6                            | 19       | 5                             | 62       | 2                             | 8          |
| MT            |  | 48       | 25                            | 8        | 3                             | 37       | -18                           | 7          |
| NL            |  | 18       | -2                            | 6        | 4                             | 66       | 8                             | 10         |
| AT            |  | 12       | -7                            | 17       | 8                             | 60       | 1                             | 11         |
| PL            |  | 18       | 2                             | 21       | 2                             | 56       | -4                            | 5          |
| PT            |  | 16       | -6                            | 11       | 3                             | 58       | -2                            | 15         |
| RO            |  | 22       | 1                             | 29       | 2                             | 33       | -3                            | 16         |
| SI            |  | 16       | 1                             | 16       | 6                             | 62       | -6                            | 6          |
| SK            |  | 17       | 1                             | 23       | 2                             | 53       | 9                             | 7          |
| FI            |  | 14       | -3                            | 7        | 4                             | 71       | 0                             | 8          |
| SE            |  | 23       | -3                            | 6        | 3                             | 71       | 7                             | 0          |

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**QA2.6** What are your expectations for the next twelve months: will the next twelve months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

**Your personal job situation (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Better   |                               | Worse    |                               | Same     |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 18       | -3                            | 14       | 4                             | 57       | -1                            | 11         |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 18       | -4                            | 12       | 4                             | 57       | -1                            | 13         |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 18       | -1                            | 19       | 3                             | 55       | -2                            | 8          |
| AL            |    | 38       | 0                             | 26       | 2                             | 33       | -2                            | 3          |
| MK            |    | 15       | -5                            | 24       | 4                             | 50       | 1                             | 11         |
| ME            |   | 28       | -8                            | 25       | 12                            | 43       | 1                             | 4          |
| RS            |  | 19       | -6                            | 12       | 2                             | 39       | 0                             | 30         |
| TR            |  | 25       | 0                             | 37       | -3                            | 35       | 4                             | 3          |
| BA            |  | 15       | 2                             | 23       | 6                             | 42       | -8                            | 20         |
| CH            |  | 22       | -2                            | 5        | 0                             | 73       | 2                             | 0          |
| IS            |  | 32       | 1                             | 5        | 0                             | 63       | -1                            | 0          |
| NO            |  | 17       | -5                            | 7        | 4                             | 76       | 1                             | 0          |
| UK            |  | 22       | -3                            | 7        | -1                            | 62       | -4                            | 9          |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 51       | 3                             | 12       | 0                             | 31       | -2                            | 6          |

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**QA2.7** What are your expectations for the next twelve months: will the next twelve months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

**The economic situation in the EU (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Better   |                               | Worse    |                               | Same     |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 16       | -9                            | 42       | 18                            | 34       | -7                            | 8          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 16       | -10                           | 43       | 20                            | 33       | -8                            | 8          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 18       | -3                            | 39       | 10                            | 36       | -5                            | 7          |
| BE            |    | 9        | -7                            | 54       | 19                            | 35       | -11                           | 2          |
| BG            |    | 22       | 0                             | 29       | 8                             | 27       | -3                            | 22         |
| CZ            |   | 5        | -10                           | 64       | 16                            | 22       | -15                           | 9          |
| DK            |  | 7        | -12                           | 52       | 28                            | 37       | -15                           | 4          |
| DE            |  | 8        | -13                           | 64       | 36                            | 22       | -22                           | 6          |
| EE            |  | 7        | -13                           | 53       | 18                            | 24       | -21                           | 16         |
| IE            |  | 16       | -25                           | 42       | 27                            | 32       | -4                            | 10         |
| EL            |  | 13       | -8                            | 36       | 14                            | 46       | -7                            | 5          |
| ES            |  | 17       | -15                           | 34       | 18                            | 41       | 0                             | 8          |
| FR            |  | 17       | -8                            | 32       | 13                            | 36       | -1                            | 15         |
| HR            |  | 19       | -5                            | 41       | 15                            | 34       | -10                           | 6          |
| IT            |  | 29       | -5                            | 26       | 5                             | 37       | 0                             | 8          |
| CY            |  | 20       | -9                            | 41       | 27                            | 34       | -15                           | 5          |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 50       | 13                            | 29       | -7                            | 13       | -1                            | 8          |
| LV            |  | 13       | -11                           | 42       | 22                            | 34       | -13                           | 11         |
| LT            |  | 17       | -3                            | 46       | 31                            | 33       | -25                           | 4          |
| LU            |  | 7        | -14                           | 54       | 11                            | 30       | -3                            | 9          |
| HU            |  | 14       | -8                            | 35       | 15                            | 46       | -4                            | 5          |
| MT            |  | 44       | 20                            | 29       | 7                             | 21       | -21                           | 6          |
| NL            |  | 6        | -11                           | 62       | 27                            | 28       | -10                           | 4          |
| AT            |  | 11       | -18                           | 53       | 28                            | 31       | -9                            | 5          |
| PL            |  | 22       | 2                             | 27       | 1                             | 45       | 0                             | 6          |
| PT            |  | 19       | -14                           | 28       | 14                            | 39       | -6                            | 14         |
| RO            |  | 25       | -1                            | 34       | 3                             | 32       | 1                             | 9          |
| SI            |  | 13       | -9                            | 53       | 27                            | 32       | -15                           | 2          |
| SK            |  | 14       | -5                            | 53       | 21                            | 31       | -11                           | 2          |
| FI            |  | 5        | -12                           | 55       | 26                            | 34       | -15                           | 6          |
| SE            |  | 8        | -8                            | 64       | 30                            | 28       | -13                           | 0          |

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**QA2.7** What are your expectations for the next twelve months: will the next twelve months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

**The economic situation in the EU (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Better   |                               | Worse    |                               | Same     |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 16       | -9                            | 42       | 18                            | 34       | -7                            | 8          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 16       | -10                           | 43       | 20                            | 33       | -8                            | 8          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 18       | -3                            | 39       | 10                            | 36       | -5                            | 7          |
| AL            |    | 45       | -6                            | 21       | 1                             | 32       | 4                             | 2          |
| MK            |    | 25       | -15                           | 28       | 12                            | 34       | 4                             | 13         |
| ME            |   | 36       | -7                            | 26       | 14                            | 33       | -7                            | 5          |
| RS            |  | 23       | -11                           | 30       | 17                            | 35       | -8                            | 12         |
| TR            |  | 32       | -8                            | 35       | 4                             | 25       | 6                             | 8          |
| BA            |  | 24       | 1                             | 32       | 15                            | 40       | -11                           | 4          |
| CH            |  | 10       | -14                           | 72       | 38                            | 18       | -24                           | 0          |
| IS            |  | 17       | -7                            | 51       | 27                            | 32       | -18                           | 0          |
| NO            |  | 7        | -12                           | 60       | 29                            | 33       | -16                           | 0          |
| UK            |  | 15       | -4                            | 31       | -3                            | 31       | -15                           | 23         |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 60       | 3                             | 9        | 2                             | 21       | -2                            | 10         |

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**QA3** What do you think are the two most important issues facing (OUR COUNTRY) at the moment?

(%)

(MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | Crime    |                               | Economic situation |                               | Rising prices/ inflation/<br>cost of living |                               | Taxation |                               | Unemployment |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022           | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022     | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 6        | -1                            | 20                 | 1                             | 54                                          | 13                            | 5        | -1                            | 9            | -5                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 6        | -1                            | 20                 | 1                             | 53                                          | 15                            | 5        | -1                            | 10           | -7                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 7        | 0                             | 22                 | 3                             | 55                                          | 4                             | 5        | -2                            | 4            | -2                            |
| BE            |  | 6        | -1                            | 15                 | 4                             | 53                                          | 13                            | 8        | -2                            | 6            | -2                            |
| BG            |  | 4        | 1                             | 31                 | 5                             | 63                                          | 0                             | 2        | 0                             | 7            | -4                            |
| CZ            |  | 2        | 2                             | 18                 | 4                             | 67                                          | -3                            | 1        | -1                            | 1            | 0                             |
| DK            |  | 3        | -1                            | 14                 | 6                             | 56                                          | 17                            | 1        | -4                            | 2            | 0                             |
| DE            |  | 3        | -3                            | 13                 | 3                             | 58                                          | 13                            | 3        | 1                             | 2            | -1                            |
| EE            |  | 1        | 1                             | 19                 | 6                             | 64                                          | -7                            | 6        | 3                             | 4            | 2                             |
| IE            |  | 4        | -4                            | 8                  | 0                             | 65                                          | 21                            | 4        | -1                            | 2            | -6                            |
| EL            |  | 5        | -3                            | 33                 | -7                            | 55                                          | 23                            | 5        | 0                             | 20           | -14                           |
| ES            |  | 3        | -1                            | 33                 | 7                             | 54                                          | 27                            | 8        | 0                             | 18           | -17                           |
| FR            |  | 14       | -2                            | 13                 | 2                             | 48                                          | 9                             | 2        | -2                            | 11           | -4                            |
| HR            |  | 16       | 4                             | 32                 | 7                             | 65                                          | 10                            | 3        | -1                            | 13           | -10                           |
| IT            |  | 4        | 1                             | 30                 | -4                            | 46                                          | 16                            | 8        | 0                             | 20           | -9                            |
| CY            |  | 8        | -3                            | 39                 | 4                             | 47                                          | 15                            | 3        | 1                             | 10           | -5                            |
| CY (tcc)*     |                                                                                     | 4        | 3                             | 59                 | 7                             | 51                                          | 8                             | 3        | -2                            | 13           | -2                            |
| LV            |  | 1        | 0                             | 24                 | 2                             | 61                                          | 4                             | 11       | -2                            | 6            | -2                            |
| LT            |  | 2        | 1                             | 17                 | -4                            | 69                                          | 0                             | 18       | -9                            | 5            | -3                            |
| LU            |  | 6        | -6                            | 3                  | 0                             | 55                                          | 5                             | 4        | -1                            | 1            | -4                            |
| HU            |  | 3        | -1                            | 28                 | 9                             | 59                                          | 10                            | 3        | -1                            | 5            | -3                            |
| MT            |  | 12       | 1                             | 10                 | -10                           | 52                                          | -2                            | 8        | 4                             | 4            | 1                             |
| NL            |  | 3        | -3                            | 6                  | -1                            | 54                                          | 20                            | 1        | -2                            | 2            | 1                             |
| AT            |  | 4        | -2                            | 15                 | -6                            | 62                                          | 27                            | 5        | 1                             | 8            | -11                           |
| PL            |  | 3        | -1                            | 21                 | 1                             | 62                                          | 4                             | 7        | -4                            | 4            | 0                             |
| PT            |  | 1        | -2                            | 27                 | 2                             | 55                                          | 8                             | 7        | -11                           | 14           | -3                            |
| RO            |  | 9        | 1                             | 28                 | 1                             | 40                                          | -3                            | 7        | 1                             | 6            | -1                            |
| SI            |  | 3        | -5                            | 13                 | -1                            | 59                                          | 20                            | 7        | 3                             | 4            | -1                            |
| SK            |  | 3        | -1                            | 21                 | -7                            | 69                                          | 13                            | 3        | 0                             | 4            | -9                            |
| FI            |  | 2        | -2                            | 15                 | -7                            | 55                                          | 20                            | 5        | -4                            | 3            | -9                            |
| SE            |  | 34       | 2                             | 8                  | 1                             | 28                                          | 12                            | 4        | 0                             | 3            | -5                            |

\*CY (tcc): What do you think are the two most important issues facing our Community at the moment?

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**QA3** What do you think are the two most important issues facing (OUR COUNTRY) at the moment?

(%)

(MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | Crime    |                               | Economic situation |                               | Rising prices/ inflation/<br>cost of living |                               | Taxation |                               | Unemployment |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022           | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022     | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 6        | -1                            | 20                 | 1                             | 54                                          | 13                            | 5        | -1                            | 9            | -5                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 6        | -1                            | 20                 | 1                             | 53                                          | 15                            | 5        | -1                            | 10           | -7                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 7        | 0                             | 22                 | 3                             | 55                                          | 4                             | 5        | -2                            | 4            | -2                            |
| AL            |  | 25       | 0                             | 32                 | -1                            | 22                                          | 5                             | 6        | 1                             | 14           | -6                            |
| MK            |  | 13       | -2                            | 33                 | -7                            | 62                                          | 13                            | 1        | -1                            | 17           | -2                            |
| ME            |  | 14       | 0                             | 41                 | 5                             | 55                                          | 5                             | 5        | 0                             | 21           | -3                            |
| RS            |  | 15       | -7                            | 29                 | -3                            | 52                                          | 16                            | 2        | 1                             | 10           | -5                            |
| TR            |  | 8        | 1                             | 49                 | -4                            | 48                                          | -5                            | 3        | 0                             | 15           | -6                            |
| BA            |  | 23       | -1                            | 34                 | -4                            | 53                                          | 11                            | 3        | 1                             | 26           | -7                            |
| CH            |  | 2        | -1                            | 4                  | -3                            | 42                                          | 21                            | 1        | -1                            | 1            | -1                            |
| IS            |  | 3        | 1                             | 12                 | 1                             | 54                                          | 19                            | 4        | 0                             | 1            | -3                            |
| NO            |  | 4        | -1                            | 6                  | 1                             | 60                                          | 22                            | 11       | 1                             | 2            | -7                            |
| UK            |  | 7        | 1                             | 23                 | 11                            | 55                                          | -4                            | 6        | 1                             | 6            | 2                             |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 4        | -3                            | 24                 | 6                             | 55                                          | 22                            | 1        | 0                             | 42           | -8                            |



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**QA3** What do you think are the two most important issues facing (OUR COUNTRY) at the moment?  
 (%)  
 (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | Terrorism |                               | Cyprus issue |                               | Housing  |                               | Government debt |                               | Immigration |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022     | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 2         | -1                            | N.A          | N.A                           | 6        | -3                            | 8               | -1                            | 8           | 0                             |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 2         | -1                            | N.A          | N.A                           | 7        | -3                            | 8               | 0                             | 7           | -2                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 2         | 0                             | N.A          | N.A                           | 5        | -1                            | 8               | -3                            | 8           | 1                             |
| BE            |  | 2         | 0                             | N.A          | N.A                           | 4        | -1                            | 12              | -3                            | 12          | 3                             |
| BG            |  | 1         | 0                             | N.A          | N.A                           | 1        | 0                             | 5               | 2                             | 4           | 1                             |
| CZ            |  | 0         | 0                             | N.A          | N.A                           | 8        | -7                            | 12              | -19                           | 14          | 12                            |
| DK            |  | 1         | -1                            | N.A          | N.A                           | 1        | -3                            | 3               | -4                            | 7           | -4                            |
| DE            |  | 1         | -2                            | N.A          | N.A                           | 8        | -7                            | 9               | 1                             | 8           | -3                            |
| EE            |  | 1         | 0                             | N.A          | N.A                           | 1        | -1                            | 1               | 0                             | 10          | 7                             |
| IE            |  | 0         | -1                            | N.A          | N.A                           | 48       | -2                            | 4               | -1                            | 3           | 1                             |
| EL            |  | 1         | 0                             | N.A          | N.A                           | 1        | 0                             | 7               | -2                            | 9           | -1                            |
| ES            |  | 2         | 1                             | N.A          | N.A                           | 3        | -3                            | 8               | 2                             | 5           | -1                            |
| FR            |  | 3         | -3                            | N.A          | N.A                           | 5        | -2                            | 8               | 0                             | 9           | -1                            |
| HR            |  | 1         | -1                            | N.A          | N.A                           | 4        | 0                             | 10              | -2                            | 3           | -2                            |
| IT            |  | 1         | 0                             | N.A          | N.A                           | 2        | -1                            | 6               | -3                            | 5           | -4                            |
| CY            |  | 2         | 0                             | N.A          | N.A                           | 5        | -2                            | 3               | 0                             | 40          | 12                            |
| CY (tcc)*     |                                                                                     | 1         | 0                             | 9            | 2                             | 1        | 0                             | N.A             | N.A                           | 5           | 4                             |
| LV            |  | 0         | -1                            | N.A          | N.A                           | 4        | 0                             | 6               | -4                            | 4           | 1                             |
| LT            |  | 1         | 0                             | N.A          | N.A                           | 2        | 1                             | 4               | -2                            | 6           | -3                            |
| LU            |  | 1         | 1                             | N.A          | N.A                           | 51       | -3                            | 2               | 1                             | 4           | 0                             |
| HU            |  | 2         | 0                             | N.A          | N.A                           | 2        | -5                            | 10              | -2                            | 9           | -2                            |
| MT            |  | 4         | 4                             | N.A          | N.A                           | 10       | 4                             | 9               | -1                            | 12          | 0                             |
| NL            |  | 1         | 0                             | N.A          | N.A                           | 30       | -12                           | 1               | -1                            | 11          | 5                             |
| AT            |  | 2         | -1                            | N.A          | N.A                           | 5        | 0                             | 9               | -1                            | 14          | -1                            |
| PL            |  | 1         | -2                            | N.A          | N.A                           | 5        | 0                             | 10              | 0                             | 8           | 1                             |
| PT            |  | 1         | 0                             | N.A          | N.A                           | 5        | -1                            | 6               | -2                            | 4           | 2                             |
| RO            |  | 4         | 1                             | N.A          | N.A                           | 7        | 2                             | 9               | -1                            | 4           | 1                             |
| SI            |  | 1         | 0                             | N.A          | N.A                           | 11       | -3                            | 9               | -8                            | 5           | 0                             |
| SK            |  | 1         | 0                             | N.A          | N.A                           | 4        | -1                            | 9               | 1                             | 3           | 1                             |
| FI            |  | 1         | 0                             | N.A          | N.A                           | 1        | -1                            | 22              | -4                            | 5           | -4                            |
| SE            |  | 1         | -1                            | N.A          | N.A                           | 3        | -2                            | 0               | -1                            | 18          | 2                             |

\*CY (tcc): What do you think are the two most important issues facing our Community at the moment?

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
**Public opinion in the European Union**  
**Summer 2022**

**QA3** What do you think are the two most important issues facing (OUR COUNTRY) at the moment?

(%)

(MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | Terrorism |                               | Cyprus issue |                               | Housing  |                               | Government debt |                               | Immigration |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022     | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 2         | -1                            | N.A          | N.A                           | 6        | -3                            | 8               | -1                            | 8           | 0                             |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 2         | -1                            | N.A          | N.A                           | 7        | -3                            | 8               | 0                             | 7           | -2                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 2         | 0                             | N.A          | N.A                           | 5        | -1                            | 8               | -3                            | 8           | 1                             |
| AL            |  | 3         | -3                            | N.A          | N.A                           | 5        | -1                            | 17              | 6                             | 8           | -2                            |
| MK            |  | 1         | 1                             | N.A          | N.A                           | 0        | 0                             | 5               | 1                             | 14          | 2                             |
| ME            |  | 1         | -2                            | N.A          | N.A                           | 6        | 0                             | 16              | -2                            | 4           | 0                             |
| RS            |  | 2         | 1                             | N.A          | N.A                           | 3        | 1                             | 12              | 1                             | 4           | -2                            |
| TR            |  | 7         | 3                             | N.A          | N.A                           | 2        | 2                             | 7               | 0                             | 15          | 10                            |
| BA            |  | 2         | 1                             | N.A          | N.A                           | 3        | 1                             | 6               | 0                             | 7           | -3                            |
| CH            |  | 0         | -1                            | N.A          | N.A                           | 5        | -4                            | 2               | -2                            | 15          | 2                             |
| IS            |  | 0         | 0                             | N.A          | N.A                           | 44       | 16                            | 4               | -5                            | 4           | 0                             |
| NO            |  | 4         | 3                             | N.A          | N.A                           | 4        | -4                            | 1               | 1                             | 7           | -1                            |
| UK            |  | 1         | -1                            | N.A          | N.A                           | 14       | 6                             | 6               | -1                            | 8           | -1                            |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 1         | 0                             | N.A          | N.A                           | 1        | 0                             | 1               | 0                             | 11          | -1                            |

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**QA3** What do you think are the two most important issues facing (OUR COUNTRY) at the moment?  
 (%)  
 (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | Health   |                            | The education system |                            | Pensions |                            | The environment and climate change |                            | Energy supply |                            |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|----------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                           | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 14       | -18                        | 6                    | -3                         | 7        | -2                         | 15                                 | -1                         | 22            | 11                         |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 15       | -17                        | 6                    | -3                         | 7        | -2                         | 16                                 | -1                         | 23            | 13                         |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 14       | -17                        | 7                    | -3                         | 7        | -1                         | 11                                 | -1                         | 18            | 5                          |
| BE            |  | 6        | -15                        | 9                    | 0                          | 9        | -1                         | 18                                 | -1                         | 28            | 0                          |
| BG            |  | 14       | -30                        | 4                    | -5                         | 9        | -1                         | 3                                  | 0                          | 18            | 8                          |
| CZ            |  | 2        | -10                        | 2                    | -7                         | 5        | -3                         | 5                                  | -2                         | 45            | 17                         |
| DK            |  | 18       | -18                        | 4                    | -4                         | 2        | -2                         | 31                                 | -13                        | 27            | 6                          |
| DE            |  | 6        | -16                        | 6                    | -5                         | 7        | -1                         | 19                                 | -10                        | 38            | 22                         |
| EE            |  | 6        | -27                        | 6                    | 1                          | 5        | -1                         | 2                                  | -6                         | 40            | -10                        |
| IE            |  | 23       | -16                        | 4                    | 1                          | 2        | -1                         | 8                                  | -5                         | 15            | 8                          |
| EL            |  | 21       | -20                        | 3                    | -3                         | 3        | -1                         | 3                                  | -1                         | 18            | 16                         |
| ES            |  | 17       | -25                        | 4                    | -1                         | 6        | -5                         | 5                                  | 0                          | 18            | 10                         |
| FR            |  | 23       | -6                         | 10                   | -5                         | 14       | 1                          | 20                                 | 3                          | 8             | 4                          |
| HR            |  | 6        | -19                        | 3                    | -1                         | 10       | -3                         | 5                                  | 1                          | 14            | 7                          |
| IT            |  | 13       | -25                        | 3                    | -4                         | 5        | -2                         | 14                                 | 7                          | 26            | 16                         |
| CY            |  | 11       | -25                        | 4                    | -8                         | 6        | 1                          | 4                                  | 0                          | 4             | 2                          |
| CY (tcc)*     |                                                                                     | 5        | -20                        | 9                    | -9                         | 2        | 0                          | 1                                  | 0                          | 2             | 0                          |
| LV            |  | 14       | -18                        | 9                    | -6                         | 12       | 0                          | 1                                  | 0                          | 23            | 9                          |
| LT            |  | 8        | -12                        | 8                    | 1                          | 7        | 2                          | 2                                  | -1                         | 10            | 0                          |
| LU            |  | 5        | -10                        | 10                   | -1                         | 3        | -2                         | 18                                 | 1                          | 18            | 9                          |
| HU            |  | 23       | -18                        | 8                    | -2                         | 8        | -3                         | 6                                  | -3                         | 15            | 10                         |
| MT            |  | 9        | -16                        | 9                    | 2                          | 9        | 7                          | 24                                 | -6                         | 8             | 6                          |
| NL            |  | 8        | -23                        | 4                    | -3                         | 2        | -2                         | 43                                 | 3                          | 23            | 10                         |
| AT            |  | 12       | -25                        | 8                    | -2                         | 5        | -3                         | 14                                 | -2                         | 27            | 19                         |
| PL            |  | 13       | -20                        | 4                    | -3                         | 6        | -1                         | 9                                  | 0                          | 12            | 3                          |
| PT            |  | 40       | 1                          | 4                    | -2                         | 9        | -1                         | 6                                  | -2                         | 3             | 1                          |
| RO            |  | 18       | -12                        | 12                   | 1                          | 12       | 1                          | 8                                  | -1                         | 11            | 2                          |
| SI            |  | 23       | -29                        | 2                    | -1                         | 6        | -2                         | 9                                  | 3                          | 32            | 19                         |
| SK            |  | 13       | -20                        | 10                   | 1                          | 8        | -5                         | 7                                  | 0                          | 31            | 21                         |
| FI            |  | 11       | -19                        | 4                    | -4                         | 3        | -5                         | 16                                 | -6                         | 15            | 8                          |
| SE            |  | 13       | -11                        | 15                   | -6                         | 5        | -1                         | 32                                 | -2                         | 22            | -1                         |

\*CY (tcc): What do you think are the two most important issues facing our Community at the moment?

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**Public opinion in the European Union**  
**Summer 2022**

**QA3** What do you think are the two most important issues facing (OUR COUNTRY) at the moment?

(%)

(MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | Health   |                               | The education system |                               | Pensions |                               | The environment and climate change |                               | Energy supply |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                           | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 14       | -18                           | 6                    | -3                            | 7        | -2                            | 15                                 | -1                            | 22            | 11                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 15       | -17                           | 6                    | -3                            | 7        | -2                            | 16                                 | -1                            | 23            | 13                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 14       | -17                           | 7                    | -3                            | 7        | -1                            | 11                                 | -1                            | 18            | 5                             |
| AL            |  | 15       | -8                            | 5                    | -2                            | 3        | -4                            | 10                                 | 5                             | 9             | 4                             |
| MK            |  | 9        | -10                           | 5                    | 1                             | 4        | -2                            | 3                                  | -1                            | 15            | 3                             |
| ME            |  | 7        | -3                            | 2                    | -5                            | 6        | 0                             | 5                                  | -2                            | 6             | 2                             |
| RS            |  | 9        | -25                           | 2                    | -2                            | 4        | -2                            | 7                                  | -4                            | 15            | 10                            |
| TR            |  | 7        | -1                            | 12                   | 2                             | 5        | -4                            | 6                                  | 3                             | 6             | 3                             |
| BA            |  | 8        | -5                            | 4                    | -3                            | 5        | -1                            | 2                                  | 1                             | 2             | 0                             |
| CH            |  | 8        | -17                           | 4                    | -2                            | 16       | -13                           | 38                                 | -6                            | 39            | 7                             |
| IS            |  | 25       | -10                           | 7                    | -5                            | 4        | -4                            | 24                                 | -9                            | 4             | -6                            |
| NO            |  | 15       | -14                           | 3                    | -3                            | 4        | -1                            | 28                                 | -10                           | 25            | -11                           |
| UK            |  | 16       | -16                           | 4                    | -2                            | 3        | 0                             | 12                                 | -9                            | 26            | 0                             |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 17       | -5                            | 9                    | 0                             | 5        | -2                            | 4                                  | 3                             | 5             | -9                            |

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**QA3** What do you think are the two most important issues facing (OUR COUNTRY) at the moment?  
 (%)  
 (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | The international situation |                               | Other<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | None<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022                    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 12                          | N.A                           | 0                      | -1                            | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 11                          | N.A                           | 0                      | -1                            | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 17                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| BE            |  | 8                           | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| BG            |  | 20                          | N.A                           | 1                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 1          |
| CZ            |  | 13                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 1          |
| DK            |  | 23                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 1          |
| DE            |  | 13                          | N.A                           | 0                      | -1                            | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| EE            |  | 23                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| IE            |  | 4                           | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| EL            |  | 16                          | N.A                           | 0                      | -1                            | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| ES            |  | 7                           | N.A                           | 0                      | -1                            | 0                     | -1                            | 1          |
| FR            |  | 6                           | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| HR            |  | 11                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| IT            |  | 12                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| CY            |  | 5                           | N.A                           | 2                      | 1                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| CY (tcc)*     |                                                                                     | 4                           | N.A                           | 1                      | 0                             | 1                     | -1                            | 0          |
| LV            |  | 15                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 1          |
| LT            |  | 33                          | N.A                           | 0                      | -1                            | 0                     | 0                             | 1          |
| LU            |  | 9                           | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| HU            |  | 14                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| MT            |  | 14                          | N.A                           | 0                      | -2                            | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| NL            |  | 9                           | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| AT            |  | 8                           | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| PL            |  | 22                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| PT            |  | 8                           | N.A                           | 1                      | 1                             | 0                     | 0                             | 1          |
| RO            |  | 13                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 1          |
| SI            |  | 5                           | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| SK            |  | 10                          | N.A                           | 0                      | -1                            | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| FI            |  | 36                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 1          |
| SE            |  | 13                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |

\*CY (tcc): What do you think are the two most important issues facing our Community at the moment?

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**QA3** What do you think are the two most important issues facing (OUR COUNTRY) at the moment?  
 (%)  
 (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | The international situation |                               | Other<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | None<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022                    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 12                          | N.A                           | 0                      | -1                            | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 11                          | N.A                           | 0                      | -1                            | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 17                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| AL            |  | 15                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| MK            |  | 9                           | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| ME            |  | 10                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| RS            |  | 26                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| TR            |  | 6                           | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| BA            |  | 9                           | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| CH            |  | 20                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| IS            |  | 9                           | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| NO            |  | 24                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| UK            |  | 8                           | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 5                           | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |

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**QA4** And personally, what are the two most important issues you are facing at the moment?

(%)

(MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | Crime    |                               | The economic situation<br>in (OUR COUNTRY) |                               | Rising prices/ inflation/<br>cost of living |                               | Taxation |                               | Unemployment |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022     | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 4        | 0                             | 14                                         | 4                             | 63                                          | 12                            | 8        | 0                             | 6            | -1                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 3        | -1                            | 13                                         | 4                             | 64                                          | 13                            | 8        | -1                            | 6            | -2                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 5        | 1                             | 16                                         | 4                             | 58                                          | 5                             | 5        | -1                            | 3            | -1                            |
| BE            |  | 7        | 2                             | 8                                          | -1                            | 60                                          | 8                             | 10       | -2                            | 3            | -2                            |
| BG            |  | 2        | 0                             | 21                                         | 5                             | 59                                          | -2                            | 3        | 0                             | 6            | 0                             |
| CZ            |  | 0        | -1                            | 18                                         | 5                             | 72                                          | 1                             | 1        | -2                            | 1            | 0                             |
| DK            |  | 2        | -1                            | 12                                         | 7                             | 62                                          | 16                            | 3        | -1                            | 3            | -2                            |
| DE            |  | 1        | -1                            | 17                                         | 9                             | 74                                          | 13                            | 5        | 0                             | 3            | -1                            |
| EE            |  | 1        | 1                             | 18                                         | 6                             | 71                                          | -4                            | 8        | 0                             | 4            | 1                             |
| IE            |  | 4        | -2                            | 13                                         | 5                             | 70                                          | 16                            | 10       | -3                            | 3            | -3                            |
| EL            |  | 4        | -1                            | 13                                         | 1                             | 70                                          | 20                            | 11       | -1                            | 7            | -4                            |
| ES            |  | 2        | -1                            | 17                                         | 7                             | 64                                          | 18                            | 10       | -1                            | 13           | -3                            |
| FR            |  | 8        | -2                            | 8                                          | 3                             | 60                                          | 8                             | 4        | 0                             | 6            | -1                            |
| HR            |  | 2        | 0                             | 19                                         | 2                             | 62                                          | 8                             | 4        | -1                            | 6            | -2                            |
| IT            |  | 3        | 0                             | 14                                         | 2                             | 56                                          | 15                            | 16       | 1                             | 9            | -4                            |
| CY            |  | 5        | 0                             | 19                                         | 7                             | 55                                          | 15                            | 3        | 2                             | 8            | -1                            |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 3        | 2                             | 29                                         | 12                            | 45                                          | 0                             | 3        | -3                            | 7            | -3                            |
| LV            |  | 0        | -1                            | 18                                         | 4                             | 70                                          | 2                             | 10       | -3                            | 4            | -2                            |
| LT            |  | 1        | 0                             | 13                                         | 5                             | 74                                          | -3                            | 24       | -6                            | 3            | -1                            |
| LU            |  | 6        | -3                            | 4                                          | 2                             | 58                                          | 1                             | 4        | -6                            | 2            | -1                            |
| HU            |  | 2        | 0                             | 19                                         | 8                             | 64                                          | 5                             | 3        | -2                            | 3            | -2                            |
| MT            |  | 6        | 3                             | 9                                          | 0                             | 55                                          | -8                            | 6        | 3                             | 6            | 5                             |
| NL            |  | 3        | 0                             | 10                                         | 4                             | 62                                          | 24                            | 4        | -1                            | 1            | 0                             |
| AT            |  | 5        | -3                            | 11                                         | 2                             | 60                                          | 15                            | 3        | 0                             | 6            | -2                            |
| PL            |  | 4        | 1                             | 15                                         | 0                             | 63                                          | 5                             | 6        | -3                            | 3            | -2                            |
| PT            |  | 1        | 1                             | 13                                         | 1                             | 63                                          | 9                             | 14       | -1                            | 6            | -1                            |
| RO            |  | 7        | 2                             | 15                                         | 3                             | 44                                          | -4                            | 8        | 2                             | 4            | 0                             |
| SI            |  | 1        | 0                             | 6                                          | 0                             | 54                                          | 12                            | 6        | 2                             | 3            | -1                            |
| SK            |  | 1        | 0                             | 15                                         | 1                             | 71                                          | 13                            | 4        | 1                             | 2            | -4                            |
| FI            |  | 1        | 0                             | 18                                         | 9                             | 43                                          | 16                            | 6        | 0                             | 3            | -2                            |
| SE            |  | 18       | 0                             | 12                                         | 6                             | 40                                          | 19                            | 5        | -1                            | 2            | 0                             |

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**QA4** And personally, what are the two most important issues you are facing at the moment?

(%)

(MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | Crime    |                               | The economic situation<br>in (OUR COUNTRY) |                               | Rising prices/ inflation/<br>cost of living |                               | Taxation |                               | Unemployment |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022     | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 4        | 0                             | 14                                         | 4                             | 63                                          | 12                            | 8        | 0                             | 6            | -1                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 3        | -1                            | 13                                         | 4                             | 64                                          | 13                            | 8        | -1                            | 6            | -2                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 5        | 1                             | 16                                         | 4                             | 58                                          | 5                             | 5        | -1                            | 3            | -1                            |
| AL            |  | 3        | -3                            | 11                                         | 0                             | 49                                          | 11                            | 4        | 1                             | 5            | -1                            |
| MK            |  | 4        | 1                             | 21                                         | 4                             | 59                                          | 9                             | 1        | -2                            | 13           | -2                            |
| ME            |  | 5        | 0                             | 41                                         | 14                            | 57                                          | 7                             | 5        | 2                             | 14           | -1                            |
| RS            |  | 2        | 0                             | 13                                         | 1                             | 57                                          | 11                            | 2        | 1                             | 7            | -2                            |
| TR            |  | 6        | 3                             | 29                                         | 1                             | 43                                          | 0                             | 4        | 1                             | 10           | -8                            |
| BA            |  | 5        | -2                            | 20                                         | 3                             | 58                                          | 7                             | 2        | 0                             | 14           | -3                            |
| CH            |  | 1        | -1                            | 8                                          | 4                             | 58                                          | 29                            | 9        | -4                            | 2            | -1                            |
| IS            |  | 1        | 0                             | 10                                         | 1                             | 52                                          | 19                            | 7        | 1                             | 2            | -1                            |
| NO            |  | 2        | 0                             | 7                                          | 3                             | 63                                          | 13                            | 12       | -5                            | 3            | 0                             |
| UK            |  | 5        | 1                             | 20                                         | 5                             | 62                                          | -4                            | 8        | 2                             | 5            | 0                             |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 2        | -2                            | 21                                         | 8                             | 53                                          | 19                            | 2        | 0                             | 23           | -12                           |



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**QA4** And personally, what are the two most important issues you are facing at the moment?

(%)

(MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | Terrorism |                            | Housing  |                            | Cyprus issue |                            | The financial situation of your household |                            | Immigration |                            |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|----------|----------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022     | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                  | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 1         | 0                          | 5        | -1                         | N.A          | N.A                        | 16                                        | 3                          | 3           | 0                          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 1         | 0                          | 5        | -1                         | N.A          | N.A                        | 14                                        | 2                          | 3           | 0                          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 2         | 0                          | 5        | -1                         | N.A          | N.A                        | 20                                        | 3                          | 4           | 1                          |
| BE            |  | 2         | 1                          | 4        | -3                         | N.A          | N.A                        | 20                                        | 5                          | 6           | 2                          |
| BG            |  | 0         | -1                         | 2        | 0                          | N.A          | N.A                        | 24                                        | 1                          | 1           | 0                          |
| CZ            |  | 0         | 0                          | 8        | -3                         | N.A          | N.A                        | 19                                        | 8                          | 5           | 4                          |
| DK            |  | 1         | -1                         | 5        | -1                         | N.A          | N.A                        | 14                                        | 3                          | 3           | -2                         |
| DE            |  | 1         | 0                          | 6        | -1                         | N.A          | N.A                        | 15                                        | 6                          | 2           | -1                         |
| EE            |  | 1         | 1                          | 4        | 0                          | N.A          | N.A                        | 19                                        | -3                         | 4           | 3                          |
| IE            |  | 1         | 0                          | 15       | -5                         | N.A          | N.A                        | 11                                        | 1                          | 2           | 0                          |
| EL            |  | 0         | -1                         | 1        | 0                          | N.A          | N.A                        | 26                                        | 2                          | 1           | -1                         |
| ES            |  | 1         | 1                          | 5        | -1                         | N.A          | N.A                        | 10                                        | 1                          | 2           | 0                          |
| FR            |  | 1         | 0                          | 4        | -3                         | N.A          | N.A                        | 14                                        | -1                         | 3           | 1                          |
| HR            |  | 2         | 1                          | 6        | 0                          | N.A          | N.A                        | 23                                        | 3                          | 2           | 1                          |
| IT            |  | 1         | 0                          | 3        | 2                          | N.A          | N.A                        | 11                                        | 1                          | 4           | 0                          |
| CY            |  | 1         | -1                         | 4        | -4                         | N.A          | N.A                        | 22                                        | 4                          | 13          | 2                          |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 1         | 1                          | 2        | -1                         | 5            | -2                         | 9                                         | 1                          | 3           | 2                          |
| LV            |  | 0         | 0                          | 5        | -2                         | N.A          | N.A                        | 15                                        | 0                          | 1           | 0                          |
| LT            |  | 1         | 1                          | 3        | 0                          | N.A          | N.A                        | 13                                        | 4                          | 1           | 0                          |
| LU            |  | 1         | 0                          | 21       | -3                         | N.A          | N.A                        | 7                                         | -2                         | 4           | 2                          |
| HU            |  | 1         | 0                          | 4        | -2                         | N.A          | N.A                        | 28                                        | 7                          | 3           | -1                         |
| MT            |  | 5         | 5                          | 10       | 6                          | N.A          | N.A                        | 12                                        | -2                         | 8           | 4                          |
| NL            |  | 1         | 0                          | 10       | -5                         | N.A          | N.A                        | 14                                        | 5                          | 3           | 1                          |
| AT            |  | 2         | -1                         | 4        | -3                         | N.A          | N.A                        | 22                                        | 9                          | 4           | -1                         |
| PL            |  | 1         | -1                         | 5        | 1                          | N.A          | N.A                        | 22                                        | 5                          | 4           | 1                          |
| PT            |  | 0         | 0                          | 4        | 0                          | N.A          | N.A                        | 12                                        | 2                          | 1           | -1                         |
| RO            |  | 5         | 2                          | 5        | 0                          | N.A          | N.A                        | 16                                        | -4                         | 5           | 2                          |
| SI            |  | 0         | 0                          | 9        | -1                         | N.A          | N.A                        | 13                                        | 3                          | 2           | 1                          |
| SK            |  | 0         | 0                          | 6        | -2                         | N.A          | N.A                        | 23                                        | 3                          | 1           | 0                          |
| FI            |  | 1         | 1                          | 6        | -2                         | N.A          | N.A                        | 27                                        | 0                          | 2           | -1                         |
| SE            |  | 1         | -1                         | 6        | -3                         | N.A          | N.A                        | 16                                        | 2                          | 11          | 4                          |

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**QA4** And personally, what are the two most important issues you are facing at the moment?

(%)

(MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | Terrorism |                            | Housing  |                            | Cyprus issue |                            | The financial situation of your household |                            | Immigration |                            |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|----------|----------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022     | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                  | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 1         | 0                          | 5        | -1                         | N.A          | N.A                        | 16                                        | 3                          | 3           | 0                          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 1         | 0                          | 5        | -1                         | N.A          | N.A                        | 14                                        | 2                          | 3           | 0                          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 2         | 0                          | 5        | -1                         | N.A          | N.A                        | 20                                        | 3                          | 4           | 1                          |
| AL            |  | 1         | -1                         | 4        | 1                          | N.A          | N.A                        | 27                                        | 15                         | 11          | 3                          |
| MK            |  | 1         | 1                          | 1        | 0                          | N.A          | N.A                        | 25                                        | 7                          | 6           | -2                         |
| ME            |  | 1         | 0                          | 9        | 0                          | N.A          | N.A                        | 17                                        | -4                         | 3           | 1                          |
| RS            |  | 0         | 0                          | 4        | 1                          | N.A          | N.A                        | 26                                        | 4                          | 1           | 0                          |
| TR            |  | 3         | 0                          | 1        | 0                          | N.A          | N.A                        | 17                                        | -3                         | 5           | 3                          |
| BA            |  | 1         | 1                          | 6        | 3                          | N.A          | N.A                        | 11                                        | -4                         | 3           | 0                          |
| CH            |  | 0         | 0                          | 6        | -2                         | N.A          | N.A                        | 13                                        | 3                          | 6           | 2                          |
| IS            |  | 0         | 0                          | 14       | 1                          | N.A          | N.A                        | 17                                        | 1                          | 1           | -2                         |
| NO            |  | 2         | 1                          | 8        | 2                          | N.A          | N.A                        | 15                                        | 4                          | 3           | 0                          |
| UK            |  | 0         | 0                          | 8        | 2                          | N.A          | N.A                        | 18                                        | -5                         | 2           | 0                          |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 1         | 0                          | 2        | 1                          | N.A          | N.A                        | 11                                        | 3                          | 8           | 1                          |

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**Public opinion in the European Union**  
**Summer 2022**

**QA4** And personally, what are the two most important issues you are facing at the moment?  
 (%)  
 (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | Health   |                            | The education system |                            | The environment and climate change |                            | Pensions |                            | Working conditions |                            |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                           | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022           | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 17       | -9                         | 6                    | -3                         | 12                                 | 0                          | 10       | -1                         | 7                  | -1                         |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 16       | -10                        | 6                    | -4                         | 13                                 | 1                          | 10       | -1                         | 8                  | -1                         |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 19       | -7                         | 6                    | -2                         | 10                                 | 0                          | 10       | -1                         | 7                  | -1                         |
| BE            |  | 15       | -4                         | 7                    | -1                         | 19                                 | 1                          | 11       | 1                          | 5                  | -3                         |
| BG            |  | 13       | -3                         | 6                    | -2                         | 2                                  | 0                          | 18       | 0                          | 9                  | 1                          |
| CZ            |  | 19       | -11                        | 3                    | -5                         | 7                                  | -2                         | 9        | 1                          | 6                  | 0                          |
| DK            |  | 22       | -5                         | 5                    | -3                         | 21                                 | -6                         | 6        | -3                         | 7                  | 0                          |
| DE            |  | 12       | -11                        | 5                    | -5                         | 16                                 | -2                         | 8        | -1                         | 4                  | -1                         |
| EE            |  | 14       | -7                         | 6                    | -1                         | 5                                  | -4                         | 12       | -2                         | 7                  | 1                          |
| IE            |  | 22       | -9                         | 7                    | -1                         | 11                                 | -1                         | 4        | -3                         | 4                  | 0                          |
| EL            |  | 18       | -6                         | 6                    | -3                         | 4                                  | 1                          | 15       | 1                          | 9                  | -1                         |
| ES            |  | 12       | -12                        | 7                    | -3                         | 6                                  | -1                         | 13       | -2                         | 11                 | 0                          |
| FR            |  | 17       | -7                         | 7                    | -2                         | 13                                 | 2                          | 14       | 1                          | 7                  | -2                         |
| HR            |  | 16       | -5                         | 3                    | -3                         | 6                                  | 1                          | 12       | -4                         | 10                 | -3                         |
| IT            |  | 18       | -13                        | 6                    | -5                         | 13                                 | 5                          | 8        | -2                         | 10                 | -2                         |
| CY            |  | 13       | -9                         | 5                    | -4                         | 4                                  | -1                         | 7        | -2                         | 7                  | -1                         |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 6        | -19                        | 7                    | -10                        | 2                                  | 0                          | N.A      | N.A                        | 6                  | -2                         |
| LV            |  | 22       | -1                         | 8                    | -2                         | 3                                  | 0                          | 13       | 2                          | 3                  | -2                         |
| LT            |  | 20       | 2                          | 5                    | -1                         | 5                                  | 2                          | 9        | 0                          | 6                  | 2                          |
| LU            |  | 17       | -3                         | 9                    | 1                          | 22                                 | 5                          | 4        | -1                         | 6                  | -5                         |
| HU            |  | 19       | -6                         | 8                    | 0                          | 6                                  | 0                          | 13       | -1                         | 8                  | -1                         |
| MT            |  | 9        | -11                        | 8                    | 0                          | 22                                 | -4                         | 12       | 3                          | 10                 | 0                          |
| NL            |  | 23       | -15                        | 10                   | -5                         | 25                                 | -4                         | 9        | -3                         | 5                  | 2                          |
| AT            |  | 21       | -11                        | 13                   | 1                          | 11                                 | 2                          | 7        | -2                         | 8                  | -2                         |
| PL            |  | 19       | -6                         | 4                    | -2                         | 8                                  | 2                          | 8        | 1                          | 6                  | -2                         |
| PT            |  | 16       | -6                         | 4                    | -2                         | 3                                  | -2                         | 15       | -2                         | 11                 | -3                         |
| RO            |  | 18       | -4                         | 12                   | 2                          | 10                                 | 2                          | 12       | -1                         | 10                 | 2                          |
| SI            |  | 23       | -11                        | 6                    | -2                         | 9                                  | 0                          | 14       | -1                         | 7                  | -3                         |
| SK            |  | 17       | -5                         | 7                    | 0                          | 8                                  | 3                          | 13       | -1                         | 8                  | -1                         |
| FI            |  | 38       | -13                        | 4                    | -2                         | 17                                 | 1                          | 10       | -3                         | 4                  | -4                         |
| SE            |  | 25       | -17                        | 10                   | -2                         | 28                                 | -1                         | 13       | 1                          | 3                  | -3                         |

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**Summer 2022**

**QA4** And personally, what are the two most important issues you are facing at the moment?

(%)

(MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | Health   |                            | The education system |                            | The environment and climate change |                            | Pensions |                            | Working conditions |                            |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                           | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022           | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 17       | -9                         | 6                    | -3                         | 12                                 | 0                          | 10       | -1                         | 7                  | -1                         |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 16       | -10                        | 6                    | -4                         | 13                                 | 1                          | 10       | -1                         | 8                  | -1                         |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 19       | -7                         | 6                    | -2                         | 10                                 | 0                          | 10       | -1                         | 7                  | -1                         |
| AL            |  | 14       | -11                        | 3                    | -2                         | 7                                  | 3                          | 10       | 5                          | 13                 | -1                         |
| MK            |  | 9        | -8                         | 4                    | -2                         | 4                                  | -1                         | 6        | -1                         | 8                  | -2                         |
| ME            |  | 5        | -5                         | 3                    | -4                         | 3                                  | -2                         | 12       | 2                          | 10                 | 0                          |
| RS            |  | 21       | -10                        | 6                    | 1                          | 6                                  | -1                         | 10       | -3                         | 11                 | -1                         |
| TR            |  | 8        | 3                          | 10                   | 2                          | 6                                  | 4                          | 7        | -4                         | 11                 | 0                          |
| BA            |  | 14       | -1                         | 8                    | 0                          | 3                                  | 1                          | 11       | 3                          | 9                  | 0                          |
| CH            |  | 15       | -15                        | 9                    | -1                         | 35                                 | 4                          | 10       | -5                         | 6                  | -6                         |
| IS            |  | 33       | -8                         | 10                   | -2                         | 18                                 | -2                         | 12       | 0                          | 9                  | -2                         |
| NO            |  | 24       | -4                         | 4                    | -1                         | 20                                 | -5                         | 10       | 0                          | 6                  | -3                         |
| UK            |  | 22       | -4                         | 5                    | -3                         | 10                                 | -7                         | 5        | -2                         | 6                  | 1                          |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 15       | -5                         | 7                    | 0                          | 3                                  | 2                          | 3        | -4                         | 12                 | 0                          |

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**QA4** And personally, what are the two most important issues you are facing at the moment?  
 (%)  
 (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | Living conditions |                               | Other<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | None<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 9                 | -1                            | 0                      | 0                             | 2                     | 0                             | 0          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 8                 | -2                            | 0                      | 0                             | 3                     | 0                             | 0          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 12                | 0                             | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 0                             | 1          |
| BE            |  | 10                | -1                            | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 0                             | 0          |
| BG            |  | 16                | -1                            | 0                      | -1                            | 1                     | 0                             | 1          |
| CZ            |  | 7                 | 0                             | 0                      | 0                             | 2                     | 1                             | 0          |
| DK            |  | 7                 | 1                             | 1                      | 0                             | 5                     | 0                             | 0          |
| DE            |  | 7                 | -2                            | 0                      | -1                            | 3                     | 0                             | 0          |
| EE            |  | 8                 | -1                            | 0                      | 0                             | 2                     | 2                             | 0          |
| IE            |  | 5                 | -1                            | 0                      | 0                             | 2                     | 2                             | 0          |
| EL            |  | 11                | -6                            | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | -1                            | 0          |
| ES            |  | 9                 | 0                             | 0                      | 0                             | 2                     | -1                            | 0          |
| FR            |  | 8                 | 0                             | 1                      | 1                             | 5                     | 1                             | 0          |
| HR            |  | 14                | 0                             | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 1                             | 0          |
| IT            |  | 8                 | -2                            | 0                      | -1                            | 2                     | 0                             | 0          |
| CY            |  | 10                | 4                             | 0                      | 0                             | 4                     | -5                            | 0          |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 24                | 5                             | 2                      | 1                             | 1                     | -1                            | 1          |
| LV            |  | 6                 | -1                            | 0                      | 0                             | 4                     | 2                             | 0          |
| LT            |  | 6                 | 1                             | 0                      | 0                             | 2                     | -2                            | 0          |
| LU            |  | 5                 | -4                            | 0                      | 0                             | 4                     | 2                             | 0          |
| HU            |  | 12                | 2                             | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | -1                            | 0          |
| MT            |  | 11                | 0                             | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | -1                            | 0          |
| NL            |  | 8                 | -1                            | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | -1                            | 0          |
| AT            |  | 12                | -3                            | 1                      | 0                             | 2                     | 0                             | 0          |
| PL            |  | 13                | 0                             | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 0                             | 1          |
| PT            |  | 9                 | 1                             | 0                      | -1                            | 6                     | 1                             | 1          |
| RO            |  | 15                | -1                            | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| SI            |  | 10                | -4                            | 0                      | 0                             | 5                     | 1                             | 0          |
| SK            |  | 8                 | -1                            | 0                      | -1                            | 2                     | 0                             | 0          |
| FI            |  | 12                | -2                            | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 1          |
| SE            |  | 7                 | -4                            | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |

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**QA4** And personally, what are the two most important issues you are facing at the moment?

(%)

(MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | Living conditions |                               | Other<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | None<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 9                 | -1                            | 0                      | 0                             | 2                     | 0                             | 0          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 8                 | -2                            | 0                      | 0                             | 3                     | 0                             | 0          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 12                | 0                             | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 0                             | 1          |
| AL            |  | 20                | -7                            | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| MK            |  | 19                | -2                            | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 1                             | 0          |
| ME            |  | 9                 | -1                            | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| RS            |  | 14                | -2                            | 0                      | 0                             | 2                     | 1                             | 0          |
| TR            |  | 31                | 5                             | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| BA            |  | 16                | -2                            | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 0                             | 0          |
| CH            |  | 6                 | -6                            | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 0                             | 1          |
| IS            |  | 5                 | -3                            | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 1                             | 1          |
| NO            |  | 5                 | 2                             | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | -1                            | 0          |
| UK            |  | 6                 | 1                             | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 1                             | 0          |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 16                | 3                             | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |

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**QA5** What do you think are the two most important issues facing the EU at the moment?

(%)

(MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | Crime    |                               | Economic situation |                               | Rising prices/ inflation/<br>cost of living |                               | Taxation |                               | Unemployment |                               | Terrorism |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022           | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022     | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 4        | -2                            | 19                 | -2                            | 34                                          | 10                            | 3        | 0                             | 5            | -3                            | 4         | -2                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 4        | -2                            | 19                 | -2                            | 35                                          | 11                            | 3        | 1                             | 5            | -5                            | 4         | -2                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 5        | -1                            | 18                 | -1                            | 32                                          | 7                             | 4        | 1                             | 3            | -1                            | 5         | -3                            |
| BE            |   | 5        | -4                            | 18                 | -1                            | 34                                          | 13                            | 3        | -1                            | 4            | -2                            | 3         | -3                            |
| BG            |  | 3        | -2                            | 24                 | -1                            | 31                                          | 5                             | 1        | 0                             | 3            | -2                            | 3         | -2                            |
| CZ            |  | 1        | -1                            | 19                 | 1                             | 42                                          | 7                             | 0        | 0                             | 1            | 1                             | 1         | -3                            |
| DK            |  | 2        | -2                            | 14                 | 0                             | 33                                          | 12                            | 1        | 0                             | 1            | -2                            | 4         | -4                            |
| DE            |  | 2        | -4                            | 15                 | 0                             | 40                                          | 11                            | 1        | 0                             | 2            | -1                            | 3         | -2                            |
| EE            |  | 2        | 0                             | 18                 | 5                             | 29                                          | -1                            | 2        | 1                             | 2            | 1                             | 3         | -2                            |
| IE            |  | 3        | -5                            | 18                 | 2                             | 47                                          | 15                            | 2        | -3                            | 4            | -6                            | 8         | -3                            |
| EL            |  | 3        | -2                            | 16                 | -5                            | 23                                          | 7                             | 2        | 1                             | 6            | -6                            | 2         | -4                            |
| ES            |  | 2        | -2                            | 30                 | 2                             | 35                                          | 17                            | 3        | -1                            | 8            | -9                            | 5         | 2                             |
| FR            |  | 10       | -1                            | 17                 | 0                             | 34                                          | 7                             | 1        | 0                             | 5            | -2                            | 7         | -2                            |
| HR            |  | 4        | -4                            | 22                 | -1                            | 40                                          | 7                             | 2        | -1                            | 5            | -1                            | 5         | -2                            |
| IT            |  | 2        | -1                            | 24                 | -6                            | 33                                          | 8                             | 7        | 3                             | 11           | -10                           | 3         | 0                             |
| CY            |  | 9        | -5                            | 35                 | 16                            | 22                                          | 13                            | 2        | 0                             | 7            | -4                            | 7         | -3                            |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 6        | N.A                           | 19                 | N.A                           | 22                                          | N.A                           | 6        | N.A                           | 6            | N.A                           | 6         | N.A                           |
| LV            |  | 1        | -2                            | 23                 | -1                            | 42                                          | 10                            | 3        | -2                            | 2            | -3                            | 3         | -5                            |
| LT            |  | 4        | 0                             | 18                 | 1                             | 36                                          | 10                            | 5        | -1                            | 1            | -3                            | 7         | -2                            |
| LU            |  | 10       | 3                             | 7                  | -8                            | 37                                          | 7                             | 2        | 0                             | 4            | -3                            | 4         | 0                             |
| HU            |  | 3        | -4                            | 22                 | 4                             | 33                                          | 13                            | 3        | 1                             | 4            | 0                             | 6         | -4                            |
| MT            |  | 6        | 1                             | 17                 | -6                            | 32                                          | 6                             | 6        | 4                             | 8            | 2                             | 8         | 5                             |
| NL            |  | 2        | -1                            | 10                 | -4                            | 26                                          | 11                            | 1        | 0                             | 1            | 0                             | 3         | -3                            |
| AT            |  | 5        | -4                            | 18                 | -7                            | 36                                          | 14                            | 3        | 0                             | 6            | -4                            | 3         | -3                            |
| PL            |  | 4        | 0                             | 16                 | -3                            | 36                                          | 7                             | 5        | 0                             | 4            | 0                             | 3         | -4                            |
| PT            |  | 2        | -1                            | 23                 | 3                             | 22                                          | 2                             | 2        | -2                            | 4            | -2                            | 6         | -2                            |
| RO            |  | 9        | -2                            | 21                 | -1                            | 24                                          | 3                             | 7        | 1                             | 6            | 1                             | 7         | -3                            |
| SI            |  | 3        | -2                            | 12                 | -4                            | 42                                          | 21                            | 3        | 1                             | 2            | -2                            | 3         | -2                            |
| SK            |  | 3        | -5                            | 16                 | -9                            | 46                                          | 15                            | 1        | -1                            | 2            | -3                            | 5         | -3                            |
| FI            |  | 3        | -3                            | 14                 | -6                            | 33                                          | 15                            | 1        | -1                            | 1            | -1                            | 4         | -3                            |
| SE            |  | 8        | -5                            | 12                 | -3                            | 23                                          | 14                            | 1        | 0                             | 1            | -4                            | 7         | -2                            |

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**QA5** What do you think are the two most important issues facing the EU at the moment?

(%)

(MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | Crime    |                               | Economic situation |                               | Rising prices/ inflation/<br>cost of living |                               | Taxation |                               | Unemployment |                               | Terrorism |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022           | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022     | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 4        | -2                            | 19                 | -2                            | 34                                          | 10                            | 3        | 0                             | 5            | -3                            | 4         | -2                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 4        | -2                            | 19                 | -2                            | 35                                          | 11                            | 3        | 1                             | 5            | -5                            | 4         | -2                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 5        | -1                            | 18                 | -1                            | 32                                          | 7                             | 4        | 1                             | 3            | -1                            | 5         | -3                            |
| AL            |  | 12       | N.A                           | 27                 | N.A                           | 20                                          | N.A                           | 2        | N.A                           | 5            | N.A                           | 4         | N.A                           |
| MK            |  | 7        | N.A                           | 22                 | N.A                           | 30                                          | N.A                           | 2        | N.A                           | 6            | N.A                           | 6         | N.A                           |
| ME            |  | 5        | N.A                           | 39                 | N.A                           | 44                                          | N.A                           | 4        | N.A                           | 9            | N.A                           | 2         | N.A                           |
| RS            |  | 7        | N.A                           | 19                 | N.A                           | 26                                          | N.A                           | 2        | N.A                           | 3            | N.A                           | 7         | N.A                           |
| TR            |  | 9        | N.A                           | 29                 | N.A                           | 30                                          | N.A                           | 5        | N.A                           | 8            | N.A                           | 8         | N.A                           |
| BA            |  | 9        | N.A                           | 24                 | N.A                           | 35                                          | N.A                           | 3        | N.A                           | 6            | N.A                           | 6         | N.A                           |
| CH            |  | 3        | N.A                           | 12                 | N.A                           | 37                                          | N.A                           | 0        | N.A                           | 1            | N.A                           | 3         | N.A                           |
| IS            |  | 3        | N.A                           | 22                 | N.A                           | 28                                          | N.A                           | 0        | N.A                           | 3            | N.A                           | 9         | N.A                           |
| NO            |  | 4        | N.A                           | 13                 | N.A                           | 29                                          | N.A                           | 1        | N.A                           | 1            | N.A                           | 8         | N.A                           |
| UK            |  | 3        | N.A                           | 20                 | N.A                           | 34                                          | N.A                           | 2        | N.A                           | 5            | N.A                           | 5         | N.A                           |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 7        | N.A                           | 24                 | N.A                           | 45                                          | N.A                           | 1        | N.A                           | 11           | N.A                           | 4         | N.A                           |



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**QA5** What do you think are the two most important issues facing the EU at the moment?

(%)

(MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | EU's influence in the world |                            | The state of Member States' public finances |                            | Immigration |                            | Pensions |                            | The environment and climate change |                            | Energy supply |                            |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022                    | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                    | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                           | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 8                           | -4                         | 13                                          | -5                         | 13          | -9                         | 3        | -1                         | 20                                 | -6                         | 28            | 12                         |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 8                           | -4                         | 13                                          | -5                         | 12          | -9                         | 3        | -1                         | 21                                 | -6                         | 29            | 14                         |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 9                           | -4                         | 13                                          | -4                         | 16          | -7                         | 3        | -1                         | 16                                 | -5                         | 24            | 5                          |
| BE            |   | 8                           | -7                         | 12                                          | -3                         | 19          | -4                         | 4        | 0                          | 24                                 | -12                        | 33            | 13                         |
| BG            |  | 10                          | -1                         | 8                                           | 0                          | 24          | -1                         | 3        | 1                          | 6                                  | -3                         | 26            | 6                          |
| CZ            |  | 5                           | -14                        | 9                                           | -7                         | 20          | -5                         | 2        | 2                          | 10                                 | -15                        | 46            | 4                          |
| DK            |  | 11                          | -9                         | 7                                           | -3                         | 13          | -15                        | 1        | 1                          | 32                                 | -21                        | 32            | 9                          |
| DE            |  | 9                           | -9                         | 15                                          | -7                         | 11          | -9                         | 2        | -1                         | 24                                 | -13                        | 37            | 21                         |
| EE            |  | 5                           | -16                        | 8                                           | -3                         | 19          | -7                         | 1        | 1                          | 6                                  | -20                        | 45            | -2                         |
| IE            |  | 8                           | -2                         | 9                                           | -2                         | 11          | -6                         | 1        | -2                         | 21                                 | -8                         | 33            | 13                         |
| EL            |  | 12                          | -5                         | 17                                          | -10                        | 19          | -5                         | 0        | -1                         | 9                                  | -6                         | 40            | 30                         |
| ES            |  | 6                           | -2                         | 11                                          | -6                         | 12          | -8                         | 4        | 0                          | 12                                 | -3                         | 25            | 11                         |
| FR            |  | 9                           | -2                         | 9                                           | -1                         | 15          | -10                        | 4        | -2                         | 25                                 | -4                         | 18            | 7                          |
| HR            |  | 14                          | 2                          | 16                                          | -6                         | 8           | -8                         | 3        | -1                         | 12                                 | -5                         | 27            | 11                         |
| IT            |  | 5                           | 1                          | 14                                          | -3                         | 5           | -11                        | 5        | 0                          | 19                                 | 2                          | 30            | 14                         |
| CY            |  | 3                           | 0                          | 8                                           | 2                          | 50          | -11                        | 1        | -1                         | 4                                  | -10                        | 13            | 10                         |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 8                           | N.A                        | 4                                           | N.A                        | 17          | N.A                        | 1        | N.A                        | 5                                  | N.A                        | 7             | N.A                        |
| LV            |  | 6                           | -4                         | 6                                           | -5                         | 14          | -14                        | 2        | 0                          | 5                                  | -7                         | 35            | 5                          |
| LT            |  | 13                          | -2                         | 4                                           | -9                         | 15          | -19                        | 0        | -2                         | 10                                 | -4                         | 24            | 12                         |
| LU            |  | 10                          | -7                         | 12                                          | -6                         | 13          | -15                        | 5        | 1                          | 28                                 | 0                          | 26            | 9                          |
| HU            |  | 10                          | -2                         | 19                                          | -5                         | 15          | -18                        | 4        | 0                          | 13                                 | -9                         | 25            | 11                         |
| MT            |  | 8                           | -1                         | 11                                          | -8                         | 14          | -14                        | 6        | 5                          | 25                                 | -10                        | 14            | 9                          |
| NL            |  | 12                          | -11                        | 13                                          | -4                         | 23          | -10                        | 0        | -1                         | 39                                 | -11                        | 28            | 8                          |
| AT            |  | 8                           | -3                         | 13                                          | -2                         | 12          | -7                         | 3        | -2                         | 23                                 | -7                         | 35            | 21                         |
| PL            |  | 9                           | -2                         | 17                                          | -3                         | 19          | -5                         | 3        | -3                         | 12                                 | -2                         | 16            | 4                          |
| PT            |  | 10                          | 2                          | 16                                          | -10                        | 10          | -10                        | 2        | -1                         | 12                                 | -13                        | 10            | 3                          |
| RO            |  | 9                           | 1                          | 11                                          | -5                         | 9           | -2                         | 7        | 0                          | 11                                 | -4                         | 18            | 3                          |
| SI            |  | 9                           | -6                         | 8                                           | -6                         | 14          | -9                         | 2        | 0                          | 17                                 | -5                         | 42            | 22                         |
| SK            |  | 9                           | -4                         | 15                                          | -11                        | 12          | -9                         | 2        | -2                         | 13                                 | 0                          | 40            | 28                         |
| FI            |  | 10                          | -17                        | 22                                          | -9                         | 9           | -13                        | 1        | -1                         | 20                                 | -13                        | 27            | 12                         |
| SE            |  | 8                           | -11                        | 6                                           | -6                         | 16          | -7                         | 1        | 0                          | 44                                 | -8                         | 34            | 4                          |

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**QA5** What do you think are the two most important issues facing the EU at the moment?

(%)

(MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | EU's influence in the world |                            | The state of Member States' public finances |                            | Immigration |                            | Pensions |                            | The environment and climate change |                            | Energy supply |                            |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022                    | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                    | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                           | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 8                           | -4                         | 13                                          | -5                         | 13          | -9                         | 3        | -1                         | 20                                 | -6                         | 28            | 12                         |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 8                           | -4                         | 13                                          | -5                         | 12          | -9                         | 3        | -1                         | 21                                 | -6                         | 29            | 14                         |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 9                           | -4                         | 13                                          | -4                         | 16          | -7                         | 3        | -1                         | 16                                 | -5                         | 24            | 5                          |
| AL            |  | 14                          | N.A                        | 21                                          | N.A                        | 11          | N.A                        | 2        | N.A                        | 7                                  | N.A                        | 13            | N.A                        |
| MK            |  | 17                          | N.A                        | 12                                          | N.A                        | 12          | N.A                        | 1        | N.A                        | 8                                  | N.A                        | 26            | N.A                        |
| ME            |  | 10                          | N.A                        | 16                                          | N.A                        | 8           | N.A                        | 3        | N.A                        | 8                                  | N.A                        | 17            | N.A                        |
| RS            |  | 15                          | N.A                        | 7                                           | N.A                        | 11          | N.A                        | 1        | N.A                        | 10                                 | N.A                        | 37            | N.A                        |
| TR            |  | 12                          | N.A                        | 11                                          | N.A                        | 16          | N.A                        | 5        | N.A                        | 13                                 | N.A                        | 13            | N.A                        |
| BA            |  | 17                          | N.A                        | 9                                           | N.A                        | 14          | N.A                        | 3        | N.A                        | 7                                  | N.A                        | 15            | N.A                        |
| CH            |  | 8                           | N.A                        | 12                                          | N.A                        | 12          | N.A                        | 1        | N.A                        | 30                                 | N.A                        | 39            | N.A                        |
| IS            |  | 7                           | N.A                        | 4                                           | N.A                        | 16          | N.A                        | 1        | N.A                        | 37                                 | N.A                        | 22            | N.A                        |
| NO            |  | 4                           | N.A                        | 11                                          | N.A                        | 10          | N.A                        | 0        | N.A                        | 29                                 | N.A                        | 37            | N.A                        |
| UK            |  | 9                           | N.A                        | 8                                           | N.A                        | 16          | N.A                        | 2        | N.A                        | 13                                 | N.A                        | 28            | N.A                        |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 8                           | N.A                        | 9                                           | N.A                        | 10          | N.A                        | 5        | N.A                        | 9                                  | N.A                        | 6             | N.A                        |

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**Summer 2022**

**QA5** What do you think are the two most important issues facing the EU at the moment?

(%)

(MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | Health   |                               | The international situation |                               | Other<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | None<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 7        | -14                           | 28                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 1          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 7        | -14                           | 27                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 1          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 7        | -14                           | 31                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 1          |
| BE            |   | 5        | -11                           | 23                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| BG            |  | 5        | -30                           | 34                          | N.A                           | 0                      | -1                            | 0                     | 0                             | 3          |
| CZ            |  | 1        | -8                            | 36                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 1          |
| DK            |  | 2        | -5                            | 41                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 1          |
| DE            |  | 2        | -11                           | 29                          | N.A                           | 0                      | -1                            | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| EE            |  | 2        | -13                           | 43                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 2          |
| IE            |  | 7        | -11                           | 20                          | N.A                           | 1                      | 1                             | 0                     | 0                             | 1          |
| EL            |  | 13       | -25                           | 34                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 1          |
| ES            |  | 7        | -18                           | 26                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 2          |
| FR            |  | 10       | -9                            | 23                          | N.A                           | 1                      | 1                             | 0                     | 0                             | 2          |
| HR            |  | 7        | -20                           | 28                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| IT            |  | 10       | -23                           | 25                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 1          |
| CY            |  | 9        | -23                           | 20                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 0                             | 1          |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 7        | N.A                           | 9                           | N.A                           | 4                      | N.A                           | 6                     | N.A                           | 9          |
| LV            |  | 2        | -10                           | 40                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 3          |
| LT            |  | 1        | -11                           | 49                          | N.A                           | 0                      | -1                            | 0                     | -1                            | 1          |
| LU            |  | 5        | -10                           | 22                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 1          |
| HU            |  | 6        | -14                           | 29                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| MT            |  | 11       | -10                           | 28                          | N.A                           | 0                      | -1                            | 0                     | -1                            | 2          |
| NL            |  | 1        | -9                            | 40                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| AT            |  | 7        | -16                           | 21                          | N.A                           | 0                      | -1                            | 0                     | 0                             | 1          |
| PL            |  | 7        | -16                           | 30                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 1                             | 1          |
| PT            |  | 9        | -17                           | 34                          | N.A                           | 4                      | 4                             | 0                     | 0                             | 7          |
| RO            |  | 15       | -13                           | 25                          | N.A                           | 1                      | 1                             | 0                     | 0                             | 3          |
| SI            |  | 6        | -29                           | 24                          | N.A                           | 1                      | 1                             | 0                     | 0                             | 1          |
| SK            |  | 2        | -16                           | 30                          | N.A                           | 0                      | -1                            | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| FI            |  | 3        | -7                            | 43                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 2          |
| SE            |  | 1        | -5                            | 38                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |

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**QA5** What do you think are the two most important issues facing the EU at the moment?

(%)

(MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | Health   |                               | The international situation |                               | Other<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | None<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 7        | -14                           | 28                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 1          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 7        | -14                           | 27                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 1          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 7        | -14                           | 31                          | N.A                           | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 1          |
| AL            |   | 16       | N.A                           | 26                          | N.A                           | 0                      | N.A                           | 0                     | N.A                           | 0          |
| MK            |  | 7        | N.A                           | 20                          | N.A                           | 0                      | N.A                           | 0                     | N.A                           | 4          |
| ME            |  | 4        | N.A                           | 20                          | N.A                           | 0                      | N.A                           | 0                     | N.A                           | 1          |
| RS            |  | 4        | N.A                           | 37                          | N.A                           | 0                      | N.A                           | 0                     | N.A                           | 2          |
| TR            |  | 13       | N.A                           | 13                          | N.A                           | 0                      | N.A                           | 0                     | N.A                           | 1          |
| BA            |  | 5        | N.A                           | 29                          | N.A                           | 0                      | N.A                           | 0                     | N.A                           | 0          |
| CH            |  | 1        | N.A                           | 40                          | N.A                           | 0                      | N.A                           | 0                     | N.A                           | 0          |
| IS            |  | 2        | N.A                           | 40                          | N.A                           | 0                      | N.A                           | 0                     | N.A                           | 1          |
| NO            |  | 3        | N.A                           | 45                          | N.A                           | 0                      | N.A                           | 0                     | N.A                           | 0          |
| UK            |  | 4        | N.A                           | 19                          | N.A                           | 0                      | N.A                           | 0                     | N.A                           | 8          |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 11       | N.A                           | 13                          | N.A                           | 0                      | N.A                           | 0                     | N.A                           | 4          |

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**QA6a.1** How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

**The media (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Tend to trust |                             | Tend not to trust |                             | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 38            | -3                          | 59                | 3                           | 3          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 36            | -4                          | 61                | 4                           | 3          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 42            | -1                          | 55                | 2                           | 3          |
| BE            |    | 46            | -1                          | 53                | 0                           | 1          |
| BG            |  | 36            | -3                          | 58                | 7                           | 6          |
| CZ            |  | 43            | -6                          | 55                | 6                           | 2          |
| DK            |  | 57            | 0                           | 41                | 1                           | 2          |
| DE            |  | 42            | -4                          | 54                | 3                           | 4          |
| EE            |  | 42            | -10                         | 53                | 5                           | 5          |
| IE            |  | 41            | -12                         | 54                | 7                           | 5          |
| EL            |  | 18            | 0                           | 81                | 0                           | 1          |
| ES            |  | 28            | -3                          | 69                | 3                           | 3          |
| FR            |  | 23            | -3                          | 75                | 4                           | 2          |
| HR            |  | 26            | -2                          | 72                | 4                           | 2          |
| IT            |  | 38            | -2                          | 58                | 2                           | 4          |
| CY            |  | 32            | 4                           | 66                | -4                          | 2          |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 32            | 17                          | 63                | -16                         | 5          |
| LV            |  | 43            | 2                           | 52                | -6                          | 5          |
| LT            |  | 41            | 1                           | 57                | -3                          | 2          |
| LU            |  | 41            | 1                           | 54                | -2                          | 5          |
| HU            |  | 31            | -3                          | 67                | 2                           | 2          |
| MT            |  | 44            | 19                          | 53                | -15                         | 3          |
| NL            |  | 56            | -3                          | 41                | 1                           | 3          |
| AT            |  | 43            | -6                          | 54                | 8                           | 3          |
| PL            |  | 40            | -2                          | 56                | 3                           | 4          |
| PT            |  | 56            | -6                          | 41                | 5                           | 3          |
| RO            |  | 40            | -4                          | 56                | 4                           | 4          |
| SI            |  | 30            | -7                          | 68                | 6                           | 2          |
| SK            |  | 36            | 0                           | 63                | 2                           | 1          |
| FI            |  | 77            | 2                           | 21                | -4                          | 2          |
| SE            |  | 60            | 7                           | 40                | -7                          | 0          |

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**QA6a.1** How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

**The media (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Tend to trust |                             | Tend not to trust |                             | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | <b>38</b>     | -3                          | <b>59</b>         | 3                           | <b>3</b>   |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | <b>36</b>     | -4                          | <b>61</b>         | 4                           | <b>3</b>   |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | <b>42</b>     | -1                          | <b>55</b>         | 2                           | <b>3</b>   |
| AL            |    | <b>72</b>     | 7                           | <b>28</b>         | -7                          | <b>0</b>   |
| MK            |   | <b>33</b>     | -10                         | <b>64</b>         | 9                           | <b>3</b>   |
| ME            |  | <b>29</b>     | -1                          | <b>69</b>         | 0                           | <b>2</b>   |
| RS            |  | <b>34</b>     | 1                           | <b>63</b>         | 0                           | <b>3</b>   |
| TR            |  | <b>22</b>     | -6                          | <b>75</b>         | 5                           | <b>3</b>   |
| BA            |  | <b>25</b>     | 0                           | <b>73</b>         | 1                           | <b>2</b>   |
| CH            |  | <b>59</b>     | 6                           | <b>41</b>         | -6                          | <b>0</b>   |
| IS            |  | <b>64</b>     | -6                          | <b>36</b>         | 6                           | <b>0</b>   |
| NO            |  | <b>61</b>     | 0                           | <b>39</b>         | 0                           | <b>0</b>   |
| UK            |  | <b>18</b>     | -10                         | <b>77</b>         | 5                           | <b>5</b>   |
| XK            |                                                                                     | <b>27</b>     | 0                           | <b>66</b>         | -1                          | <b>7</b>   |

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**QA6a.2** How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

**Political parties (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Tend to trust |                               | Tend not to trust |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 21            | 0                             | 75                | 0                             | 4          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 20            | -1                            | 77                | 2                             | 3          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 25            | 2                             | 71                | -3                            | 4          |
| BE            |    | 24            | 2                             | 74                | -2                            | 2          |
| BG            |   | 13            | -3                            | 81                | 4                             | 6          |
| CZ            |  | 13            | -4                            | 83                | 0                             | 4          |
| DK            |  | 42            | 4                             | 55                | -5                            | 3          |
| DE            |  | 30            | -6                            | 65                | 7                             | 5          |
| EE            |  | 16            | 1                             | 76                | -9                            | 8          |
| IE            |  | 30            | -7                            | 65                | 8                             | 5          |
| EL            |  | 9             | -2                            | 90                | 2                             | 1          |
| ES            |  | 8             | -2                            | 89                | 3                             | 3          |
| FR            |  | 11            | 3                             | 85                | -2                            | 4          |
| HR            |  | 11            | -3                            | 88                | 4                             | 1          |
| IT            |  | 18            | 1                             | 81                | 0                             | 1          |
| CY            |  | 15            | 2                             | 83                | 2                             | 2          |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 17            | -2                            | 79                | 2                             | 4          |
| LV            |  | 9             | 3                             | 85                | -5                            | 6          |
| LT            |  | 13            | 2                             | 84                | 1                             | 3          |
| LU            |  | 37            | 7                             | 50                | -17                           | 13         |
| HU            |  | 27            | -4                            | 71                | 4                             | 2          |
| MT            |  | 41            | 17                            | 55                | -14                           | 4          |
| NL            |  | 35            | -6                            | 63                | 8                             | 2          |
| AT            |  | 32            | 5                             | 64                | -5                            | 4          |
| PL            |  | 24            | 2                             | 72                | -2                            | 4          |
| PT            |  | 16            | -2                            | 81                | 1                             | 3          |
| RO            |  | 30            | 9                             | 64                | -14                           | 6          |
| SI            |  | 14            | 3                             | 83                | -3                            | 3          |
| SK            |  | 11            | -5                            | 87                | 7                             | 2          |
| FI            |  | 42            | 12                            | 52                | -14                           | 6          |
| SE            |  | 34            | 1                             | 66                | 2                             | 0          |

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**QA6a.2** How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

**Political parties (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Tend to trust |                               | Tend not to trust |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 21            | 0                             | 75                | 0                             | 4          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 20            | -1                            | 77                | 2                             | 3          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 25            | 2                             | 71                | -3                            | 4          |
| AL            |    | 33            | -4                            | 66                | 4                             | 1          |
| MK            |   | 15            | -7                            | 82                | 8                             | 3          |
| ME            |  | 27            | -3                            | 69                | 2                             | 4          |
| RS            |  | 21            | 0                             | 74                | -1                            | 5          |
| TR            |  | 19            | -4                            | 76                | 1                             | 5          |
| BA            |  | 9             | -1                            | 88                | 0                             | 3          |
| CH            |  | 42            | 5                             | 58                | -5                            | 0          |
| IS            |  | 32            | -4                            | 68                | 5                             | 0          |
| NO            |  | 36            | -4                            | 64                | 4                             | 0          |
| UK            |  | 7             | -3                            | 86                | -4                            | 7          |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 17            | 1                             | 76                | 1                             | 7          |



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**QA6a.3** How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

**Justice, the (NATIONALITY) legal system (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Tend to trust |                               | Tend not to trust |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 52            | -2                            | 44                | 1                             | 4          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 53            | -2                            | 43                | 1                             | 4          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 47            | -2                            | 49                | 1                             | 4          |
| BE            |    | 55            | 3                             | 44                | -2                            | 1          |
| BG            |   | 23            | 0                             | 68                | -1                            | 9          |
| CZ            |  | 55            | -6                            | 41                | 2                             | 4          |
| DK            |  | 84            | -4                            | 14                | 2                             | 2          |
| DE            |  | 66            | -4                            | 30                | 3                             | 4          |
| EE            |  | 63            | -16                           | 26                | 5                             | 11         |
| IE            |  | 63            | 2                             | 32                | -1                            | 5          |
| EL            |  | 58            | -3                            | 40                | 3                             | 2          |
| ES            |  | 51            | 4                             | 45                | -3                            | 4          |
| FR            |  | 42            | -2                            | 54                | 2                             | 4          |
| HR            |  | 26            | 2                             | 71                | -2                            | 3          |
| IT            |  | 43            | -2                            | 54                | 2                             | 3          |
| CY            |  | 45            | 2                             | 52                | -2                            | 3          |
| LV            |  | 46            | 7                             | 42                | -9                            | 12         |
| LT            |  | 47            | -3                            | 50                | 7                             | 3          |
| LU            |  | 72            | 1                             | 19                | -8                            | 9          |
| HU            |  | 55            | 2                             | 43                | -2                            | 2          |
| MT            |  | 49            | 15                            | 46                | -14                           | 5          |
| NL            |  | 75            | -5                            | 23                | 6                             | 2          |
| AT            |  | 68            | 3                             | 29                | -2                            | 3          |
| PL            |  | 37            | -1                            | 59                | 0                             | 4          |
| PT            |  | 40            | -6                            | 56                | 4                             | 4          |
| RO            |  | 46            | -6                            | 47                | 1                             | 7          |
| SI            |  | 37            | 2                             | 60                | -2                            | 3          |
| SK            |  | 33            | 2                             | 64                | -1                            | 3          |
| FI            |  | 82            | 3                             | 16                | -4                            | 2          |
| SE            |  | 73            | -3                            | 27                | 4                             | 0          |

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**QA6a.3** How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

**Justice, the (NATIONALITY) legal system (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Tend to trust |                               | Tend not to trust |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 52            | -2                            | 44                | 1                             | 4          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 53            | -2                            | 43                | 1                             | 4          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 47            | -2                            | 49                | 1                             | 4          |
| AL            |    | 33            | -3                            | 54                | -8                            | 13         |
| MK            |   | 15            | -6                            | 81                | 7                             | 4          |
| ME            |  | 31            | -16                           | 67                | 18                            | 2          |
| RS            |  | 46            | 2                             | 49                | 1                             | 5          |
| TR            |  | 35            | -7                            | 60                | 4                             | 5          |
| BA            |  | 27            | 1                             | 69                | -1                            | 4          |
| CH            |  | 85            | 2                             | 15                | -2                            | 0          |
| IS            |  | 56            | -3                            | 44                | 4                             | 0          |
| NO            |  | 86            | -1                            | 14                | 1                             | 0          |
| UK            |  | 56            | -7                            | 37                | 0                             | 7          |

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**QA6a.4** How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

**The police (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Tend to trust |                               | Tend not to trust |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 69            | -1                            | 28                | 1                             | 3          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 73            | -1                            | 24                | 1                             | 3          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 57            | -1                            | 40                | 1                             | 3          |
| BE            |    | 74            | -1                            | 25                | 1                             | 1          |
| BG            |   | 49            | 1                             | 44                | -1                            | 7          |
| CZ            |  | 77            | 0                             | 22                | -1                            | 1          |
| DK            |  | 90            | -1                            | 9                 | 0                             | 1          |
| DE            |  | 79            | -3                            | 18                | 3                             | 3          |
| EE            |  | 80            | -6                            | 16                | 2                             | 4          |
| IE            |  | 77            | -1                            | 20                | 1                             | 3          |
| EL            |  | 70            | -1                            | 29                | 1                             | 1          |
| ES            |  | 75            | -1                            | 22                | 1                             | 3          |
| FR            |  | 69            | 1                             | 27                | -1                            | 4          |
| HR            |  | 54            | 2                             | 42                | -3                            | 4          |
| IT            |  | 64            | -3                            | 33                | 2                             | 3          |
| CY            |  | 51            | -6                            | 47                | 7                             | 2          |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 64            | -4                            | 32                | 3                             | 4          |
| LV            |  | 65            | 5                             | 28                | -6                            | 7          |
| LT            |  | 78            | 0                             | 21                | 2                             | 1          |
| LU            |  | 87            | 8                             | 10                | -10                           | 3          |
| HU            |  | 66            | 2                             | 33                | 0                             | 1          |
| MT            |  | 69            | 15                            | 29                | -13                           | 2          |
| NL            |  | 83            | -9                            | 16                | 9                             | 1          |
| AT            |  | 77            | 3                             | 20                | -4                            | 3          |
| PL            |  | 45            | 1                             | 52                | 0                             | 3          |
| PT            |  | 74            | -3                            | 23                | 1                             | 3          |
| RO            |  | 48            | -3                            | 47                | 0                             | 5          |
| SI            |  | 57            | 2                             | 40                | -3                            | 3          |
| SK            |  | 51            | 5                             | 47                | -4                            | 2          |
| FI            |  | 92            | 0                             | 7                 | -1                            | 1          |
| SE            |  | 83            | -6                            | 17                | 7                             | 0          |

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**QA6a.4** How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

**The police (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Tend to trust |                               | Tend not to trust |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 69            | -1                            | 28                | 1                             | 3          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 73            | -1                            | 24                | 1                             | 3          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 57            | -1                            | 40                | 1                             | 3          |
| AL            |    | 38            | 4                             | 45                | -12                           | 17         |
| MK            |   | 38            | -6                            | 57                | 6                             | 5          |
| ME            |  | 42            | -11                           | 54                | 12                            | 4          |
| RS            |  | 59            | -3                            | 38                | 5                             | 3          |
| TR            |  | 57            | -4                            | 39                | 1                             | 4          |
| BA            |  | 47            | 2                             | 50                | -2                            | 3          |
| CH            |  | 91            | 1                             | 9                 | -1                            | 0          |
| IS            |  | 85            | 2                             | 15                | -2                            | 0          |
| NO            |  | 84            | -2                            | 16                | 2                             | 0          |
| UK            |  | 64            | -6                            | 31                | 1                             | 5          |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 76            | -3                            | 18                | 2                             | 6          |

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**QA6a.5** How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

**The army (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Tend to trust |                               | Tend not to trust |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 71            | -2                            | 24                | 2                             | 5          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 73            | -2                            | 22                | 2                             | 5          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 66            | -1                            | 29                | 0                             | 5          |
| BE            |    | 78            | 2                             | 19                | 0                             | 3          |
| BG            |  | 46            | -3                            | 39                | 5                             | 15         |
| CZ            |  | 80            | -6                            | 17                | 3                             | 3          |
| DK            |  | 88            | -1                            | 9                 | -1                            | 3          |
| DE            |  | 67            | -7                            | 26                | 6                             | 7          |
| EE            |  | 78            | -4                            | 12                | -6                            | 10         |
| IE            |  | 84            | 2                             | 10                | 1                             | 6          |
| EL            |  | 83            | -3                            | 15                | 2                             | 2          |
| ES            |  | 75            | 0                             | 20                | 1                             | 5          |
| FR            |  | 80            | 2                             | 13                | -2                            | 7          |
| HR            |  | 61            | -1                            | 36                | 2                             | 3          |
| IT            |  | 64            | -5                            | 32                | 4                             | 4          |
| CY            |  | 67            | 0                             | 28                | 1                             | 5          |
| LV            |  | 72            | 9                             | 18                | -8                            | 10         |
| LT            |  | 82            | 5                             | 16                | 2                             | 2          |
| LU            |  | 78            | -3                            | 9                 | -6                            | 13         |
| HU            |  | 61            | 0                             | 35                | 1                             | 4          |
| MT            |  | 80            | 8                             | 17                | -7                            | 3          |
| NL            |  | 80            | -3                            | 17                | 6                             | 3          |
| AT            |  | 71            | -1                            | 23                | 1                             | 6          |
| PL            |  | 63            | 1                             | 33                | -1                            | 4          |
| PT            |  | 69            | -9                            | 25                | 6                             | 6          |
| RO            |  | 57            | -6                            | 36                | 2                             | 7          |
| SI            |  | 60            | -3                            | 36                | 2                             | 4          |
| SK            |  | 61            | 7                             | 36                | -3                            | 3          |
| FI            |  | 95            | 2                             | 4                 | -1                            | 1          |
| SE            |  | 86            | 3                             | 14                | -1                            | 0          |

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**QA6a.5** How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

**The army (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Tend to trust |                               | Tend not to trust |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | <b>71</b>     | -2                            | <b>24</b>         | 2                             | <b>5</b>   |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | <b>73</b>     | -2                            | <b>22</b>         | 2                             | <b>5</b>   |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | <b>66</b>     | -1                            | <b>29</b>         | 0                             | <b>5</b>   |
| AL            |    | <b>48</b>     | 4                             | <b>37</b>         | -12                           | <b>15</b>  |
| MK            |  | <b>50</b>     | -7                            | <b>43</b>         | 10                            | <b>7</b>   |
| ME            |  | <b>42</b>     | -10                           | <b>52</b>         | 11                            | <b>6</b>   |
| RS            |  | <b>71</b>     | -2                            | <b>25</b>         | 4                             | <b>4</b>   |
| TR            |  | <b>60</b>     | -10                           | <b>36</b>         | 8                             | <b>4</b>   |
| BA            |  | <b>47</b>     | 6                             | <b>47</b>         | -5                            | <b>6</b>   |
| CH            |  | <b>75</b>     | 0                             | <b>25</b>         | 0                             | <b>0</b>   |
| IS            |  | <b>42</b>     | 8                             | <b>57</b>         | -7                            | <b>1</b>   |
| NO            |  | <b>86</b>     | -4                            | <b>14</b>         | 4                             | <b>0</b>   |
| UK            |  | <b>79</b>     | -8                            | <b>11</b>         | -2                            | <b>10</b>  |

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**QA6a.6** How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

**Public administration in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Tend to trust |                               | Tend not to trust |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 50            | -1                            | 46                | 2                             | 4          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 50            | -2                            | 46                | 3                             | 4          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 48            | -1                            | 47                | 0                             | 5          |
| BE            |    | 55            | 2                             | 44                | -1                            | 1          |
| BG            |  | 35            | 0                             | 54                | -1                            | 11         |
| CZ            |  | 55            | 2                             | 42                | -5                            | 3          |
| DK            |  | 75            | -3                            | 23                | 2                             | 2          |
| DE            |  | 62            | -4                            | 34                | 5                             | 4          |
| EE            |  | 53            | -11                           | 30                | -6                            | 17         |
| IE            |  | 66            | -6                            | 28                | 6                             | 6          |
| EL            |  | 26            | -2                            | 73                | 3                             | 1          |
| ES            |  | 45            | 1                             | 50                | 0                             | 5          |
| FR            |  | 57            | 1                             | 38                | 0                             | 5          |
| HR            |  | 34            | -2                            | 60                | -1                            | 6          |
| IT            |  | 31            | -1                            | 65                | 1                             | 4          |
| CY            |  | 42            | 3                             | 54                | -3                            | 4          |
| LV            |  | 34            | 2                             | 58                | -4                            | 8          |
| LT            |  | 46            | -3                            | 49                | 9                             | 5          |
| LU            |  | 86            | 9                             | 10                | -11                           | 4          |
| HU            |  | 61            | 0                             | 38                | 2                             | 1          |
| MT            |  | 67            | 12                            | 30                | -12                           | 3          |
| NL            |  | 50            | -14                           | 47                | 15                            | 3          |
| AT            |  | 66            | 2                             | 30                | 0                             | 4          |
| PL            |  | 45            | 1                             | 50                | -1                            | 5          |
| PT            |  | 44            | -8                            | 50                | 4                             | 6          |
| RO            |  | 37            | -3                            | 56                | 0                             | 7          |
| SI            |  | 40            | -3                            | 56                | 2                             | 4          |
| SK            |  | 47            | -2                            | 51                | 6                             | 2          |
| FI            |  | 71            | 2                             | 25                | -2                            | 4          |
| SE            |  | 64            | -4                            | 36                | 8                             | 0          |

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**QA6a.6** How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

**Public administration in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Tend to trust |                               | Tend not to trust |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 50            | -1                            | 46                | 2                             | 4          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 50            | -2                            | 46                | 3                             | 4          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 48            | -1                            | 47                | 0                             | 5          |
| AL            |    | 39            | 10                            | 50                | -17                           | 11         |
| MK            |   | 33            | -4                            | 62                | 4                             | 5          |
| ME            |  | 35            | -10                           | 62                | 12                            | 3          |
| RS            |  | 45            | 1                             | 49                | 2                             | 6          |
| TR            |  | 40            | -5                            | 55                | 2                             | 5          |
| BA            |  | 25            | 5                             | 71                | -4                            | 4          |
| CH            |  | 82            | 1                             | 18                | -1                            | 0          |
| IS            |  | 58            | -5                            | 42                | 6                             | 0          |
| NO            |  | 73            | -5                            | 27                | 5                             | 0          |
| UK            |  | 47            | -4                            | 41                | -8                            | 12         |



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**QA6a.7** How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

**Regional or local public authorities (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Tend to trust |                               | Tend not to trust |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 54            | -3                            | 41                | 2                             | 5          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 55            | -3                            | 41                | 3                             | 4          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 52            | -1                            | 43                | -1                            | 5          |
| BE            |    | 60            | 1                             | 38                | -2                            | 2          |
| BG            |   | 47            | 3                             | 45                | -2                            | 8          |
| CZ            |  | 57            | -3                            | 40                | 0                             | 3          |
| DK            |  | 74            | -4                            | 24                | 3                             | 2          |
| DE            |  | 69            | -7                            | 27                | 6                             | 4          |
| EE            |  | 50            | -9                            | 38                | -3                            | 12         |
| IE            |  | 65            | -4                            | 29                | 4                             | 6          |
| EL            |  | 31            | -5                            | 67                | 5                             | 2          |
| ES            |  | 43            | -1                            | 52                | 1                             | 5          |
| FR            |  | 60            | -2                            | 33                | 1                             | 7          |
| HR            |  | 30            | -1                            | 65                | -1                            | 5          |
| IT            |  | 37            | 0                             | 59                | -1                            | 4          |
| CY            |  | 52            | 3                             | 45                | 0                             | 3          |
| LV            |  | 50            | 2                             | 42                | -3                            | 8          |
| LT            |  | 48            | -4                            | 50                | 10                            | 2          |
| LU            |  | 82            | 11                            | 12                | -15                           | 6          |
| HU            |  | 63            | 1                             | 35                | 0                             | 2          |
| MT            |  | 66            | 11                            | 31                | -9                            | 3          |
| NL            |  | 59            | -8                            | 37                | 10                            | 4          |
| AT            |  | 69            | 2                             | 26                | -2                            | 5          |
| PL            |  | 52            | 1                             | 42                | -3                            | 6          |
| PT            |  | 53            | -11                           | 42                | 8                             | 5          |
| RO            |  | 38            | -4                            | 55                | -1                            | 7          |
| SI            |  | 44            | -2                            | 52                | 1                             | 4          |
| SK            |  | 51            | 2                             | 46                | 1                             | 3          |
| FI            |  | 64            | 1                             | 31                | -2                            | 5          |
| SE            |  | 62            | -4                            | 38                | 7                             | 0          |

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**QA6a.7** How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

**Regional or local public authorities (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Tend to trust |                               | Tend not to trust |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | <b>54</b>     | -3                            | <b>41</b>         | 2                             | <b>5</b>   |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | <b>55</b>     | -3                            | <b>41</b>         | 3                             | <b>4</b>   |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | <b>52</b>     | -1                            | <b>43</b>         | -1                            | <b>5</b>   |
| AL            |    | <b>42</b>     | 3                             | <b>50</b>         | -6                            | <b>8</b>   |
| MK            |   | <b>30</b>     | -10                           | <b>65</b>         | 11                            | <b>5</b>   |
| ME            |  | <b>38</b>     | -1                            | <b>58</b>         | 3                             | <b>4</b>   |
| RS            |  | <b>39</b>     | 1                             | <b>53</b>         | 1                             | <b>8</b>   |
| TR            |  | <b>42</b>     | 1                             | <b>54</b>         | -3                            | <b>4</b>   |
| BA            |  | <b>24</b>     | -1                            | <b>72</b>         | 0                             | <b>4</b>   |
| CH            |  | <b>82</b>     | 3                             | <b>18</b>         | -3                            | <b>0</b>   |
| IS            |  | <b>65</b>     | -3                            | <b>35</b>         | 4                             | <b>0</b>   |
| NO            |  | <b>66</b>     | -5                            | <b>34</b>         | 5                             | <b>0</b>   |
| UK            |  | <b>51</b>     | 4                             | <b>42</b>         | -11                           | <b>7</b>   |

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**QA6a.8** How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

**Health and medical staff in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Tend to trust |                               | Tend not to trust |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 76            | -2                            | 22                | 2                             | 2          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 79            | -2                            | 19                | 2                             | 2          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 66            | -2                            | 31                | 1                             | 3          |
| BE            |    | 86            | -3                            | 13                | 2                             | 1          |
| BG            |   | 54            | -2                            | 40                | 4                             | 6          |
| CZ            |  | 83            | -5                            | 16                | 4                             | 1          |
| DK            |  | 91            | -1                            | 8                 | 1                             | 1          |
| DE            |  | 81            | -2                            | 17                | 2                             | 2          |
| EE            |  | 80            | -6                            | 16                | 2                             | 4          |
| IE            |  | 83            | -3                            | 14                | 2                             | 3          |
| EL            |  | 74            | 1                             | 24                | -2                            | 2          |
| ES            |  | 85            | 1                             | 14                | 1                             | 1          |
| FR            |  | 84            | 1                             | 14                | 0                             | 2          |
| HR            |  | 63            | -3                            | 35                | 3                             | 2          |
| IT            |  | 64            | -3                            | 33                | 3                             | 3          |
| CY            |  | 71            | -3                            | 26                | 2                             | 3          |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 63            | -5                            | 33                | 3                             | 4          |
| LV            |  | 70            | 0                             | 27                | 0                             | 3          |
| LT            |  | 64            | 3                             | 35                | -1                            | 1          |
| LU            |  | 92            | 5                             | 7                 | -6                            | 1          |
| HU            |  | 55            | 1                             | 44                | 0                             | 1          |
| MT            |  | 90            | -2                            | 9                 | 2                             | 1          |
| NL            |  | 92            | -4                            | 7                 | 4                             | 1          |
| AT            |  | 77            | 4                             | 20                | -3                            | 3          |
| PL            |  | 64            | 0                             | 33                | 0                             | 3          |
| PT            |  | 87            | -4                            | 11                | 3                             | 2          |
| RO            |  | 55            | -4                            | 40                | 1                             | 5          |
| SI            |  | 58            | -1                            | 40                | 0                             | 2          |
| SK            |  | 68            | -1                            | 31                | 3                             | 1          |
| FI            |  | 88            | -2                            | 11                | 2                             | 1          |
| SE            |  | 82            | -9                            | 18                | 9                             | 0          |

\*CY (tcc): In our Community

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**QA6a.8** How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

**Health and medical staff in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Tend to trust |                               | Tend not to trust |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 76            | -2                            | 22                | 2                             | 2          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 79            | -2                            | 19                | 2                             | 2          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 66            | -2                            | 31                | 1                             | 3          |
| AL            |    | 52            | N.A                           | 43                | N.A                           | 5          |
| MK            |   | 36            | N.A                           | 61                | N.A                           | 3          |
| ME            |  | 48            | N.A                           | 48                | N.A                           | 4          |
| RS            |  | 62            | N.A                           | 36                | N.A                           | 2          |
| TR            |  | 60            | N.A                           | 35                | N.A                           | 5          |
| BA            |  | 43            | N.A                           | 53                | N.A                           | 4          |
| CH            |  | 94            | N.A                           | 6                 | N.A                           | 0          |
| IS            |  | 91            | N.A                           | 9                 | N.A                           | 0          |
| NO            |  | 91            | N.A                           | 9                 | N.A                           | 0          |
| UK            |  | 82            | N.A                           | 15                | N.A                           | 3          |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 66            | -9                            | 28                | 7                             | 6          |

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**QA6a.9** How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

**The (NATIONALITY) Government (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Tend to trust |                               | Tend not to trust |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 34            | -1                            | 61                | 1                             | 5          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 35            | -1                            | 60                | 1                             | 5          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 32            | -4                            | 64                | 4                             | 4          |
| BE            |    | 40            | 3                             | 58                | -3                            | 2          |
| BG            |   | 19            | -15                           | 73                | 23                            | 8          |
| CZ            |  | 30            | -15                           | 67                | 12                            | 3          |
| DK            |  | 52            | -7                            | 46                | 7                             | 2          |
| DE            |  | 49            | 1                             | 46                | 2                             | 5          |
| EE            |  | 39            | -7                            | 51                | -3                            | 10         |
| IE            |  | 46            | -4                            | 49                | 5                             | 5          |
| EL            |  | 22            | -3                            | 75                | 3                             | 3          |
| ES            |  | 23            | -1                            | 74                | 3                             | 3          |
| FR            |  | 23            | -4                            | 70                | 1                             | 7          |
| HR            |  | 20            | -1                            | 78                | 2                             | 2          |
| IT            |  | 33            | 0                             | 63                | -1                            | 4          |
| CY            |  | 33            | 3                             | 62                | -2                            | 5          |
| CY (tcc)*     |                                                                                     | 27            | -11                           | 68                | 9                             | 5          |
| LV            |  | 30            | 7                             | 64                | -9                            | 6          |
| LT            |  | 36            | 9                             | 62                | -6                            | 2          |
| LU            |  | 70            | 7                             | 22                | -14                           | 8          |
| HU            |  | 48            | 4                             | 49                | -3                            | 3          |
| MT            |  | 63            | 16                            | 34                | -15                           | 3          |
| NL            |  | 38            | -7                            | 60                | 9                             | 2          |
| AT            |  | 39            | 1                             | 55                | -2                            | 6          |
| PL            |  | 26            | -2                            | 70                | 2                             | 4          |
| PT            |  | 45            | -5                            | 50                | 3                             | 5          |
| RO            |  | 27            | 1                             | 67                | -4                            | 6          |
| SI            |  | 37            | 16                            | 57                | -20                           | 6          |
| SK            |  | 18            | -4                            | 80                | 7                             | 2          |
| FI            |  | 68            | 12                            | 28                | -12                           | 4          |
| SE            |  | 53            | -8                            | 47                | 9                             | 0          |

\*CY (tcc): The public authorities in our Community

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**QA6a.9** How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

**The (NATIONALITY) Government (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Tend to trust |                               | Tend not to trust |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | <b>34</b>     | -1                            | <b>61</b>         | 1                             | <b>5</b>   |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | <b>35</b>     | -1                            | <b>60</b>         | 1                             | <b>5</b>   |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | <b>32</b>     | -4                            | <b>64</b>         | 4                             | <b>4</b>   |
| AL            |    | <b>38</b>     | 2                             | <b>58</b>         | 0                             | <b>4</b>   |
| MK            |   | <b>20</b>     | -6                            | <b>76</b>         | 7                             | <b>4</b>   |
| ME            |  | <b>37</b>     | -2                            | <b>60</b>         | 7                             | <b>3</b>   |
| RS            |  | <b>48</b>     | 0                             | <b>48</b>         | 0                             | <b>4</b>   |
| TR            |  | <b>43</b>     | -5                            | <b>52</b>         | 2                             | <b>5</b>   |
| BA            |  | <b>16</b>     | 2                             | <b>80</b>         | -2                            | <b>4</b>   |
| CH            |  | <b>79</b>     | -1                            | <b>21</b>         | 1                             | <b>0</b>   |
| IS            |  | <b>44</b>     | -10                           | <b>56</b>         | 11                            | <b>0</b>   |
| NO            |  | <b>57</b>     | -8                            | <b>43</b>         | 8                             | <b>0</b>   |
| UK            |  | <b>18</b>     | -4                            | <b>77</b>         | -1                            | <b>5</b>   |
| XK            |                                                                                     | <b>57</b>     | 0                             | <b>34</b>         | 2                             | <b>9</b>   |

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**QA6a.10** How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

**The (NATIONALITY) Parliament (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Tend to trust |                               | Tend not to trust |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 34            | -2                            | 60                | 2                             | 6          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 35            | -1                            | 59                | 2                             | 6          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 32            | -2                            | 64                | 2                             | 4          |
| BE            |    | 45            | 5                             | 53                | -5                            | 2          |
| BG            |  | 12            | -11                           | 83                | 18                            | 5          |
| CZ            |  | 26            | -9                            | 71                | 6                             | 3          |
| DK            |  | 60            | -2                            | 38                | 2                             | 2          |
| DE            |  | 49            | -4                            | 45                | 5                             | 6          |
| EE            |  | 31            | -9                            | 59                | -1                            | 10         |
| IE            |  | 44            | -5                            | 49                | 5                             | 7          |
| EL            |  | 24            | -6                            | 74                | 6                             | 2          |
| ES            |  | 20            | 1                             | 74                | 3                             | 6          |
| FR            |  | 26            | -1                            | 61                | -4                            | 13         |
| HR            |  | 21            | -1                            | 76                | 1                             | 3          |
| IT            |  | 30            | 1                             | 66                | 0                             | 4          |
| CY            |  | 29            | 2                             | 67                | -2                            | 4          |
| LV            |  | 22            | 3                             | 71                | -5                            | 7          |
| LT            |  | 22            | 8                             | 76                | -3                            | 2          |
| LU            |  | 54            | -5                            | 25                | -12                           | 21         |
| HU            |  | 44            | 2                             | 53                | -1                            | 3          |
| MT            |  | 59            | 19                            | 37                | -18                           | 4          |
| NL            |  | 42            | -9                            | 56                | 11                            | 2          |
| AT            |  | 47            | 2                             | 48                | -2                            | 5          |
| PL            |  | 28            | 2                             | 68                | -1                            | 4          |
| PT            |  | 41            | -5                            | 53                | 3                             | 6          |
| RO            |  | 29            | 1                             | 65                | -3                            | 6          |
| SI            |  | 34            | 18                            | 60                | -21                           | 6          |
| SK            |  | 17            | -6                            | 82                | 12                            | 1          |
| FI            |  | 70            | 8                             | 26                | -8                            | 4          |
| SE            |  | 57            | -7                            | 43                | 8                             | 0          |

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**QA6a.10** How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

**The (NATIONALITY) Parliament (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Tend to trust |                               | Tend not to trust |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | <b>34</b>     | -2                            | <b>60</b>         | 2                             | <b>6</b>   |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | <b>35</b>     | -1                            | <b>59</b>         | 2                             | <b>6</b>   |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | <b>32</b>     | -2                            | <b>64</b>         | 2                             | <b>4</b>   |
| AL            |    | <b>43</b>     | -3                            | <b>51</b>         | 1                             | <b>6</b>   |
| MK            |   | <b>18</b>     | -6                            | <b>77</b>         | 5                             | <b>5</b>   |
| ME            |  | <b>34</b>     | -4                            | <b>61</b>         | 8                             | <b>5</b>   |
| RS            |  | <b>37</b>     | -5                            | <b>57</b>         | 6                             | <b>6</b>   |
| TR            |  | <b>44</b>     | -4                            | <b>51</b>         | 1                             | <b>5</b>   |
| BA            |  | <b>16</b>     | 0                             | <b>79</b>         | 0                             | <b>5</b>   |
| CH            |  | <b>74</b>     | -2                            | <b>26</b>         | 2                             | <b>0</b>   |
| IS            |  | <b>49</b>     | -6                            | <b>51</b>         | 7                             | <b>0</b>   |
| NO            |  | <b>64</b>     | -6                            | <b>36</b>         | 6                             | <b>0</b>   |
| UK            |  | <b>18</b>     | -8                            | <b>73</b>         | -1                            | <b>9</b>   |



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**QA6a.11** How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

**The European Union (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Tend to trust |                               | Tend not to trust |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 49            | 2                             | 43                | -1                            | 8          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 46            | 1                             | 45                | 0                             | 9          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 57            | 5                             | 36                | -4                            | 7          |
| BE            |    | 55            | 9                             | 42                | -9                            | 3          |
| BG            |  | 49            | 1                             | 36                | -1                            | 15         |
| CZ            |  | 43            | -7                            | 50                | 0                             | 7          |
| DK            |  | 65            | 4                             | 32                | -5                            | 3          |
| DE            |  | 49            | 1                             | 43                | 0                             | 8          |
| EE            |  | 48            | -15                           | 36                | -1                            | 16         |
| IE            |  | 58            | -5                            | 31                | 6                             | 11         |
| EL            |  | 37            | -2                            | 60                | 1                             | 3          |
| ES            |  | 50            | 5                             | 41                | 0                             | 9          |
| FR            |  | 34            | 2                             | 53                | -3                            | 13         |
| HR            |  | 42            | -6                            | 50                | 4                             | 8          |
| IT            |  | 46            | 1                             | 46                | 0                             | 8          |
| CY            |  | 42            | -4                            | 54                | 6                             | 4          |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 43            | 5                             | 45                | -5                            | 12         |
| LV            |  | 56            | 6                             | 33                | -5                            | 11         |
| LT            |  | 69            | 10                            | 27                | -2                            | 4          |
| LU            |  | 60            | 17                            | 32                | -21                           | 8          |
| HU            |  | 56            | -2                            | 40                | 3                             | 4          |
| MT            |  | 71            | 10                            | 24                | -4                            | 5          |
| NL            |  | 52            | -2                            | 45                | 6                             | 3          |
| AT            |  | 44            | 2                             | 50                | -1                            | 6          |
| PL            |  | 64            | 11                            | 28                | -9                            | 8          |
| PT            |  | 68            | -1                            | 24                | -2                            | 8          |
| RO            |  | 54            | 5                             | 36                | -4                            | 10         |
| SI            |  | 44            | -6                            | 50                | 5                             | 6          |
| SK            |  | 44            | 1                             | 50                | 3                             | 6          |
| FI            |  | 60            | 8                             | 32                | -8                            | 8          |
| SE            |  | 61            | 9                             | 39                | -2                            | 0          |

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**QA6a.11** How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

**The European Union (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Tend to trust |                               | Tend not to trust |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 49            | 2                             | 43                | -1                            | 8          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 46            | 1                             | 45                | 0                             | 9          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 57            | 5                             | 36                | -4                            | 7          |
| AL            |    | 68            | -5                            | 25                | 1                             | 7          |
| MK            |   | 39            | -11                           | 55                | 15                            | 6          |
| ME            |  | 49            | 5                             | 45                | -1                            | 6          |
| RS            |  | 29            | -4                            | 59                | 9                             | 12         |
| TR            |  | 28            | -3                            | 64                | 4                             | 8          |
| BA            |  | 42            | -2                            | 52                | 6                             | 6          |
| CH            |  | 45            | 5                             | 55                | -5                            | 0          |
| IS            |  | 63            | 2                             | 37                | 0                             | 0          |
| NO            |  | 59            | 4                             | 41                | -4                            | 0          |
| UK            |  | 27            | -12                           | 53                | -8                            | 20         |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 65            | 6                             | 28                | 2                             | 7          |

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**QA6a.12** How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

**The United Nations (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Tend to trust |                               | Tend not to trust |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 49            | 1                             | 39                | 0                             | 12         |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 47            | 1                             | 41                | 1                             | 12         |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 59            | 5                             | 32                | -3                            | 9          |
| BE            |    | 59            | 5                             | 38                | -2                            | 3          |
| BG            |  | 41            | 3                             | 36                | -3                            | 23         |
| CZ            |  | 48            | -9                            | 43                | 0                             | 9          |
| DK            |  | 80            | 1                             | 15                | -3                            | 5          |
| DE            |  | 48            | 0                             | 37                | 1                             | 15         |
| EE            |  | 39            | -29                           | 38                | 6                             | 23         |
| IE            |  | 58            | -4                            | 27                | 2                             | 15         |
| EL            |  | 27            | -6                            | 67                | 5                             | 6          |
| ES            |  | 50            | 8                             | 38                | -4                            | 12         |
| FR            |  | 38            | 3                             | 43                | -2                            | 19         |
| HR            |  | 44            | -1                            | 48                | 2                             | 8          |
| IT            |  | 43            | -3                            | 47                | 3                             | 10         |
| CY            |  | 26            | 1                             | 66                | 2                             | 8          |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 41            | N.A                           | 48                | N.A                           | 11         |
| LV            |  | 41            | -7                            | 42                | 8                             | 17         |
| LT            |  | 59            | 8                             | 35                | 9                             | 6          |
| LU            |  | 47            | 3                             | 35                | -12                           | 18         |
| HU            |  | 60            | 4                             | 35                | -2                            | 5          |
| MT            |  | 71            | 6                             | 21                | 0                             | 8          |
| NL            |  | 61            | -4                            | 35                | 9                             | 4          |
| AT            |  | 46            | 3                             | 46                | 3                             | 8          |
| PL            |  | 65            | 12                            | 26                | -7                            | 9          |
| PT            |  | 67            | -3                            | 20                | 1                             | 13         |
| RO            |  | 53            | 6                             | 36                | -4                            | 11         |
| SI            |  | 34            | -6                            | 59                | 9                             | 7          |
| SK            |  | 45            | 2                             | 49                | 6                             | 6          |
| FI            |  | 60            | -2                            | 31                | 2                             | 9          |
| SE            |  | 70            | 2                             | 30                | 4                             | 0          |

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**QA6a.12** How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

**The United Nations (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Tend to trust |                               | Tend not to trust |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 49            | 1                             | 39                | 0                             | 12         |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 47            | 1                             | 41                | 1                             | 12         |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 59            | 5                             | 32                | -3                            | 9          |
| AL            |    | 68            | N.A                           | 26                | N.A                           | 6          |
| MK            |   | 44            | N.A                           | 48                | N.A                           | 8          |
| ME            |  | 48            | N.A                           | 47                | N.A                           | 5          |
| RS            |  | 35            | N.A                           | 54                | N.A                           | 11         |
| TR            |  | 24            | N.A                           | 68                | N.A                           | 8          |
| BA            |  | 34            | N.A                           | 59                | N.A                           | 7          |
| CH            |  | 52            | N.A                           | 48                | N.A                           | 0          |
| IS            |  | 81            | N.A                           | 19                | N.A                           | 0          |
| NO            |  | 77            | N.A                           | 23                | N.A                           | 0          |
| UK            |  | 45            | N.A                           | 34                | N.A                           | 21         |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 70            | N.A                           | 22                | N.A                           | 8          |

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**QA6a.13** How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

**NATO (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Tend to trust |                               | Tend not to trust |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 51            | 6                             | 38                | -2                            | 11         |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 48            | 5                             | 40                | -1                            | 12         |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 63            | 9                             | 29                | -5                            | 8          |
| BE            |    | 62            | 4                             | 35                | -1                            | 3          |
| BG            |  | 34            | 4                             | 47                | -2                            | 19         |
| CZ            |  | 61            | -7                            | 32                | 0                             | 7          |
| DK            |  | 87            | 5                             | 10                | -6                            | 3          |
| DE            |  | 58            | 9                             | 32                | -6                            | 10         |
| EE            |  | 61            | -18                           | 24                | 3                             | 15         |
| IE            |  | 54            | -1                            | 29                | 2                             | 17         |
| EL            |  | 18            | -4                            | 75                | 3                             | 7          |
| ES            |  | 47            | 11                            | 41                | -4                            | 12         |
| FR            |  | 36            | 6                             | 43                | -2                            | 21         |
| HR            |  | 38            | -1                            | 53                | 2                             | 9          |
| IT            |  | 42            | -1                            | 50                | 6                             | 8          |
| CY            |  | 19            | 6                             | 70                | 1                             | 11         |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 39            | N.A                           | 50                | N.A                           | 11         |
| LV            |  | 58            | 10                            | 30                | -7                            | 12         |
| LT            |  | 75            | 13                            | 21                | -2                            | 4          |
| LU            |  | 50            | 5                             | 31                | -12                           | 19         |
| HU            |  | 61            | 4                             | 34                | -1                            | 5          |
| MT            |  | 64            | 7                             | 28                | 3                             | 8          |
| NL            |  | 73            | 2                             | 23                | 4                             | 4          |
| AT            |  | 37            | -2                            | 54                | 7                             | 9          |
| PL            |  | 71            | 16                            | 21                | -9                            | 8          |
| PT            |  | 47            | -6                            | 31                | 9                             | 22         |
| RO            |  | 55            | 10                            | 35                | -6                            | 10         |
| SI            |  | 33            | -5                            | 60                | 6                             | 7          |
| SK            |  | 43            | 14                            | 51                | -7                            | 6          |
| FI            |  | 77            | 26                            | 17                | -19                           | 6          |
| SE            |  | 73            | 14                            | 27                | -3                            | 0          |

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**QA6a.13** How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

**NATO (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Tend to trust |                               | Tend not to trust |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 51            | 6                             | 38                | -2                            | 11         |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 48            | 5                             | 40                | -1                            | 12         |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 63            | 9                             | 29                | -5                            | 8          |
| AL            |    | 70            | N.A                           | 25                | N.A                           | 5          |
| MK            |   | 41            | N.A                           | 51                | N.A                           | 8          |
| ME            |  | 37            | N.A                           | 56                | N.A                           | 7          |
| RS            |  | 8             | N.A                           | 87                | N.A                           | 5          |
| TR            |  | 22            | N.A                           | 71                | N.A                           | 7          |
| BA            |  | 39            | N.A                           | 56                | N.A                           | 5          |
| CH            |  | 59            | N.A                           | 41                | N.A                           | 0          |
| IS            |  | 75            | N.A                           | 25                | N.A                           | 0          |
| NO            |  | 85            | N.A                           | 15                | N.A                           | 0          |
| UK            |  | 48            | N.A                           | 31                | N.A                           | 21         |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 81            | N.A                           | 14                | N.A                           | 5          |

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**QA7** What does the EU mean to you personally?

(%)

(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

|               |                                                                                     | Peace    |                            | Economic prosperity |                            | Democracy |                            | Social protection |                            | Freedom to travel, study and work anywhere in the EU |                            | Cultural diversity |                            |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022            | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                             | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022           | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 33       | -1                         | 19                  | -1                         | 28        | 3                          | 13                | 0                          | 51                                                   | -2                         | 24                 | -2                         |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 33       | -2                         | 19                  | -1                         | 27        | 2                          | 14                | 1                          | 52                                                   | -1                         | 26                 | -2                         |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 31       | 3                          | 21                  | 0                          | 29        | 2                          | 13                | 1                          | 48                                                   | -4                         | 20                 | 1                          |
| BE            |  | 35       | 3                          | 25                  | 3                          | 28        | 5                          | 17                | 3                          | 48                                                   | -4                         | 16                 | -8                         |
| BG            |  | 20       | 3                          | 16                  | 1                          | 20        | 3                          | 12                | 2                          | 56                                                   | -1                         | 21                 | 1                          |
| CZ            |  | 33       | 0                          | 23                  | -7                         | 28        | -3                         | 8                 | 0                          | 60                                                   | -6                         | 19                 | 1                          |
| DK            |  | 50       | 0                          | 30                  | -1                         | 40        | 5                          | 16                | 1                          | 60                                                   | 4                          | 30                 | 3                          |
| DE            |  | 44       | -7                         | 24                  | -1                         | 38        | 1                          | 13                | 1                          | 60                                                   | -1                         | 33                 | -3                         |
| EE            |  | 29       | -1                         | 16                  | -3                         | 20        | -8                         | 13                | 0                          | 66                                                   | -10                        | 27                 | -2                         |
| IE            |  | 31       | 1                          | 25                  | -3                         | 22        | 0                          | 15                | 0                          | 60                                                   | 3                          | 24                 | -1                         |
| EL            |  | 35       | -10                        | 10                  | -4                         | 22        | -3                         | 14                | -4                         | 64                                                   | -2                         | 35                 | 0                          |
| ES            |  | 21       | 5                          | 24                  | 2                          | 24        | 6                          | 17                | 3                          | 46                                                   | -1                         | 24                 | 0                          |
| FR            |  | 36       | -1                         | 10                  | 0                          | 20        | 1                          | 12                | 0                          | 45                                                   | -1                         | 29                 | -2                         |
| HR            |  | 23       | -3                         | 24                  | -3                         | 17        | -6                         | 13                | -7                         | 52                                                   | -3                         | 19                 | -5                         |
| IT            |  | 23       | -1                         | 11                  | -2                         | 25        | 6                          | 11                | 0                          | 43                                                   | 0                          | 15                 | 0                          |
| CY            |  | 28       | -10                        | 18                  | -2                         | 33        | 7                          | 25                | 1                          | 68                                                   | 1                          | 35                 | -1                         |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 9        | 0                          | 30                  | 1                          | 13        | 2                          | 24                | 10                         | 8                                                    | 2                          | 8                  | 4                          |
| LV            |  | 33       | 9                          | 24                  | 2                          | 21        | 5                          | 19                | 4                          | 64                                                   | 4                          | 24                 | 4                          |
| LT            |  | 30       | -3                         | 32                  | 15                         | 30        | 10                         | 18                | 0                          | 68                                                   | -7                         | 27                 | -5                         |
| LU            |  | 55       | 9                          | 23                  | 0                          | 39        | 5                          | 23                | 6                          | 66                                                   | 5                          | 42                 | 6                          |
| HU            |  | 26       | 5                          | 17                  | -1                         | 26        | 3                          | 16                | 3                          | 48                                                   | 0                          | 27                 | 3                          |
| MT            |  | 23       | 1                          | 20                  | -9                         | 21        | -6                         | 17                | -4                         | 37                                                   | -19                        | 26                 | 2                          |
| NL            |  | 44       | -9                         | 32                  | -9                         | 27        | -1                         | 13                | 3                          | 60                                                   | -7                         | 22                 | -8                         |
| AT            |  | 42       | 3                          | 25                  | 0                          | 35        | 5                          | 29                | 4                          | 57                                                   | -1                         | 28                 | 2                          |
| PL            |  | 31       | 5                          | 19                  | 0                          | 33        | 4                          | 13                | 3                          | 43                                                   | -4                         | 19                 | 3                          |
| PT            |  | 25       | 6                          | 20                  | -7                         | 19        | -5                         | 17                | -1                         | 56                                                   | -1                         | 23                 | -4                         |
| RO            |  | 30       | 7                          | 25                  | 6                          | 25        | 4                          | 16                | 2                          | 38                                                   | -7                         | 20                 | 4                          |
| SI            |  | 35       | -1                         | 21                  | -4                         | 24        | -3                         | 15                | -1                         | 51                                                   | -3                         | 22                 | -5                         |
| SK            |  | 28       | 0                          | 26                  | 6                          | 22        | 6                          | 11                | 1                          | 62                                                   | -2                         | 17                 | -4                         |
| FI            |  | 32       | 0                          | 21                  | 3                          | 27        | 3                          | 7                 | 1                          | 64                                                   | -3                         | 27                 | 0                          |
| SE            |  | 37       | -9                         | 17                  | -2                         | 34        | 0                          | 8                 | -4                         | 57                                                   | -10                        | 15                 | -10                        |

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**QA7** What does the EU mean to you personally?

(%)

(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

|               |                                                                                     | Peace    |                            | Economic prosperity |                            | Democracy |                            | Social protection |                            | Freedom to travel, study and work anywhere in the EU |                            | Cultural diversity |                            |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022            | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                             | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022           | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 33       | -1                         | 19                  | -1                         | 28        | 3                          | 13                | 0                          | 51                                                   | -2                         | 24                 | -2                         |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 33       | -2                         | 19                  | -1                         | 27        | 2                          | 14                | 1                          | 52                                                   | -1                         | 26                 | -2                         |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 31       | 3                          | 21                  | 0                          | 29        | 2                          | 13                | 1                          | 48                                                   | -4                         | 20                 | 1                          |
| AL            |  | 14       | -2                         | 59                  | 1                          | 45        | 11                         | 43                | 2                          | 57                                                   | 7                          | 22                 | 3                          |
| MK            |  | 19       | 1                          | 36                  | -4                         | 12        | -4                         | 16                | -4                         | 49                                                   | -6                         | 9                  | -1                         |
| ME            |  | 21       | 1                          | 24                  | -1                         | 16        | -1                         | 26                | 0                          | 29                                                   | -7                         | 14                 | -1                         |
| RS            |  | 16       | -1                         | 25                  | -4                         | 12        | 1                          | 21                | 0                          | 47                                                   | 0                          | 18                 | 2                          |
| TR            |  | 12       | 4                          | 28                  | -7                         | 18        | 4                          | 16                | -3                         | 23                                                   | -9                         | 18                 | -3                         |
| BA            |  | 24       | -1                         | 29                  | -4                         | 16        | 3                          | 16                | -5                         | 33                                                   | -5                         | 9                  | 0                          |
| CH            |  | 33       | 0                          | 16                  | -2                         | 23        | 3                          | 5                 | 0                          | 54                                                   | 0                          | 29                 | 1                          |
| IS            |  | 34       | -1                         | 21                  | -1                         | 22        | -2                         | 18                | 1                          | 57                                                   | -4                         | 29                 | -4                         |
| NO            |  | 27       | -6                         | 12                  | 0                          | 26        | 5                          | 10                | 0                          | 42                                                   | -8                         | 14                 | -4                         |
| UK            |  | 24       | -4                         | 18                  | -10                        | 18        | -4                         | 15                | -4                         | 45                                                   | -14                        | 24                 | -7                         |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 24       | -4                         | 28                  | 6                          | 18        | -7                         | 12                | 0                          | 36                                                   | 2                          | 7                  | -1                         |



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**Public opinion in the European Union**  
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**QA7** What does the EU mean to you personally?

(%)

(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

|               |                                                                                     | Stronger say in the world |                               | Euro     |                               | Unemployment |                               | Bureaucracy |                               | Waste of money |                               | Loss of our cultural identity |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022                  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022     | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022       | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 27                        | 1                             | 33       | 0                             | 7            | -1                            | 20          | -1                            | 19             | -1                            | 12                            | 0                             |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 28                        | 1                             | 38       | -1                            | 8            | -1                            | 20          | -1                            | 21             | 0                             | 12                            | 1                             |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 26                        | 1                             | 16       | 1                             | 4            | -1                            | 17          | -2                            | 13             | -2                            | 12                            | -2                            |
| BE            |  | 28                        | 1                             | 42       | 0                             | 6            | -1                            | 18          | 0                             | 19             | -6                            | 10                            | -2                            |
| BG            |  | 20                        | 2                             | 10       | -1                            | 8            | 1                             | 16          | 2                             | 16             | 2                             | 16                            | -1                            |
| CZ            |  | 25                        | -7                            | 20       | 3                             | 4            | 2                             | 36          | -1                            | 28             | 0                             | 17                            | -1                            |
| DK            |  | 33                        | 1                             | 11       | -4                            | 2            | -2                            | 29          | -3                            | 13             | 0                             | 12                            | 1                             |
| DE            |  | 29                        | -2                            | 42       | -4                            | 6            | -1                            | 32          | -1                            | 28             | -1                            | 10                            | -1                            |
| EE            |  | 19                        | 1                             | 48       | -2                            | 6            | 4                             | 24          | -10                           | 22             | 3                             | 18                            | -1                            |
| IE            |  | 27                        | 1                             | 34       | -1                            | 3            | -1                            | 14          | 2                             | 5              | 0                             | 10                            | 3                             |
| EL            |  | 43                        | -2                            | 43       | -5                            | 24           | -6                            | 19          | 2                             | 19             | -1                            | 25                            | -3                            |
| ES            |  | 27                        | 7                             | 30       | 3                             | 5            | -1                            | 15          | -1                            | 10             | -1                            | 4                             | 1                             |
| FR            |  | 22                        | 2                             | 36       | -1                            | 9            | 0                             | 16          | -2                            | 29             | -1                            | 14                            | 0                             |
| HR            |  | 20                        | -6                            | 21       | -2                            | 6            | 2                             | 10          | -1                            | 10             | -2                            | 15                            | -3                            |
| IT            |  | 26                        | -1                            | 30       | -2                            | 13           | 0                             | 11          | -1                            | 15             | 3                             | 12                            | 2                             |
| CY            |  | 30                        | 4                             | 50       | 5                             | 35           | 4                             | 32          | 11                            | 32             | 10                            | 32                            | 8                             |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 6                         | 2                             | 18       | 7                             | 2            | -1                            | 5           | 0                             | 3              | 1                             | 8                             | 5                             |
| LV            |  | 13                        | 3                             | 34       | 3                             | 5            | -1                            | 21          | 2                             | 17             | 0                             | 10                            | -4                            |
| LT            |  | 26                        | 1                             | 21       | 3                             | 3            | 0                             | 16          | -2                            | 15             | -5                            | 13                            | 0                             |
| LU            |  | 25                        | 3                             | 58       | 7                             | 4            | -2                            | 18          | -8                            | 19             | -8                            | 9                             | -3                            |
| HU            |  | 25                        | 5                             | 17       | 2                             | 5            | -1                            | 16          | 1                             | 7              | -1                            | 11                            | 1                             |
| MT            |  | 25                        | -9                            | 22       | -9                            | 7            | 4                             | 16          | 0                             | 12             | 2                             | 15                            | -1                            |
| NL            |  | 37                        | 0                             | 46       | -1                            | 2            | -1                            | 27          | -4                            | 18             | 1                             | 15                            | 4                             |
| AT            |  | 32                        | 0                             | 56       | 6                             | 25           | 1                             | 36          | 2                             | 38             | 1                             | 30                            | 5                             |
| PL            |  | 28                        | 5                             | 14       | 4                             | 3            | -2                            | 11          | -1                            | 9              | -3                            | 11                            | 0                             |
| PT            |  | 35                        | 3                             | 46       | 2                             | 5            | -1                            | 10          | 4                             | 6              | -1                            | 7                             | 0                             |
| RO            |  | 21                        | 5                             | 22       | -1                            | 8            | -1                            | 10          | -5                            | 13             | -1                            | 15                            | -3                            |
| SI            |  | 19                        | -1                            | 45       | -2                            | 4            | -1                            | 18          | 0                             | 20             | 5                             | 12                            | -1                            |
| SK            |  | 22                        | -6                            | 42       | -2                            | 5            | -7                            | 26          | -2                            | 26             | -7                            | 16                            | -4                            |
| FI            |  | 24                        | 3                             | 52       | -2                            | 2            | -1                            | 29          | -6                            | 21             | -3                            | 9                             | -2                            |
| SE            |  | 37                        | -7                            | 8        | -6                            | 2            | -2                            | 29          | -11                           | 23             | -6                            | 7                             | -3                            |

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**QA7** What does the EU mean to you personally?

(%)

(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

|               |                                                                                     | Stronger say in the world |                               | Euro     |                               | Unemployment |                               | Bureaucracy |                               | Waste of money |                               | Loss of our cultural identity |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022                  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022     | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022       | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 27                        | 1                             | 33       | 0                             | 7            | -1                            | 20          | -1                            | 19             | -1                            | 12                            | 0                             |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 28                        | 1                             | 38       | -1                            | 8            | -1                            | 20          | -1                            | 21             | 0                             | 12                            | 1                             |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 26                        | 1                             | 16       | 1                             | 4            | -1                            | 17          | -2                            | 13             | -2                            | 12                            | -2                            |
| AL            |  | 25                        | -5                            | 4        | -7                            | 2            | -1                            | 2           | 0                             | 3              | 1                             | 8                             | 2                             |
| MK            |  | 14                        | -3                            | 15       | -4                            | 4            | -3                            | 6           | 1                             | 9              | 3                             | 19                            | 8                             |
| ME            |  | 13                        | -2                            | 10       | 0                             | 4            | 0                             | 4           | 0                             | 13             | 1                             | 20                            | 5                             |
| RS            |  | 21                        | -5                            | 24       | -4                            | 5            | 1                             | 12          | 2                             | 12             | 4                             | 30                            | 3                             |
| TR            |  | 15                        | -6                            | 18       | 6                             | 12           | 0                             | 11          | 8                             | 15             | 9                             | 16                            | -1                            |
| BA            |  | 17                        | 4                             | 14       | -1                            | 3            | -1                            | 7           | 2                             | 7              | 1                             | 12                            | 2                             |
| CH            |  | 25                        | 7                             | 32       | -4                            | 8            | -1                            | 35          | -7                            | 24             | -5                            | 17                            | -4                            |
| IS            |  | 29                        | 2                             | 42       | 0                             | 7            | 0                             | 26          | 1                             | 16             | -1                            | 16                            | -1                            |
| NO            |  | 35                        | 5                             | 19       | -3                            | 4            | -3                            | 32          | -4                            | 17             | -5                            | 17                            | -3                            |
| UK            |  | 20                        | -9                            | 14       | -2                            | 4            | -2                            | 19          | -10                           | 16             | -11                           | 9                             | -11                           |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 15                        | -1                            | 13       | 0                             | 8            | 1                             | 4           | 2                             | 2              | 1                             | 7                             | 1                             |

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**QA7** What does the EU mean to you personally?

(%)

(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

|               |                                                                                     | More crime |                               | Not enough control<br>at external borders |                               | Quality of life<br>of future generations |                               | Other<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 11         | 0                             | 19                                        | 0                             | 22                                       | 0                             | 0                      | 0                             | 2          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 12         | 0                             | 20                                        | -1                            | 21                                       | 1                             | 0                      | 0                             | 2          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 10         | 0                             | 15                                        | 0                             | 25                                       | -1                            | 0                      | -1                            | 1          |
| BE            |  | 8          | -3                            | 18                                        | -1                            | 20                                       | 0                             | 0                      | 0                             | 0          |
| BG            |  | 8          | -1                            | 12                                        | 0                             | 30                                       | 6                             | 0                      | 0                             | 2          |
| CZ            |  | 11         | 4                             | 24                                        | 4                             | 21                                       | -9                            | 0                      | 0                             | 2          |
| DK            |  | 7          | -3                            | 17                                        | -3                            | 29                                       | 7                             | 1                      | -1                            | 2          |
| DE            |  | 19         | -1                            | 24                                        | -2                            | 26                                       | 5                             | 1                      | 1                             | 1          |
| EE            |  | 7          | 3                             | 14                                        | -5                            | 21                                       | -1                            | 0                      | 0                             | 3          |
| IE            |  | 5          | 0                             | 9                                         | 1                             | 23                                       | -2                            | 0                      | 0                             | 1          |
| EL            |  | 20         | -3                            | 34                                        | -2                            | 17                                       | -2                            | 0                      | 0                             | 0          |
| ES            |  | 3          | 0                             | 9                                         | 0                             | 16                                       | 1                             | 1                      | 1                             | 2          |
| FR            |  | 10         | 2                             | 24                                        | 0                             | 16                                       | 1                             | 0                      | -1                            | 3          |
| HR            |  | 8          | -1                            | 9                                         | -4                            | 31                                       | -8                            | 0                      | 0                             | 0          |
| IT            |  | 8          | -1                            | 16                                        | 0                             | 21                                       | -1                            | 0                      | -1                            | 1          |
| CY            |  | 35         | 0                             | 39                                        | 3                             | 23                                       | -2                            | 1                      | 1                             | 1          |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 2          | 0                             | 1                                         | 0                             | 10                                       | -2                            | 5                      | -7                            | 7          |
| LV            |  | 3          | -1                            | 11                                        | -1                            | 24                                       | -1                            | 1                      | 0                             | 2          |
| LT            |  | 3          | -1                            | 14                                        | -3                            | 32                                       | 1                             | 0                      | -1                            | 1          |
| LU            |  | 11         | -7                            | 18                                        | -8                            | 23                                       | 1                             | 0                      | 0                             | 1          |
| HU            |  | 11         | 1                             | 22                                        | 2                             | 29                                       | 3                             | 0                      | 0                             | 1          |
| MT            |  | 12         | 7                             | 19                                        | 2                             | 26                                       | -6                            | 0                      | 0                             | 1          |
| NL            |  | 8          | -1                            | 20                                        | 3                             | 31                                       | -2                            | 0                      | 0                             | 1          |
| AT            |  | 33         | 2                             | 42                                        | 4                             | 31                                       | 5                             | 0                      | 0                             | 0          |
| PL            |  | 7          | 0                             | 10                                        | -1                            | 28                                       | -1                            | 0                      | 0                             | 1          |
| PT            |  | 8          | 2                             | 14                                        | -2                            | 18                                       | -4                            | 0                      | 0                             | 3          |
| RO            |  | 13         | -2                            | 14                                        | -2                            | 22                                       | 1                             | 1                      | -1                            | 3          |
| SI            |  | 9          | -6                            | 15                                        | -1                            | 23                                       | -1                            | 1                      | 0                             | 1          |
| SK            |  | 12         | -10                           | 21                                        | -17                           | 25                                       | 6                             | 0                      | 0                             | 0          |
| FI            |  | 8          | -3                            | 15                                        | -7                            | 20                                       | 2                             | 0                      | 0                             | 1          |
| SE            |  | 15         | -2                            | 21                                        | -2                            | 15                                       | -4                            | 0                      | 0                             | 0          |

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**QA7** What does the EU mean to you personally?

(%)

(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

|               |                                                                                     | More crime |                               | Not enough control<br>at external borders |                               | Quality of life<br>of future generations |                               | Other<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 11         | 0                             | 19                                        | 0                             | 22                                       | 0                             | 0                      | 0                             | 2          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 12         | 0                             | 20                                        | -1                            | 21                                       | 1                             | 0                      | 0                             | 2          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 10         | 0                             | 15                                        | 0                             | 25                                       | -1                            | 0                      | -1                            | 1          |
| AL            |  | 1          | -1                            | 11                                        | 5                             | 45                                       | 3                             | 0                      | 0                             | 0          |
| MK            |  | 7          | 2                             | 9                                         | 2                             | 34                                       | -6                            | 0                      | 0                             | 0          |
| ME            |  | 14         | 3                             | 9                                         | -3                            | 16                                       | -1                            | 1                      | 1                             | 0          |
| RS            |  | 13         | 2                             | 10                                        | -1                            | 26                                       | -4                            | 1                      | 1                             | 1          |
| TR            |  | 12         | 2                             | 12                                        | 5                             | 22                                       | -4                            | 0                      | 0                             | 1          |
| BA            |  | 7          | 1                             | 5                                         | 1                             | 31                                       | -5                            | 0                      | 0                             | 0          |
| CH            |  | 8          | -3                            | 15                                        | -6                            | 15                                       | 0                             | 0                      | 0                             | 0          |
| IS            |  | 9          | -3                            | 15                                        | -3                            | 28                                       | 3                             | 0                      | 0                             | 2          |
| NO            |  | 10         | -2                            | 19                                        | -1                            | 12                                       | 2                             | 0                      | 0                             | 0          |
| UK            |  | 4          | -4                            | 14                                        | -10                           | 19                                       | -9                            | 0                      | 0                             | 6          |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 3          | 1                             | 4                                         | 1                             | 17                                       | 0                             | 0                      | 0                             | 3          |

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**QA6bd** Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY)'s membership of the EU would be...?  
 (%)

|                                                                                       | A good thing |                               | A bad thing |                               | Neither good nor bad |                               | Refusal<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Don't know |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|                                                                                       | Sum.2022     | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |            |
| CY (tcc)*                                                                             | <b>54</b>    | 13                            | <b>15</b>   | 3                             | <b>20</b>            | -4                            | <b>5</b>                 | -3                            | <b>6</b>   |
| AL   | <b>91</b>    | 6                             | <b>3</b>    | -4                            | <b>5</b>             | -3                            | <b>0</b>                 | 0                             | <b>1</b>   |
| MK   | <b>50</b>    | -13                           | <b>17</b>   | 7                             | <b>33</b>            | 7                             | <b>0</b>                 | 0                             | <b>0</b>   |
| ME   | <b>55</b>    | -12                           | <b>29</b>   | 10                            | <b>15</b>            | 1                             | <b>0</b>                 | 0                             | <b>1</b>   |
| RS   | <b>31</b>    | -11                           | <b>31</b>   | 7                             | <b>38</b>            | 5                             | <b>0</b>                 | 0                             | <b>0</b>   |
| TR  | <b>43</b>    | -17                           | <b>33</b>   | 11                            | <b>23</b>            | 6                             | <b>0</b>                 | 0                             | <b>1</b>   |

\*CY (tcc): Generally speaking, do you think that for the Turkish Cypriot Community the full application of EU legislation would be...?

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**QA6ce** Taking everything into account, would you say that (OUR COUNTRY) would benefit or not from being a member of the EU?  
 (%)

|                                                                                        | Would benefit |                               | Would not benefit |                               | Refusal<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Don't know |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|                                                                                        | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |            |
| CY (tcc)*                                                                              | <b>63</b>     | 15                            | <b>21</b>         | -4                            | <b>8</b>                 | -1                            | <b>8</b>   |
| AL    | <b>93</b>     | 1                             | <b>6</b>          | -2                            | <b>0</b>                 | 0                             | <b>1</b>   |
| MK    | <b>72</b>     | -8                            | <b>26</b>         | 7                             | <b>0</b>                 | 0                             | <b>2</b>   |
| ME    | <b>65</b>     | -13                           | <b>32</b>         | 10                            | <b>0</b>                 | 0                             | <b>3</b>   |
| RS   | <b>50</b>     | -12                           | <b>45</b>         | 12                            | <b>0</b>                 | 0                             | <b>5</b>   |
| TR  | <b>55</b>     | -15                           | <b>44</b>         | 17                            | <b>0</b>                 | 0                             | <b>1</b>   |

\*CY (tcc): Taking everything into consideration, would you say that the Turkish Cypriot Community would benefit or not from the full application of the EU legislation?

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**QA8.1** Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

**Modern (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Describes very well |                          | Describes fairly well |                          | Describes fairly badly |                          | Describes very badly |                          | Don't know | Total 'Describes well' |                          | Total 'Describes badly' |                          |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022            | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022                | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 |
| EU27          |    | 13                  | 1                        | 54                    | 1                        | 22                     | -2                       | 5                    | 0                        | 6          | 67                     | 2                        | 27                      | -2                       |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 11                  | 0                        | 54                    | 1                        | 23                     | -2                       | 5                    | 0                        | 7          | 65                     | 1                        | 28                      | -2                       |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 21                  | 3                        | 55                    | 2                        | 17                     | -4                       | 4                    | 0                        | 3          | 76                     | 5                        | 21                      | -4                       |
| BE            |   | 7                   | 3                        | 55                    | 4                        | 31                     | -9                       | 5                    | 0                        | 2          | 62                     | 7                        | 36                      | -9                       |
| BG            |  | 24                  | -2                       | 50                    | 2                        | 13                     | 3                        | 6                    | 0                        | 7          | 74                     | 0                        | 19                      | 3                        |
| CZ            |  | 11                  | -1                       | 46                    | -4                       | 28                     | 0                        | 9                    | 2                        | 6          | 57                     | -5                       | 37                      | 2                        |
| DK            |  | 7                   | 0                        | 50                    | 10                       | 32                     | -6                       | 6                    | -4                       | 5          | 57                     | 10                       | 38                      | -10                      |
| DE            |  | 8                   | -1                       | 52                    | 3                        | 26                     | -2                       | 5                    | -1                       | 9          | 60                     | 2                        | 31                      | -3                       |
| EE            |  | 10                  | 2                        | 58                    | -3                       | 20                     | -8                       | 2                    | -1                       | 10         | 68                     | -1                       | 22                      | -9                       |
| IE            |  | 19                  | 2                        | 65                    | -3                       | 9                      | -4                       | 1                    | -1                       | 6          | 84                     | -1                       | 10                      | -5                       |
| EL            |  | 13                  | -4                       | 48                    | 2                        | 27                     | 3                        | 10                   | 2                        | 2          | 61                     | -2                       | 37                      | 5                        |
| ES            |  | 14                  | 3                        | 50                    | -5                       | 23                     | 0                        | 5                    | 2                        | 8          | 64                     | -2                       | 28                      | 2                        |
| FR            |  | 5                   | -2                       | 53                    | 4                        | 26                     | 0                        | 6                    | -2                       | 10         | 58                     | 2                        | 32                      | -2                       |
| HR            |  | 18                  | -5                       | 60                    | 2                        | 16                     | 5                        | 2                    | -2                       | 4          | 78                     | -3                       | 18                      | 3                        |
| IT            |  | 19                  | 2                        | 57                    | 0                        | 16                     | -2                       | 5                    | 1                        | 3          | 76                     | 2                        | 21                      | -1                       |
| CY            |  | 11                  | -4                       | 48                    | -3                       | 29                     | 8                        | 5                    | 2                        | 7          | 59                     | -7                       | 34                      | 10                       |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 42                  | 5                        | 38                    | 11                       | 11                     | 3                        | 7                    | -1                       | 2          | 80                     | 16                       | 18                      | 2                        |
| LV            |  | 12                  | 1                        | 60                    | 1                        | 17                     | -5                       | 3                    | 1                        | 8          | 72                     | 2                        | 20                      | -4                       |
| LT            |  | 13                  | 2                        | 64                    | -2                       | 16                     | -3                       | 3                    | -1                       | 4          | 77                     | 0                        | 19                      | -4                       |
| LU            |  | 7                   | 1                        | 61                    | 13                       | 23                     | -11                      | 3                    | -2                       | 6          | 68                     | 14                       | 26                      | -13                      |
| HU            |  | 17                  | -1                       | 62                    | 1                        | 16                     | 1                        | 3                    | 0                        | 2          | 79                     | 0                        | 19                      | 1                        |
| MT            |  | 45                  | 36                       | 47                    | -29                      | 6                      | 1                        | 1                    | 0                        | 1          | 92                     | 7                        | 7                       | 1                        |
| NL            |  | 5                   | 3                        | 49                    | 3                        | 35                     | -8                       | 7                    | 0                        | 4          | 54                     | 6                        | 42                      | -8                       |
| AT            |  | 13                  | 1                        | 46                    | -6                       | 28                     | 4                        | 6                    | 0                        | 7          | 59                     | -5                       | 34                      | 4                        |
| PL            |  | 30                  | 11                       | 58                    | -1                       | 8                      | -8                       | 2                    | 0                        | 2          | 88                     | 10                       | 10                      | -8                       |
| PT            |  | 10                  | -5                       | 72                    | 2                        | 9                      | 2                        | 0                    | 0                        | 9          | 82                     | -3                       | 9                       | 2                        |
| RO            |  | 24                  | -5                       | 50                    | 3                        | 18                     | 2                        | 2                    | 0                        | 6          | 74                     | -2                       | 20                      | 2                        |
| SI            |  | 8                   | -1                       | 58                    | -3                       | 26                     | 1                        | 4                    | 2                        | 4          | 66                     | -4                       | 30                      | 3                        |
| SK            |  | 14                  | -2                       | 52                    | 3                        | 24                     | 3                        | 8                    | 0                        | 2          | 66                     | 1                        | 32                      | 3                        |
| FI            |  | 9                   | 6                        | 60                    | 6                        | 24                     | -14                      | 3                    | -2                       | 4          | 69                     | 12                       | 27                      | -16                      |
| SE            |  | 4                   | 1                        | 54                    | 12                       | 37                     | -11                      | 5                    | -2                       | 0          | 58                     | 13                       | 42                      | -13                      |

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**Public opinion in the European Union**  
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**QA8.1** Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

**Modern (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Describes very well |                          | Describes fairly well |                          | Describes fairly badly |                          | Describes very badly |                          | Don't know | Total 'Describes well' |                          | Total 'Describes badly' |                          |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022            | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022                | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 |
| EU27          |    | 13                  | 1                        | 54                    | 1                        | 22                     | -2                       | 5                    | 0                        | 6          | 67                     | 2                        | 27                      | -2                       |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 11                  | 0                        | 54                    | 1                        | 23                     | -2                       | 5                    | 0                        | 7          | 65                     | 1                        | 28                      | -2                       |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 21                  | 3                        | 55                    | 2                        | 17                     | -4                       | 4                    | 0                        | 3          | 76                     | 5                        | 21                      | -4                       |
| AL            |   | 34                  | 9                        | 57                    | -11                      | 9                      | 3                        | 0                    | -1                       | 0          | 91                     | -2                       | 9                       | 2                        |
| MK            |  | 31                  | -11                      | 42                    | 0                        | 16                     | 8                        | 8                    | 3                        | 3          | 73                     | -11                      | 24                      | 11                       |
| ME            |  | 25                  | -12                      | 46                    | 3                        | 18                     | 5                        | 8                    | 3                        | 3          | 71                     | -9                       | 26                      | 8                        |
| RS            |  | 29                  | 0                        | 42                    | -7                       | 18                     | 4                        | 6                    | 2                        | 5          | 71                     | -7                       | 24                      | 6                        |
| TR            |  | 28                  | -1                       | 44                    | -2                       | 22                     | 12                       | 4                    | -7                       | 2          | 72                     | -3                       | 26                      | 5                        |
| BA            |  | 28                  | -3                       | 48                    | -3                       | 15                     | 6                        | 5                    | 3                        | 4          | 76                     | -6                       | 20                      | 9                        |
| CH            |  | 3                   | 0                        | 50                    | 5                        | 42                     | -5                       | 5                    | 0                        | 0          | 53                     | 5                        | 47                      | -5                       |
| IS            |  | 8                   | 0                        | 55                    | 4                        | 28                     | -4                       | 7                    | 0                        | 2          | 63                     | 4                        | 35                      | -4                       |
| NO            |  | 3                   | 0                        | 57                    | 8                        | 34                     | -5                       | 6                    | -2                       | 0          | 60                     | 8                        | 40                      | -7                       |
| UK            |  | 10                  | 3                        | 47                    | -8                       | 20                     | -10                      | 7                    | -1                       | 16         | 57                     | -5                       | 27                      | -11                      |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 44                  | -11                      | 39                    | 13                       | 8                      | 0                        | 2                    | -1                       | 7          | 83                     | 2                        | 10                      | -1                       |



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**Public opinion in the European Union**  
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**QA8.2** Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

**Democratic (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Describes very well |                          | Describes fairly well |                          | Describes fairly badly |                          | Describes very badly |                          | Don't know | Total 'Describes well' |                          | Total 'Describes badly' |                          |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022            | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022                | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 |
| EU27          |    | 19                  | 3                        | 53                    | 0                        | 18                     | -2                       | 5                    | -1                       | 5          | 72                     | 3                        | 23                      | -3                       |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 16                  | 2                        | 54                    | 0                        | 19                     | -2                       | 6                    | 0                        | 5          | 70                     | 2                        | 25                      | -2                       |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 28                  | 5                        | 49                    | -1                       | 15                     | -2                       | 5                    | 0                        | 3          | 77                     | 4                        | 20                      | -2                       |
| BE            |   | 13                  | 4                        | 56                    | -1                       | 23                     | -4                       | 5                    | -2                       | 3          | 69                     | 3                        | 28                      | -6                       |
| BG            |  | 26                  | 0                        | 42                    | -2                       | 16                     | 4                        | 8                    | 1                        | 8          | 68                     | -2                       | 24                      | 5                        |
| CZ            |  | 18                  | 1                        | 49                    | -1                       | 19                     | -3                       | 10                   | 1                        | 4          | 67                     | 0                        | 29                      | -2                       |
| DK            |  | 20                  | 1                        | 57                    | 2                        | 16                     | 0                        | 4                    | -2                       | 3          | 77                     | 3                        | 20                      | -2                       |
| DE            |  | 16                  | -1                       | 57                    | 3                        | 18                     | -3                       | 5                    | 0                        | 4          | 73                     | 2                        | 23                      | -3                       |
| EE            |  | 12                  | -5                       | 52                    | -2                       | 21                     | -2                       | 5                    | -1                       | 10         | 64                     | -7                       | 26                      | -3                       |
| IE            |  | 23                  | 0                        | 58                    | 1                        | 12                     | -3                       | 1                    | -4                       | 6          | 81                     | 1                        | 13                      | -7                       |
| EL            |  | 6                   | -2                       | 45                    | -1                       | 35                     | 3                        | 12                   | 1                        | 2          | 51                     | -3                       | 47                      | 4                        |
| ES            |  | 15                  | 3                        | 59                    | -3                       | 14                     | -3                       | 3                    | 0                        | 9          | 74                     | 0                        | 17                      | -3                       |
| FR            |  | 8                   | -2                       | 51                    | 0                        | 24                     | 2                        | 7                    | 0                        | 10         | 59                     | -2                       | 31                      | 2                        |
| HR            |  | 18                  | -6                       | 58                    | 4                        | 17                     | 1                        | 3                    | 0                        | 4          | 76                     | -2                       | 20                      | 1                        |
| IT            |  | 26                  | 5                        | 47                    | -2                       | 17                     | -1                       | 7                    | -1                       | 3          | 73                     | 3                        | 24                      | -2                       |
| CY            |  | 8                   | -5                       | 62                    | 2                        | 23                     | 5                        | 5                    | 3                        | 2          | 70                     | -3                       | 28                      | 8                        |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 29                  | -4                       | 43                    | 15                       | 19                     | 9                        | 6                    | -2                       | 3          | 72                     | 11                       | 25                      | 7                        |
| LV            |  | 12                  | -1                       | 54                    | 2                        | 20                     | -3                       | 5                    | -1                       | 9          | 66                     | 1                        | 25                      | -4                       |
| LT            |  | 18                  | 1                        | 61                    | 3                        | 14                     | -4                       | 4                    | -3                       | 3          | 79                     | 4                        | 18                      | -7                       |
| LU            |  | 19                  | 5                        | 58                    | 4                        | 14                     | -7                       | 5                    | 0                        | 4          | 77                     | 9                        | 19                      | -7                       |
| HU            |  | 24                  | 3                        | 53                    | -1                       | 18                     | 1                        | 3                    | -2                       | 2          | 77                     | 2                        | 21                      | -1                       |
| MT            |  | 45                  | 35                       | 42                    | -26                      | 9                      | -1                       | 1                    | -1                       | 3          | 87                     | 9                        | 10                      | -2                       |
| NL            |  | 12                  | 4                        | 55                    | -1                       | 25                     | -4                       | 7                    | 1                        | 1          | 67                     | 3                        | 32                      | -3                       |
| AT            |  | 23                  | 2                        | 39                    | -9                       | 25                     | 4                        | 11                   | 4                        | 2          | 62                     | -7                       | 36                      | 8                        |
| PL            |  | 37                  | 11                       | 47                    | -2                       | 10                     | -7                       | 4                    | 1                        | 2          | 84                     | 9                        | 14                      | -6                       |
| PT            |  | 8                   | -3                       | 69                    | -1                       | 10                     | 0                        | 1                    | 1                        | 12         | 77                     | -4                       | 11                      | 1                        |
| RO            |  | 32                  | 1                        | 45                    | -3                       | 15                     | 3                        | 2                    | -1                       | 6          | 77                     | -2                       | 17                      | 2                        |
| SI            |  | 12                  | 1                        | 54                    | -5                       | 26                     | 2                        | 5                    | 1                        | 3          | 66                     | -4                       | 31                      | 3                        |
| SK            |  | 18                  | 5                        | 44                    | -3                       | 25                     | 1                        | 11                   | 1                        | 2          | 62                     | 2                        | 36                      | 2                        |
| FI            |  | 12                  | 6                        | 59                    | 5                        | 19                     | -11                      | 6                    | -4                       | 4          | 71                     | 11                       | 25                      | -15                      |
| SE            |  | 13                  | 2                        | 60                    | 4                        | 20                     | -6                       | 7                    | 0                        | 0          | 73                     | 6                        | 27                      | -6                       |

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**QA8.2** Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

**Democratic (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Describes very well |                          | Describes fairly well |                          | Describes fairly badly |                          | Describes very badly |                          | Don't know | Total 'Describes well' |                          | Total 'Describes badly' |                          |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022            | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022                | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 |
| EU27          |    | 19                  | 3                        | 53                    | 0                        | 18                     | -2                       | 5                    | -1                       | 5          | 72                     | 3                        | 23                      | -3                       |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 16                  | 2                        | 54                    | 0                        | 19                     | -2                       | 6                    | 0                        | 5          | 70                     | 2                        | 25                      | -2                       |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 28                  | 5                        | 49                    | -1                       | 15                     | -2                       | 5                    | 0                        | 3          | 77                     | 4                        | 20                      | -2                       |
| AL            |   | 33                  | 6                        | 52                    | -9                       | 12                     | 1                        | 3                    | 2                        | 0          | 85                     | -3                       | 15                      | 3                        |
| MK            |  | 29                  | -8                       | 33                    | -5                       | 23                     | 7                        | 11                   | 5                        | 4          | 62                     | -13                      | 34                      | 12                       |
| ME            |  | 24                  | -9                       | 49                    | 4                        | 19                     | 5                        | 5                    | -1                       | 3          | 73                     | -5                       | 24                      | 4                        |
| RS            |  | 18                  | -5                       | 41                    | 1                        | 24                     | 1                        | 11                   | 5                        | 6          | 59                     | -4                       | 35                      | 6                        |
| TR            |  | 24                  | -1                       | 46                    | -1                       | 23                     | 10                       | 5                    | -5                       | 2          | 70                     | -2                       | 28                      | 5                        |
| BA            |  | 25                  | -2                       | 44                    | -2                       | 20                     | 3                        | 6                    | 4                        | 5          | 69                     | -4                       | 26                      | 7                        |
| CH            |  | 7                   | 0                        | 54                    | 6                        | 31                     | -3                       | 8                    | -3                       | 0          | 61                     | 6                        | 39                      | -6                       |
| IS            |  | 11                  | -2                       | 57                    | 5                        | 21                     | -4                       | 9                    | 0                        | 2          | 68                     | 3                        | 30                      | -4                       |
| NO            |  | 9                   | 1                        | 54                    | 2                        | 29                     | 0                        | 8                    | -2                       | 0          | 63                     | 3                        | 37                      | -2                       |
| UK            |  | 10                  | -1                       | 49                    | 2                        | 19                     | -11                      | 7                    | -5                       | 15         | 59                     | 1                        | 26                      | -16                      |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 47                  | -9                       | 35                    | 7                        | 9                      | 1                        | 2                    | 0                        | 7          | 82                     | -2                       | 11                      | 1                        |

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**Public opinion in the European Union**  
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**QA8.3** Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

**Protective (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Describes very well |                          | Describes fairly well |                          | Describes fairly badly |                          | Describes very badly |                          | Don't know | Total 'Describes well' |                          | Total 'Describes badly' |                          |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022            | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022                | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 |
| EU27          |    | 14                  | 2                        | 49                    | 2                        | 25                     | -2                       | 6                    | -1                       | 6          | 63                     | 4                        | 31                      | -3                       |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 12                  | 2                        | 49                    | 2                        | 26                     | -2                       | 7                    | -1                       | 6          | 61                     | 4                        | 33                      | -3                       |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 20                  | 3                        | 51                    | 3                        | 20                     | -3                       | 5                    | -1                       | 4          | 71                     | 6                        | 25                      | -4                       |
| BE            |   | 14                  | 7                        | 58                    | -2                       | 21                     | -6                       | 5                    | -1                       | 2          | 72                     | 5                        | 26                      | -7                       |
| BG            |  | 15                  | -4                       | 41                    | 1                        | 22                     | 5                        | 14                   | 3                        | 8          | 56                     | -3                       | 36                      | 8                        |
| CZ            |  | 14                  | -1                       | 47                    | 0                        | 24                     | -3                       | 8                    | 0                        | 7          | 61                     | -1                       | 32                      | -3                       |
| DK            |  | 22                  | 2                        | 56                    | 2                        | 14                     | -2                       | 4                    | -2                       | 4          | 78                     | 4                        | 18                      | -4                       |
| DE            |  | 11                  | 0                        | 53                    | 6                        | 24                     | -5                       | 6                    | 0                        | 6          | 64                     | 6                        | 30                      | -5                       |
| EE            |  | 8                   | -2                       | 53                    | -1                       | 26                     | -4                       | 3                    | -3                       | 10         | 61                     | -3                       | 29                      | -7                       |
| IE            |  | 20                  | 0                        | 57                    | -5                       | 14                     | -2                       | 1                    | -1                       | 8          | 77                     | -5                       | 15                      | -3                       |
| EL            |  | 3                   | -3                       | 36                    | 1                        | 42                     | 1                        | 16                   | 1                        | 3          | 39                     | -2                       | 58                      | 2                        |
| ES            |  | 15                  | 5                        | 52                    | 2                        | 19                     | -6                       | 4                    | -1                       | 10         | 67                     | 7                        | 23                      | -7                       |
| FR            |  | 6                   | -1                       | 44                    | 0                        | 32                     | 2                        | 10                   | 1                        | 8          | 50                     | -1                       | 42                      | 3                        |
| HR            |  | 14                  | -5                       | 52                    | -1                       | 25                     | 5                        | 5                    | 0                        | 4          | 66                     | -6                       | 30                      | 5                        |
| IT            |  | 17                  | 4                        | 43                    | 1                        | 29                     | 0                        | 7                    | -4                       | 4          | 60                     | 5                        | 36                      | -4                       |
| CY            |  | 4                   | -7                       | 39                    | 2                        | 42                     | 4                        | 11                   | 5                        | 4          | 43                     | -5                       | 53                      | 9                        |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 29                  | -3                       | 42                    | 19                       | 19                     | 8                        | 7                    | -3                       | 3          | 71                     | 16                       | 26                      | 5                        |
| LV            |  | 10                  | 1                        | 50                    | -2                       | 24                     | -3                       | 5                    | 0                        | 11         | 60                     | -1                       | 29                      | -3                       |
| LT            |  | 13                  | 0                        | 59                    | 0                        | 21                     | -3                       | 4                    | 0                        | 3          | 72                     | 0                        | 25                      | -3                       |
| LU            |  | 11                  | 0                        | 58                    | 7                        | 21                     | -5                       | 6                    | 1                        | 4          | 69                     | 7                        | 27                      | -4                       |
| HU            |  | 18                  | 4                        | 56                    | 3                        | 20                     | -3                       | 4                    | -2                       | 2          | 74                     | 7                        | 24                      | -5                       |
| MT            |  | 43                  | 35                       | 41                    | -17                      | 12                     | -9                       | 1                    | -1                       | 3          | 84                     | 18                       | 13                      | -10                      |
| NL            |  | 14                  | 6                        | 56                    | -3                       | 23                     | -4                       | 5                    | 0                        | 2          | 70                     | 3                        | 28                      | -4                       |
| AT            |  | 19                  | 1                        | 38                    | 1                        | 25                     | -4                       | 14                   | 3                        | 4          | 57                     | 2                        | 39                      | -1                       |
| PL            |  | 25                  | 8                        | 51                    | 4                        | 16                     | -6                       | 4                    | -2                       | 4          | 76                     | 12                       | 20                      | -8                       |
| PT            |  | 8                   | -3                       | 60                    | -1                       | 18                     | 1                        | 2                    | 1                        | 12         | 68                     | -4                       | 20                      | 2                        |
| RO            |  | 24                  | 2                        | 45                    | 2                        | 22                     | -1                       | 2                    | -3                       | 7          | 69                     | 4                        | 24                      | -4                       |
| SI            |  | 9                   | -1                       | 52                    | 0                        | 30                     | 0                        | 6                    | 1                        | 3          | 61                     | -1                       | 36                      | 1                        |
| SK            |  | 15                  | 2                        | 48                    | 6                        | 23                     | -4                       | 11                   | 0                        | 3          | 63                     | 8                        | 34                      | -4                       |
| FI            |  | 7                   | 3                        | 53                    | 3                        | 29                     | -9                       | 5                    | -3                       | 6          | 60                     | 6                        | 34                      | -12                      |
| SE            |  | 10                  | 1                        | 62                    | 6                        | 25                     | -5                       | 3                    | -2                       | 0          | 72                     | 7                        | 28                      | -7                       |

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**QA8.3** Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

**Protective (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Describes very well |                          | Describes fairly well |                          | Describes fairly badly |                          | Describes very badly |                          | Don't know | Total 'Describes well' |                          | Total 'Describes badly' |                          |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022            | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022                | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 |
| EU27          |    | 14                  | 2                        | 49                    | 2                        | 25                     | -2                       | 6                    | -1                       | 6          | 63                     | 4                        | 31                      | -3                       |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 12                  | 2                        | 49                    | 2                        | 26                     | -2                       | 7                    | -1                       | 6          | 61                     | 4                        | 33                      | -3                       |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 20                  | 3                        | 51                    | 3                        | 20                     | -3                       | 5                    | -1                       | 4          | 71                     | 6                        | 25                      | -4                       |
| AL            |    | 24                  | 10                       | 39                    | -22                      | 26                     | 5                        | 10                   | 6                        | 1          | 63                     | -12                      | 36                      | 11                       |
| MK            |  | 24                  | -11                      | 30                    | -4                       | 24                     | 7                        | 17                   | 6                        | 5          | 54                     | -15                      | 41                      | 13                       |
| ME            |  | 22                  | 5                        | 45                    | -12                      | 21                     | 4                        | 8                    | 2                        | 4          | 67                     | -7                       | 29                      | 6                        |
| RS            |  | 13                  | -7                       | 34                    | 6                        | 32                     | 3                        | 15                   | 1                        | 6          | 47                     | -1                       | 47                      | 4                        |
| TR            |  | 22                  | 2                        | 41                    | -6                       | 29                     | 13                       | 6                    | -6                       | 2          | 63                     | -4                       | 35                      | 7                        |
| BA            |  | 20                  | -7                       | 43                    | -4                       | 23                     | 8                        | 8                    | 5                        | 6          | 63                     | -11                      | 31                      | 13                       |
| CH            |  | 5                   | 0                        | 55                    | 4                        | 34                     | -2                       | 6                    | -2                       | 0          | 60                     | 4                        | 40                      | -4                       |
| IS            |  | 16                  | 0                        | 58                    | 4                        | 18                     | -4                       | 6                    | 0                        | 2          | 74                     | 4                        | 24                      | -4                       |
| NO            |  | 13                  | 4                        | 61                    | 1                        | 20                     | -3                       | 6                    | -1                       | 0          | 74                     | 5                        | 26                      | -4                       |
| UK            |  | 15                  | 1                        | 44                    | -13                      | 18                     | -4                       | 6                    | -1                       | 17         | 59                     | -12                      | 24                      | -5                       |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 43                  | -15                      | 38                    | 16                       | 10                     | 1                        | 2                    | 0                        | 7          | 81                     | 1                        | 12                      | 1                        |

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**QA8.4** Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

**Efficient (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Describes very well |                          | Describes fairly well |                          | Describes fairly badly |                          | Describes very badly |                          | Don't know | Total 'Describes well' |                          | Total 'Describes badly' |                          |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022            | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022                | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 |
| EU27          |    | 10                  | 2                        | 40                    | 2                        | 34                     | -2                       | 9                    | -2                       | 7          | 50                     | 4                        | 43                      | -4                       |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 7                   | 1                        | 38                    | 3                        | 37                     | -2                       | 10                   | -2                       | 8          | 45                     | 4                        | 47                      | -4                       |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 17                  | 2                        | 46                    | 2                        | 25                     | -2                       | 7                    | -1                       | 5          | 63                     | 4                        | 32                      | -3                       |
| BE            |   | 8                   | 5                        | 41                    | 7                        | 41                     | -9                       | 7                    | -6                       | 3          | 49                     | 12                       | 48                      | -15                      |
| BG            |  | 20                  | 0                        | 38                    | -6                       | 22                     | 7                        | 11                   | 2                        | 9          | 58                     | -6                       | 33                      | 9                        |
| CZ            |  | 9                   | 2                        | 32                    | -4                       | 39                     | -1                       | 14                   | 1                        | 6          | 41                     | -2                       | 53                      | 0                        |
| DK            |  | 6                   | 1                        | 33                    | 0                        | 43                     | 3                        | 13                   | -4                       | 5          | 39                     | 1                        | 56                      | -1                       |
| DE            |  | 4                   | 0                        | 32                    | 5                        | 41                     | -3                       | 14                   | -2                       | 9          | 36                     | 5                        | 55                      | -5                       |
| EE            |  | 6                   | 2                        | 35                    | -6                       | 39                     | -6                       | 7                    | -3                       | 13         | 41                     | -4                       | 46                      | -9                       |
| IE            |  | 15                  | 7                        | 56                    | 9                        | 17                     | -20                      | 3                    | -5                       | 9          | 71                     | 16                       | 20                      | -25                      |
| EL            |  | 4                   | -3                       | 31                    | -5                       | 47                     | 7                        | 15                   | 2                        | 3          | 35                     | -8                       | 62                      | 9                        |
| ES            |  | 11                  | 4                        | 49                    | 4                        | 26                     | -5                       | 4                    | -2                       | 10         | 60                     | 8                        | 30                      | -7                       |
| FR            |  | 3                   | -1                       | 31                    | 1                        | 45                     | 2                        | 12                   | -1                       | 9          | 34                     | 0                        | 57                      | 1                        |
| HR            |  | 13                  | -4                       | 52                    | -3                       | 25                     | 4                        | 6                    | 2                        | 4          | 65                     | -7                       | 31                      | 6                        |
| IT            |  | 14                  | 2                        | 46                    | 3                        | 29                     | -3                       | 7                    | -1                       | 4          | 60                     | 5                        | 36                      | -4                       |
| CY            |  | 3                   | -6                       | 39                    | 3                        | 44                     | 4                        | 10                   | 4                        | 4          | 42                     | -3                       | 54                      | 8                        |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 31                  | 0                        | 45                    | 20                       | 17                     | 7                        | 5                    | -5                       | 2          | 76                     | 20                       | 22                      | 2                        |
| LV            |  | 6                   | 1                        | 42                    | -1                       | 34                     | -5                       | 6                    | -1                       | 12         | 48                     | 0                        | 40                      | -6                       |
| LT            |  | 9                   | 2                        | 57                    | 3                        | 25                     | -7                       | 6                    | -1                       | 3          | 66                     | 5                        | 31                      | -8                       |
| LU            |  | 6                   | 3                        | 46                    | 16                       | 35                     | -9                       | 8                    | -7                       | 5          | 52                     | 19                       | 43                      | -16                      |
| HU            |  | 16                  | 2                        | 48                    | -1                       | 27                     | -1                       | 6                    | 0                        | 3          | 64                     | 1                        | 33                      | -1                       |
| MT            |  | 39                  | 33                       | 39                    | -9                       | 17                     | -16                      | 1                    | -1                       | 4          | 78                     | 24                       | 18                      | -17                      |
| NL            |  | 2                   | 0                        | 22                    | 1                        | 52                     | 3                        | 21                   | -5                       | 3          | 24                     | 1                        | 73                      | -2                       |
| AT            |  | 12                  | 0                        | 35                    | -4                       | 31                     | -1                       | 15                   | 3                        | 7          | 47                     | -4                       | 46                      | 2                        |
| PL            |  | 24                  | 8                        | 54                    | 3                        | 14                     | -7                       | 4                    | -2                       | 4          | 78                     | 11                       | 18                      | -9                       |
| PT            |  | 8                   | -2                       | 49                    | -9                       | 29                     | 8                        | 1                    | 0                        | 13         | 57                     | -11                      | 30                      | 8                        |
| RO            |  | 21                  | -1                       | 48                    | 4                        | 22                     | 0                        | 3                    | -1                       | 6          | 69                     | 3                        | 25                      | -1                       |
| SI            |  | 6                   | -1                       | 41                    | -5                       | 41                     | 3                        | 9                    | 3                        | 3          | 47                     | -6                       | 50                      | 6                        |
| SK            |  | 8                   | -1                       | 39                    | 3                        | 37                     | 6                        | 13                   | -1                       | 3          | 47                     | 2                        | 50                      | 5                        |
| FI            |  | 3                   | 2                        | 31                    | 11                       | 46                     | -10                      | 16                   | -7                       | 4          | 34                     | 13                       | 62                      | -17                      |
| SE            |  | 2                   | -1                       | 32                    | 8                        | 50                     | -3                       | 16                   | -4                       | 0          | 34                     | 7                        | 66                      | -7                       |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 42                  | -13                      | 39                    | 15                       | 9                      | 1                        | 2                    | -1                       | 8          | 81                     | 2                        | 11                      | 0                        |

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**Public opinion in the European Union**  
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**QA8.5** Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

**Forward-looking (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Describes very well |                          | Describes fairly well |                          | Describes fairly badly |                          | Describes very badly |                          | Don't know | Total 'Describes well' |                          | Total 'Describes badly' |                          |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022            | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022                | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 |
| EU27          |    | 15                  | 2                        | 49                    | -1                       | 24                     | 0                        | 6                    | 0                        | 6          | 64                     | 1                        | 30                      | 0                        |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 12                  | 1                        | 49                    | -1                       | 26                     | 1                        | 6                    | -1                       | 7          | 61                     | 0                        | 32                      | 0                        |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 23                  | 5                        | 49                    | 0                        | 19                     | -3                       | 5                    | 0                        | 4          | 72                     | 5                        | 24                      | -3                       |
| BE            |   | 10                  | 5                        | 47                    | -3                       | 34                     | -3                       | 6                    | -2                       | 3          | 57                     | 2                        | 40                      | -5                       |
| BG            |  | 21                  | -2                       | 43                    | -2                       | 17                     | 6                        | 9                    | 2                        | 10         | 64                     | -4                       | 26                      | 8                        |
| CZ            |  | 11                  | 0                        | 43                    | 2                        | 28                     | -6                       | 12                   | 2                        | 6          | 54                     | 2                        | 40                      | -4                       |
| DK            |  | 12                  | 0                        | 50                    | 3                        | 27                     | -1                       | 5                    | -2                       | 6          | 62                     | 3                        | 32                      | -3                       |
| DE            |  | 12                  | 4                        | 56                    | 4                        | 21                     | -6                       | 6                    | 0                        | 5          | 68                     | 8                        | 27                      | -6                       |
| EE            |  | 10                  | 1                        | 51                    | -4                       | 25                     | -4                       | 3                    | -4                       | 11         | 61                     | -3                       | 28                      | -8                       |
| IE            |  | 18                  | -1                       | 62                    | 2                        | 13                     | -5                       | 1                    | -2                       | 6          | 80                     | 1                        | 14                      | -7                       |
| EL            |  | 3                   | -4                       | 26                    | -2                       | 48                     | 3                        | 19                   | 4                        | 4          | 29                     | -6                       | 67                      | 7                        |
| ES            |  | 15                  | 3                        | 50                    | -5                       | 20                     | 1                        | 5                    | 1                        | 10         | 65                     | -2                       | 25                      | 2                        |
| FR            |  | 7                   | -1                       | 42                    | -6                       | 32                     | 9                        | 7                    | -2                       | 12         | 49                     | -7                       | 39                      | 7                        |
| HR            |  | 23                  | -2                       | 54                    | 0                        | 16                     | 3                        | 4                    | 0                        | 3          | 77                     | -2                       | 20                      | 3                        |
| IT            |  | 17                  | 1                        | 48                    | -1                       | 24                     | 1                        | 5                    | -1                       | 6          | 65                     | 0                        | 29                      | 0                        |
| CY            |  | 5                   | -3                       | 41                    | 2                        | 36                     | 1                        | 11                   | 6                        | 7          | 46                     | -1                       | 47                      | 7                        |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 34                  | -5                       | 43                    | 19                       | 16                     | 8                        | 5                    | -3                       | 2          | 77                     | 14                       | 21                      | 5                        |
| LV            |  | 11                  | 0                        | 52                    | 2                        | 21                     | -6                       | 6                    | 1                        | 10         | 63                     | 2                        | 27                      | -5                       |
| LT            |  | 15                  | 1                        | 57                    | 0                        | 20                     | -2                       | 5                    | -2                       | 3          | 72                     | 1                        | 25                      | -4                       |
| LU            |  | 8                   | 1                        | 57                    | 11                       | 22                     | -11                      | 4                    | -4                       | 9          | 65                     | 12                       | 26                      | -15                      |
| HU            |  | 23                  | 5                        | 49                    | -5                       | 20                     | 0                        | 5                    | 1                        | 3          | 72                     | 0                        | 25                      | 1                        |
| MT            |  | 46                  | 38                       | 40                    | -16                      | 8                      | -13                      | 1                    | 0                        | 5          | 86                     | 22                       | 9                       | -13                      |
| NL            |  | 6                   | 2                        | 46                    | -5                       | 36                     | 0                        | 9                    | 1                        | 3          | 52                     | -3                       | 45                      | 1                        |
| AT            |  | 20                  | 0                        | 40                    | -2                       | 24                     | -1                       | 11                   | 4                        | 5          | 60                     | -2                       | 35                      | 3                        |
| PL            |  | 31                  | 11                       | 54                    | 1                        | 9                      | -8                       | 4                    | 0                        | 2          | 85                     | 12                       | 13                      | -8                       |
| PT            |  | 14                  | -4                       | 52                    | -11                      | 22                     | 12                       | 1                    | 1                        | 11         | 66                     | -15                      | 23                      | 13                       |
| RO            |  | 27                  | 1                        | 45                    | -1                       | 22                     | 4                        | 1                    | -2                       | 5          | 72                     | 0                        | 23                      | 2                        |
| SI            |  | 10                  | -4                       | 52                    | -5                       | 27                     | 4                        | 7                    | 3                        | 4          | 62                     | -9                       | 34                      | 7                        |
| SK            |  | 15                  | 1                        | 43                    | 5                        | 27                     | 0                        | 12                   | 1                        | 3          | 58                     | 6                        | 39                      | 1                        |
| FI            |  | 6                   | 3                        | 49                    | 7                        | 33                     | -14                      | 6                    | -2                       | 6          | 55                     | 10                       | 39                      | -16                      |
| SE            |  | 4                   | 0                        | 49                    | 6                        | 40                     | -5                       | 7                    | -1                       | 0          | 53                     | 6                        | 47                      | -6                       |

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**QA8.5** Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

**Forward-looking (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Describes very well |                          | Describes fairly well |                          | Describes fairly badly |                          | Describes very badly |                          | Don't know | Total 'Describes well' |                          | Total 'Describes badly' |                          |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022            | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022                | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 |
| EU27          |    | 15                  | 2                        | 49                    | -1                       | 24                     | 0                        | 6                    | 0                        | 6          | 64                     | 1                        | 30                      | 0                        |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 12                  | 1                        | 49                    | -1                       | 26                     | 1                        | 6                    | -1                       | 7          | 61                     | 0                        | 32                      | 0                        |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 23                  | 5                        | 49                    | 0                        | 19                     | -3                       | 5                    | 0                        | 4          | 72                     | 5                        | 24                      | -3                       |
| AL            |    | 22                  | 8                        | 38                    | -20                      | 24                     | 3                        | 14                   | 8                        | 2          | 60                     | -12                      | 38                      | 11                       |
| MK            |  | 31                  | -15                      | 38                    | 1                        | 17                     | 7                        | 10                   | 5                        | 4          | 69                     | -14                      | 27                      | 12                       |
| ME            |  | 22                  | 2                        | 45                    | -7                       | 19                     | 0                        | 10                   | 4                        | 4          | 67                     | -5                       | 29                      | 4                        |
| RS            |  | 19                  | -5                       | 39                    | -2                       | 27                     | 4                        | 8                    | 3                        | 7          | 58                     | -7                       | 35                      | 7                        |
| TR            |  | 25                  | 3                        | 45                    | -2                       | 23                     | 7                        | 5                    | -6                       | 2          | 70                     | 1                        | 28                      | 1                        |
| BA            |  | 29                  | -1                       | 43                    | -6                       | 18                     | 7                        | 5                    | 2                        | 5          | 72                     | -7                       | 23                      | 9                        |
| CH            |  | 4                   | -1                       | 52                    | 5                        | 39                     | -1                       | 5                    | -3                       | 0          | 56                     | 4                        | 44                      | -4                       |
| IS            |  | 12                  | 0                        | 55                    | 6                        | 22                     | -9                       | 9                    | 3                        | 2          | 67                     | 6                        | 31                      | -6                       |
| NO            |  | 8                   | 1                        | 55                    | 4                        | 31                     | -2                       | 6                    | -2                       | 0          | 63                     | 5                        | 37                      | -4                       |
| UK            |  | 10                  | 1                        | 42                    | -9                       | 23                     | -7                       | 8                    | -2                       | 17         | 52                     | -8                       | 31                      | -9                       |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 43                  | -13                      | 38                    | 15                       | 9                      | 2                        | 1                    | -3                       | 9          | 81                     | 2                        | 10                      | -1                       |

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**QA8.6** Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

**Remote (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Describes very well |                          | Describes fairly well |                          | Describes fairly badly |                          | Describes very badly |                          | Don't know | Total 'Describes well' |                          | Total 'Describes badly' |                          |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022            | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 | Sum.2022                | Diff. Sum.2022 - Sp.2021 |
| EU27          |    | 16                  | 2                        | 36                    | 0                        | 31                     | -2                       | 9                    | 0                        | 8          | 52                     | 2                        | 40                      | -2                       |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 16                  | 1                        | 37                    | 1                        | 30                     | -2                       | 8                    | 0                        | 9          | 53                     | 2                        | 38                      | -2                       |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 15                  | 3                        | 33                    | -1                       | 35                     | 0                        | 11                   | -1                       | 6          | 48                     | 2                        | 46                      | -1                       |
| BE            |   | 14                  | -5                       | 40                    | 0                        | 35                     | 1                        | 8                    | 1                        | 3          | 54                     | -5                       | 43                      | 2                        |
| BG            |  | 16                  | -1                       | 26                    | -1                       | 35                     | 6                        | 13                   | 0                        | 10         | 42                     | -2                       | 48                      | 6                        |
| CZ            |  | 10                  | 1                        | 30                    | -3                       | 40                     | -2                       | 10                   | 1                        | 10         | 40                     | -2                       | 50                      | -1                       |
| DK            |  | 18                  | -3                       | 39                    | -3                       | 30                     | 5                        | 9                    | 2                        | 4          | 57                     | -6                       | 39                      | 7                        |
| DE            |  | 15                  | 1                        | 35                    | 5                        | 28                     | -4                       | 13                   | 1                        | 9          | 50                     | 6                        | 41                      | -3                       |
| EE            |  | 15                  | 3                        | 37                    | -9                       | 29                     | -7                       | 5                    | -1                       | 14         | 52                     | -6                       | 34                      | -8                       |
| IE            |  | 10                  | 0                        | 36                    | -3                       | 33                     | -10                      | 8                    | 0                        | 13         | 46                     | -3                       | 41                      | -10                      |
| EL            |  | 25                  | 1                        | 40                    | 1                        | 27                     | 0                        | 5                    | 0                        | 3          | 65                     | 2                        | 32                      | 0                        |
| ES            |  | 16                  | 3                        | 33                    | -6                       | 34                     | -3                       | 8                    | 4                        | 9          | 49                     | -3                       | 42                      | 1                        |
| FR            |  | 16                  | 1                        | 37                    | 1                        | 28                     | -1                       | 6                    | -1                       | 13         | 53                     | 2                        | 34                      | -2                       |
| HR            |  | 10                  | -1                       | 37                    | 0                        | 36                     | -1                       | 12                   | 3                        | 5          | 47                     | -1                       | 48                      | 2                        |
| IT            |  | 19                  | 2                        | 38                    | 1                        | 31                     | -1                       | 7                    | -1                       | 5          | 57                     | 3                        | 38                      | -2                       |
| CY            |  | 18                  | 6                        | 40                    | 2                        | 27                     | -1                       | 7                    | -3                       | 8          | 58                     | 8                        | 34                      | -4                       |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 27                  | N.A.                     | 44                    | N.A.                     | 20                     | N.A.                     | 5                    | N.A.                     | 4          | 71                     | N.A.                     | 25                      | N.A.                     |
| LV            |  | 10                  | -2                       | 39                    | -3                       | 31                     | -1                       | 6                    | -1                       | 14         | 49                     | -5                       | 37                      | -2                       |
| LT            |  | 9                   | -2                       | 36                    | -1                       | 39                     | -4                       | 11                   | 2                        | 5          | 45                     | -3                       | 50                      | -2                       |
| LU            |  | 8                   | 1                        | 43                    | 11                       | 26                     | -11                      | 8                    | -7                       | 15         | 51                     | 12                       | 34                      | -18                      |
| HU            |  | 16                  | 3                        | 32                    | -5                       | 40                     | 4                        | 8                    | 0                        | 4          | 48                     | -2                       | 48                      | 4                        |
| MT            |  | 41                  | 34                       | 35                    | -16                      | 16                     | -5                       | 2                    | -1                       | 6          | 76                     | 18                       | 18                      | -6                       |
| NL            |  | 17                  | 0                        | 49                    | 2                        | 26                     | -3                       | 5                    | 1                        | 3          | 66                     | 2                        | 31                      | -2                       |
| AT            |  | 22                  | 1                        | 31                    | -1                       | 32                     | -1                       | 11                   | 2                        | 4          | 53                     | 0                        | 43                      | 1                        |
| PL            |  | 13                  | 6                        | 31                    | -1                       | 35                     | 1                        | 17                   | -2                       | 4          | 44                     | 5                        | 52                      | -1                       |
| PT            |  | 7                   | 2                        | 42                    | 3                        | 35                     | -1                       | 5                    | -4                       | 11         | 49                     | 5                        | 40                      | -5                       |
| RO            |  | 21                  | 6                        | 32                    | 2                        | 32                     | -6                       | 5                    | -2                       | 10         | 53                     | 8                        | 37                      | -8                       |
| SI            |  | 8                   | -2                       | 39                    | 2                        | 39                     | -2                       | 8                    | -1                       | 6          | 47                     | 0                        | 47                      | -3                       |
| SK            |  | 12                  | -3                       | 37                    | 0                        | 37                     | 8                        | 10                   | 4                        | 4          | 49                     | -3                       | 47                      | 12                       |
| FI            |  | 19                  | -11                      | 50                    | 0                        | 24                     | 5                        | 2                    | 1                        | 5          | 69                     | -11                      | 26                      | 6                        |
| SE            |  | 12                  | -4                       | 45                    | -1                       | 37                     | 4                        | 6                    | 1                        | 0          | 57                     | -5                       | 43                      | 5                        |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 37                  | N.A.                     | 41                    | N.A.                     | 9                      | N.A.                     | 1                    | N.A.                     | 12         | 78                     | N.A.                     | 10                      | N.A.                     |



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**QA8.7** Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

**Bureaucratic (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Describes very well | Describes fairly well | Describes fairly badly | Describes very badly | Don't know | Total 'Describes well' | Total 'Describes badly' |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| EU27          |    | 26                  | 46                    | 16                     | 4                    | 8          | 72                     | 20                      |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 27                  | 46                    | 15                     | 4                    | 8          | 73                     | 19                      |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 26                  | 44                    | 20                     | 4                    | 6          | 70                     | 24                      |
| BE            |    | 23                  | 49                    | 21                     | 4                    | 3          | 72                     | 25                      |
| BG            |    | 20                  | 38                    | 24                     | 6                    | 12         | 58                     | 30                      |
| CZ            |    | 36                  | 34                    | 19                     | 6                    | 5          | 70                     | 25                      |
| DK            |    | 34                  | 44                    | 14                     | 3                    | 5          | 78                     | 17                      |
| DE            |    | 33                  | 49                    | 11                     | 3                    | 4          | 82                     | 14                      |
| EE            |   | 29                  | 43                    | 14                     | 4                    | 10         | 72                     | 18                      |
| IE            |  | 21                  | 51                    | 16                     | 3                    | 9          | 72                     | 19                      |
| EL            |  | 20                  | 53                    | 18                     | 3                    | 6          | 73                     | 21                      |
| ES            |  | 27                  | 44                    | 12                     | 3                    | 14         | 71                     | 15                      |
| FR            |  | 24                  | 41                    | 16                     | 3                    | 16         | 65                     | 19                      |
| HR            |  | 17                  | 47                    | 28                     | 3                    | 5          | 64                     | 31                      |
| IT            |  | 23                  | 49                    | 19                     | 4                    | 5          | 72                     | 23                      |
| CY            |  | 18                  | 51                    | 20                     | 3                    | 8          | 69                     | 23                      |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 31                  | 42                    | 17                     | 6                    | 4          | 73                     | 23                      |
| LV            |  | 24                  | 43                    | 16                     | 5                    | 12         | 67                     | 21                      |
| LT            |  | 19                  | 43                    | 28                     | 5                    | 5          | 62                     | 33                      |
| LU            |  | 23                  | 48                    | 16                     | 3                    | 10         | 71                     | 19                      |
| HU            |  | 23                  | 46                    | 24                     | 3                    | 4          | 69                     | 27                      |
| MT            |  | 45                  | 33                    | 12                     | 3                    | 7          | 78                     | 15                      |
| NL            |  | 33                  | 43                    | 15                     | 7                    | 2          | 76                     | 22                      |
| AT            |  | 26                  | 43                    | 20                     | 5                    | 6          | 69                     | 25                      |
| PL            |  | 26                  | 48                    | 17                     | 5                    | 4          | 74                     | 22                      |
| PT            |  | 10                  | 55                    | 16                     | 1                    | 18         | 65                     | 17                      |
| RO            |  | 22                  | 40                    | 24                     | 4                    | 10         | 62                     | 28                      |
| SI            |  | 22                  | 47                    | 22                     | 5                    | 4          | 69                     | 27                      |
| SK            |  | 23                  | 40                    | 26                     | 10                   | 1          | 63                     | 36                      |
| FI            |  | 40                  | 45                    | 8                      | 1                    | 6          | 85                     | 9                       |
| SE            |  | 36                  | 46                    | 15                     | 3                    | 0          | 82                     | 18                      |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 25                  | 43                    | 12                     | 4                    | 16         | 68                     | 16                      |

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**QA8.8** Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

**Reacting fast in times of crisis (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Describes very well | Describes fairly well | Describes fairly badly | Describes very badly | Don't know | Total 'Describes well' | Total 'Describes badly' |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| EU27          |    | 10                  | 41                    | 33                     | 10                   | 6          | 51                     | 43                      |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 8                   | 40                    | 35                     | 11                   | 6          | 48                     | 46                      |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 17                  | 46                    | 26                     | 7                    | 4          | 63                     | 33                      |
| BE            |    | 6                   | 43                    | 38                     | 11                   | 2          | 49                     | 49                      |
| BG            |    | 14                  | 42                    | 25                     | 10                   | 9          | 56                     | 35                      |
| CZ            |    | 7                   | 31                    | 38                     | 19                   | 5          | 38                     | 57                      |
| DK            |    | 17                  | 43                    | 29                     | 7                    | 4          | 60                     | 36                      |
| DE            |    | 6                   | 35                    | 42                     | 13                   | 4          | 41                     | 55                      |
| EE            |   | 4                   | 27                    | 45                     | 16                   | 8          | 31                     | 61                      |
| IE            |  | 16                  | 53                    | 22                     | 3                    | 6          | 69                     | 25                      |
| EL            |  | 2                   | 35                    | 44                     | 15                   | 4          | 37                     | 59                      |
| ES            |  | 11                  | 45                    | 27                     | 7                    | 10         | 56                     | 34                      |
| FR            |  | 7                   | 35                    | 34                     | 15                   | 9          | 42                     | 49                      |
| HR            |  | 12                  | 49                    | 27                     | 7                    | 5          | 61                     | 34                      |
| IT            |  | 13                  | 45                    | 30                     | 8                    | 4          | 58                     | 38                      |
| CY            |  | 7                   | 41                    | 35                     | 12                   | 5          | 48                     | 47                      |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 31                  | 41                    | 19                     | 6                    | 3          | 72                     | 25                      |
| LV            |  | 6                   | 30                    | 42                     | 13                   | 9          | 36                     | 55                      |
| LT            |  | 7                   | 41                    | 38                     | 11                   | 3          | 48                     | 49                      |
| LU            |  | 7                   | 49                    | 31                     | 9                    | 4          | 56                     | 40                      |
| HU            |  | 14                  | 42                    | 34                     | 7                    | 3          | 56                     | 41                      |
| MT            |  | 42                  | 37                    | 15                     | 3                    | 3          | 79                     | 18                      |
| NL            |  | 6                   | 36                    | 45                     | 11                   | 2          | 42                     | 56                      |
| AT            |  | 13                  | 37                    | 33                     | 13                   | 4          | 50                     | 46                      |
| PL            |  | 22                  | 51                    | 18                     | 5                    | 4          | 73                     | 23                      |
| PT            |  | 8                   | 63                    | 16                     | 1                    | 12         | 71                     | 17                      |
| RO            |  | 23                  | 44                    | 23                     | 3                    | 7          | 67                     | 26                      |
| SI            |  | 7                   | 37                    | 40                     | 13                   | 3          | 44                     | 53                      |
| SK            |  | 10                  | 34                    | 39                     | 15                   | 2          | 44                     | 54                      |
| FI            |  | 8                   | 40                    | 37                     | 9                    | 6          | 48                     | 46                      |
| SE            |  | 6                   | 49                    | 39                     | 6                    | 0          | 55                     | 45                      |

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
**Public opinion in the European Union**  
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**QA8.8** Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

**Reacting fast in times of crisis (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Describes very well | Describes fairly well | Describes fairly badly | Describes very badly | Don't know | Total 'Describes well' | Total 'Describes badly' |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| EU27          |    | 10                  | 41                    | 33                     | 10                   | 6          | 51                     | 43                      |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 8                   | 40                    | 35                     | 11                   | 6          | 48                     | 46                      |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 17                  | 46                    | 26                     | 7                    | 4          | 63                     | 33                      |
| AL            |    | 21                  | 42                    | 29                     | 7                    | 1          | 63                     | 36                      |
| MK            |    | 20                  | 31                    | 27                     | 15                   | 7          | 51                     | 42                      |
| ME            |    | 20                  | 45                    | 19                     | 11                   | 5          | 65                     | 30                      |
| RS            |    | 11                  | 35                    | 28                     | 19                   | 7          | 46                     | 47                      |
| TR            |    | 20                  | 40                    | 30                     | 8                    | 2          | 60                     | 38                      |
| BA            |    | 19                  | 41                    | 26                     | 8                    | 6          | 60                     | 34                      |
| CH            |   | 2                   | 38                    | 44                     | 16                   | 0          | 40                     | 60                      |
| IS            |  | 8                   | 40                    | 37                     | 14                   | 1          | 48                     | 51                      |
| NO            |  | 10                  | 52                    | 32                     | 6                    | 0          | 62                     | 38                      |
| UK            |  | 6                   | 32                    | 30                     | 15                   | 17         | 38                     | 45                      |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 38                  | 42                    | 11                     | 2                    | 7          | 80                     | 13                      |

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**QA8.9** Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

**United (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Describes very well | Describes fairly well | Describes fairly badly | Describes very badly | Don't know | Total 'Describes well' | Total 'Describes badly' |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| EU27          |    | 12                  | 46                    | 29                     | 8                    | 5          | 58                     | 37                      |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 10                  | 46                    | 30                     | 9                    | 5          | 56                     | 39                      |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 18                  | 47                    | 25                     | 6                    | 4          | 65                     | 31                      |
| BE            |    | 10                  | 51                    | 29                     | 7                    | 3          | 61                     | 36                      |
| BG            |    | 14                  | 47                    | 21                     | 11                   | 7          | 61                     | 32                      |
| CZ            |    | 8                   | 39                    | 34                     | 13                   | 6          | 47                     | 47                      |
| DK            |    | 25                  | 54                    | 15                     | 3                    | 3          | 79                     | 18                      |
| DE            |    | 7                   | 48                    | 31                     | 10                   | 4          | 55                     | 41                      |
| EE            |   | 5                   | 36                    | 40                     | 10                   | 9          | 41                     | 50                      |
| IE            |  | 17                  | 60                    | 13                     | 3                    | 7          | 77                     | 16                      |
| EL            |  | 5                   | 45                    | 34                     | 13                   | 3          | 50                     | 47                      |
| ES            |  | 15                  | 49                    | 22                     | 7                    | 7          | 64                     | 29                      |
| FR            |  | 5                   | 42                    | 34                     | 11                   | 8          | 47                     | 45                      |
| HR            |  | 11                  | 49                    | 29                     | 6                    | 5          | 60                     | 35                      |
| IT            |  | 15                  | 44                    | 30                     | 7                    | 4          | 59                     | 37                      |
| CY            |  | 4                   | 42                    | 37                     | 12                   | 5          | 46                     | 49                      |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 35                  | 38                    | 18                     | 7                    | 2          | 73                     | 25                      |
| LV            |  | 10                  | 37                    | 35                     | 9                    | 9          | 47                     | 44                      |
| LT            |  | 9                   | 46                    | 33                     | 9                    | 3          | 55                     | 42                      |
| LU            |  | 5                   | 47                    | 36                     | 9                    | 3          | 52                     | 45                      |
| HU            |  | 14                  | 44                    | 33                     | 8                    | 1          | 58                     | 41                      |
| MT            |  | 41                  | 37                    | 17                     | 2                    | 3          | 78                     | 19                      |
| NL            |  | 10                  | 50                    | 29                     | 9                    | 2          | 60                     | 38                      |
| AT            |  | 14                  | 43                    | 27                     | 9                    | 7          | 57                     | 36                      |
| PL            |  | 24                  | 50                    | 18                     | 5                    | 3          | 74                     | 23                      |
| PT            |  | 8                   | 53                    | 28                     | 1                    | 10         | 61                     | 29                      |
| RO            |  | 23                  | 41                    | 25                     | 5                    | 6          | 64                     | 30                      |
| SI            |  | 8                   | 47                    | 33                     | 9                    | 3          | 55                     | 42                      |
| SK            |  | 9                   | 41                    | 34                     | 13                   | 3          | 50                     | 47                      |
| FI            |  | 8                   | 46                    | 34                     | 8                    | 4          | 54                     | 42                      |
| SE            |  | 8                   | 49                    | 36                     | 7                    | 0          | 57                     | 43                      |

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**QA8.9** Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

**United (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Describes very well | Describes fairly well | Describes fairly badly | Describes very badly | Don't know | Total 'Describes well' | Total 'Describes badly' |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| EU27          |    | 12                  | 46                    | 29                     | 8                    | 5          | 58                     | 37                      |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 10                  | 46                    | 30                     | 9                    | 5          | 56                     | 39                      |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 18                  | 47                    | 25                     | 6                    | 4          | 65                     | 31                      |
| AL            |    | 20                  | 45                    | 29                     | 5                    | 1          | 65                     | 34                      |
| MK            |    | 22                  | 34                    | 24                     | 14                   | 6          | 56                     | 38                      |
| ME            |    | 18                  | 44                    | 22                     | 11                   | 5          | 62                     | 33                      |
| RS            |    | 9                   | 33                    | 34                     | 15                   | 9          | 42                     | 49                      |
| TR            |    | 17                  | 45                    | 28                     | 8                    | 2          | 62                     | 36                      |
| BA            |    | 19                  | 42                    | 26                     | 7                    | 6          | 61                     | 33                      |
| CH            |   | 4                   | 39                    | 47                     | 10                   | 0          | 43                     | 57                      |
| IS            |  | 9                   | 56                    | 27                     | 6                    | 2          | 65                     | 33                      |
| NO            |  | 10                  | 53                    | 31                     | 5                    | 1          | 63                     | 36                      |
| UK            |  | 9                   | 38                    | 26                     | 11                   | 16         | 47                     | 37                      |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 39                  | 41                    | 10                     | 2                    | 8          | 80                     | 12                      |

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
**Public opinion in the European Union**  
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**QA9.1** Have you heard of...?

**The European Parliament (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Yes       |                             | No        |                             | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | <b>89</b> | -2                          | <b>10</b> | 2                           | <b>1</b>   |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | <b>90</b> | -2                          | <b>9</b>  | 2                           | <b>1</b>   |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | <b>88</b> | -1                          | <b>11</b> | 1                           | <b>1</b>   |
| BE            |    | <b>94</b> | -5                          | <b>6</b>  | 5                           | <b>0</b>   |
| BG            |    | <b>89</b> | 0                           | <b>11</b> | 3                           | <b>0</b>   |
| CZ            |    | <b>93</b> | -1                          | <b>6</b>  | 1                           | <b>1</b>   |
| DK            |  | <b>97</b> | -1                          | <b>3</b>  | 1                           | <b>0</b>   |
| DE            |  | <b>90</b> | -5                          | <b>8</b>  | 4                           | <b>2</b>   |
| EE            |  | <b>93</b> | -5                          | <b>6</b>  | 4                           | <b>1</b>   |
| IE            |  | <b>93</b> | -4                          | <b>6</b>  | 3                           | <b>1</b>   |
| EL            |  | <b>95</b> | -1                          | <b>5</b>  | 1                           | <b>0</b>   |
| ES            |  | <b>91</b> | -1                          | <b>8</b>  | 1                           | <b>1</b>   |
| FR            |  | <b>89</b> | -3                          | <b>11</b> | 3                           | <b>0</b>   |
| HR            |  | <b>89</b> | -4                          | <b>10</b> | 4                           | <b>1</b>   |
| IT            |  | <b>85</b> | 1                           | <b>14</b> | -1                          | <b>1</b>   |
| CY            |  | <b>91</b> | -1                          | <b>6</b>  | 0                           | <b>3</b>   |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | <b>73</b> | 37                          | <b>26</b> | -2                          | <b>1</b>   |
| LV            |  | <b>91</b> | -4                          | <b>8</b>  | 3                           | <b>1</b>   |
| LT            |  | <b>96</b> | -2                          | <b>3</b>  | 1                           | <b>1</b>   |
| LU            |  | <b>97</b> | -1                          | <b>2</b>  | 0                           | <b>1</b>   |
| HU            |  | <b>91</b> | -2                          | <b>9</b>  | 3                           | <b>0</b>   |
| MT            |  | <b>97</b> | 0                           | <b>3</b>  | 2                           | <b>0</b>   |
| NL            |  | <b>96</b> | 0                           | <b>4</b>  | 0                           | <b>0</b>   |
| AT            |  | <b>84</b> | -2                          | <b>15</b> | 2                           | <b>1</b>   |
| PL            |  | <b>87</b> | 2                           | <b>12</b> | -2                          | <b>1</b>   |
| PT            |  | <b>93</b> | -4                          | <b>6</b>  | 3                           | <b>1</b>   |
| RO            |  | <b>74</b> | -10                         | <b>24</b> | 10                          | <b>2</b>   |
| SI            |  | <b>97</b> | 0                           | <b>3</b>  | 0                           | <b>0</b>   |
| SK            |  | <b>95</b> | -1                          | <b>5</b>  | 2                           | <b>0</b>   |
| FI            |  | <b>97</b> | 2                           | <b>3</b>  | -2                          | <b>0</b>   |
| SE            |  | <b>99</b> | 0                           | <b>1</b>  | 0                           | <b>0</b>   |
| BA            |  | <b>76</b> | -3                          | <b>21</b> | 2                           | <b>3</b>   |
| CH            |  | <b>95</b> | 2                           | <b>5</b>  | -2                          | <b>0</b>   |
| IS            |  | <b>87</b> | 9                           | <b>13</b> | -9                          | <b>0</b>   |
| NO            |  | <b>86</b> | -1                          | <b>14</b> | 1                           | <b>0</b>   |
| UK            |  | <b>77</b> | -13                         | <b>21</b> | 11                          | <b>2</b>   |
| XK            |                                                                                     | <b>71</b> | 6                           | <b>19</b> | -8                          | <b>10</b>  |

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**Public opinion in the European Union**  
**Summer 2022**

**QA9.2** Have you heard of...?

**The European Commission (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Yes       |                             | No        |                             | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | <b>83</b> | -2                          | <b>16</b> | 2                           | <b>1</b>   |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | <b>83</b> | -3                          | <b>16</b> | 3                           | <b>1</b>   |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | <b>82</b> | -1                          | <b>17</b> | 1                           | <b>1</b>   |
| BE            |    | <b>90</b> | -7                          | <b>10</b> | 7                           | <b>0</b>   |
| BG            |    | <b>81</b> | -1                          | <b>18</b> | 3                           | <b>1</b>   |
| CZ            |   | <b>87</b> | 1                           | <b>12</b> | -1                          | <b>1</b>   |
| DK            |  | <b>89</b> | -4                          | <b>10</b> | 4                           | <b>1</b>   |
| DE            |  | <b>83</b> | -6                          | <b>15</b> | 5                           | <b>2</b>   |
| EE            |  | <b>83</b> | -12                         | <b>14</b> | 9                           | <b>3</b>   |
| IE            |  | <b>85</b> | -9                          | <b>14</b> | 8                           | <b>1</b>   |
| EL            |  | <b>94</b> | -1                          | <b>6</b>  | 1                           | <b>0</b>   |
| ES            |  | <b>83</b> | -3                          | <b>16</b> | 3                           | <b>1</b>   |
| FR            |  | <b>84</b> | -2                          | <b>16</b> | 3                           | <b>0</b>   |
| HR            |  | <b>84</b> | -1                          | <b>14</b> | 0                           | <b>2</b>   |
| IT            |  | <b>77</b> | 4                           | <b>22</b> | -3                          | <b>1</b>   |
| CY            |  | <b>85</b> | 2                           | <b>11</b> | -2                          | <b>4</b>   |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | <b>71</b> | 37                          | <b>27</b> | -2                          | <b>2</b>   |
| LV            |  | <b>84</b> | -4                          | <b>14</b> | 3                           | <b>2</b>   |
| LT            |  | <b>90</b> | -2                          | <b>9</b>  | 1                           | <b>1</b>   |
| LU            |  | <b>97</b> | 1                           | <b>3</b>  | -1                          | <b>0</b>   |
| HU            |  | <b>86</b> | -1                          | <b>14</b> | 2                           | <b>0</b>   |
| MT            |  | <b>93</b> | 1                           | <b>6</b>  | 1                           | <b>1</b>   |
| NL            |  | <b>88</b> | 0                           | <b>11</b> | -1                          | <b>1</b>   |
| AT            |  | <b>77</b> | -4                          | <b>22</b> | 4                           | <b>1</b>   |
| PL            |  | <b>84</b> | 4                           | <b>15</b> | -4                          | <b>1</b>   |
| PT            |  | <b>88</b> | -7                          | <b>11</b> | 7                           | <b>1</b>   |
| RO            |  | <b>70</b> | -8                          | <b>27</b> | 7                           | <b>3</b>   |
| SI            |  | <b>94</b> | -1                          | <b>6</b>  | 1                           | <b>0</b>   |
| SK            |  | <b>89</b> | 2                           | <b>11</b> | 0                           | <b>0</b>   |
| FI            |  | <b>94</b> | 0                           | <b>5</b>  | -1                          | <b>1</b>   |
| SE            |  | <b>87</b> | -2                          | <b>13</b> | 2                           | <b>0</b>   |
| BA            |  | <b>73</b> | -3                          | <b>24</b> | 2                           | <b>3</b>   |
| CH            |  | <b>88</b> | 0                           | <b>12</b> | 0                           | <b>0</b>   |
| IS            |  | <b>78</b> | 1                           | <b>22</b> | -1                          | <b>0</b>   |
| NO            |  | <b>93</b> | -1                          | <b>7</b>  | 1                           | <b>0</b>   |
| UK            |  | <b>67</b> | -15                         | <b>31</b> | 13                          | <b>2</b>   |
| XK            |                                                                                     | <b>70</b> | 8                           | <b>20</b> | -10                         | <b>10</b>  |

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**QA9.3** Have you heard of...?

**The European Central Bank (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Yes      |                             | No       |                             | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 85       | -2                          | 14       | 2                           | 1          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 87       | -2                          | 12       | 2                           | 1          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 79       | -1                          | 20       | 1                           | 1          |
| BE            |    | 89       | -6                          | 10       | 5                           | 1          |
| BG            |    | 85       | 1                           | 14       | 1                           | 1          |
| CZ            |    | 87       | 3                           | 12       | -3                          | 1          |
| DK            |  | 87       | -1                          | 12       | 1                           | 1          |
| DE            |  | 91       | -3                          | 7        | 2                           | 2          |
| EE            |  | 86       | -7                          | 12       | 5                           | 2          |
| IE            |  | 94       | -3                          | 6        | 3                           | 0          |
| EL            |  | 95       | -1                          | 5        | 1                           | 0          |
| ES            |  | 90       | 0                           | 9        | 0                           | 1          |
| FR            |  | 81       | -3                          | 18       | 2                           | 1          |
| HR            |  | 85       | -3                          | 14       | 3                           | 1          |
| IT            |  | 82       | 2                           | 18       | -1                          | 0          |
| CY            |  | 92       | 1                           | 5        | -2                          | 3          |
| LV            |  | 84       | -2                          | 14       | 0                           | 2          |
| LT            |  | 89       | -2                          | 10       | 1                           | 1          |
| LU            |  | 94       | 0                           | 6        | 1                           | 0          |
| HU            |  | 77       | -2                          | 23       | 3                           | 0          |
| MT            |  | 91       | -2                          | 8        | 3                           | 1          |
| NL            |  | 92       | -1                          | 7        | 0                           | 1          |
| AT            |  | 83       | -4                          | 16       | 4                           | 1          |
| PL            |  | 78       | 4                           | 22       | -2                          | 0          |
| PT            |  | 90       | -6                          | 9        | 6                           | 1          |
| RO            |  | 67       | -7                          | 30       | 6                           | 3          |
| SI            |  | 93       | -2                          | 7        | 2                           | 0          |
| SK            |  | 92       | 1                           | 8        | 0                           | 0          |
| FI            |  | 96       | 0                           | 3        | -1                          | 1          |
| SE            |  | 93       | 1                           | 7        | -1                          | 0          |



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**QA9.4** Have you heard of...?

**The European Council (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Yes      |                             | No       |                             | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 78       | -1                          | 21       | 1                           | 1          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 77       | -2                          | 21       | 1                           | 2          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 79       | 0                           | 19       | 0                           | 2          |
| BE            |    | 81       | -5                          | 18       | 4                           | 1          |
| BG            |    | 77       | 1                           | 21       | 1                           | 2          |
| CZ            |    | 84       | 1                           | 14       | -2                          | 2          |
| DK            |  | 77       | -3                          | 22       | 4                           | 1          |
| DE            |  | 78       | -4                          | 19       | 3                           | 3          |
| EE            |  | 73       | -7                          | 24       | 4                           | 3          |
| IE            |  | 79       | -8                          | 19       | 6                           | 2          |
| EL            |  | 82       | -3                          | 18       | 3                           | 0          |
| ES            |  | 79       | -2                          | 20       | 3                           | 1          |
| FR            |  | 77       | 0                           | 22       | 0                           | 1          |
| HR            |  | 86       | -1                          | 13       | 1                           | 1          |
| IT            |  | 74       | 5                           | 25       | -4                          | 1          |
| CY            |  | 85       | 1                           | 11       | -2                          | 4          |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 67       | N.A.                        | 31       | N.A.                        | 2          |
| LV            |  | 79       | 0                           | 20       | 0                           | 1          |
| LT            |  | 72       | -4                          | 27       | 3                           | 1          |
| LU            |  | 89       | 6                           | 10       | -7                          | 1          |
| HU            |  | 81       | 1                           | 18       | -1                          | 1          |
| MT            |  | 93       | 3                           | 6        | -1                          | 1          |
| NL            |  | 70       | 3                           | 29       | -3                          | 1          |
| AT            |  | 65       | -4                          | 32       | 4                           | 3          |
| PL            |  | 82       | 4                           | 17       | -4                          | 1          |
| PT            |  | 85       | -8                          | 13       | 7                           | 2          |
| RO            |  | 67       | -9                          | 30       | 7                           | 3          |
| SI            |  | 91       | -2                          | 9        | 2                           | 0          |
| SK            |  | 84       | -1                          | 15       | 1                           | 1          |
| FI            |  | 87       | 1                           | 11       | -3                          | 2          |
| SE            |  | 84       | -1                          | 16       | 1                           | 0          |
| BA            |  | 68       | N.A.                        | 29       | N.A.                        | 3          |
| CH            |  | 86       | N.A.                        | 14       | N.A.                        | 0          |
| IS            |  | 58       | N.A.                        | 42       | N.A.                        | 0          |
| NO            |  | 73       | N.A.                        | 27       | N.A.                        | 0          |
| UK            |  | 62       | N.A.                        | 36       | N.A.                        | 2          |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 69       | N.A.                        | 21       | N.A.                        | 10         |

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**QA10.1** Please tell if you tend to trust or tend not to trust these European institutions?

**The European Parliament (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Tend to trust |                               | Tend not to trust |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 52            | 2                             | 36                | -3                            | 12         |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 50            | 2                             | 37                | -3                            | 13         |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 58            | 4                             | 31                | -5                            | 11         |
| BE            |    | 63            | 12                            | 34                | -11                           | 3          |
| BG            |    | 44            | 0                             | 41                | 1                             | 15         |
| CZ            |   | 43            | -5                            | 43                | -8                            | 14         |
| DK            |  | 70            | 6                             | 24                | -8                            | 6          |
| DE            |  | 54            | 1                             | 32                | -4                            | 14         |
| EE            |  | 52            | -8                            | 27                | -12                           | 21         |
| IE            |  | 64            | 0                             | 21                | -2                            | 15         |
| EL            |  | 40            | -4                            | 57                | 3                             | 3          |
| ES            |  | 43            | 3                             | 43                | -1                            | 14         |
| FR            |  | 39            | 6                             | 40                | -8                            | 21         |
| HR            |  | 51            | -3                            | 40                | 3                             | 9          |
| IT            |  | 53            | -1                            | 39                | 0                             | 8          |
| CY            |  | 46            | -5                            | 41                | 3                             | 13         |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 31            | -4                            | 52                | 16                            | 17         |
| LV            |  | 50            | 3                             | 32                | -7                            | 18         |
| LT            |  | 67            | 14                            | 26                | -4                            | 7          |
| LU            |  | 67            | 10                            | 21                | -19                           | 12         |
| HU            |  | 63            | 2                             | 31                | -2                            | 6          |
| MT            |  | 73            | 9                             | 20                | -8                            | 7          |
| NL            |  | 61            | 4                             | 34                | 3                             | 5          |
| AT            |  | 48            | 0                             | 45                | -1                            | 7          |
| PL            |  | 62            | 7                             | 23                | -9                            | 15         |
| PT            |  | 62            | -8                            | 20                | -3                            | 18         |
| RO            |  | 54            | 5                             | 35                | -6                            | 11         |
| SI            |  | 47            | 4                             | 46                | -4                            | 7          |
| SK            |  | 46            | 3                             | 48                | 1                             | 6          |
| FI            |  | 65            | 13                            | 27                | -8                            | 8          |
| SE            |  | 69            | 8                             | 31                | 0                             | 0          |

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**QA10.1** Please tell if you tend to trust or tend not to trust these European institutions?  
**The European Parliament (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Tend to trust |                               | Tend not to trust |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 52            | 2                             | 36                | -3                            | 12         |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 50            | 2                             | 37                | -3                            | 13         |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 58            | 4                             | 31                | -5                            | 11         |
| AL            |    | 69            | -6                            | 31                | 7                             | 0          |
| MK            |    | 38            | -14                           | 49                | 17                            | 13         |
| ME            |    | 51            | -12                           | 44                | 14                            | 5          |
| RS            |   | 24            | -7                            | 56                | 12                            | 20         |
| TR            |  | 24            | -9                            | 66                | 15                            | 10         |
| BA            |  | 38            | -6                            | 47                | 10                            | 15         |
| CH            |  | 56            | 8                             | 42                | -9                            | 2          |
| IS            |  | 70            | 6                             | 27                | -4                            | 3          |
| NO            |  | 63            | 3                             | 34                | -4                            | 3          |
| UK            |  | 28            | -11                           | 43                | -17                           | 29         |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 47            | -1                            | 32                | -1                            | 21         |

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**QA10.2** Please tell if you tend to trust or tend not to trust these European institutions?

**The European Commission (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Tend to trust |                               | Tend not to trust |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 48            | 1                             | 36                | -3                            | 16         |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 46            | 1                             | 38                | -3                            | 16         |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 57            | 3                             | 30                | -5                            | 13         |
| BE            |    | 60            | 10                            | 35                | -10                           | 5          |
| BG            |    | 45            | 1                             | 37                | -1                            | 18         |
| CZ            |   | 41            | -8                            | 43                | -7                            | 16         |
| DK            |  | 71            | 5                             | 20                | -9                            | 9          |
| DE            |  | 48            | 1                             | 33                | -6                            | 19         |
| EE            |  | 46            | -16                           | 27                | -10                           | 27         |
| IE            |  | 58            | -5                            | 20                | -1                            | 22         |
| EL            |  | 31            | -2                            | 64                | 2                             | 5          |
| ES            |  | 40            | 0                             | 43                | -1                            | 17         |
| FR            |  | 35            | 5                             | 42                | -5                            | 23         |
| HR            |  | 46            | -6                            | 43                | 6                             | 11         |
| IT            |  | 49            | -2                            | 40                | 1                             | 11         |
| CY            |  | 38            | -8                            | 45                | 5                             | 17         |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 37            | 2                             | 47                | 11                            | 16         |
| LV            |  | 49            | 4                             | 31                | -7                            | 20         |
| LT            |  | 69            | 15                            | 23                | -3                            | 8          |
| LU            |  | 66            | 12                            | 21                | -21                           | 13         |
| HU            |  | 61            | 1                             | 31                | -3                            | 8          |
| MT            |  | 72            | 10                            | 21                | -7                            | 7          |
| NL            |  | 59            | 1                             | 31                | 6                             | 10         |
| AT            |  | 46            | 0                             | 45                | 0                             | 9          |
| PL            |  | 60            | 5                             | 23                | -8                            | 17         |
| PT            |  | 61            | -9                            | 18                | -3                            | 21         |
| RO            |  | 55            | 2                             | 31                | -4                            | 14         |
| SI            |  | 48            | 2                             | 44                | -2                            | 8          |
| SK            |  | 48            | 6                             | 43                | -3                            | 9          |
| FI            |  | 62            | 10                            | 27                | -7                            | 11         |
| SE            |  | 68            | 12                            | 32                | 2                             | 0          |

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**QA10.2** Please tell if you tend to trust or tend not to trust these European institutions?

**The European Commission (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Tend to trust |                               | Tend not to trust |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | <b>48</b>     | <i>1</i>                      | <b>36</b>         | <i>-3</i>                     | <b>16</b>  |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | <b>46</b>     | <i>1</i>                      | <b>38</b>         | <i>-3</i>                     | <b>16</b>  |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | <b>57</b>     | <i>3</i>                      | <b>30</b>         | <i>-5</i>                     | <b>13</b>  |
| AL            |    | <b>69</b>     | <i>0</i>                      | <b>30</b>         | <i>0</i>                      | <b>1</b>   |
| MK            |    | <b>39</b>     | <i>-9</i>                     | <b>46</b>         | <i>12</i>                     | <b>15</b>  |
| ME            |    | <b>51</b>     | <i>-5</i>                     | <b>44</b>         | <i>8</i>                      | <b>5</b>   |
| RS            |   | <b>21</b>     | <i>-6</i>                     | <b>58</b>         | <i>12</i>                     | <b>21</b>  |
| TR            |  | <b>24</b>     | <i>-8</i>                     | <b>65</b>         | <i>14</i>                     | <b>11</b>  |
| BA            |  | <b>38</b>     | <i>-6</i>                     | <b>47</b>         | <i>10</i>                     | <b>15</b>  |
| CH            |  | <b>53</b>     | <i>8</i>                      | <b>45</b>         | <i>-8</i>                     | <b>2</b>   |
| IS            |  | <b>66</b>     | <i>5</i>                      | <b>31</b>         | <i>-3</i>                     | <b>3</b>   |
| NO            |  | <b>63</b>     | <i>2</i>                      | <b>34</b>         | <i>-3</i>                     | <b>3</b>   |
| UK            |  | <b>26</b>     | <i>-15</i>                    | <b>40</b>         | <i>-18</i>                    | <b>34</b>  |
| XK            |                                                                                     | <b>47</b>     | <i>-2</i>                     | <b>31</b>         | <i>0</i>                      | <b>22</b>  |

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**QA10.3** Please tell if you tend to trust or tend not to trust these European institutions?

**The European Central Bank (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Tend to trust |                               | Tend not to trust |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 47            | 3                             | 39                | -4                            | 14         |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 44            | 3                             | 42                | -3                            | 14         |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 56            | 5                             | 30                | -6                            | 14         |
| BE            |    | 61            | 7                             | 33                | -7                            | 6          |
| BG            |    | 47            | 1                             | 37                | 0                             | 16         |
| CZ            |   | 50            | -12                           | 34                | -3                            | 16         |
| DK            |  | 73            | 3                             | 17                | -7                            | 10         |
| DE            |  | 43            | 1                             | 43                | -3                            | 14         |
| EE            |  | 50            | -20                           | 25                | -4                            | 25         |
| IE            |  | 58            | -2                            | 26                | 0                             | 16         |
| EL            |  | 23            | -2                            | 73                | 3                             | 4          |
| ES            |  | 40            | 6                             | 47                | -4                            | 13         |
| FR            |  | 35            | 6                             | 41                | -8                            | 24         |
| HR            |  | 45            | -1                            | 45                | 3                             | 10         |
| IT            |  | 47            | 3                             | 44                | 0                             | 9          |
| CY            |  | 36            | 0                             | 52                | 0                             | 12         |
| LV            |  | 52            | 4                             | 28                | -7                            | 20         |
| LT            |  | 65            | 16                            | 25                | -1                            | 10         |
| LU            |  | 64            | 14                            | 19                | -24                           | 17         |
| HU            |  | 57            | 2                             | 32                | -5                            | 11         |
| MT            |  | 75            | 11                            | 18                | -5                            | 7          |
| NL            |  | 64            | 6                             | 30                | -1                            | 6          |
| AT            |  | 44            | -4                            | 48                | 4                             | 8          |
| PL            |  | 56            | 8                             | 24                | -10                           | 20         |
| PT            |  | 62            | -6                            | 19                | -5                            | 19         |
| RO            |  | 51            | 7                             | 36                | -7                            | 13         |
| SI            |  | 46            | 4                             | 45                | -6                            | 9          |
| SK            |  | 52            | 11                            | 41                | -5                            | 7          |
| FI            |  | 71            | 6                             | 21                | -4                            | 8          |
| SE            |  | 71            | 10                            | 29                | 2                             | 0          |

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**QA10.4** Please tell if you tend to trust or tend not to trust these European institutions?

**The European Council (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Tend to trust |                               | Tend not to trust |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | <b>47</b>     | 3                             | <b>35</b>         | -4                            | <b>18</b>  |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | <b>45</b>     | 2                             | <b>36</b>         | -3                            | <b>19</b>  |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | <b>57</b>     | 7                             | <b>29</b>         | -7                            | <b>14</b>  |
| BE            |    | <b>57</b>     | 9                             | <b>34</b>         | -9                            | <b>9</b>   |
| BG            |    | <b>42</b>     | 0                             | <b>37</b>         | 0                             | <b>21</b>  |
| CZ            |   | <b>43</b>     | -10                           | <b>39</b>         | -7                            | <b>18</b>  |
| DK            |  | <b>65</b>     | 0                             | <b>21</b>         | -6                            | <b>14</b>  |
| DE            |  | <b>46</b>     | -1                            | <b>31</b>         | -4                            | <b>23</b>  |
| EE            |  | <b>43</b>     | -20                           | <b>27</b>         | -9                            | <b>30</b>  |
| IE            |  | <b>54</b>     | -6                            | <b>20</b>         | -2                            | <b>26</b>  |
| EL            |  | <b>33</b>     | -6                            | <b>59</b>         | 4                             | <b>8</b>   |
| ES            |  | <b>39</b>     | 1                             | <b>43</b>         | -1                            | <b>18</b>  |
| FR            |  | <b>35</b>     | 7                             | <b>39</b>         | -7                            | <b>26</b>  |
| HR            |  | <b>48</b>     | -3                            | <b>42</b>         | 4                             | <b>10</b>  |
| IT            |  | <b>49</b>     | 2                             | <b>39</b>         | -1                            | <b>12</b>  |
| CY            |  | <b>39</b>     | -5                            | <b>45</b>         | 5                             | <b>16</b>  |
| LV            |  | <b>46</b>     | 2                             | <b>34</b>         | -3                            | <b>20</b>  |
| LT            |  | <b>57</b>     | 8                             | <b>29</b>         | 3                             | <b>14</b>  |
| LU            |  | <b>62</b>     | 7                             | <b>19</b>         | -19                           | <b>19</b>  |
| HU            |  | <b>59</b>     | 2                             | <b>30</b>         | -4                            | <b>11</b>  |
| MT            |  | <b>73</b>     | 9                             | <b>18</b>         | -6                            | <b>9</b>   |
| NL            |  | <b>53</b>     | 4                             | <b>29</b>         | 4                             | <b>18</b>  |
| AT            |  | <b>44</b>     | 0                             | <b>43</b>         | -1                            | <b>13</b>  |
| PL            |  | <b>60</b>     | 9                             | <b>23</b>         | -10                           | <b>17</b>  |
| PT            |  | <b>59</b>     | -10                           | <b>19</b>         | -3                            | <b>22</b>  |
| RO            |  | <b>54</b>     | 12                            | <b>33</b>         | -12                           | <b>13</b>  |
| SI            |  | <b>45</b>     | 2                             | <b>46</b>         | -1                            | <b>9</b>   |
| SK            |  | <b>48</b>     | 10                            | <b>42</b>         | -5                            | <b>10</b>  |
| FI            |  | <b>60</b>     | 9                             | <b>27</b>         | -6                            | <b>13</b>  |
| SE            |  | <b>68</b>     | 17                            | <b>31</b>         | 3                             | <b>1</b>   |

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**QA11.1** To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

**I understand how the EU works (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree |                               | Tend to agree |                               | Tend to disagree |                               | Totally disagree |                               | Don't know | Total 'Agree' |                               | Total 'Disagree' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 16            | 3                             | 48            | 3                             | 25               | -3                            | 9                | -2                            | 2          | 64            | 6                             | 34               | -5                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 14            | 2                             | 47            | 4                             | 27               | -2                            | 10               | -3                            | 2          | 61            | 6                             | 37               | -5                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 18            | 3                             | 53            | 2                             | 20               | -4                            | 6                | -1                            | 3          | 71            | 5                             | 26               | -5                            |
| BE            |    | 13            | 5                             | 54            | 3                             | 25               | -6                            | 7                | -1                            | 1          | 67            | 8                             | 32               | -7                            |
| BG            |   | 16            | 4                             | 46            | 9                             | 20               | -8                            | 14               | -2                            | 4          | 62            | 13                            | 34               | -10                           |
| CZ            |  | 9             | 4                             | 47            | -14                           | 30               | -1                            | 11               | 8                             | 3          | 56            | -10                           | 41               | 7                             |
| DK            |  | 12            | 1                             | 55            | -1                            | 24               | -2                            | 7                | 1                             | 2          | 67            | 0                             | 31               | -1                            |
| DE            |  | 20            | 2                             | 48            | 1                             | 22               | -3                            | 8                | 0                             | 2          | 68            | 3                             | 30               | -3                            |
| EE            |  | 12            | 3                             | 49            | -9                            | 26               | -2                            | 7                | 2                             | 6          | 61            | -6                            | 33               | 0                             |
| IE            |  | 14            | -9                            | 56            | 9                             | 21               | 3                             | 6                | -3                            | 3          | 70            | 0                             | 27               | 0                             |
| EL            |  | 16            | 2                             | 47            | 0                             | 30               | 0                             | 6                | -1                            | 1          | 63            | 2                             | 36               | -1                            |
| ES            |  | 13            | 1                             | 47            | 5                             | 27               | -2                            | 10               | -3                            | 3          | 60            | 6                             | 37               | -5                            |
| FR            |  | 11            | 2                             | 40            | 3                             | 32               | 0                             | 14               | -4                            | 3          | 51            | 5                             | 46               | -4                            |
| HR            |  | 15            | 4                             | 50            | 2                             | 24               | -5                            | 8                | -1                            | 3          | 65            | 6                             | 32               | -6                            |
| IT            |  | 10            | 2                             | 47            | 11                            | 29               | -5                            | 12               | -8                            | 2          | 57            | 13                            | 41               | -13                           |
| CY            |  | 15            | -1                            | 61            | 8                             | 17               | -6                            | 6                | -2                            | 1          | 76            | 7                             | 23               | -8                            |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 25            | -6                            | 35            | 8                             | 25               | 2                             | 10               | 3                             | 5          | 60            | 2                             | 35               | 5                             |
| LV            |  | 15            | 1                             | 55            | 5                             | 20               | -5                            | 7                | -1                            | 3          | 70            | 6                             | 27               | -6                            |
| LT            |  | 18            | 6                             | 61            | 7                             | 16               | -6                            | 4                | -3                            | 1          | 79            | 13                            | 20               | -9                            |
| LU            |  | 16            | 1                             | 60            | -1                            | 17               | -2                            | 4                | 0                             | 3          | 76            | 0                             | 21               | -2                            |
| HU            |  | 15            | 5                             | 50            | 3                             | 27               | -5                            | 7                | -2                            | 1          | 65            | 8                             | 34               | -7                            |
| MT            |  | 41            | 34                            | 41            | -8                            | 14               | -18                           | 3                | -7                            | 1          | 82            | 26                            | 17               | -25                           |
| NL            |  | 19            | 4                             | 48            | -5                            | 25               | 2                             | 7                | 1                             | 1          | 67            | -1                            | 32               | 3                             |
| AT            |  | 17            | 1                             | 45            | 1                             | 24               | -1                            | 11               | 0                             | 3          | 62            | 2                             | 35               | -1                            |
| PL            |  | 26            | 4                             | 55            | 3                             | 13               | -4                            | 3                | -1                            | 3          | 81            | 7                             | 16               | -5                            |
| PT            |  | 10            | -2                            | 52            | 0                             | 30               | 5                             | 6                | -2                            | 2          | 62            | -2                            | 36               | 3                             |
| RO            |  | 18            | 2                             | 51            | 9                             | 21               | -8                            | 7                | -2                            | 3          | 69            | 11                            | 28               | -10                           |
| SI            |  | 17            | 5                             | 55            | 5                             | 20               | -9                            | 6                | -1                            | 2          | 72            | 10                            | 26               | -10                           |
| SK            |  | 16            | 2                             | 51            | 9                             | 23               | -2                            | 8                | -5                            | 2          | 67            | 11                            | 31               | -7                            |
| FI            |  | 13            | 3                             | 58            | 0                             | 22               | -4                            | 3                | -2                            | 4          | 71            | 3                             | 25               | -6                            |
| SE            |  | 11            | -2                            | 64            | 3                             | 22               | 4                             | 3                | -4                            | 0          | 75            | 1                             | 25               | 0                             |



**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
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**QA11.1** To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

**I understand how the EU works (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree |                               | Tend to agree |                               | Tend to disagree |                               | Totally disagree |                               | Don't know | Total 'Agree' |                               | Total 'Disagree' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 16            | 3                             | 48            | 3                             | 25               | -3                            | 9                | -2                            | 2          | 64            | 6                             | 34               | -5                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 14            | 2                             | 47            | 4                             | 27               | -2                            | 10               | -3                            | 2          | 61            | 6                             | 37               | -5                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 18            | 3                             | 53            | 2                             | 20               | -4                            | 6                | -1                            | 3          | 71            | 5                             | 26               | -5                            |
| AL            |    | 5             | -6                            | 56            | -1                            | 29               | 2                             | 10               | 5                             | 0          | 61            | -7                            | 39               | 7                             |
| MK            |   | 11            | 0                             | 42            | -3                            | 29               | 1                             | 16               | 5                             | 2          | 53            | -3                            | 45               | 6                             |
| ME            |  | 14            | -4                            | 52            | -3                            | 21               | 3                             | 13               | 5                             | 0          | 66            | -7                            | 34               | 8                             |
| RS            |  | 10            | 4                             | 48            | 0                             | 27               | -2                            | 10               | -1                            | 5          | 58            | 4                             | 37               | -3                            |
| TR            |  | 11            | 2                             | 35            | -11                           | 30               | 9                             | 18               | 4                             | 6          | 46            | -9                            | 48               | 13                            |
| BA            |  | 17            | 8                             | 52            | -2                            | 20               | -5                            | 6                | 0                             | 5          | 69            | 6                             | 26               | -5                            |
| CH            |  | 8             | 0                             | 60            | 4                             | 29               | -2                            | 3                | -2                            | 0          | 68            | 4                             | 32               | -4                            |
| IS            |  | 10            | 3                             | 52            | 0                             | 30               | -1                            | 7                | -3                            | 1          | 62            | 3                             | 37               | -4                            |
| NO            |  | 9             | -2                            | 65            | 3                             | 22               | 0                             | 4                | -1                            | 0          | 74            | 1                             | 26               | -1                            |
| UK            |  | 14            | 6                             | 45            | -7                            | 24               | -7                            | 14               | 6                             | 3          | 59            | -1                            | 38               | -1                            |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 14            | -4                            | 36            | 3                             | 23               | 2                             | 16               | 0                             | 11         | 50            | -1                            | 39               | 2                             |

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**QA11.2** To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

**(OUR COUNTRY) could better face the future outside the EU (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree |                               | Tend to agree |                               | Tend to disagree |                               | Totally disagree |                               | Don't know | Total 'Agree' |                               | Total 'Disagree' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 9             | 0                             | 18            | -1                            | 29               | 0                             | 37               | 2                             | 7          | 27            | -1                            | 66               | 2                             |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 8             | -1                            | 17            | 0                             | 28               | -1                            | 40               | 3                             | 7          | 25            | -1                            | 68               | 2                             |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 12            | 1                             | 23            | 0                             | 29               | 0                             | 30               | 0                             | 6          | 35            | 1                             | 59               | 0                             |
| BE            |    | 9             | 0                             | 17            | -6                            | 33               | 3                             | 38               | 3                             | 3          | 26            | -6                            | 71               | 6                             |
| BG            |   | 12            | 0                             | 20            | 1                             | 23               | -2                            | 28               | 6                             | 17         | 32            | 1                             | 51               | 4                             |
| CZ            |  | 12            | 4                             | 17            | 2                             | 30               | -3                            | 33               | -11                           | 8          | 29            | 6                             | 63               | -14                           |
| DK            |  | 6             | 0                             | 11            | -2                            | 30               | -2                            | 51               | 4                             | 2          | 17            | -2                            | 81               | 2                             |
| DE            |  | 7             | 0                             | 11            | -1                            | 24               | 0                             | 51               | 0                             | 7          | 18            | -1                            | 75               | 0                             |
| EE            |  | 5             | 0                             | 15            | 1                             | 33               | 0                             | 37               | -11                           | 10         | 20            | 1                             | 70               | -11                           |
| IE            |  | 6             | -2                            | 11            | -1                            | 29               | 4                             | 47               | -2                            | 7          | 17            | -3                            | 76               | 2                             |
| EL            |  | 10            | -1                            | 14            | -4                            | 37               | -1                            | 32               | 6                             | 7          | 24            | -5                            | 69               | 5                             |
| ES            |  | 5             | 0                             | 13            | -2                            | 24               | -5                            | 52               | 10                            | 6          | 18            | -2                            | 76               | 5                             |
| FR            |  | 10            | -1                            | 21            | 1                             | 29               | 0                             | 28               | 0                             | 12         | 31            | 0                             | 57               | 0                             |
| HR            |  | 12            | 3                             | 28            | 2                             | 34               | -1                            | 17               | -4                            | 9          | 40            | 5                             | 51               | -5                            |
| IT            |  | 10            | -1                            | 26            | 2                             | 31               | -1                            | 26               | 1                             | 7          | 36            | 1                             | 57               | 0                             |
| CY            |  | 12            | 0                             | 20            | -3                            | 28               | -3                            | 33               | 6                             | 7          | 32            | -3                            | 61               | 3                             |
| LV            |  | 9             | -2                            | 15            | -5                            | 31               | -2                            | 38               | 9                             | 7          | 24            | -7                            | 69               | 7                             |
| LT            |  | 7             | 0                             | 12            | -2                            | 32               | 1                             | 46               | 7                             | 3          | 19            | -2                            | 78               | 8                             |
| LU            |  | 7             | -3                            | 21            | -3                            | 25               | -7                            | 40               | 8                             | 7          | 28            | -6                            | 65               | 1                             |
| HU            |  | 10            | 1                             | 25            | 0                             | 28               | -1                            | 31               | 1                             | 6          | 35            | 1                             | 59               | 0                             |
| MT            |  | 14            | 9                             | 11            | -4                            | 23               | -15                           | 48               | 10                            | 4          | 25            | 5                             | 71               | -5                            |
| NL            |  | 8             | 0                             | 11            | 3                             | 26               | -1                            | 53               | -3                            | 2          | 19            | 3                             | 79               | -4                            |
| AT            |  | 15            | 2                             | 20            | -3                            | 33               | 2                             | 24               | 1                             | 8          | 35            | -1                            | 57               | 3                             |
| PL            |  | 12            | 0                             | 25            | 0                             | 26               | -1                            | 33               | 4                             | 4          | 37            | 0                             | 59               | 3                             |
| PT            |  | 4             | -2                            | 15            | 2                             | 39               | 3                             | 36               | -1                            | 6          | 19            | 0                             | 75               | 2                             |
| RO            |  | 12            | -3                            | 25            | -1                            | 35               | 6                             | 18               | -1                            | 10         | 37            | -4                            | 53               | 5                             |
| SI            |  | 15            | 1                             | 27            | 2                             | 31               | 0                             | 24               | -1                            | 3          | 42            | 3                             | 55               | -1                            |
| SK            |  | 8             | -2                            | 17            | -1                            | 30               | -2                            | 38               | 10                            | 7          | 25            | -3                            | 68               | 8                             |
| FI            |  | 7             | 0                             | 12            | -4                            | 35               | -6                            | 42               | 10                            | 4          | 19            | -4                            | 77               | 4                             |
| SE            |  | 8             | -2                            | 22            | -1                            | 35               | 6                             | 35               | -1                            | 0          | 30            | -3                            | 70               | 5                             |

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**QA11.3** To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

**More decisions should be taken at EU level (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree |                               | Tend to agree |                               | Tend to disagree |                               | Totally disagree |                               | Don't know | Total 'Agree' |                               | Total 'Disagree' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 19            | 0                             | 41            | 3                             | 23               | 0                             | 10               | -2                            | 7          | 60            | 3                             | 33               | -2                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 20            | 1                             | 41            | 2                             | 22               | 0                             | 9                | -3                            | 8          | 61            | 3                             | 31               | -3                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 18            | 2                             | 40            | 4                             | 26               | -1                            | 10               | -5                            | 6          | 58            | 6                             | 36               | -6                            |
| BE            |    | 23            | 1                             | 48            | -3                            | 21               | 4                             | 6                | -1                            | 2          | 71            | -2                            | 27               | 3                             |
| BG            |   | 15            | 3                             | 35            | 3                             | 24               | 1                             | 18               | -1                            | 8          | 50            | 6                             | 42               | 0                             |
| CZ            |  | 10            | 4                             | 30            | -2                            | 35               | -8                            | 19               | 0                             | 6          | 40            | 2                             | 54               | -8                            |
| DK            |  | 8             | 2                             | 27            | -1                            | 39               | -1                            | 22               | -2                            | 4          | 35            | 1                             | 61               | -3                            |
| DE            |  | 16            | -1                            | 38            | 4                             | 27               | -1                            | 11               | -3                            | 8          | 54            | 3                             | 38               | -4                            |
| EE            |  | 13            | 3                             | 37            | -9                            | 26               | -9                            | 12               | 3                             | 12         | 50            | -6                            | 38               | -6                            |
| IE            |  | 10            | -6                            | 31            | 4                             | 33               | -2                            | 15               | 3                             | 11         | 41            | -2                            | 48               | 1                             |
| EL            |  | 20            | 0                             | 40            | 2                             | 24               | -2                            | 11               | -1                            | 5          | 60            | 2                             | 35               | -3                            |
| ES            |  | 34            | 0                             | 46            | 4                             | 10               | 0                             | 2                | -1                            | 8          | 80            | 4                             | 12               | -1                            |
| FR            |  | 17            | 4                             | 36            | -3                            | 25               | 2                             | 11               | -3                            | 11         | 53            | 1                             | 36               | -1                            |
| HR            |  | 20            | 0                             | 43            | -1                            | 25               | 0                             | 6                | 0                             | 6          | 63            | -1                            | 31               | 0                             |
| IT            |  | 19            | -2                            | 50            | 6                             | 16               | -2                            | 9                | -2                            | 6          | 69            | 4                             | 25               | -4                            |
| CY            |  | 40            | -5                            | 42            | 4                             | 6                | -3                            | 2                | 0                             | 10         | 82            | -1                            | 8                | -3                            |
| LV            |  | 17            | 0                             | 44            | 9                             | 26               | -3                            | 5                | -7                            | 8          | 61            | 9                             | 31               | -10                           |
| LT            |  | 20            | 6                             | 47            | 7                             | 23               | -2                            | 7                | -5                            | 3          | 67            | 13                            | 30               | -7                            |
| LU            |  | 21            | 1                             | 50            | 4                             | 17               | -4                            | 7                | -4                            | 5          | 71            | 5                             | 24               | -8                            |
| HU            |  | 19            | 3                             | 40            | 1                             | 25               | -1                            | 9                | -4                            | 7          | 59            | 4                             | 34               | -5                            |
| MT            |  | 44            | 22                            | 31            | -8                            | 17               | -6                            | 5                | -2                            | 3          | 75            | 14                            | 22               | -8                            |
| NL            |  | 18            | 0                             | 38            | 0                             | 28               | 3                             | 14               | -1                            | 2          | 56            | 0                             | 42               | 2                             |
| AT            |  | 14            | 1                             | 28            | 0                             | 30               | -3                            | 20               | 0                             | 8          | 42            | 1                             | 50               | -3                            |
| PL            |  | 24            | 5                             | 45            | 5                             | 20               | -3                            | 5                | -5                            | 6          | 69            | 10                            | 25               | -8                            |
| PT            |  | 22            | -4                            | 45            | -2                            | 21               | 5                             | 1                | -1                            | 11         | 67            | -6                            | 22               | 4                             |
| RO            |  | 22            | -2                            | 45            | 10                            | 21               | 0                             | 4                | -7                            | 8          | 67            | 8                             | 25               | -7                            |
| SI            |  | 19            | -1                            | 43            | 1                             | 25               | -1                            | 9                | 1                             | 4          | 62            | 0                             | 34               | 0                             |
| SK            |  | 12            | 0                             | 37            | 16                            | 31               | 6                             | 16               | -13                           | 4          | 49            | 16                            | 47               | -7                            |
| FI            |  | 5             | 1                             | 28            | 1                             | 45               | -2                            | 16               | -2                            | 6          | 33            | 2                             | 61               | -4                            |
| SE            |  | 3             | 0                             | 32            | 9                             | 41               | 1                             | 24               | -7                            | 0          | 35            | 9                             | 65               | -6                            |

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**QA12** Would you say that you are very optimistic, fairly optimistic, fairly pessimistic or very pessimistic about the future of the EU?  
 (%)

|               |                                                                                     | Very optimistic |                            | Fairly optimistic |                            | Fairly pessimistic |                            | Very pessimistic |                            | Don't know | Total 'Optimistic' |                            | Total 'Pessimistic' |                            |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------|--------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022           | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022           | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022            | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 7               | 1                          | 58                | 2                          | 27                 | -2                         | 5                | -1                         | 3          | 65                 | 3                          | 32                  | -3                         |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 6               | 1                          | 57                | 1                          | 28                 | -2                         | 6                | 0                          | 3          | 63                 | 2                          | 34                  | -2                         |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 12              | 3                          | 60                | 3                          | 22                 | -5                         | 4                | -1                         | 2          | 72                 | 6                          | 26                  | -6                         |
| BE            |    | 6               | 2                          | 59                | 5                          | 31                 | -5                         | 4                | -1                         | 0          | 65                 | 7                          | 35                  | -6                         |
| BG            |   | 10              | 1                          | 48                | 2                          | 27                 | -1                         | 10               | -1                         | 5          | 58                 | 3                          | 37                  | -2                         |
| CZ            |  | 7               | 1                          | 51                | -2                         | 28                 | -4                         | 12               | 3                          | 2          | 58                 | -1                         | 40                  | -1                         |
| DK            |  | 18              | 7                          | 60                | -5                         | 16                 | -4                         | 5                | 2                          | 1          | 78                 | 2                          | 21                  | -2                         |
| DE            |  | 6               | 1                          | 59                | 1                          | 25                 | -4                         | 6                | 1                          | 4          | 65                 | 2                          | 31                  | -3                         |
| EE            |  | 5               | 2                          | 53                | -8                         | 30                 | 0                          | 5                | -1                         | 7          | 58                 | -6                         | 35                  | -1                         |
| IE            |  | 22              | -3                         | 61                | -2                         | 12                 | 3                          | 2                | 1                          | 3          | 83                 | -5                         | 14                  | 4                          |
| EL            |  | 4               | 0                          | 40                | -1                         | 39                 | -1                         | 14               | 1                          | 3          | 44                 | -1                         | 53                  | 0                          |
| ES            |  | 7               | 0                          | 64                | 3                          | 24                 | -1                         | 2                | 0                          | 3          | 71                 | 3                          | 26                  | -1                         |
| FR            |  | 4               | 1                          | 46                | 0                          | 36                 | -1                         | 9                | 0                          | 5          | 50                 | 1                          | 45                  | -1                         |
| HR            |  | 9               | -2                         | 58                | -5                         | 24                 | 3                          | 7                | 3                          | 2          | 67                 | -7                         | 31                  | 6                          |
| IT            |  | 6               | 0                          | 61                | 2                          | 26                 | -3                         | 4                | 0                          | 3          | 67                 | 2                          | 30                  | -3                         |
| CY            |  | 7               | 2                          | 47                | -5                         | 34                 | 3                          | 9                | 1                          | 3          | 54                 | -3                         | 43                  | 4                          |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 16              | -9                         | 42                | 13                         | 20                 | 4                          | 14               | 1                          | 8          | 58                 | 4                          | 34                  | 5                          |
| LV            |  | 7               | 3                          | 58                | 6                          | 26                 | -8                         | 5                | -2                         | 4          | 65                 | 9                          | 31                  | -10                        |
| LT            |  | 13              | 3                          | 61                | 3                          | 20                 | -6                         | 5                | 2                          | 1          | 74                 | 6                          | 25                  | -4                         |
| LU            |  | 5               | -1                         | 66                | 13                         | 24                 | -11                        | 4                | -2                         | 1          | 71                 | 12                         | 28                  | -13                        |
| HU            |  | 6               | 1                          | 57                | -2                         | 30                 | 0                          | 5                | 1                          | 2          | 63                 | -1                         | 35                  | 1                          |
| MT            |  | 37              | 30                         | 45                | -22                        | 15                 | -5                         | 1                | -1                         | 2          | 82                 | 8                          | 16                  | -6                         |
| NL            |  | 6               | 3                          | 63                | -4                         | 26                 | 1                          | 5                | 1                          | 0          | 69                 | -1                         | 31                  | 2                          |
| AT            |  | 8               | -3                         | 45                | -2                         | 34                 | 2                          | 9                | 3                          | 4          | 53                 | -5                         | 43                  | 5                          |
| PL            |  | 17              | 6                          | 66                | 5                          | 15                 | -6                         | 1                | -3                         | 1          | 83                 | 11                         | 16                  | -9                         |
| PT            |  | 5               | 1                          | 59                | -14                        | 31                 | 13                         | 1                | -1                         | 4          | 64                 | -13                        | 32                  | 12                         |
| RO            |  | 8               | -2                         | 59                | 10                         | 25                 | -7                         | 4                | -1                         | 4          | 67                 | 8                          | 29                  | -8                         |
| SI            |  | 6               | -2                         | 60                | -2                         | 28                 | 3                          | 5                | 1                          | 1          | 66                 | -4                         | 33                  | 4                          |
| SK            |  | 9               | 2                          | 52                | 3                          | 29                 | -1                         | 9                | -4                         | 1          | 61                 | 5                          | 38                  | -5                         |
| FI            |  | 6               | 2                          | 61                | 3                          | 26                 | -4                         | 5                | -1                         | 2          | 67                 | 5                          | 31                  | -5                         |
| SE            |  | 6               | 0                          | 63                | 6                          | 26                 | -5                         | 5                | 0                          | 0          | 69                 | 6                          | 31                  | -5                         |

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**QA12** Would you say that you are very optimistic, fairly optimistic, fairly pessimistic or very pessimistic about the future of the EU?  
 (%)

|               |                                                                                     | Very optimistic |                               | Fairly optimistic |                               | Fairly pessimistic |                               | Very pessimistic |                               | Don't know | Total 'Optimistic' |                               | Total 'Pessimistic' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022           | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022           | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022            | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 7               | 1                             | 58                | 2                             | 27                 | -2                            | 5                | -1                            | 3          | 65                 | 3                             | 32                  | -3                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 6               | 1                             | 57                | 1                             | 28                 | -2                            | 6                | 0                             | 3          | 63                 | 2                             | 34                  | -2                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 12              | 3                             | 60                | 3                             | 22                 | -5                            | 4                | -1                            | 2          | 72                 | 6                             | 26                  | -6                            |
| AL            |    | 39              | 15                            | 37                | -19                           | 22                 | 3                             | 2                | 1                             | 0          | 76                 | -4                            | 24                  | 4                             |
| MK            |   | 17              | -4                            | 49                | -5                            | 23                 | 3                             | 10               | 6                             | 1          | 66                 | -9                            | 33                  | 9                             |
| ME            |  | 11              | -2                            | 55                | -8                            | 19                 | 5                             | 14               | 5                             | 1          | 66                 | -10                           | 33                  | 10                            |
| RS            |  | 9               | 1                             | 36                | -9                            | 32                 | 0                             | 18               | 8                             | 5          | 45                 | -8                            | 50                  | 8                             |
| TR            |  | 8               | -8                            | 42                | -11                           | 37                 | 19                            | 12               | 2                             | 1          | 50                 | -19                           | 49                  | 21                            |
| BA            |  | 12              | -3                            | 51                | -6                            | 28                 | 5                             | 8                | 5                             | 1          | 63                 | -9                            | 36                  | 10                            |
| CH            |  | 1               | 0                             | 49                | 7                             | 44                 | -6                            | 6                | -1                            | 0          | 50                 | 7                             | 50                  | -7                            |
| IS            |  | 11              | 5                             | 58                | -2                            | 23                 | -3                            | 6                | 1                             | 2          | 69                 | 3                             | 29                  | -2                            |
| NO            |  | 4               | 3                             | 55                | 1                             | 35                 | -4                            | 5                | -1                            | 1          | 59                 | 4                             | 40                  | -5                            |
| UK            |  | 9               | 3                             | 49                | 5                             | 28                 | -14                           | 9                | 1                             | 5          | 58                 | 8                             | 37                  | -13                           |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 19              | -10                           | 64                | 11                            | 11                 | -1                            | 3                | 1                             | 3          | 83                 | 1                             | 14                  | 0                             |

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
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**QB1.1** To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

**The interests of (OUR COUNTRY) are well taken into account in the EU (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree |                               | Tend to agree |                               | Tend to disagree |                               | Totally disagree |                               | Don't know | Total 'Agree' |                               | Total 'Disagree' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 15            | 1                             | 45            | 2                             | 25               | 0                             | 9                | -1                            | 6          | 60            | 3                             | 34               | -1                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 15            | 1                             | 45            | 1                             | 25               | 1                             | 8                | -2                            | 7          | 60            | 2                             | 33               | -1                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 16            | 3                             | 45            | 4                             | 26               | -1                            | 9                | -4                            | 4          | 61            | 7                             | 35               | -5                            |
| BE            |    | 17            | 5                             | 54            | 0                             | 23               | 0                             | 4                | -2                            | 2          | 71            | 5                             | 27               | -2                            |
| BG            |   | 10            | 1                             | 32            | 2                             | 28               | -1                            | 21               | -1                            | 9          | 42            | 3                             | 49               | -2                            |
| CZ            |  | 7             | 1                             | 33            | -4                            | 37               | -6                            | 16               | 2                             | 7          | 40            | -3                            | 53               | -4                            |
| DK            |  | 17            | 1                             | 49            | -2                            | 22               | -2                            | 7                | 1                             | 5          | 66            | -1                            | 29               | -1                            |
| DE            |  | 23            | 1                             | 48            | 1                             | 19               | -1                            | 5                | -1                            | 5          | 71            | 2                             | 24               | -2                            |
| EE            |  | 8             | 3                             | 42            | -5                            | 32               | -7                            | 8                | -1                            | 10         | 50            | -2                            | 40               | -8                            |
| IE            |  | 21            | -8                            | 54            | 5                             | 13               | 1                             | 5                | 2                             | 7          | 75            | -3                            | 18               | 3                             |
| EL            |  | 5             | 0                             | 22            | -5                            | 43               | 2                             | 27               | 3                             | 3          | 27            | -5                            | 70               | 5                             |
| ES            |  | 15            | -1                            | 47            | 8                             | 26               | -2                            | 5                | -2                            | 7          | 62            | 7                             | 31               | -4                            |
| FR            |  | 10            | 1                             | 41            | 0                             | 25               | 1                             | 11               | 0                             | 13         | 51            | 1                             | 36               | 1                             |
| HR            |  | 12            | 0                             | 50            | 1                             | 26               | -3                            | 7                | 1                             | 5          | 62            | 1                             | 33               | -2                            |
| IT            |  | 13            | 2                             | 44            | 0                             | 27               | 2                             | 11               | -3                            | 5          | 57            | 2                             | 38               | -1                            |
| CY            |  | 7             | 2                             | 24            | -1                            | 40               | 2                             | 27               | -2                            | 2          | 31            | 1                             | 67               | 0                             |
| LV            |  | 8             | 1                             | 42            | 6                             | 34               | -3                            | 10               | -5                            | 6          | 50            | 7                             | 44               | -8                            |
| LT            |  | 7             | 0                             | 50            | 1                             | 32               | 3                             | 7                | -1                            | 4          | 57            | 1                             | 39               | 2                             |
| LU            |  | 18            | 6                             | 60            | 0                             | 9                | -13                           | 1                | -2                            | 12         | 78            | 6                             | 10               | -15                           |
| HU            |  | 16            | 1                             | 44            | 0                             | 27               | 2                             | 10               | -2                            | 3          | 60            | 1                             | 37               | 0                             |
| MT            |  | 40            | 22                            | 38            | -10                           | 17               | -7                            | 3                | -2                            | 2          | 78            | 12                            | 20               | -9                            |
| NL            |  | 13            | -3                            | 45            | -3                            | 28               | 6                             | 11               | 3                             | 3          | 58            | -6                            | 39               | 9                             |
| AT            |  | 16            | -2                            | 40            | 1                             | 26               | -1                            | 12               | 2                             | 6          | 56            | -1                            | 38               | 1                             |
| PL            |  | 22            | 6                             | 49            | 7                             | 19               | -4                            | 6                | -6                            | 4          | 71            | 13                            | 25               | -10                           |
| PT            |  | 15            | 0                             | 58            | 2                             | 15               | -5                            | 3                | 0                             | 9          | 73            | 2                             | 18               | -5                            |
| RO            |  | 16            | 4                             | 38            | 1                             | 33               | 4                             | 8                | -6                            | 5          | 54            | 5                             | 41               | -2                            |
| SI            |  | 7             | 0                             | 39            | 6                             | 38               | -5                            | 11               | 0                             | 5          | 46            | 6                             | 49               | -5                            |
| SK            |  | 12            | 1                             | 36            | 1                             | 35               | 9                             | 15               | -4                            | 2          | 48            | 2                             | 50               | 5                             |
| FI            |  | 5             | 2                             | 44            | 1                             | 36               | 0                             | 10               | -4                            | 5          | 49            | 3                             | 46               | -4                            |
| SE            |  | 10            | 0                             | 58            | 5                             | 23               | -1                            | 9                | 0                             | 0          | 68            | 5                             | 32               | -1                            |

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**QB1.2** To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

**All EU Member States should respect the core values of the EU, such as fundamental rights, rule of law and democracy (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree |                            | Tend to agree |                            | Tend to disagree |                            | Totally disagree |                            | Don't know | Total 'Agree' |                            | Total 'Disagree' |                            |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 55            | -3                         | 35            | 4                          | 5                | 0                          | 2                | -1                         | 3          | 90            | 1                          | 7                | -1                         |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 56            | -4                         | 34            | 4                          | 5                | 1                          | 2                | -1                         | 3          | 90            | 0                          | 7                | 0                          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 51            | 2                          | 37            | 0                          | 7                | -1                         | 3                | 0                          | 2          | 88            | 2                          | 10               | -1                         |
| BE            |   | 56            | 1                          | 35            | -2                         | 6                | 1                          | 2                | 0                          | 1          | 91            | -1                         | 8                | 1                          |
| BG            |  | 40            | -1                         | 38            | 1                          | 8                | -1                         | 8                | 2                          | 6          | 78            | 0                          | 16               | 1                          |
| CZ            |  | 58            | -5                         | 31            | 2                          | 5                | 0                          | 3                | 0                          | 3          | 89            | -3                         | 8                | 0                          |
| DK            |  | 68            | -1                         | 25            | 1                          | 4                | 0                          | 1                | -1                         | 2          | 93            | 0                          | 5                | -1                         |
| DE            |  | 70            | -6                         | 26            | 6                          | 2                | 0                          | 1                | 0                          | 1          | 96            | 0                          | 3                | 0                          |
| EE            |  | 49            | 1                          | 39            | -4                         | 6                | 1                          | 2                | -2                         | 4          | 88            | -3                         | 8                | -1                         |
| IE            |  | 46            | -7                         | 47            | 7                          | 4                | 1                          | 1                | 0                          | 2          | 93            | 0                          | 5                | 1                          |
| EL            |  | 65            | -5                         | 29            | 4                          | 4                | 1                          | 1                | 0                          | 1          | 94            | -1                         | 5                | 1                          |
| ES            |  | 57            | -6                         | 33            | 7                          | 6                | 1                          | 1                | 0                          | 3          | 90            | 1                          | 7                | 1                          |
| FR            |  | 52            | 0                          | 35            | 0                          | 4                | 0                          | 2                | 0                          | 7          | 87            | 0                          | 6                | 0                          |
| HR            |  | 44            | -3                         | 43            | -1                         | 9                | 2                          | 2                | 1                          | 2          | 87            | -4                         | 11               | 3                          |
| IT            |  | 39            | -5                         | 45            | 5                          | 8                | 2                          | 5                | -1                         | 3          | 84            | 0                          | 13               | 1                          |
| CY            |  | 68            | -9                         | 27            | 5                          | 3                | 2                          | 1                | 1                          | 1          | 95            | -4                         | 4                | 3                          |
| LV            |  | 55            | 1                          | 36            | 3                          | 5                | -1                         | 1                | -3                         | 3          | 91            | 4                          | 6                | -4                         |
| LT            |  | 50            | -1                         | 42            | 5                          | 5                | 0                          | 1                | 0                          | 2          | 92            | 4                          | 6                | 0                          |
| LU            |  | 55            | 0                          | 41            | 3                          | 2                | -3                         | 0                | -2                         | 2          | 96            | 3                          | 2                | -5                         |
| HU            |  | 44            | 2                          | 45            | 1                          | 7                | -2                         | 2                | -1                         | 2          | 89            | 3                          | 9                | -3                         |
| MT            |  | 64            | 9                          | 29            | -9                         | 5                | 3                          | 1                | -1                         | 1          | 93            | 0                          | 6                | 2                          |
| NL            |  | 71            | -9                         | 23            | 7                          | 4                | 2                          | 2                | 0                          | 0          | 94            | -2                         | 6                | 2                          |
| AT            |  | 57            | 0                          | 31            | -1                         | 7                | 1                          | 3                | 0                          | 2          | 88            | -1                         | 10               | 1                          |
| PL            |  | 48            | 5                          | 43            | -1                         | 4                | -2                         | 3                | -1                         | 2          | 91            | 4                          | 7                | -3                         |
| PT            |  | 34            | -10                        | 49            | 7                          | 12               | 2                          | 0                | -1                         | 5          | 83            | -3                         | 12               | 1                          |
| RO            |  | 37            | -2                         | 40            | 2                          | 17               | 1                          | 2                | -1                         | 4          | 77            | 0                          | 19               | 0                          |
| SI            |  | 71            | -2                         | 22            | -1                         | 5                | 3                          | 1                | 0                          | 1          | 93            | -3                         | 6                | 3                          |
| SK            |  | 56            | 9                          | 31            | -5                         | 9                | 3                          | 3                | -3                         | 1          | 87            | 4                          | 12               | 0                          |
| FI            |  | 75            | -1                         | 19            | 1                          | 2                | -2                         | 1                | 0                          | 3          | 94            | 0                          | 3                | -2                         |
| SE            |  | 82            | 1                          | 13            | -1                         | 4                | 1                          | 1                | 0                          | 0          | 95            | 0                          | 5                | 1                          |

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**QB2.1** Could you please tell for each of the following, whether the term brings to mind something very positive, fairly positive, fairly negative or very negative?

**Free trade (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Very positive |                            | Fairly positive |                            | Fairly negative |                            | Very negative |                            | Don't know | Total 'Positive' |                            | Total 'Negative' |                            |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 24            | 1                          | 53              | 0                          | 13              | 0                          | 3             | 0                          | 7          | 77               | 1                          | 16               | 0                          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 23            | 1                          | 53              | 0                          | 14              | 2                          | 3             | -1                         | 7          | 76               | 1                          | 17               | 1                          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 29            | 2                          | 54              | 1                          | 10              | -2                         | 2             | 0                          | 5          | 83               | 3                          | 12               | -2                         |
| BE            |   | 18            | -1                         | 62              | 1                          | 15              | 1                          | 3             | -1                         | 2          | 80               | 0                          | 18               | 0                          |
| BG            |  | 37            | 4                          | 44              | -2                         | 8               | 0                          | 3             | 0                          | 8          | 81               | 2                          | 11               | 0                          |
| CZ            |  | 25            | -9                         | 55              | 0                          | 12              | 2                          | 2             | 1                          | 6          | 80               | -9                         | 14               | 3                          |
| DK            |  | 42            | 1                          | 49              | 0                          | 5               | -2                         | 0             | 0                          | 4          | 91               | 1                          | 5                | -2                         |
| DE            |  | 29            | 0                          | 53              | -3                         | 10              | 2                          | 2             | 1                          | 6          | 82               | -3                         | 12               | 3                          |
| EE            |  | 32            | -3                         | 55              | -3                         | 6               | 0                          | 0             | -1                         | 7          | 87               | -6                         | 6                | -1                         |
| IE            |  | 35            | 1                          | 54              | -1                         | 4               | 0                          | 1             | 1                          | 6          | 89               | 0                          | 5                | 1                          |
| EL            |  | 27            | 1                          | 46              | -2                         | 15              | 1                          | 7             | 0                          | 5          | 73               | -1                         | 22               | 1                          |
| ES            |  | 24            | 7                          | 52              | 1                          | 10              | -3                         | 2             | 0                          | 12         | 76               | 8                          | 12               | -3                         |
| FR            |  | 9             | 0                          | 54              | 1                          | 20              | 2                          | 5             | -2                         | 12         | 63               | 1                          | 25               | 0                          |
| HR            |  | 23            | -1                         | 56              | -1                         | 13              | 0                          | 3             | 0                          | 5          | 79               | -2                         | 16               | 0                          |
| IT            |  | 27            | 4                          | 48              | -5                         | 16              | 4                          | 4             | -1                         | 5          | 75               | -1                         | 20               | 3                          |
| CY            |  | 19            | -1                         | 58              | -3                         | 14              | 2                          | 4             | 2                          | 5          | 77               | -4                         | 18               | 4                          |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 26            | 14                         | 39              | -12                        | 20              | -4                         | 14            | 4                          | 1          | 65               | 2                          | 34               | 0                          |
| LV            |  | 21            | -2                         | 60              | 5                          | 9               | -3                         | 1             | -1                         | 9          | 81               | 3                          | 10               | -4                         |
| LT            |  | 35            | 5                          | 53              | -1                         | 6               | -1                         | 2             | 2                          | 4          | 88               | 4                          | 8                | 1                          |
| LU            |  | 20            | 0                          | 63              | -2                         | 11              | 0                          | 1             | -1                         | 5          | 83               | -2                         | 12               | -1                         |
| HU            |  | 25            | 1                          | 58              | 2                          | 11              | -2                         | 2             | 0                          | 4          | 83               | 3                          | 13               | -2                         |
| MT            |  | 48            | 20                         | 40              | -14                        | 6               | 0                          | 1             | -1                         | 5          | 88               | 6                          | 7                | -1                         |
| NL            |  | 26            | -3                         | 58              | 4                          | 12              | -2                         | 2             | 1                          | 2          | 84               | 1                          | 14               | -1                         |
| AT            |  | 21            | -5                         | 48              | 2                          | 19              | 4                          | 5             | 0                          | 7          | 69               | -3                         | 24               | 4                          |
| PL            |  | 30            | 5                          | 55              | 1                          | 6               | -5                         | 3             | 1                          | 6          | 85               | 6                          | 9                | -4                         |
| PT            |  | 19            | -10                        | 56              | 6                          | 7               | -2                         | 2             | 0                          | 16         | 75               | -4                         | 9                | -2                         |
| RO            |  | 24            | 5                          | 50              | -1                         | 19              | 1                          | 2             | -2                         | 5          | 74               | 4                          | 21               | -1                         |
| SI            |  | 24            | -5                         | 55              | 7                          | 14              | 0                          | 3             | -2                         | 4          | 79               | 2                          | 17               | -2                         |
| SK            |  | 26            | 2                          | 53              | 2                          | 16              | 5                          | 3             | -4                         | 2          | 79               | 4                          | 19               | 1                          |
| FI            |  | 23            | -1                         | 59              | 1                          | 9               | 0                          | 2             | 1                          | 7          | 82               | 0                          | 11               | 1                          |
| SE            |  | 29            | -2                         | 60              | 7                          | 9               | -2                         | 2             | 1                          | 0          | 89               | 5                          | 11               | -1                         |



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**QB2.1** Could you please tell for each of the following, whether the term brings to mind something very positive, fairly positive, fairly negative or very negative?

**Free trade (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Very positive |                               | Fairly positive |                               | Fairly negative |                               | Very negative |                               | Don't know | Total 'Positive' |                               | Total 'Negative' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 24            | 1                             | 53              | 0                             | 13              | 0                             | 3             | 0                             | 7          | 77               | 1                             | 16               | 0                             |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 23            | 1                             | 53              | 0                             | 14              | 2                             | 3             | -1                            | 7          | 76               | 1                             | 17               | 1                             |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 29            | 2                             | 54              | 1                             | 10              | -2                            | 2             | 0                             | 5          | 83               | 3                             | 12               | -2                            |
| AL            |   | 35            | -4                            | 40              | 0                             | 18              | 2                             | 6             | 2                             | 1          | 75               | -4                            | 24               | 4                             |
| MK            |  | 35            | 5                             | 37              | -11                           | 14              | 5                             | 7             | 3                             | 7          | 72               | -6                            | 21               | 8                             |
| ME            |  | 21            | -7                            | 51              | 1                             | 17              | 6                             | 6             | -1                            | 5          | 72               | -6                            | 23               | 5                             |
| RS            |  | 31            | 2                             | 43              | -2                            | 13              | 1                             | 3             | 0                             | 10         | 74               | 0                             | 16               | 1                             |
| TR            |  | 19            | -1                            | 37              | -7                            | 28              | 9                             | 11            | 1                             | 5          | 56               | -8                            | 39               | 10                            |
| BA            |  | 25            | -1                            | 41              | -10                           | 22              | 8                             | 5             | 4                             | 7          | 66               | -11                           | 27               | 12                            |
| CH            |  | 18            | -2                            | 61              | 0                             | 19              | 2                             | 2             | 0                             | 0          | 79               | -2                            | 21               | 2                             |
| IS            |  | 35            | 2                             | 53              | 0                             | 8               | 1                             | 1             | -1                            | 3          | 88               | 2                             | 9                | 0                             |
| NO            |  | 17            | -1                            | 61              | 3                             | 19              | -1                            | 2             | -1                            | 1          | 78               | 2                             | 21               | -2                            |
| UK            |  | 25            | -11                           | 46              | -4                            | 14              | 2                             | 5             | 4                             | 10         | 71               | -15                           | 19               | 6                             |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 31            | -3                            | 40              | 6                             | 14              | 3                             | 3             | 1                             | 12         | 71               | 3                             | 17               | 4                             |

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**QB2.2** Could you please tell for each of the following, whether the term brings to mind something very positive, fairly positive, fairly negative or very negative?

**Globalisation (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Very positive |                            | Fairly positive |                            | Fairly negative |                            | Very negative |                            | Don't know | Total 'Positive' |                            | Total 'Negative' |                            |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 14            | 1                          | 46              | 0                          | 25              | 1                          | 7             | -1                         | 8          | 60               | 1                          | 32               | 0                          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 12            | 0                          | 45              | 0                          | 26              | 1                          | 8             | 0                          | 9          | 57               | 0                          | 34               | 1                          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 18            | 2                          | 49              | 1                          | 20              | -1                         | 5             | -1                         | 8          | 67               | 3                          | 25               | -2                         |
| BE            |   | 12            | 0                          | 54              | 2                          | 26              | 1                          | 6             | -2                         | 2          | 66               | 2                          | 32               | -1                         |
| BG            |  | 21            | 1                          | 40              | -5                         | 19              | 4                          | 7             | 2                          | 13         | 61               | -4                         | 26               | 6                          |
| CZ            |  | 8             | -5                         | 40              | -9                         | 33              | 2                          | 11            | 4                          | 8          | 48               | -14                        | 44               | 6                          |
| DK            |  | 31            | 0                          | 54              | -1                         | 10              | -1                         | 1             | 0                          | 4          | 85               | -1                         | 11               | -1                         |
| DE            |  | 14            | 1                          | 52              | -3                         | 22              | 1                          | 5             | 1                          | 7          | 66               | -2                         | 27               | 2                          |
| EE            |  | 17            | 2                          | 48              | -11                        | 19              | -1                         | 4             | -2                         | 12         | 65               | -9                         | 23               | -3                         |
| IE            |  | 24            | -2                         | 51              | -1                         | 13              | 3                          | 2             | 0                          | 10         | 75               | -3                         | 15               | 3                          |
| EL            |  | 6             | -2                         | 29              | 4                          | 37              | -3                         | 23            | 2                          | 5          | 35               | 2                          | 60               | -1                         |
| ES            |  | 15            | 2                          | 46              | 4                          | 18              | -2                         | 4             | -1                         | 17         | 61               | 6                          | 22               | -3                         |
| FR            |  | 3             | -1                         | 36              | 0                          | 39              | 4                          | 12            | -3                         | 10         | 39               | -1                         | 51               | 1                          |
| HR            |  | 15            | -3                         | 53              | -1                         | 21              | 2                          | 4             | 0                          | 7          | 68               | -4                         | 25               | 2                          |
| IT            |  | 16            | 3                          | 41              | -1                         | 28              | 2                          | 9             | -1                         | 6          | 57               | 2                          | 37               | 1                          |
| CY            |  | 9             | -1                         | 38              | -2                         | 30              | 4                          | 15            | -1                         | 8          | 47               | -3                         | 45               | 3                          |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 14            | 5                          | 43              | -5                         | 24              | -2                         | 16            | 3                          | 3          | 57               | 0                          | 40               | 1                          |
| LV            |  | 11            | -1                         | 53              | 9                          | 18              | -7                         | 6             | -2                         | 12         | 64               | 8                          | 24               | -9                         |
| LT            |  | 17            | 3                          | 51              | 7                          | 18              | 2                          | 7             | 1                          | 7          | 68               | 10                         | 25               | 3                          |
| LU            |  | 9             | 2                          | 51              | -3                         | 26              | -1                         | 8             | 0                          | 6          | 60               | -1                         | 34               | -1                         |
| HU            |  | 14            | -2                         | 52              | 5                          | 24              | 0                          | 4             | -3                         | 6          | 66               | 3                          | 28               | -3                         |
| MT            |  | 46            | 25                         | 37              | -19                        | 10              | 0                          | 1             | -1                         | 6          | 83               | 6                          | 11               | -1                         |
| NL            |  | 14            | -2                         | 57              | 2                          | 23              | 2                          | 4             | -1                         | 2          | 71               | 0                          | 27               | 1                          |
| AT            |  | 13            | 0                          | 40              | 1                          | 30              | 0                          | 10            | 1                          | 7          | 53               | 1                          | 40               | 1                          |
| PL            |  | 19            | 6                          | 52              | 3                          | 16              | -3                         | 4             | -2                         | 9          | 71               | 9                          | 20               | -5                         |
| PT            |  | 18            | -10                        | 55              | 2                          | 6               | -1                         | 3             | 1                          | 18         | 73               | -8                         | 9                | 0                          |
| RO            |  | 18            | 5                          | 44              | 6                          | 23              | -6                         | 6             | -4                         | 9          | 62               | 11                         | 29               | -10                        |
| SI            |  | 15            | 1                          | 48              | 3                          | 25              | -1                         | 7             | -2                         | 5          | 63               | 4                          | 32               | -3                         |
| SK            |  | 14            | 2                          | 45              | 6                          | 25              | 6                          | 11            | -7                         | 5          | 59               | 8                          | 36               | -1                         |
| FI            |  | 16            | 2                          | 60              | -2                         | 15              | 0                          | 3             | -1                         | 6          | 76               | 0                          | 18               | -1                         |
| SE            |  | 22            | 1                          | 56              | -2                         | 16              | 2                          | 5             | 1                          | 1          | 78               | -1                         | 21               | 3                          |

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**QB2.2** Could you please tell for each of the following, whether the term brings to mind something very positive, fairly positive, fairly negative or very negative?

**Globalisation (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Very positive |                            | Fairly positive |                            | Fairly negative |                            | Very negative |                            | Don't know | Total 'Positive' |                            | Total 'Negative' |                            |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 14            | 1                          | 46              | 0                          | 25              | 1                          | 7             | -1                         | 8          | 60               | 1                          | 32               | 0                          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 12            | 0                          | 45              | 0                          | 26              | 1                          | 8             | 0                          | 9          | 57               | 0                          | 34               | 1                          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 18            | 2                          | 49              | 1                          | 20              | -1                         | 5             | -1                         | 8          | 67               | 3                          | 25               | -2                         |
| AL            |   | 22            | -2                         | 47              | 2                          | 22              | -1                         | 6             | 1                          | 3          | 69               | 0                          | 28               | 0                          |
| MK            |  | 21            | 2                          | 34              | -8                         | 19              | 3                          | 12            | 3                          | 14         | 55               | -6                         | 31               | 6                          |
| ME            |  | 21            | -4                         | 48              | 3                          | 20              | 6                          | 7             | -3                         | 4          | 69               | -1                         | 27               | 3                          |
| RS            |  | 15            | 0                          | 37              | -4                         | 23              | 2                          | 10            | 2                          | 15         | 52               | -4                         | 33               | 4                          |
| TR            |  | 17            | -3                         | 35              | 0                          | 30              | 7                          | 13            | -1                         | 5          | 52               | -3                         | 43               | 6                          |
| BA            |  | 22            | 6                          | 40              | -13                        | 25              | 6                          | 5             | 2                          | 8          | 62               | -7                         | 30               | 8                          |
| CH            |  | 6             | -2                         | 46              | -1                         | 41              | 5                          | 7             | -2                         | 0          | 52               | -3                         | 48               | 3                          |
| IS            |  | 24            | 0                          | 55              | 2                          | 15              | 0                          | 4             | 1                          | 2          | 79               | 2                          | 19               | 1                          |
| NO            |  | 14            | -1                         | 59              | -1                         | 22              | 3                          | 4             | -1                         | 1          | 73               | -2                         | 26               | 2                          |
| UK            |  | 15            | -9                         | 44              | -9                         | 20              | 1                          | 7             | 4                          | 14         | 59               | -18                        | 27               | 5                          |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 26            | -2                         | 40              | 7                          | 14              | -1                         | 5             | 3                          | 15         | 66               | 5                          | 19               | 2                          |

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**QB2.3** Could you please tell for each of the following, whether the term brings to mind something very positive, fairly positive, fairly negative or very negative?

**Protectionism (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Very positive |                            | Fairly positive |                            | Fairly negative |                            | Very negative |                            | Don't know | Total 'Positive' |                            | Total 'Negative' |                            |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 10            | 2                          | 38              | 3                          | 30              | -2                         | 10            | -2                         | 12         | 48               | 5                          | 40               | -4                         |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 9             | 1                          | 38              | 4                          | 31              | -1                         | 10            | -2                         | 12         | 47               | 5                          | 41               | -3                         |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 12            | 4                          | 40              | 4                          | 28              | -4                         | 10            | -2                         | 10         | 52               | 8                          | 38               | -6                         |
| BE            |   | 8             | 0                          | 45              | 4                          | 37              | -2                         | 7             | -1                         | 3          | 53               | 4                          | 44               | -3                         |
| BG            |  | 11            | 1                          | 28              | -7                         | 31              | 7                          | 9             | 1                          | 21         | 39               | -6                         | 40               | 8                          |
| CZ            |  | 6             | 3                          | 31              | -3                         | 40              | -10                        | 11            | -2                         | 12         | 37               | 0                          | 51               | -12                        |
| DK            |  | 6             | 1                          | 35              | 2                          | 36              | -4                         | 15            | -3                         | 8          | 41               | 3                          | 51               | -7                         |
| DE            |  | 6             | 0                          | 26              | 0                          | 35              | 1                          | 16            | -2                         | 17         | 32               | 0                          | 51               | -1                         |
| EE            |  | 4             | 0                          | 24              | -2                         | 38              | -21                        | 14            | 3                          | 20         | 28               | -2                         | 52               | -18                        |
| IE            |  | 19            | 4                          | 49              | 4                          | 17              | -4                         | 4             | -3                         | 11         | 68               | 8                          | 21               | -7                         |
| EL            |  | 17            | -2                         | 44              | 3                          | 22              | 0                          | 8             | 1                          | 9          | 61               | 1                          | 30               | 1                          |
| ES            |  | 14            | 5                          | 40              | 7                          | 24              | -2                         | 4             | -4                         | 18         | 54               | 12                         | 28               | -6                         |
| FR            |  | 6             | 1                          | 42              | 2                          | 31              | -2                         | 8             | -1                         | 13         | 48               | 3                          | 39               | -3                         |
| HR            |  | 9             | -2                         | 42              | -3                         | 30              | 1                          | 8             | -1                         | 11         | 51               | -5                         | 38               | 0                          |
| IT            |  | 14            | 3                          | 44              | 6                          | 26              | -3                         | 9             | -2                         | 7          | 58               | 9                          | 35               | -5                         |
| CY            |  | 12            | 0                          | 54              | -3                         | 17              | 2                          | 6             | 2                          | 11         | 66               | -3                         | 23               | 4                          |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 19            | 1                          | 47              | -2                         | 20              | -2                         | 12            | 5                          | 2          | 66               | -1                         | 32               | 3                          |
| LV            |  | 6             | 0                          | 37              | 4                          | 34              | -2                         | 7             | -3                         | 16         | 43               | 4                          | 41               | -5                         |
| LT            |  | 8             | 4                          | 33              | 7                          | 37              | 7                          | 12            | -3                         | 10         | 41               | 11                         | 49               | 4                          |
| LU            |  | 13            | 3                          | 46              | -1                         | 27              | -5                         | 5             | -3                         | 9          | 59               | 2                          | 32               | -8                         |
| HU            |  | 11            | -1                         | 34              | -2                         | 32              | 1                          | 13            | 1                          | 10         | 45               | -3                         | 45               | 2                          |
| MT            |  | 39            | 25                         | 36              | -3                         | 15              | -11                        | 4             | -3                         | 6          | 75               | 22                         | 19               | -14                        |
| NL            |  | 5             | 0                          | 36              | 4                          | 45              | 1                          | 11            | -3                         | 3          | 41               | 4                          | 56               | -2                         |
| AT            |  | 12            | -1                         | 38              | 4                          | 30              | -2                         | 11            | 3                          | 9          | 50               | 3                          | 41               | 1                          |
| PL            |  | 14            | 7                          | 42              | 9                          | 21              | -8                         | 10            | -2                         | 13         | 56               | 16                         | 31               | -10                        |
| PT            |  | 11            | 0                          | 52              | 2                          | 13              | -7                         | 4             | -2                         | 20         | 63               | 2                          | 17               | -9                         |
| RO            |  | 19            | 8                          | 50              | 6                          | 21              | -7                         | 3             | -3                         | 7          | 69               | 14                         | 24               | -10                        |
| SI            |  | 7             | 0                          | 34              | 3                          | 40              | 1                          | 12            | -3                         | 7          | 41               | 3                          | 52               | -2                         |
| SK            |  | 5             | -2                         | 23              | 3                          | 43              | 15                         | 25            | -8                         | 4          | 28               | 1                          | 68               | 7                          |
| FI            |  | 4             | 1                          | 31              | 3                          | 46              | -4                         | 9             | -1                         | 10         | 35               | 4                          | 55               | -5                         |
| SE            |  | 3             | -1                         | 35              | 5                          | 46              | 7                          | 15            | -6                         | 1          | 38               | 4                          | 61               | 1                          |

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**QB2.3** Could you please tell for each of the following, whether the term brings to mind something very positive, fairly positive, fairly negative or very negative?

**Protectionism (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Very positive |                            | Fairly positive |                            | Fairly negative |                            | Very negative |                            | Don't know | Total 'Positive' |                            | Total 'Negative' |                            |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 10            | 2                          | 38              | 3                          | 30              | -2                         | 10            | -2                         | 12         | 48               | 5                          | 40               | -4                         |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 9             | 1                          | 38              | 4                          | 31              | -1                         | 10            | -2                         | 12         | 47               | 5                          | 41               | -3                         |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 12            | 4                          | 40              | 4                          | 28              | -4                         | 10            | -2                         | 10         | 52               | 8                          | 38               | -6                         |
| AL            |   | 35            | -1                         | 39              | 1                          | 18              | 1                          | 5             | 0                          | 3          | 74               | 0                          | 23               | 1                          |
| MK            |  | 9             | 2                          | 20              | -2                         | 29              | 0                          | 24            | 1                          | 18         | 29               | 0                          | 53               | 1                          |
| ME            |  | 19            | -3                         | 45              | 1                          | 19              | 3                          | 11            | 0                          | 6          | 64               | -2                         | 30               | 3                          |
| RS            |  | 11            | 1                          | 26              | -3                         | 25              | -4                         | 20            | 6                          | 18         | 37               | -2                         | 45               | 2                          |
| TR            |  | 21            | 1                          | 35              | -2                         | 28              | 5                          | 11            | -2                         | 5          | 56               | -1                         | 39               | 3                          |
| BA            |  | 20            | 10                         | 33              | -8                         | 32              | 3                          | 6             | -4                         | 9          | 53               | 2                          | 38               | -1                         |
| CH            |  | 2             | -2                         | 41              | 3                          | 47              | 0                          | 10            | -1                         | 0          | 43               | 1                          | 57               | -1                         |
| IS            |  | 12            | 2                          | 48              | 6                          | 29              | -4                         | 9             | -1                         | 2          | 60               | 8                          | 38               | -5                         |
| NO            |  | 5             | -2                         | 45              | 1                          | 40              | 1                          | 9             | 0                          | 1          | 50               | -1                         | 49               | 1                          |
| UK            |  | 11            | 3                          | 37              | 3                          | 26              | -18                        | 9             | -4                         | 17         | 48               | 6                          | 35               | -22                        |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 11            | -4                         | 40              | 9                          | 18              | -3                         | 9             | 3                          | 22         | 51               | 5                          | 27               | 0                          |

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**QB2.4** Could you please tell for each of the following, whether the term brings to mind something very positive, fairly positive, fairly negative or very negative?

**The digital transformation of the economy and society (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Very positive |                            | Fairly positive |                            | Fairly negative |                            | Very negative |                            | Don't know | Total 'Positive' |                            | Total 'Negative' |                            |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 17            | 0                          | 50              | 3                          | 18              | -1                         | 5             | -1                         | 10         | 67               | 3                          | 23               | -2                         |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 16            | 0                          | 49              | 3                          | 19              | -1                         | 5             | -1                         | 11         | 65               | 3                          | 24               | -2                         |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 20            | 2                          | 52              | 2                          | 16              | -1                         | 3             | -2                         | 9          | 72               | 4                          | 19               | -3                         |
| BE            |   | 13            | 3                          | 57              | 1                          | 21              | -4                         | 6             | 1                          | 3          | 70               | 4                          | 27               | -3                         |
| BG            |  | 22            | 1                          | 36              | -1                         | 16              | 0                          | 5             | 2                          | 21         | 58               | 0                          | 21               | 2                          |
| CZ            |  | 14            | -7                         | 51              | -5                         | 20              | -1                         | 4             | 2                          | 11         | 65               | -12                        | 24               | 1                          |
| DK            |  | 23            | 1                          | 55              | -7                         | 15              | 3                          | 4             | 3                          | 3          | 78               | -6                         | 19               | 6                          |
| DE            |  | 19            | 0                          | 54              | 2                          | 16              | -1                         | 3             | -1                         | 8          | 73               | 2                          | 19               | -2                         |
| EE            |  | 24            | -8                         | 50              | -6                         | 11              | 1                          | 3             | 1                          | 12         | 74               | -14                        | 14               | 2                          |
| IE            |  | 25            | 0                          | 49              | -5                         | 10              | 2                          | 3             | 1                          | 13         | 74               | -5                         | 13               | 3                          |
| EL            |  | 25            | 2                          | 41              | 3                          | 16              | -2                         | 5             | -2                         | 13         | 66               | 5                          | 21               | -4                         |
| ES            |  | 19            | 4                          | 48              | 5                          | 13              | -4                         | 3             | -2                         | 17         | 67               | 9                          | 16               | -6                         |
| FR            |  | 5             | 0                          | 40              | 4                          | 30              | -1                         | 9             | -3                         | 16         | 45               | 4                          | 39               | -4                         |
| HR            |  | 20            | 0                          | 53              | -4                         | 16              | 1                          | 3             | 0                          | 8          | 73               | -4                         | 19               | 1                          |
| IT            |  | 20            | -1                         | 52              | 3                          | 16              | 2                          | 5             | -2                         | 7          | 72               | 2                          | 21               | 0                          |
| CY            |  | 19            | -4                         | 52              | 6                          | 12              | -1                         | 6             | 2                          | 11         | 71               | 2                          | 18               | 1                          |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 18            | 5                          | 43              | -8                         | 22              | -1                         | 15            | 6                          | 2          | 61               | -3                         | 37               | 5                          |
| LV            |  | 12            | -2                         | 54              | 6                          | 15              | -4                         | 4             | -2                         | 15         | 66               | 4                          | 19               | -6                         |
| LT            |  | 18            | 0                          | 56              | 9                          | 13              | 1                          | 4             | 1                          | 9          | 74               | 9                          | 17               | 2                          |
| LU            |  | 14            | 4                          | 54              | -3                         | 17              | -5                         | 6             | 1                          | 9          | 68               | 1                          | 23               | -4                         |
| HU            |  | 21            | 1                          | 56              | 1                          | 15              | -1                         | 2             | -1                         | 6          | 77               | 2                          | 17               | -2                         |
| MT            |  | 45            | 21                         | 41              | -8                         | 7               | -3                         | 1             | -2                         | 6          | 86               | 13                         | 8                | -5                         |
| NL            |  | 12            | 2                          | 56              | 5                          | 24              | -4                         | 5             | -1                         | 3          | 68               | 7                          | 29               | -5                         |
| AT            |  | 15            | -3                         | 45              | 5                          | 26              | 0                          | 7             | 0                          | 7          | 60               | 2                          | 33               | 0                          |
| PL            |  | 25            | 8                          | 53              | 1                          | 9               | -4                         | 3             | -1                         | 10         | 78               | 9                          | 12               | -5                         |
| PT            |  | 19            | -7                         | 54              | 0                          | 5               | -2                         | 2             | 0                          | 20         | 73               | -7                         | 7                | -2                         |
| RO            |  | 16            | 1                          | 48              | 9                          | 24              | -1                         | 3             | -7                         | 9          | 64               | 10                         | 27               | -8                         |
| SI            |  | 20            | -3                         | 53              | 6                          | 18              | -1                         | 5             | -1                         | 4          | 73               | 3                          | 23               | -2                         |
| SK            |  | 18            | -4                         | 52              | 6                          | 20              | 9                          | 5             | -3                         | 5          | 70               | 2                          | 25               | 6                          |
| FI            |  | 20            | 1                          | 60              | 0                          | 13              | -1                         | 3             | 1                          | 4          | 80               | 1                          | 16               | 0                          |
| SE            |  | 13            | -2                         | 59              | 5                          | 23              | 1                          | 5             | -1                         | 0          | 72               | 3                          | 28               | 0                          |

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**QB2.4** Could you please tell for each of the following, whether the term brings to mind something very positive, fairly positive, fairly negative or very negative?

**The digital transformation of the economy and society (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Very positive |                            | Fairly positive |                            | Fairly negative |                            | Very negative |                            | Don't know | Total 'Positive' |                            | Total 'Negative' |                            |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 17            | 0                          | 50              | 3                          | 18              | -1                         | 5             | -1                         | 10         | 67               | 3                          | 23               | -2                         |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 16            | 0                          | 49              | 3                          | 19              | -1                         | 5             | -1                         | 11         | 65               | 3                          | 24               | -2                         |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 20            | 2                          | 52              | 2                          | 16              | -1                         | 3             | -2                         | 9          | 72               | 4                          | 19               | -3                         |
| AL            |   | 24            | -2                         | 48              | -2                         | 21              | 2                          | 6             | 2                          | 1          | 72               | -4                         | 27               | 4                          |
| MK            |  | 23            | 3                          | 38              | -13                        | 17              | 6                          | 9             | 4                          | 13         | 61               | -10                        | 26               | 10                         |
| ME            |  | 20            | -8                         | 44              | -5                         | 21              | 12                         | 9             | 0                          | 6          | 64               | -13                        | 30               | 12                         |
| RS            |  | 25            | 1                          | 36              | -5                         | 17              | 1                          | 7             | 2                          | 15         | 61               | -4                         | 24               | 3                          |
| TR            |  | 20            | -4                         | 37              | 0                          | 27              | 5                          | 11            | 0                          | 5          | 57               | -4                         | 38               | 5                          |
| BA            |  | 26            | 11                         | 38              | -15                        | 24              | 5                          | 5             | 2                          | 7          | 64               | -4                         | 29               | 7                          |
| CH            |  | 9             | -1                         | 58              | 2                          | 29              | -1                         | 4             | 0                          | 0          | 67               | 1                          | 33               | -1                         |
| IS            |  | 22            | -1                         | 60              | 0                          | 14              | 4                          | 1             | -1                         | 3          | 82               | -1                         | 15               | 3                          |
| NO            |  | 10            | 0                          | 61              | -2                         | 25              | 2                          | 3             | 0                          | 1          | 71               | -2                         | 28               | 2                          |
| UK            |  | 16            | 2                          | 43              | -18                        | 19              | -1                         | 7             | 3                          | 15         | 59               | -16                        | 26               | 2                          |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 23            | -8                         | 39              | 5                          | 17              | 4                          | 4             | 2                          | 17         | 62               | -3                         | 21               | 6                          |

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**QB3.1** What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

**A common foreign policy of the Member States of the EU (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | For       |                               | Against   |                               | Refusal<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | <b>70</b> | -1                            | <b>22</b> | 2                             | <b>2</b>                 | 0                             | <b>6</b>   |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | <b>71</b> | -2                            | <b>21</b> | 2                             | <b>2</b>                 | 1                             | <b>6</b>   |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | <b>67</b> | 1                             | <b>27</b> | 0                             | <b>2</b>                 | 0                             | <b>4</b>   |
| BE            |    | <b>78</b> | 0                             | <b>19</b> | 1                             | <b>1</b>                 | 0                             | <b>2</b>   |
| BG            |   | <b>56</b> | -7                            | <b>32</b> | 11                            | <b>3</b>                 | 0                             | <b>9</b>   |
| CZ            |  | <b>65</b> | -6                            | <b>27</b> | -2                            | <b>3</b>                 | 3                             | <b>5</b>   |
| DK            |  | <b>52</b> | 3                             | <b>43</b> | -5                            | <b>1</b>                 | 1                             | <b>4</b>   |
| DE            |  | <b>79</b> | -2                            | <b>16</b> | 2                             | <b>2</b>                 | 1                             | <b>3</b>   |
| EE            |  | <b>66</b> | -13                           | <b>23</b> | 2                             | <b>1</b>                 | 1                             | <b>10</b>  |
| IE            |  | <b>77</b> | -4                            | <b>14</b> | 4                             | <b>1</b>                 | 0                             | <b>8</b>   |
| EL            |  | <b>74</b> | -2                            | <b>22</b> | 1                             | <b>2</b>                 | 0                             | <b>2</b>   |
| ES            |  | <b>81</b> | 0                             | <b>11</b> | 4                             | <b>1</b>                 | -1                            | <b>7</b>   |
| FR            |  | <b>53</b> | -1                            | <b>33</b> | 3                             | <b>1</b>                 | 0                             | <b>13</b>  |
| HR            |  | <b>65</b> | -11                           | <b>28</b> | 8                             | <b>3</b>                 | 1                             | <b>4</b>   |
| IT            |  | <b>71</b> | -3                            | <b>23</b> | 3                             | <b>1</b>                 | 0                             | <b>5</b>   |
| CY            |  | <b>83</b> | -8                            | <b>10</b> | 4                             | <b>4</b>                 | 3                             | <b>3</b>   |
| LV            |  | <b>77</b> | 6                             | <b>16</b> | -4                            | <b>0</b>                 | -1                            | <b>7</b>   |
| LT            |  | <b>83</b> | 0                             | <b>14</b> | 4                             | <b>0</b>                 | -1                            | <b>3</b>   |
| LU            |  | <b>69</b> | -8                            | <b>20</b> | 1                             | <b>0</b>                 | -1                            | <b>11</b>  |
| HU            |  | <b>69</b> | -1                            | <b>26</b> | 2                             | <b>2</b>                 | -1                            | <b>3</b>   |
| MT            |  | <b>78</b> | 13                            | <b>18</b> | -5                            | <b>0</b>                 | -1                            | <b>4</b>   |
| NL            |  | <b>74</b> | -5                            | <b>23</b> | 6                             | <b>1</b>                 | 0                             | <b>2</b>   |
| AT            |  | <b>60</b> | -2                            | <b>34</b> | 3                             | <b>3</b>                 | 0                             | <b>3</b>   |
| PL            |  | <b>77</b> | 6                             | <b>19</b> | -3                            | <b>2</b>                 | -1                            | <b>2</b>   |
| PT            |  | <b>65</b> | -9                            | <b>21</b> | 6                             | <b>2</b>                 | 1                             | <b>12</b>  |
| RO            |  | <b>65</b> | -1                            | <b>26</b> | 4                             | <b>2</b>                 | -2                            | <b>7</b>   |
| SI            |  | <b>71</b> | -6                            | <b>24</b> | 7                             | <b>2</b>                 | 1                             | <b>3</b>   |
| SK            |  | <b>68</b> | 3                             | <b>27</b> | 1                             | <b>2</b>                 | -1                            | <b>3</b>   |
| FI            |  | <b>65</b> | 7                             | <b>27</b> | -8                            | <b>1</b>                 | 1                             | <b>7</b>   |
| SE            |  | <b>53</b> | 10                            | <b>47</b> | -5                            | <b>0</b>                 | -1                            | <b>0</b>   |



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**QB3.2** What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

**A common defence and security policy among EU Member States (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | For      |                               | Against  |                               | Refusal<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 77       | 0                             | 17       | 0                             | 1                        | 0                             | 5          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 78       | 0                             | 16       | 1                             | 1                        | 0                             | 5          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 76       | 3                             | 19       | -2                            | 2                        | 0                             | 3          |
| BE            |    | 87       | 1                             | 11       | 0                             | 1                        | 0                             | 1          |
| BG            |   | 64       | -4                            | 25       | 6                             | 2                        | 0                             | 9          |
| CZ            |  | 80       | -6                            | 15       | 1                             | 2                        | 2                             | 3          |
| DK            |  | 69       | 1                             | 27       | -3                            | 1                        | 1                             | 3          |
| DE            |  | 84       | 1                             | 12       | 0                             | 1                        | 0                             | 3          |
| EE            |  | 80       | -7                            | 12       | -1                            | 1                        | 1                             | 7          |
| IE            |  | 73       | -2                            | 19       | 4                             | 1                        | -1                            | 7          |
| EL            |  | 78       | -1                            | 19       | 0                             | 1                        | 0                             | 2          |
| ES            |  | 83       | 2                             | 9        | 0                             | 1                        | -1                            | 7          |
| FR            |  | 69       | 1                             | 21       | 0                             | 0                        | 0                             | 10         |
| HR            |  | 71       | -8                            | 22       | 5                             | 2                        | 0                             | 5          |
| IT            |  | 73       | -5                            | 21       | 5                             | 2                        | 0                             | 4          |
| CY            |  | 86       | -9                            | 9        | 6                             | 4                        | 3                             | 1          |
| LV            |  | 85       | 5                             | 10       | -4                            | 0                        | -1                            | 5          |
| LT            |  | 89       | 0                             | 9        | 2                             | 0                        | -1                            | 2          |
| LU            |  | 88       | 3                             | 8        | -5                            | 1                        | 1                             | 3          |
| HU            |  | 75       | 2                             | 21       | 0                             | 2                        | 0                             | 2          |
| MT            |  | 83       | 7                             | 14       | -2                            | 0                        | -1                            | 3          |
| NL            |  | 83       | 0                             | 15       | 1                             | 0                        | -1                            | 2          |
| AT            |  | 61       | 0                             | 33       | 0                             | 3                        | 0                             | 3          |
| PL            |  | 84       | 7                             | 13       | -6                            | 1                        | -1                            | 2          |
| PT            |  | 70       | -7                            | 19       | 6                             | 1                        | 0                             | 10         |
| RO            |  | 67       | -4                            | 23       | 4                             | 3                        | -1                            | 7          |
| SI            |  | 79       | -2                            | 17       | 3                             | 1                        | -1                            | 3          |
| SK            |  | 79       | 6                             | 18       | 0                             | 1                        | -2                            | 2          |
| FI            |  | 78       | 8                             | 16       | -7                            | 1                        | 1                             | 5          |
| SE            |  | 75       | 17                            | 25       | -13                           | 0                        | -1                            | 0          |

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**QB3.3** What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

**The EU's common trade policy (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | For       |                               | Against   |                               | Refusal<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | <b>74</b> | <i>0</i>                      | <b>19</b> | <i>1</i>                      | <b>2</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>5</b>   |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | <b>75</b> | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>18</b> | <i>2</i>                      | <b>1</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>6</b>   |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | <b>73</b> | <i>3</i>                      | <b>21</b> | <i>-2</i>                     | <b>2</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>4</b>   |
| BE            |    | <b>83</b> | <i>1</i>                      | <b>14</b> | <i>0</i>                      | <b>1</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>2</b>   |
| BG            |   | <b>63</b> | <i>-3</i>                     | <b>24</b> | <i>5</i>                      | <b>3</b>                 | <i>1</i>                      | <b>10</b>  |
| CZ            |  | <b>62</b> | <i>-5</i>                     | <b>30</b> | <i>-3</i>                     | <b>3</b>                 | <i>3</i>                      | <b>5</b>   |
| DK            |  | <b>81</b> | <i>5</i>                      | <b>15</b> | <i>-6</i>                     | <b>1</b>                 | <i>1</i>                      | <b>3</b>   |
| DE            |  | <b>82</b> | <i>-2</i>                     | <b>14</b> | <i>3</i>                      | <b>1</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>3</b>   |
| EE            |  | <b>82</b> | <i>-8</i>                     | <b>12</b> | <i>2</i>                      | <b>1</b>                 | <i>1</i>                      | <b>5</b>   |
| IE            |  | <b>85</b> | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>7</b>  | <i>2</i>                      | <b>1</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>7</b>   |
| EL            |  | <b>76</b> | <i>3</i>                      | <b>20</b> | <i>-2</i>                     | <b>2</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>2</b>   |
| ES            |  | <b>81</b> | <i>3</i>                      | <b>9</b>  | <i>0</i>                      | <b>2</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>8</b>   |
| FR            |  | <b>60</b> | <i>0</i>                      | <b>27</b> | <i>2</i>                      | <b>1</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>12</b>  |
| HR            |  | <b>72</b> | <i>-7</i>                     | <b>21</b> | <i>3</i>                      | <b>3</b>                 | <i>2</i>                      | <b>4</b>   |
| IT            |  | <b>70</b> | <i>-2</i>                     | <b>24</b> | <i>3</i>                      | <b>2</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>4</b>   |
| CY            |  | <b>86</b> | <i>-3</i>                     | <b>7</b>  | <i>1</i>                      | <b>5</b>                 | <i>3</i>                      | <b>2</b>   |
| LV            |  | <b>84</b> | <i>2</i>                      | <b>11</b> | <i>-2</i>                     | <b>0</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>5</b>   |
| LT            |  | <b>89</b> | <i>3</i>                      | <b>9</b>  | <i>2</i>                      | <b>0</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>2</b>   |
| LU            |  | <b>80</b> | <i>0</i>                      | <b>13</b> | <i>-3</i>                     | <b>0</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>7</b>   |
| HU            |  | <b>77</b> | <i>3</i>                      | <b>19</b> | <i>-3</i>                     | <b>2</b>                 | <i>1</i>                      | <b>2</b>   |
| MT            |  | <b>85</b> | <i>4</i>                      | <b>11</b> | <i>2</i>                      | <b>0</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>4</b>   |
| NL            |  | <b>81</b> | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>16</b> | <i>3</i>                      | <b>1</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>2</b>   |
| AT            |  | <b>64</b> | <i>0</i>                      | <b>31</b> | <i>3</i>                      | <b>2</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>3</b>   |
| PL            |  | <b>79</b> | <i>4</i>                      | <b>17</b> | <i>-2</i>                     | <b>2</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>2</b>   |
| PT            |  | <b>82</b> | <i>-3</i>                     | <b>5</b>  | <i>0</i>                      | <b>2</b>                 | <i>1</i>                      | <b>11</b>  |
| RO            |  | <b>63</b> | <i>0</i>                      | <b>26</b> | <i>1</i>                      | <b>4</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>7</b>   |
| SI            |  | <b>81</b> | <i>1</i>                      | <b>15</b> | <i>0</i>                      | <b>2</b>                 | <i>1</i>                      | <b>2</b>   |
| SK            |  | <b>72</b> | <i>0</i>                      | <b>24</b> | <i>5</i>                      | <b>2</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>2</b>   |
| FI            |  | <b>77</b> | <i>2</i>                      | <b>16</b> | <i>-3</i>                     | <b>0</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>7</b>   |
| SE            |  | <b>81</b> | <i>14</i>                     | <b>19</b> | <i>-8</i>                     | <b>0</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>0</b>   |

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
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**QB3.4** What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

**A common European policy on migration (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | For       |                               | Against   |                               | Refusal<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | <b>70</b> | -1                            | <b>23</b> | 2                             | <b>2</b>                 | 0                             | <b>5</b>   |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | <b>73</b> | -1                            | <b>21</b> | 3                             | <b>1</b>                 | -1                            | <b>5</b>   |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | <b>63</b> | 2                             | <b>31</b> | -1                            | <b>2</b>                 | 0                             | <b>4</b>   |
| BE            |    | <b>78</b> | 0                             | <b>19</b> | 1                             | <b>1</b>                 | 0                             | <b>2</b>   |
| BG            |   | <b>58</b> | -3                            | <b>30</b> | 5                             | <b>2</b>                 | 0                             | <b>10</b>  |
| CZ            |  | <b>42</b> | -12                           | <b>51</b> | 6                             | <b>2</b>                 | 2                             | <b>5</b>   |
| DK            |  | <b>60</b> | 1                             | <b>37</b> | -1                            | <b>0</b>                 | 0                             | <b>3</b>   |
| DE            |  | <b>79</b> | 0                             | <b>17</b> | 1                             | <b>1</b>                 | -1                            | <b>3</b>   |
| EE            |  | <b>50</b> | -14                           | <b>40</b> | 4                             | <b>1</b>                 | 1                             | <b>9</b>   |
| IE            |  | <b>80</b> | -4                            | <b>14</b> | 4                             | <b>1</b>                 | 1                             | <b>5</b>   |
| EL            |  | <b>80</b> | -1                            | <b>17</b> | 1                             | <b>1</b>                 | 0                             | <b>2</b>   |
| ES            |  | <b>82</b> | -1                            | <b>10</b> | 2                             | <b>1</b>                 | -1                            | <b>7</b>   |
| FR            |  | <b>59</b> | -4                            | <b>29</b> | 5                             | <b>1</b>                 | -1                            | <b>11</b>  |
| HR            |  | <b>65</b> | -7                            | <b>28</b> | 3                             | <b>3</b>                 | 2                             | <b>4</b>   |
| IT            |  | <b>75</b> | 0                             | <b>20</b> | 1                             | <b>1</b>                 | -1                            | <b>4</b>   |
| CY            |  | <b>79</b> | -9                            | <b>14</b> | 4                             | <b>5</b>                 | 4                             | <b>2</b>   |
| LV            |  | <b>64</b> | 5                             | <b>28</b> | -5                            | <b>1</b>                 | 0                             | <b>7</b>   |
| LT            |  | <b>72</b> | 1                             | <b>25</b> | 3                             | <b>1</b>                 | -1                            | <b>2</b>   |
| LU            |  | <b>82</b> | 3                             | <b>14</b> | -5                            | <b>1</b>                 | 1                             | <b>3</b>   |
| HU            |  | <b>56</b> | 3                             | <b>41</b> | -1                            | <b>1</b>                 | -1                            | <b>2</b>   |
| MT            |  | <b>82</b> | 5                             | <b>15</b> | -1                            | <b>0</b>                 | -1                            | <b>3</b>   |
| NL            |  | <b>76</b> | -12                           | <b>22</b> | 12                            | <b>1</b>                 | 0                             | <b>1</b>   |
| AT            |  | <b>46</b> | -7                            | <b>48</b> | 8                             | <b>3</b>                 | -1                            | <b>3</b>   |
| PL            |  | <b>71</b> | 8                             | <b>23</b> | -7                            | <b>2</b>                 | -1                            | <b>4</b>   |
| PT            |  | <b>67</b> | -10                           | <b>21</b> | 7                             | <b>2</b>                 | 1                             | <b>10</b>  |
| RO            |  | <b>60</b> | 0                             | <b>30</b> | 4                             | <b>4</b>                 | -2                            | <b>6</b>   |
| SI            |  | <b>67</b> | -3                            | <b>29</b> | 4                             | <b>1</b>                 | 0                             | <b>3</b>   |
| SK            |  | <b>51</b> | 11                            | <b>44</b> | -6                            | <b>2</b>                 | -1                            | <b>3</b>   |
| FI            |  | <b>63</b> | 6                             | <b>29</b> | -6                            | <b>1</b>                 | 1                             | <b>7</b>   |
| SE            |  | <b>75</b> | 6                             | <b>25</b> | -3                            | <b>0</b>                 | 0                             | <b>0</b>   |

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**Public opinion in the European Union**  
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**QB3.5** What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

**A common energy policy among EU Member States (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | For       |                               | Against   |                               | Refusal<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | <b>75</b> | <i>0</i>                      | <b>19</b> | <i>2</i>                      | <b>1</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>5</b>   |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | <b>76</b> | <i>-2</i>                     | <b>18</b> | <i>3</i>                      | <b>1</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>5</b>   |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | <b>69</b> | <i>2</i>                      | <b>25</b> | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>2</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>4</b>   |
| BE            |    | <b>83</b> | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>15</b> | <i>3</i>                      | <b>1</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>1</b>   |
| BG            |   | <b>55</b> | <i>0</i>                      | <b>32</b> | <i>3</i>                      | <b>3</b>                 | <i>1</i>                      | <b>10</b>  |
| CZ            |  | <b>57</b> | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>37</b> | <i>-5</i>                     | <b>2</b>                 | <i>2</i>                      | <b>4</b>   |
| DK            |  | <b>78</b> | <i>6</i>                      | <b>19</b> | <i>-7</i>                     | <b>1</b>                 | <i>1</i>                      | <b>2</b>   |
| DE            |  | <b>82</b> | <i>-2</i>                     | <b>14</b> | <i>3</i>                      | <b>2</b>                 | <i>1</i>                      | <b>2</b>   |
| EE            |  | <b>66</b> | <i>-12</i>                    | <b>24</b> | <i>2</i>                      | <b>1</b>                 | <i>1</i>                      | <b>9</b>   |
| IE            |  | <b>85</b> | <i>-3</i>                     | <b>10</b> | <i>3</i>                      | <b>1</b>                 | <i>1</i>                      | <b>4</b>   |
| EL            |  | <b>79</b> | <i>2</i>                      | <b>17</b> | <i>-3</i>                     | <b>1</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>3</b>   |
| ES            |  | <b>83</b> | <i>0</i>                      | <b>9</b>  | <i>2</i>                      | <b>1</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>7</b>   |
| FR            |  | <b>66</b> | <i>-3</i>                     | <b>24</b> | <i>5</i>                      | <b>1</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>9</b>   |
| HR            |  | <b>70</b> | <i>-9</i>                     | <b>23</b> | <i>5</i>                      | <b>2</b>                 | <i>1</i>                      | <b>5</b>   |
| IT            |  | <b>74</b> | <i>-3</i>                     | <b>21</b> | <i>5</i>                      | <b>1</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>4</b>   |
| CY            |  | <b>87</b> | <i>-5</i>                     | <b>6</b>  | <i>2</i>                      | <b>5</b>                 | <i>3</i>                      | <b>2</b>   |
| LV            |  | <b>74</b> | <i>2</i>                      | <b>19</b> | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>0</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>7</b>   |
| LT            |  | <b>82</b> | <i>1</i>                      | <b>16</b> | <i>4</i>                      | <b>0</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>2</b>   |
| LU            |  | <b>89</b> | <i>3</i>                      | <b>8</b>  | <i>-3</i>                     | <b>1</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>2</b>   |
| HU            |  | <b>71</b> | <i>-6</i>                     | <b>26</b> | <i>7</i>                      | <b>1</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>2</b>   |
| MT            |  | <b>86</b> | <i>3</i>                      | <b>10</b> | <i>2</i>                      | <b>0</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>4</b>   |
| NL            |  | <b>80</b> | <i>-3</i>                     | <b>18</b> | <i>4</i>                      | <b>1</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>1</b>   |
| AT            |  | <b>56</b> | <i>-7</i>                     | <b>36</b> | <i>6</i>                      | <b>3</b>                 | <i>1</i>                      | <b>5</b>   |
| PL            |  | <b>77</b> | <i>7</i>                      | <b>19</b> | <i>-4</i>                     | <b>2</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>2</b>   |
| PT            |  | <b>85</b> | <i>8</i>                      | <b>4</b>  | <i>-8</i>                     | <b>1</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>10</b>  |
| RO            |  | <b>62</b> | <i>0</i>                      | <b>29</b> | <i>2</i>                      | <b>3</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>6</b>   |
| SI            |  | <b>77</b> | <i>-4</i>                     | <b>20</b> | <i>6</i>                      | <b>1</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>2</b>   |
| SK            |  | <b>68</b> | <i>0</i>                      | <b>29</b> | <i>6</i>                      | <b>1</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>2</b>   |
| FI            |  | <b>61</b> | <i>5</i>                      | <b>32</b> | <i>-6</i>                     | <b>0</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>7</b>   |
| SE            |  | <b>66</b> | <i>2</i>                      | <b>34</b> | <i>3</i>                      | <b>0</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>0</b>   |

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**QB3.6** What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

**Further enlargement of the EU to include other countries in future years (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | For       |                               | Against   |                               | Refusal<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | <b>57</b> | 10                            | <b>33</b> | -9                            | <b>3</b>                 | 0                             | <b>7</b>   |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | <b>54</b> | 11                            | <b>35</b> | -10                           | <b>3</b>                 | 0                             | <b>8</b>   |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | <b>66</b> | 6                             | <b>26</b> | -5                            | <b>2</b>                 | -1                            | <b>6</b>   |
| BE            |    | <b>57</b> | 12                            | <b>39</b> | -12                           | <b>2</b>                 | 1                             | <b>2</b>   |
| BG            |   | <b>52</b> | -1                            | <b>27</b> | 3                             | <b>3</b>                 | 0                             | <b>18</b>  |
| CZ            |  | <b>51</b> | -6                            | <b>38</b> | -4                            | <b>2</b>                 | 2                             | <b>9</b>   |
| DK            |  | <b>64</b> | 20                            | <b>31</b> | -21                           | <b>1</b>                 | 1                             | <b>4</b>   |
| DE            |  | <b>52</b> | 20                            | <b>38</b> | -20                           | <b>4</b>                 | 1                             | <b>6</b>   |
| EE            |  | <b>62</b> | 0                             | <b>23</b> | -15                           | <b>2</b>                 | 2                             | <b>13</b>  |
| IE            |  | <b>69</b> | 9                             | <b>21</b> | -6                            | <b>2</b>                 | -1                            | <b>8</b>   |
| EL            |  | <b>55</b> | 4                             | <b>36</b> | -4                            | <b>4</b>                 | 0                             | <b>5</b>   |
| ES            |  | <b>72</b> | 4                             | <b>15</b> | 0                             | <b>3</b>                 | 0                             | <b>10</b>  |
| FR            |  | <b>40</b> | 12                            | <b>46</b> | -14                           | <b>3</b>                 | 1                             | <b>11</b>  |
| HR            |  | <b>66</b> | -6                            | <b>27</b> | 4                             | <b>2</b>                 | 0                             | <b>5</b>   |
| IT            |  | <b>52</b> | 1                             | <b>37</b> | -1                            | <b>4</b>                 | 1                             | <b>7</b>   |
| CY            |  | <b>58</b> | 2                             | <b>29</b> | -1                            | <b>7</b>                 | 2                             | <b>6</b>   |
| LV            |  | <b>71</b> | 11                            | <b>20</b> | -12                           | <b>1</b>                 | 0                             | <b>8</b>   |
| LT            |  | <b>81</b> | 13                            | <b>15</b> | -4                            | <b>1</b>                 | -2                            | <b>3</b>   |
| LU            |  | <b>54</b> | 17                            | <b>36</b> | -24                           | <b>2</b>                 | 0                             | <b>8</b>   |
| HU            |  | <b>70</b> | 1                             | <b>25</b> | 1                             | <b>2</b>                 | -1                            | <b>3</b>   |
| MT            |  | <b>80</b> | 16                            | <b>16</b> | -9                            | <b>1</b>                 | 0                             | <b>3</b>   |
| NL            |  | <b>58</b> | 24                            | <b>36</b> | -22                           | <b>2</b>                 | 0                             | <b>4</b>   |
| AT            |  | <b>33</b> | 5                             | <b>56</b> | -6                            | <b>3</b>                 | -1                            | <b>8</b>   |
| PL            |  | <b>75</b> | 8                             | <b>17</b> | -9                            | <b>3</b>                 | 0                             | <b>5</b>   |
| PT            |  | <b>63</b> | 4                             | <b>24</b> | -6                            | <b>2</b>                 | 0                             | <b>11</b>  |
| RO            |  | <b>61</b> | 1                             | <b>27</b> | 0                             | <b>4</b>                 | -1                            | <b>8</b>   |
| SI            |  | <b>70</b> | 5                             | <b>25</b> | -4                            | <b>2</b>                 | 0                             | <b>3</b>   |
| SK            |  | <b>61</b> | 13                            | <b>35</b> | -4                            | <b>1</b>                 | -2                            | <b>3</b>   |
| FI            |  | <b>51</b> | 19                            | <b>41</b> | -21                           | <b>0</b>                 | 0                             | <b>8</b>   |
| SE            |  | <b>62</b> | 21                            | <b>38</b> | -15                           | <b>0</b>                 | -1                            | <b>0</b>   |

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**QB3.7** What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

**The free movement of EU citizens who can live, work, study and do business anywhere in the EU (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | For       |                               | Against   |                               | Refusal<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | <b>84</b> | -1                            | <b>12</b> | 1                             | <b>1</b>                 | 0                             | <b>3</b>   |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | <b>85</b> | -1                            | <b>11</b> | 1                             | <b>1</b>                 | 0                             | <b>3</b>   |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | <b>82</b> | 0                             | <b>15</b> | 1                             | <b>1</b>                 | -1                            | <b>2</b>   |
| BE            |    | <b>85</b> | -1                            | <b>14</b> | 2                             | <b>0</b>                 | -1                            | <b>1</b>   |
| BG            |   | <b>86</b> | -2                            | <b>8</b>  | 2                             | <b>2</b>                 | 0                             | <b>4</b>   |
| CZ            |  | <b>88</b> | -9                            | <b>8</b>  | 5                             | <b>1</b>                 | 1                             | <b>3</b>   |
| DK            |  | <b>81</b> | -1                            | <b>17</b> | 0                             | <b>1</b>                 | 1                             | <b>1</b>   |
| DE            |  | <b>88</b> | -3                            | <b>9</b>  | 2                             | <b>1</b>                 | 0                             | <b>2</b>   |
| EE            |  | <b>95</b> | -1                            | <b>3</b>  | -1                            | <b>0</b>                 | 0                             | <b>2</b>   |
| IE            |  | <b>93</b> | 1                             | <b>4</b>  | -1                            | <b>0</b>                 | -1                            | <b>3</b>   |
| EL            |  | <b>91</b> | -1                            | <b>7</b>  | 0                             | <b>1</b>                 | 0                             | <b>1</b>   |
| ES            |  | <b>90</b> | 0                             | <b>5</b>  | 1                             | <b>1</b>                 | 0                             | <b>4</b>   |
| FR            |  | <b>80</b> | 0                             | <b>14</b> | 0                             | <b>1</b>                 | 1                             | <b>5</b>   |
| HR            |  | <b>80</b> | -8                            | <b>15</b> | 5                             | <b>2</b>                 | 1                             | <b>3</b>   |
| IT            |  | <b>79</b> | -2                            | <b>17</b> | 2                             | <b>2</b>                 | 1                             | <b>2</b>   |
| CY            |  | <b>90</b> | -4                            | <b>6</b>  | 3                             | <b>3</b>                 | 2                             | <b>1</b>   |
| LV            |  | <b>96</b> | 1                             | <b>2</b>  | -1                            | <b>0</b>                 | 0                             | <b>2</b>   |
| LT            |  | <b>95</b> | 2                             | <b>4</b>  | 0                             | <b>0</b>                 | 0                             | <b>1</b>   |
| LU            |  | <b>97</b> | 4                             | <b>2</b>  | -5                            | <b>0</b>                 | 0                             | <b>1</b>   |
| HU            |  | <b>86</b> | 2                             | <b>13</b> | -1                            | <b>0</b>                 | -1                            | <b>1</b>   |
| MT            |  | <b>88</b> | -2                            | <b>9</b>  | 3                             | <b>0</b>                 | 0                             | <b>3</b>   |
| NL            |  | <b>87</b> | -1                            | <b>11</b> | 2                             | <b>1</b>                 | 0                             | <b>1</b>   |
| AT            |  | <b>70</b> | -4                            | <b>25</b> | 5                             | <b>2</b>                 | -1                            | <b>3</b>   |
| PL            |  | <b>85</b> | 6                             | <b>13</b> | -4                            | <b>1</b>                 | -1                            | <b>1</b>   |
| PT            |  | <b>88</b> | -3                            | <b>4</b>  | 1                             | <b>2</b>                 | 1                             | <b>6</b>   |
| RO            |  | <b>70</b> | -3                            | <b>23</b> | 4                             | <b>2</b>                 | -2                            | <b>5</b>   |
| SI            |  | <b>87</b> | -2                            | <b>11</b> | 2                             | <b>1</b>                 | 0                             | <b>1</b>   |
| SK            |  | <b>91</b> | 3                             | <b>8</b>  | 0                             | <b>1</b>                 | -1                            | <b>0</b>   |
| FI            |  | <b>90</b> | -1                            | <b>7</b>  | 0                             | <b>0</b>                 | 0                             | <b>3</b>   |
| SE            |  | <b>85</b> | -3                            | <b>15</b> | 5                             | <b>0</b>                 | -1                            | <b>0</b>   |

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**QB3.8** What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

**A common EU health policy (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | For      |                             | Against  |                             | Refusal<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                             | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022                 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 70       | -2                          | 24       | 2                           | 2                        | 0                           | 4          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 70       | -4                          | 23       | 2                           | 2                        | 1                           | 5          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 68       | 0                           | 27       | 1                           | 2                        | 0                           | 3          |
| BE            |    | 77       | -4                          | 21       | 2                           | 1                        | 1                           | 1          |
| BG            |   | 66       | -9                          | 22       | 9                           | 3                        | 1                           | 9          |
| CZ            |  | 56       | -9                          | 36       | 6                           | 2                        | 1                           | 6          |
| DK            |  | 39       | -5                          | 56       | 6                           | 1                        | 0                           | 4          |
| DE            |  | 70       | 1                           | 24       | -1                          | 2                        | 0                           | 4          |
| EE            |  | 72       | -8                          | 20       | 0                           | 1                        | 1                           | 7          |
| IE            |  | 85       | -2                          | 10       | -3                          | 0                        | 0                           | 5          |
| EL            |  | 78       | -6                          | 20       | 7                           | 1                        | -1                          | 1          |
| ES            |  | 78       | 0                           | 13       | -1                          | 2                        | 1                           | 7          |
| FR            |  | 65       | -10                         | 27       | 10                          | 1                        | -1                          | 7          |
| HR            |  | 67       | -8                          | 26       | 6                           | 3                        | 1                           | 4          |
| IT            |  | 70       | -2                          | 26       | 3                           | 1                        | -1                          | 3          |
| CY            |  | 92       | -1                          | 5        | 0                           | 3                        | 2                           | 0          |
| LV            |  | 85       | 0                           | 9        | -2                          | 1                        | 1                           | 5          |
| LT            |  | 80       | -5                          | 16       | 1                           | 1                        | 1                           | 3          |
| LU            |  | 79       | 2                           | 17       | -1                          | 0                        | -1                          | 4          |
| HU            |  | 76       | -3                          | 20       | 2                           | 2                        | 1                           | 2          |
| MT            |  | 88       | 4                           | 9        | 3                           | 0                        | -1                          | 3          |
| NL            |  | 59       | -7                          | 37       | 4                           | 2                        | 2                           | 2          |
| AT            |  | 53       | -1                          | 39       | 1                           | 3                        | -1                          | 5          |
| PL            |  | 80       | 7                           | 16       | -5                          | 2                        | -1                          | 2          |
| PT            |  | 85       | 4                           | 6        | -9                          | 1                        | 1                           | 8          |
| RO            |  | 64       | -2                          | 28       | 3                           | 3                        | 0                           | 5          |
| SI            |  | 70       | -6                          | 25       | 5                           | 2                        | 1                           | 3          |
| SK            |  | 78       | -3                          | 19       | 5                           | 1                        | 0                           | 2          |
| FI            |  | 55       | -5                          | 36       | -4                          | 1                        | 1                           | 8          |
| SE            |  | 50       | -3                          | 50       | 4                           | 0                        | 0                           | 0          |

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**QB4.1** And what is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

**A common European Asylum system (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | For       |                               | Against   |                               | Refusal<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | <b>70</b> | <i>1</i>                      | <b>21</b> | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>2</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>7</b>   |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | <b>72</b> | <i>0</i>                      | <b>19</b> | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>2</b>                 | <i>1</i>                      | <b>7</b>   |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | <b>65</b> | <i>4</i>                      | <b>27</b> | <i>-4</i>                     | <b>2</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>6</b>   |
| BE            |    | <b>79</b> | <i>3</i>                      | <b>19</b> | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>1</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>1</b>   |
| BG            |   | <b>57</b> | <i>0</i>                      | <b>25</b> | <i>4</i>                      | <b>4</b>                 | <i>1</i>                      | <b>14</b>  |
| CZ            |  | <b>43</b> | <i>-7</i>                     | <b>48</b> | <i>-2</i>                     | <b>2</b>                 | <i>2</i>                      | <b>7</b>   |
| DK            |  | <b>61</b> | <i>-2</i>                     | <b>35</b> | <i>0</i>                      | <b>0</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>4</b>   |
| DE            |  | <b>82</b> | <i>2</i>                      | <b>13</b> | <i>-2</i>                     | <b>2</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>3</b>   |
| EE            |  | <b>55</b> | <i>-2</i>                     | <b>31</b> | <i>-12</i>                    | <b>2</b>                 | <i>2</i>                      | <b>12</b>  |
| IE            |  | <b>76</b> | <i>-2</i>                     | <b>14</b> | <i>3</i>                      | <b>1</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>9</b>   |
| EL            |  | <b>82</b> | <i>2</i>                      | <b>12</b> | <i>-2</i>                     | <b>2</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>4</b>   |
| ES            |  | <b>82</b> | <i>4</i>                      | <b>8</b>  | <i>-3</i>                     | <b>2</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>8</b>   |
| FR            |  | <b>56</b> | <i>-2</i>                     | <b>25</b> | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>2</b>                 | <i>1</i>                      | <b>17</b>  |
| HR            |  | <b>65</b> | <i>-3</i>                     | <b>28</b> | <i>1</i>                      | <b>2</b>                 | <i>1</i>                      | <b>5</b>   |
| IT            |  | <b>73</b> | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>20</b> | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>2</b>                 | <i>1</i>                      | <b>5</b>   |
| CY            |  | <b>79</b> | <i>-6</i>                     | <b>13</b> | <i>3</i>                      | <b>5</b>                 | <i>3</i>                      | <b>3</b>   |
| LV            |  | <b>67</b> | <i>15</i>                     | <b>22</b> | <i>-15</i>                    | <b>1</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>10</b>  |
| LT            |  | <b>61</b> | <i>4</i>                      | <b>35</b> | <i>5</i>                      | <b>1</b>                 | <i>-3</i>                     | <b>3</b>   |
| LU            |  | <b>73</b> | <i>0</i>                      | <b>21</b> | <i>-2</i>                     | <b>0</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>6</b>   |
| HU            |  | <b>59</b> | <i>0</i>                      | <b>38</b> | <i>2</i>                      | <b>1</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>2</b>   |
| MT            |  | <b>81</b> | <i>3</i>                      | <b>15</b> | <i>2</i>                      | <b>0</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>4</b>   |
| NL            |  | <b>77</b> | <i>-8</i>                     | <b>21</b> | <i>9</i>                      | <b>0</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>2</b>   |
| AT            |  | <b>46</b> | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>48</b> | <i>2</i>                      | <b>3</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>3</b>   |
| PL            |  | <b>74</b> | <i>11</i>                     | <b>16</b> | <i>-13</i>                    | <b>3</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>7</b>   |
| PT            |  | <b>69</b> | <i>-5</i>                     | <b>18</b> | <i>2</i>                      | <b>2</b>                 | <i>1</i>                      | <b>11</b>  |
| RO            |  | <b>59</b> | <i>5</i>                      | <b>30</b> | <i>0</i>                      | <b>3</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>8</b>   |
| SI            |  | <b>65</b> | <i>0</i>                      | <b>29</b> | <i>1</i>                      | <b>2</b>                 | <i>1</i>                      | <b>4</b>   |
| SK            |  | <b>50</b> | <i>14</i>                     | <b>43</b> | <i>-7</i>                     | <b>2</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>5</b>   |
| FI            |  | <b>68</b> | <i>6</i>                      | <b>26</b> | <i>-6</i>                     | <b>1</b>                 | <i>1</i>                      | <b>5</b>   |
| SE            |  | <b>75</b> | <i>3</i>                      | <b>25</b> | <i>1</i>                      | <b>0</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>0</b>   |



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**QB4.2** And what is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

**A reinforcement of EU external borders with more European border guards and coast guards (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | For       |                               | Against   |                               | Refusal<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | <b>75</b> | <b>4</b>                      | <b>18</b> | <b>-4</b>                     | <b>2</b>                 | <b>1</b>                      | <b>5</b>   |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | <b>74</b> | <b>5</b>                      | <b>19</b> | <b>-4</b>                     | <b>2</b>                 | <b>0</b>                      | <b>5</b>   |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | <b>79</b> | <b>3</b>                      | <b>16</b> | <b>-3</b>                     | <b>1</b>                 | <b>0</b>                      | <b>4</b>   |
| BE            |    | <b>72</b> | <b>4</b>                      | <b>25</b> | <b>-4</b>                     | <b>1</b>                 | <b>0</b>                      | <b>2</b>   |
| BG            |   | <b>73</b> | <b>-4</b>                     | <b>13</b> | <b>3</b>                      | <b>4</b>                 | <b>3</b>                      | <b>10</b>  |
| CZ            |  | <b>82</b> | <b>-5</b>                     | <b>12</b> | <b>-1</b>                     | <b>2</b>                 | <b>2</b>                      | <b>4</b>   |
| DK            |  | <b>66</b> | <b>3</b>                      | <b>28</b> | <b>-5</b>                     | <b>2</b>                 | <b>1</b>                      | <b>4</b>   |
| DE            |  | <b>74</b> | <b>3</b>                      | <b>20</b> | <b>-2</b>                     | <b>2</b>                 | <b>0</b>                      | <b>4</b>   |
| EE            |  | <b>78</b> | <b>-9</b>                     | <b>13</b> | <b>0</b>                      | <b>1</b>                 | <b>1</b>                      | <b>8</b>   |
| IE            |  | <b>74</b> | <b>3</b>                      | <b>16</b> | <b>-1</b>                     | <b>1</b>                 | <b>-1</b>                     | <b>9</b>   |
| EL            |  | <b>89</b> | <b>-1</b>                     | <b>8</b>  | <b>1</b>                      | <b>2</b>                 | <b>0</b>                      | <b>1</b>   |
| ES            |  | <b>76</b> | <b>12</b>                     | <b>16</b> | <b>-9</b>                     | <b>2</b>                 | <b>0</b>                      | <b>6</b>   |
| FR            |  | <b>69</b> | <b>4</b>                      | <b>21</b> | <b>-5</b>                     | <b>1</b>                 | <b>0</b>                      | <b>9</b>   |
| HR            |  | <b>74</b> | <b>-2</b>                     | <b>20</b> | <b>0</b>                      | <b>2</b>                 | <b>0</b>                      | <b>4</b>   |
| IT            |  | <b>71</b> | <b>0</b>                      | <b>23</b> | <b>-1</b>                     | <b>2</b>                 | <b>1</b>                      | <b>4</b>   |
| CY            |  | <b>91</b> | <b>-2</b>                     | <b>6</b>  | <b>2</b>                      | <b>3</b>                 | <b>2</b>                      | <b>0</b>   |
| LV            |  | <b>79</b> | <b>6</b>                      | <b>14</b> | <b>-6</b>                     | <b>1</b>                 | <b>0</b>                      | <b>6</b>   |
| LT            |  | <b>87</b> | <b>5</b>                      | <b>11</b> | <b>2</b>                      | <b>0</b>                 | <b>-2</b>                     | <b>2</b>   |
| LU            |  | <b>66</b> | <b>-6</b>                     | <b>26</b> | <b>1</b>                      | <b>0</b>                 | <b>-1</b>                     | <b>8</b>   |
| HU            |  | <b>86</b> | <b>2</b>                      | <b>11</b> | <b>0</b>                      | <b>2</b>                 | <b>0</b>                      | <b>1</b>   |
| MT            |  | <b>92</b> | <b>5</b>                      | <b>6</b>  | <b>-1</b>                     | <b>0</b>                 | <b>0</b>                      | <b>2</b>   |
| NL            |  | <b>70</b> | <b>11</b>                     | <b>25</b> | <b>-9</b>                     | <b>2</b>                 | <b>0</b>                      | <b>3</b>   |
| AT            |  | <b>71</b> | <b>2</b>                      | <b>25</b> | <b>-1</b>                     | <b>1</b>                 | <b>-2</b>                     | <b>3</b>   |
| PL            |  | <b>85</b> | <b>7</b>                      | <b>12</b> | <b>-5</b>                     | <b>1</b>                 | <b>-1</b>                     | <b>2</b>   |
| PT            |  | <b>82</b> | <b>8</b>                      | <b>5</b>  | <b>-12</b>                    | <b>3</b>                 | <b>2</b>                      | <b>10</b>  |
| RO            |  | <b>69</b> | <b>0</b>                      | <b>23</b> | <b>1</b>                      | <b>2</b>                 | <b>0</b>                      | <b>6</b>   |
| SI            |  | <b>70</b> | <b>8</b>                      | <b>25</b> | <b>-5</b>                     | <b>2</b>                 | <b>0</b>                      | <b>3</b>   |
| SK            |  | <b>81</b> | <b>2</b>                      | <b>16</b> | <b>0</b>                      | <b>2</b>                 | <b>0</b>                      | <b>1</b>   |
| FI            |  | <b>83</b> | <b>5</b>                      | <b>12</b> | <b>-3</b>                     | <b>0</b>                 | <b>0</b>                      | <b>5</b>   |
| SE            |  | <b>76</b> | <b>14</b>                     | <b>24</b> | <b>-10</b>                    | <b>0</b>                 | <b>-1</b>                     | <b>0</b>   |

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**QB5.1** What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

**A European economic and monetary union with one single currency, the euro (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | For       |                               | Against   |                               | Refusal<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | <b>72</b> | 3                             | <b>22</b> | -2                            | <b>2</b>                 | 0                             | <b>4</b>   |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | <b>80</b> | 3                             | <b>15</b> | -1                            | <b>1</b>                 | -1                            | <b>4</b>   |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | <b>46</b> | 4                             | <b>47</b> | -3                            | <b>2</b>                 | 0                             | <b>5</b>   |
| BE            |    | <b>88</b> | 3                             | <b>10</b> | -1                            | <b>1</b>                 | 0                             | <b>1</b>   |
| BG            |   | <b>40</b> | 3                             | <b>46</b> | 0                             | <b>3</b>                 | 1                             | <b>11</b>  |
| CZ            |  | <b>33</b> | -10                           | <b>59</b> | 2                             | <b>2</b>                 | 2                             | <b>6</b>   |
| DK            |  | <b>26</b> | -3                            | <b>69</b> | 2                             | <b>1</b>                 | 1                             | <b>4</b>   |
| DE            |  | <b>83</b> | 0                             | <b>13</b> | 1                             | <b>1</b>                 | -1                            | <b>3</b>   |
| EE            |  | <b>87</b> | -3                            | <b>7</b>  | -3                            | <b>1</b>                 | 1                             | <b>5</b>   |
| IE            |  | <b>90</b> | 0                             | <b>5</b>  | 0                             | <b>1</b>                 | 0                             | <b>4</b>   |
| EL            |  | <b>77</b> | 6                             | <b>18</b> | -3                            | <b>2</b>                 | -3                            | <b>3</b>   |
| ES            |  | <b>87</b> | 7                             | <b>8</b>  | -3                            | <b>1</b>                 | -1                            | <b>4</b>   |
| FR            |  | <b>74</b> | 5                             | <b>19</b> | -3                            | <b>1</b>                 | 0                             | <b>6</b>   |
| HR            |  | <b>52</b> | 0                             | <b>40</b> | -4                            | <b>3</b>                 | 1                             | <b>5</b>   |
| IT            |  | <b>71</b> | -1                            | <b>23</b> | 1                             | <b>2</b>                 | 1                             | <b>4</b>   |
| CY            |  | <b>84</b> | 1                             | <b>10</b> | -3                            | <b>4</b>                 | 2                             | <b>2</b>   |
| LV            |  | <b>87</b> | 6                             | <b>9</b>  | -4                            | <b>0</b>                 | -1                            | <b>4</b>   |
| LT            |  | <b>85</b> | 14                            | <b>13</b> | -7                            | <b>0</b>                 | -2                            | <b>2</b>   |
| LU            |  | <b>92</b> | 5                             | <b>4</b>  | -7                            | <b>1</b>                 | 0                             | <b>3</b>   |
| HU            |  | <b>67</b> | 6                             | <b>26</b> | -6                            | <b>3</b>                 | 1                             | <b>4</b>   |
| MT            |  | <b>90</b> | 8                             | <b>9</b>  | -1                            | <b>0</b>                 | -2                            | <b>1</b>   |
| NL            |  | <b>85</b> | 2                             | <b>13</b> | 0                             | <b>1</b>                 | -1                            | <b>1</b>   |
| AT            |  | <b>71</b> | 0                             | <b>23</b> | 2                             | <b>3</b>                 | 0                             | <b>3</b>   |
| PL            |  | <b>49</b> | 11                            | <b>44</b> | -9                            | <b>2</b>                 | -1                            | <b>5</b>   |
| PT            |  | <b>86</b> | 2                             | <b>6</b>  | -4                            | <b>2</b>                 | 1                             | <b>6</b>   |
| RO            |  | <b>54</b> | 3                             | <b>35</b> | 0                             | <b>3</b>                 | -2                            | <b>8</b>   |
| SI            |  | <b>88</b> | 0                             | <b>9</b>  | 0                             | <b>2</b>                 | 1                             | <b>1</b>   |
| SK            |  | <b>84</b> | 6                             | <b>13</b> | -1                            | <b>2</b>                 | 0                             | <b>1</b>   |
| FI            |  | <b>82</b> | 4                             | <b>14</b> | -4                            | <b>0</b>                 | 0                             | <b>4</b>   |
| SE            |  | <b>28</b> | 3                             | <b>72</b> | 1                             | <b>0</b>                 | 0                             | <b>0</b>   |

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**QB5.2** What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

**A digital single market within the EU (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | For       |                               | Against   |                               | Refusal<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | <b>68</b> | 5                             | <b>19</b> | -3                            | <b>3</b>                 | 1                             | <b>10</b>  |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | <b>69</b> | 5                             | <b>17</b> | -3                            | <b>3</b>                 | 1                             | <b>11</b>  |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | <b>66</b> | 6                             | <b>24</b> | -3                            | <b>3</b>                 | 0                             | <b>7</b>   |
| BE            |    | <b>80</b> | 8                             | <b>17</b> | -4                            | <b>0</b>                 | -2                            | <b>3</b>   |
| BG            |   | <b>50</b> | 2                             | <b>25</b> | 3                             | <b>4</b>                 | 0                             | <b>21</b>  |
| CZ            |  | <b>60</b> | -9                            | <b>26</b> | -4                            | <b>3</b>                 | 3                             | <b>11</b>  |
| DK            |  | <b>62</b> | -2                            | <b>28</b> | -1                            | <b>1</b>                 | 0                             | <b>9</b>   |
| DE            |  | <b>77</b> | 5                             | <b>12</b> | -1                            | <b>3</b>                 | 0                             | <b>8</b>   |
| EE            |  | <b>74</b> | -15                           | <b>11</b> | 0                             | <b>1</b>                 | 1                             | <b>14</b>  |
| IE            |  | <b>77</b> | -1                            | <b>10</b> | 2                             | <b>1</b>                 | -2                            | <b>12</b>  |
| EL            |  | <b>76</b> | 7                             | <b>13</b> | -6                            | <b>4</b>                 | 0                             | <b>7</b>   |
| ES            |  | <b>71</b> | 7                             | <b>10</b> | -4                            | <b>4</b>                 | 1                             | <b>15</b>  |
| FR            |  | <b>54</b> | 10                            | <b>27</b> | -7                            | <b>2</b>                 | 0                             | <b>17</b>  |
| HR            |  | <b>68</b> | -5                            | <b>23</b> | 3                             | <b>3</b>                 | 1                             | <b>6</b>   |
| IT            |  | <b>66</b> | 0                             | <b>25</b> | 0                             | <b>2</b>                 | 1                             | <b>7</b>   |
| CY            |  | <b>84</b> | 10                            | <b>6</b>  | -6                            | <b>5</b>                 | 2                             | <b>5</b>   |
| LV            |  | <b>82</b> | 6                             | <b>8</b>  | -5                            | <b>0</b>                 | 0                             | <b>10</b>  |
| LT            |  | <b>84</b> | 9                             | <b>10</b> | 1                             | <b>1</b>                 | -1                            | <b>5</b>   |
| LU            |  | <b>70</b> | 1                             | <b>14</b> | -9                            | <b>2</b>                 | 1                             | <b>14</b>  |
| HU            |  | <b>79</b> | 7                             | <b>15</b> | -6                            | <b>2</b>                 | 0                             | <b>4</b>   |
| MT            |  | <b>86</b> | 13                            | <b>9</b>  | -3                            | <b>0</b>                 | -1                            | <b>5</b>   |
| NL            |  | <b>71</b> | 10                            | <b>19</b> | -6                            | <b>2</b>                 | 0                             | <b>8</b>   |
| AT            |  | <b>61</b> | 0                             | <b>25</b> | 3                             | <b>4</b>                 | -1                            | <b>10</b>  |
| PL            |  | <b>74</b> | 9                             | <b>17</b> | -4                            | <b>3</b>                 | -1                            | <b>6</b>   |
| PT            |  | <b>78</b> | 1                             | <b>3</b>  | -7                            | <b>1</b>                 | 0                             | <b>18</b>  |
| RO            |  | <b>57</b> | 9                             | <b>31</b> | -5                            | <b>4</b>                 | -2                            | <b>8</b>   |
| SI            |  | <b>83</b> | 5                             | <b>13</b> | -1                            | <b>2</b>                 | 0                             | <b>2</b>   |
| SK            |  | <b>78</b> | 7                             | <b>17</b> | 3                             | <b>2</b>                 | -1                            | <b>3</b>   |
| FI            |  | <b>74</b> | 3                             | <b>14</b> | -3                            | <b>1</b>                 | 1                             | <b>11</b>  |
| SE            |  | <b>56</b> | 12                            | <b>43</b> | 4                             | <b>0</b>                 | -1                            | <b>1</b>   |

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**QB5.3** What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

**The creation of a European public-private fund (with funding from both public authorities and private companies) in order to support SMEs (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | For      |                               | Against  |                               | Refusal<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 69       | -1                            | 19       | 0                             | 2                        | 0                             | 10         |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 69       | -2                            | 18       | 1                             | 3                        | 1                             | 10         |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 67       | 2                             | 23       | -1                            | 3                        | 0                             | 7          |
| BE            |   | 73       | -6                            | 23       | 7                             | 1                        | 0                             | 3          |
| BG            |  | 65       | -1                            | 14       | 3                             | 3                        | 0                             | 18         |
| CZ            |  | 64       | -8                            | 25       | -2                            | 2                        | 2                             | 9          |
| DK            |  | 54       | -6                            | 38       | 3                             | 1                        | 1                             | 7          |
| DE            |  | 73       | -3                            | 15       | 2                             | 3                        | 0                             | 9          |
| EE            |  | 71       | -11                           | 12       | -6                            | 1                        | 1                             | 16         |
| IE            |  | 78       | -4                            | 11       | 3                             | 1                        | 0                             | 10         |
| EL            |  | 61       | -2                            | 29       | 3                             | 4                        | 0                             | 6          |
| ES            |  | 80       | 0                             | 7        | -1                            | 3                        | 1                             | 10         |
| FR            |  | 62       | -1                            | 20       | 0                             | 2                        | 1                             | 16         |
| HR            |  | 66       | -4                            | 24       | 4                             | 3                        | 0                             | 7          |
| IT            |  | 67       | -1                            | 22       | 1                             | 2                        | -1                            | 9          |
| CY            |  | 71       | 6                             | 22       | -6                            | 3                        | 1                             | 4          |
| LV            |  | 81       | 1                             | 10       | 0                             | 0                        | -1                            | 9          |
| LT            |  | 86       | 6                             | 8        | 3                             | 1                        | -1                            | 5          |
| LU            |  | 72       | -1                            | 12       | -8                            | 2                        | 0                             | 14         |
| HU            |  | 74       | 1                             | 18       | -1                            | 3                        | 0                             | 5          |
| MT            |  | 87       | 5                             | 8        | 1                             | 1                        | 1                             | 4          |
| NL            |  | 55       | -9                            | 36       | 9                             | 2                        | 0                             | 7          |
| AT            |  | 62       | -3                            | 27       | 3                             | 3                        | 0                             | 8          |
| PL            |  | 75       | 6                             | 15       | -5                            | 3                        | 0                             | 7          |
| PT            |  | 79       | -4                            | 4        | -2                            | 2                        | 1                             | 15         |
| RO            |  | 61       | 4                             | 27       | 1                             | 4                        | -3                            | 8          |
| SI            |  | 77       | -3                            | 16       | 3                             | 2                        | 0                             | 5          |
| SK            |  | 59       | 1                             | 28       | 7                             | 2                        | -3                            | 11         |
| FI            |  | 52       | 0                             | 34       | -1                            | 1                        | 1                             | 13         |
| SE            |  | 56       | 1                             | 43       | 6                             | 0                        | -1                            | 1          |

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**QB5.4** What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

**Implementation of new measures at the EU level to improve gender equality in the workplace (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | For       |                               | Against   |                               | Refusal<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | <b>79</b> | <i>0</i>                      | <b>14</b> | <i>0</i>                      | <b>2</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>5</b>   |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | <b>81</b> | <i>0</i>                      | <b>12</b> | <i>0</i>                      | <b>2</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>5</b>   |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | <b>73</b> | <i>2</i>                      | <b>20</b> | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>2</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>5</b>   |
| BE            |    | <b>86</b> | <i>0</i>                      | <b>13</b> | <i>2</i>                      | <b>0</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>1</b>   |
| BG            |   | <b>74</b> | <i>3</i>                      | <b>11</b> | <i>0</i>                      | <b>2</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>13</b>  |
| CZ            |  | <b>64</b> | <i>4</i>                      | <b>27</b> | <i>-13</i>                    | <b>3</b>                 | <i>3</i>                      | <b>6</b>   |
| DK            |  | <b>69</b> | <i>-2</i>                     | <b>28</b> | <i>1</i>                      | <b>0</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>3</b>   |
| DE            |  | <b>79</b> | <i>0</i>                      | <b>13</b> | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>2</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>6</b>   |
| EE            |  | <b>67</b> | <i>-3</i>                     | <b>18</b> | <i>-12</i>                    | <b>1</b>                 | <i>1</i>                      | <b>14</b>  |
| IE            |  | <b>90</b> | <i>1</i>                      | <b>4</b>  | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>1</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>5</b>   |
| EL            |  | <b>91</b> | <i>0</i>                      | <b>5</b>  | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>3</b>                 | <i>1</i>                      | <b>1</b>   |
| ES            |  | <b>87</b> | <i>1</i>                      | <b>5</b>  | <i>0</i>                      | <b>1</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>7</b>   |
| FR            |  | <b>85</b> | <i>0</i>                      | <b>8</b>  | <i>0</i>                      | <b>0</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>7</b>   |
| HR            |  | <b>75</b> | <i>-4</i>                     | <b>18</b> | <i>3</i>                      | <b>3</b>                 | <i>1</i>                      | <b>4</b>   |
| IT            |  | <b>74</b> | <i>0</i>                      | <b>19</b> | <i>1</i>                      | <b>2</b>                 | <i>1</i>                      | <b>5</b>   |
| CY            |  | <b>94</b> | <i>1</i>                      | <b>3</b>  | <i>0</i>                      | <b>2</b>                 | <i>2</i>                      | <b>1</b>   |
| LV            |  | <b>76</b> | <i>2</i>                      | <b>15</b> | <i>-3</i>                     | <b>0</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>9</b>   |
| LT            |  | <b>84</b> | <i>5</i>                      | <b>11</b> | <i>3</i>                      | <b>1</b>                 | <i>-2</i>                     | <b>4</b>   |
| LU            |  | <b>93</b> | <i>5</i>                      | <b>4</b>  | <i>-7</i>                     | <b>0</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>3</b>   |
| HU            |  | <b>83</b> | <i>4</i>                      | <b>12</b> | <i>-3</i>                     | <b>3</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>2</b>   |
| MT            |  | <b>92</b> | <i>2</i>                      | <b>6</b>  | <i>2</i>                      | <b>0</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>2</b>   |
| NL            |  | <b>82</b> | <i>-3</i>                     | <b>16</b> | <i>4</i>                      | <b>1</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>1</b>   |
| AT            |  | <b>71</b> | <i>0</i>                      | <b>20</b> | <i>0</i>                      | <b>3</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>6</b>   |
| PL            |  | <b>80</b> | <i>6</i>                      | <b>14</b> | <i>-3</i>                     | <b>2</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>4</b>   |
| PT            |  | <b>91</b> | <i>3</i>                      | <b>2</b>  | <i>-3</i>                     | <b>1</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>6</b>   |
| RO            |  | <b>62</b> | <i>-2</i>                     | <b>25</b> | <i>3</i>                      | <b>5</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>8</b>   |
| SI            |  | <b>82</b> | <i>-2</i>                     | <b>13</b> | <i>1</i>                      | <b>2</b>                 | <i>0</i>                      | <b>3</b>   |
| SK            |  | <b>75</b> | <i>0</i>                      | <b>20</b> | <i>7</i>                      | <b>2</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>3</b>   |
| FI            |  | <b>71</b> | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>22</b> | <i>-2</i>                     | <b>1</b>                 | <i>1</i>                      | <b>6</b>   |
| SE            |  | <b>66</b> | <i>-5</i>                     | <b>34</b> | <i>9</i>                      | <b>0</b>                 | <i>-1</i>                     | <b>0</b>   |

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**QB5.5** What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

**The insurance that every new trade agreement concluded by the EU will have the highest standards of climate, environmental and labour protection (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | For      |                               | Against  |                               | Refusal<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 81       | 1                             | 12       | 0                             | 2                        | 0                             | 5          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 82       | 1                             | 11       | 0                             | 1                        | -1                            | 6          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 78       | 3                             | 16       | -2                            | 2                        | 0                             | 4          |
| BE            |   | 88       | 0                             | 10       | 1                             | 1                        | 0                             | 1          |
| BG            |  | 73       | 1                             | 11       | 2                             | 2                        | -1                            | 14         |
| CZ            |  | 67       | -4                            | 25       | -4                            | 2                        | 2                             | 6          |
| DK            |  | 86       | 1                             | 11       | -3                            | 0                        | 0                             | 3          |
| DE            |  | 82       | 0                             | 11       | 0                             | 2                        | -1                            | 5          |
| EE            |  | 76       | -7                            | 11       | -6                            | 1                        | 1                             | 12         |
| IE            |  | 88       | -2                            | 5        | 0                             | 1                        | 0                             | 6          |
| EL            |  | 91       | 0                             | 6        | 0                             | 2                        | 0                             | 1          |
| ES            |  | 87       | 2                             | 4        | -1                            | 2                        | 0                             | 7          |
| FR            |  | 78       | 0                             | 11       | 0                             | 1                        | 0                             | 10         |
| HR            |  | 78       | -5                            | 16       | 3                             | 2                        | 1                             | 4          |
| IT            |  | 78       | 1                             | 16       | 0                             | 2                        | 0                             | 4          |
| CY            |  | 92       | -2                            | 3        | 0                             | 3                        | 3                             | 2          |
| LV            |  | 76       | 3                             | 16       | -2                            | 0                        | -1                            | 8          |
| LT            |  | 88       | 3                             | 8        | 3                             | 0                        | -1                            | 4          |
| LU            |  | 90       | 3                             | 4        | -7                            | 1                        | 1                             | 5          |
| HU            |  | 87       | 5                             | 11       | -3                            | 1                        | -1                            | 1          |
| MT            |  | 93       | 3                             | 4        | 1                             | 0                        | 0                             | 3          |
| NL            |  | 83       | -4                            | 15       | 4                             | 1                        | 1                             | 1          |
| AT            |  | 73       | -3                            | 20       | 2                             | 3                        | 1                             | 4          |
| PL            |  | 82       | 8                             | 13       | -5                            | 3                        | 0                             | 2          |
| PT            |  | 89       | 0                             | 2        | -1                            | 1                        | 0                             | 8          |
| RO            |  | 65       | 0                             | 25       | 2                             | 3                        | -2                            | 7          |
| SI            |  | 87       | -2                            | 10       | 3                             | 1                        | -1                            | 2          |
| SK            |  | 82       | 2                             | 14       | 4                             | 1                        | -2                            | 3          |
| FI            |  | 73       | 0                             | 21       | -1                            | 1                        | 1                             | 5          |
| SE            |  | 86       | 1                             | 14       | 3                             | 0                        | -1                            | 0          |

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**QB6.1** For each of the following statements, do you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.

**The EU has sufficient power and tools to defend the economic interests of Europe in the global economy (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree |                               | Tend to agree |                               | Tend to disagree |                               | Totally disagree |                               | Don't know | Total 'Agree' |                               | Total 'Disagree' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 23            | 2                             | 47            | -1                            | 19               | 0                             | 5                | 0                             | 6          | 70            | 1                             | 24               | 0                             |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 21            | 1                             | 47            | 0                             | 20               | 0                             | 5                | 0                             | 7          | 68            | 1                             | 25               | 0                             |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 27            | 4                             | 49            | 0                             | 16               | -2                            | 3                | -1                            | 5          | 76            | 4                             | 19               | -3                            |
| BE            |    | 17            | 3                             | 51            | 0                             | 27               | 0                             | 3                | -1                            | 2          | 68            | 3                             | 30               | -1                            |
| BG            |   | 31            | -3                            | 45            | 2                             | 10               | 2                             | 5                | 0                             | 9          | 76            | -1                            | 15               | 2                             |
| CZ            |  | 12            | 5                             | 45            | -6                            | 30               | -5                            | 6                | -1                            | 7          | 57            | -1                            | 36               | -6                            |
| DK            |  | 14            | 1                             | 59            | 0                             | 17               | -3                            | 3                | 1                             | 7          | 73            | 1                             | 20               | -2                            |
| DE            |  | 21            | 3                             | 48            | 1                             | 20               | -4                            | 6                | 1                             | 5          | 69            | 4                             | 26               | -3                            |
| EE            |  | 12            | 2                             | 47            | -9                            | 25               | -5                            | 6                | 2                             | 10         | 59            | -7                            | 31               | -3                            |
| IE            |  | 34            | -6                            | 45            | -2                            | 9                | 5                             | 1                | 0                             | 11         | 79            | -8                            | 10               | 5                             |
| EL            |  | 34            | -6                            | 47            | 3                             | 14               | 2                             | 1                | 0                             | 4          | 81            | -3                            | 15               | 2                             |
| ES            |  | 35            | 5                             | 45            | -1                            | 10               | -2                            | 3                | -1                            | 7          | 80            | 4                             | 13               | -3                            |
| FR            |  | 12            | 1                             | 39            | -1                            | 27               | -1                            | 9                | 2                             | 13         | 51            | 0                             | 36               | 1                             |
| HR            |  | 25            | 0                             | 51            | -6                            | 18               | 4                             | 2                | 0                             | 4          | 76            | -6                            | 20               | 4                             |
| IT            |  | 23            | -2                            | 52            | -1                            | 16               | 3                             | 5                | 1                             | 4          | 75            | -3                            | 21               | 4                             |
| CY            |  | 32            | -4                            | 47            | 2                             | 11               | 0                             | 5                | 2                             | 5          | 79            | -2                            | 16               | 2                             |
| LV            |  | 21            | 3                             | 49            | 0                             | 18               | -5                            | 5                | 1                             | 7          | 70            | 3                             | 23               | -4                            |
| LT            |  | 24            | 1                             | 52            | 0                             | 17               | 3                             | 3                | 0                             | 4          | 76            | 1                             | 20               | 3                             |
| LU            |  | 11            | -2                            | 57            | 0                             | 17               | -7                            | 2                | -1                            | 13         | 68            | -2                            | 19               | -8                            |
| HU            |  | 26            | 6                             | 51            | -2                            | 16               | -4                            | 4                | 1                             | 3          | 77            | 4                             | 20               | -3                            |
| MT            |  | 48            | 17                            | 38            | -14                           | 11               | 3                             | 1                | 0                             | 2          | 86            | 3                             | 12               | 3                             |
| NL            |  | 14            | 0                             | 47            | -1                            | 32               | 6                             | 4                | -1                            | 3          | 61            | -1                            | 36               | 5                             |
| AT            |  | 19            | -2                            | 46            | -3                            | 24               | 3                             | 7                | 3                             | 4          | 65            | -5                            | 31               | 6                             |
| PL            |  | 40            | 10                            | 46            | -3                            | 9                | -4                            | 1                | -2                            | 4          | 86            | 7                             | 10               | -6                            |
| PT            |  | 24            | -4                            | 61            | 4                             | 3                | -4                            | 1                | 0                             | 11         | 85            | 0                             | 4                | -4                            |
| RO            |  | 23            | -2                            | 46            | 6                             | 23               | 2                             | 2                | -3                            | 6          | 69            | 4                             | 25               | -1                            |
| SI            |  | 23            | -2                            | 44            | 1                             | 24               | 4                             | 6                | -1                            | 3          | 67            | -1                            | 30               | 3                             |
| SK            |  | 18            | -5                            | 48            | 1                             | 23               | 11                            | 7                | 1                             | 4          | 66            | -4                            | 30               | 12                            |
| FI            |  | 14            | 5                             | 52            | -1                            | 24               | -5                            | 3                | -1                            | 7          | 66            | 4                             | 27               | -6                            |
| SE            |  | 10            | -2                            | 66            | 10                            | 21               | 0                             | 3                | -3                            | 0          | 76            | 8                             | 24               | -3                            |

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**QB6.2** For each of the following statements, do you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.

**Public money should be used to stimulate private sector investment at EU level (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree |                               | Tend to agree |                               | Tend to disagree |                               | Totally disagree |                               | Don't know | Total 'Agree' |                               | Total 'Disagree' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 26            | 1                             | 40            | -1                            | 18               | 0                             | 7                | 0                             | 9          | 66            | 0                             | 25               | 0                             |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 24            | 0                             | 40            | -1                            | 18               | 0                             | 8                | 0                             | 10         | 64            | -1                            | 26               | 0                             |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 33            | 5                             | 41            | -1                            | 16               | -2                            | 5                | -1                            | 5          | 74            | 4                             | 21               | -3                            |
| BE            |    | 18            | 2                             | 48            | 1                             | 27               | -1                            | 5                | 0                             | 2          | 66            | 3                             | 32               | -1                            |
| BG            |   | 35            | 1                             | 40            | 2                             | 10               | 0                             | 6                | 1                             | 9          | 75            | 3                             | 16               | 1                             |
| CZ            |  | 13            | 9                             | 43            | -2                            | 28               | -13                           | 9                | -1                            | 7          | 56            | 7                             | 37               | -14                           |
| DK            |  | 9             | 0                             | 37            | -2                            | 37               | -2                            | 10               | 2                             | 7          | 46            | -2                            | 47               | 0                             |
| DE            |  | 29            | 2                             | 45            | 0                             | 15               | 0                             | 3                | -2                            | 8          | 74            | 2                             | 18               | -2                            |
| EE            |  | 16            | 8                             | 48            | -4                            | 18               | -17                           | 4                | -1                            | 14         | 64            | 4                             | 22               | -18                           |
| IE            |  | 28            | -5                            | 38            | -1                            | 18               | 2                             | 5                | 0                             | 11         | 66            | -6                            | 23               | 2                             |
| EL            |  | 40            | -11                           | 40            | 9                             | 12               | 1                             | 4                | 0                             | 4          | 80            | -2                            | 16               | 1                             |
| ES            |  | 24            | 3                             | 38            | 0                             | 14               | -5                            | 13               | 3                             | 11         | 62            | 3                             | 27               | -2                            |
| FR            |  | 10            | 0                             | 34            | -3                            | 25               | 0                             | 13               | 2                             | 18         | 44            | -3                            | 38               | 2                             |
| HR            |  | 35            | 0                             | 47            | -3                            | 12               | 0                             | 2                | 0                             | 4          | 82            | -3                            | 14               | 0                             |
| IT            |  | 38            | 2                             | 38            | -5                            | 12               | 1                             | 6                | 1                             | 6          | 76            | -3                            | 18               | 2                             |
| CY            |  | 41            | -3                            | 43            | 0                             | 9                | 3                             | 3                | 1                             | 4          | 84            | -3                            | 12               | 4                             |
| LV            |  | 26            | 6                             | 44            | -2                            | 18               | -2                            | 3                | -1                            | 9          | 70            | 4                             | 21               | -3                            |
| LT            |  | 19            | -7                            | 50            | 5                             | 22               | 8                             | 4                | 0                             | 5          | 69            | -2                            | 26               | 8                             |
| LU            |  | 14            | 4                             | 52            | -4                            | 13               | -11                           | 7                | 1                             | 14         | 66            | 0                             | 20               | -10                           |
| HU            |  | 43            | 5                             | 39            | -2                            | 10               | -3                            | 4                | 0                             | 4          | 82            | 3                             | 14               | -3                            |
| MT            |  | 43            | 16                            | 46            | 1                             | 8                | -5                            | 1                | -2                            | 2          | 89            | 17                            | 9                | -7                            |
| NL            |  | 8             | -1                            | 34            | 1                             | 40               | 5                             | 13               | -3                            | 5          | 42            | 0                             | 53               | 2                             |
| AT            |  | 31            | 1                             | 34            | -2                            | 19               | -1                            | 8                | 1                             | 8          | 65            | -1                            | 27               | 0                             |
| PL            |  | 45            | 7                             | 44            | -2                            | 7                | -1                            | 0                | -3                            | 4          | 89            | 5                             | 7                | -4                            |
| PT            |  | 25            | -1                            | 46            | -2                            | 14               | 0                             | 2                | -1                            | 13         | 71            | -3                            | 16               | -1                            |
| RO            |  | 34            | 7                             | 36            | -3                            | 19               | 3                             | 5                | -2                            | 6          | 70            | 4                             | 24               | 1                             |
| SI            |  | 25            | -2                            | 41            | -1                            | 21               | 2                             | 8                | 2                             | 5          | 66            | -3                            | 29               | 4                             |
| SK            |  | 18            | -5                            | 49            | 10                            | 21               | 6                             | 8                | -3                            | 4          | 67            | 5                             | 29               | 3                             |
| FI            |  | 10            | 3                             | 35            | -6                            | 35               | -2                            | 9                | 2                             | 11         | 45            | -3                            | 44               | 0                             |
| SE            |  | 5             | -4                            | 43            | 11                            | 36               | 1                             | 15               | -4                            | 1          | 48            | 7                             | 51               | -3                            |



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**QB6.3** For each of the following statements, do you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.

**The EU should build partnerships with countries outside the EU to invest in sustainable infrastructure and connect people and countries around the world (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree |                            | Tend to agree |                            | Tend to disagree |                            | Totally disagree |                            | Don't know | Total 'Agree' |                            | Total 'Disagree' |                            |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 33            | -23                        | 46            | 13                         | 11               | 5                          | 4                | 2                          | 6          | 79            | -10                        | 15               | 7                          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 32            | -26                        | 45            | 13                         | 12               | 7                          | 4                | 2                          | 7          | 77            | -13                        | 16               | 9                          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 35            | -12                        | 47            | 11                         | 11               | 1                          | 3                | 0                          | 4          | 82            | -1                         | 14               | 1                          |
| BE            |   | 27            | -22                        | 56            | 13                         | 13               | 8                          | 2                | 0                          | 2          | 83            | -9                         | 15               | 8                          |
| BG            |  | 34            | -23                        | 44            | 17                         | 9                | 4                          | 3                | -1                         | 10         | 78            | -6                         | 12               | 3                          |
| CZ            |  | 22            | -17                        | 50            | 3                          | 15               | 4                          | 6                | 3                          | 7          | 72            | -14                        | 21               | 7                          |
| DK            |  | 30            | -22                        | 48            | 17                         | 13               | 2                          | 5                | 1                          | 4          | 78            | -5                         | 18               | 3                          |
| DE            |  | 38            | -31                        | 44            | 21                         | 10               | 6                          | 3                | 2                          | 5          | 82            | -10                        | 13               | 8                          |
| EE            |  | 27            | -22                        | 49            | 8                          | 10               | 2                          | 3                | 1                          | 11         | 76            | -14                        | 13               | 3                          |
| IE            |  | 45            | -23                        | 43            | 17                         | 5                | 3                          | 1                | 0                          | 6          | 88            | -6                         | 6                | 3                          |
| EL            |  | 34            | -27                        | 47            | 22                         | 11               | 3                          | 4                | -1                         | 4          | 81            | -5                         | 15               | 2                          |
| ES            |  | 39            | -25                        | 41            | 13                         | 9                | 6                          | 3                | 3                          | 8          | 80            | -12                        | 12               | 9                          |
| FR            |  | 20            | -29                        | 44            | 4                          | 14               | 9                          | 8                | 7                          | 14         | 64            | -25                        | 22               | 16                         |
| HR            |  | 34            | -30                        | 50            | 21                         | 9                | 4                          | 2                | 0                          | 5          | 84            | -9                         | 11               | 4                          |
| IT            |  | 29            | -21                        | 48            | 8                          | 14               | 9                          | 4                | 2                          | 5          | 77            | -13                        | 18               | 11                         |
| CY            |  | 49            | -35                        | 38            | 27                         | 6                | 2                          | 3                | 2                          | 4          | 87            | -8                         | 9                | 4                          |
| LV            |  | 41            | -16                        | 42            | 9                          | 8                | 2                          | 2                | 1                          | 7          | 83            | -7                         | 10               | 3                          |
| LT            |  | 29            | -25                        | 54            | 19                         | 11               | 7                          | 2                | 0                          | 4          | 83            | -6                         | 13               | 7                          |
| LU            |  | 26            | -27                        | 52            | 12                         | 12               | 8                          | 2                | 0                          | 8          | 78            | -15                        | 14               | 8                          |
| HU            |  | 39            | -13                        | 49            | 12                         | 7                | -2                         | 2                | 1                          | 3          | 88            | -1                         | 9                | -1                         |
| MT            |  | 52            | -14                        | 41            | 14                         | 3                | 1                          | 2                | 0                          | 2          | 93            | 0                          | 5                | 1                          |
| NL            |  | 35            | -33                        | 43            | 18                         | 14               | 10                         | 6                | 4                          | 2          | 78            | -15                        | 20               | 14                         |
| AT            |  | 33            | -26                        | 38            | 8                          | 18               | 12                         | 5                | 2                          | 6          | 71            | -18                        | 23               | 14                         |
| PL            |  | 44            | 0                          | 46            | 3                          | 7                | 0                          | 1                | -1                         | 2          | 90            | 3                          | 8                | -1                         |
| PT            |  | 32            | -17                        | 56            | 18                         | 1                | -5                         | 0                | -1                         | 11         | 88            | 1                          | 1                | -6                         |
| RO            |  | 28            | -17                        | 44            | 16                         | 18               | -1                         | 3                | 0                          | 7          | 72            | -1                         | 21               | -1                         |
| SI            |  | 37            | -26                        | 47            | 22                         | 9                | 3                          | 3                | -2                         | 4          | 84            | -4                         | 12               | 1                          |
| SK            |  | 29            | -26                        | 54            | 20                         | 10               | 6                          | 4                | 2                          | 3          | 83            | -6                         | 14               | 8                          |
| FI            |  | 26            | -21                        | 53            | 17                         | 10               | -1                         | 2                | -2                         | 9          | 79            | -4                         | 12               | -3                         |
| SE            |  | 29            | -21                        | 53            | 27                         | 13               | 1                          | 4                | -6                         | 1          | 82            | 6                          | 17               | -5                         |

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**QB6.4** For each of the following statements, do you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.  
**Each EU Member State should have a minimum wage for workers (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree |                               | Tend to agree |                               | Tend to disagree |                               | Totally disagree |                               | Don't know | Total 'Agree' |                               | Total 'Disagree' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 52            | -5                            | 37            | 5                             | 6                | 1                             | 2                | 1                             | 3          | 89            | 0                             | 8                | 2                             |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 54            | -5                            | 36            | 6                             | 5                | 1                             | 2                | 1                             | 3          | 90            | 1                             | 7                | 2                             |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 48            | -3                            | 37            | 1                             | 10               | 3                             | 3                | 1                             | 2          | 85            | -2                            | 13               | 4                             |
| BE            |    | 45            | -15                           | 47            | 14                            | 6                | 1                             | 1                | 0                             | 1          | 92            | -1                            | 7                | 1                             |
| BG            |   | 56            | 2                             | 29            | -3                            | 5                | 2                             | 4                | 2                             | 6          | 85            | -1                            | 9                | 4                             |
| CZ            |  | 45            | -11                           | 40            | 3                             | 7                | 1                             | 4                | 3                             | 4          | 85            | -8                            | 11               | 4                             |
| DK            |  | 52            | -10                           | 31            | 4                             | 8                | 2                             | 6                | 3                             | 3          | 83            | -6                            | 14               | 5                             |
| DE            |  | 63            | -10                           | 29            | 10                            | 5                | 2                             | 1                | 0                             | 2          | 92            | 0                             | 6                | 2                             |
| EE            |  | 47            | -11                           | 41            | 2                             | 5                | 3                             | 2                | 1                             | 5          | 88            | -9                            | 7                | 4                             |
| IE            |  | 63            | -4                            | 32            | 5                             | 2                | 0                             | 0                | -1                            | 3          | 95            | 1                             | 2                | -1                            |
| EL            |  | 62            | -10                           | 23            | -2                            | 8                | 6                             | 6                | 6                             | 1          | 85            | -12                           | 14               | 12                            |
| ES            |  | 57            | 1                             | 36            | 9                             | 3                | -1                            | 0                | -2                            | 4          | 93            | 10                            | 3                | -3                            |
| FR            |  | 46            | -3                            | 42            | 5                             | 5                | 1                             | 1                | 0                             | 6          | 88            | 2                             | 6                | 1                             |
| HR            |  | 56            | 4                             | 32            | -9                            | 7                | 2                             | 3                | 2                             | 2          | 88            | -5                            | 10               | 4                             |
| IT            |  | 45            | 1                             | 43            | -1                            | 7                | 1                             | 2                | 0                             | 3          | 88            | 0                             | 9                | 1                             |
| CY            |  | 76            | -11                           | 21            | 10                            | 1                | 0                             | 2                | 2                             | 0          | 97            | -1                            | 3                | 2                             |
| LV            |  | 59            | 2                             | 32            | -1                            | 4                | 0                             | 2                | 1                             | 3          | 91            | 1                             | 6                | 1                             |
| LT            |  | 42            | -25                           | 42            | 16                            | 10               | 8                             | 4                | 4                             | 2          | 84            | -9                            | 14               | 12                            |
| LU            |  | 48            | -3                            | 47            | 7                             | 2                | -4                            | 1                | 0                             | 2          | 95            | 4                             | 3                | -4                            |
| HU            |  | 55            | 4                             | 36            | -2                            | 5                | -3                            | 2                | 1                             | 2          | 91            | 2                             | 7                | -2                            |
| MT            |  | 61            | 9                             | 35            | 2                             | 2                | -1                            | 1                | 0                             | 1          | 96            | 11                            | 3                | -1                            |
| NL            |  | 61            | -16                           | 31            | 13                            | 5                | 3                             | 3                | 2                             | 0          | 92            | -3                            | 8                | 5                             |
| AT            |  | 61            | 3                             | 27            | -1                            | 8                | 1                             | 2                | -2                            | 2          | 88            | 2                             | 10               | -1                            |
| PL            |  | 49            | 1                             | 41            | 0                             | 7                | 0                             | 1                | 0                             | 2          | 90            | 1                             | 8                | 0                             |
| PT            |  | 45            | -5                            | 46            | 5                             | 1                | -1                            | 0                | -1                            | 8          | 91            | 0                             | 1                | -2                            |
| RO            |  | 42            | 0                             | 35            | 1                             | 17               | 4                             | 2                | -2                            | 4          | 77            | 1                             | 19               | 2                             |
| SI            |  | 61            | -9                            | 27            | 3                             | 6                | 3                             | 4                | 3                             | 2          | 88            | -6                            | 10               | 6                             |
| SK            |  | 48            | -9                            | 41            | 9                             | 6                | 3                             | 3                | 1                             | 2          | 89            | 0                             | 9                | 4                             |
| FI            |  | 46            | -14                           | 38            | 5                             | 9                | 6                             | 4                | 3                             | 3          | 84            | -9                            | 13               | 9                             |
| SE            |  | 40            | -32                           | 34            | 13                            | 16               | 14                            | 10               | 9                             | 0          | 74            | -19                           | 26               | 23                            |

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**QB6.5** For each of the following statements, do you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.

**There should be a fair taxation of large technology companies in the EU (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree |                               | Tend to agree |                               | Tend to disagree |                               | Totally disagree |                               | Don't know | Total 'Agree' |                               | Total 'Disagree' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 54            | 23                            | 35            | -11                           | 5                | -7                            | 1                | -3                            | 5          | 89            | 12                            | 6                | -10                           |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 55            | 24                            | 35            | -10                           | 4                | -8                            | 1                | -3                            | 5          | 90            | 14                            | 5                | -11                           |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 51            | 19                            | 37            | -10                           | 8                | -4                            | 1                | -2                            | 3          | 88            | 9                             | 9                | -6                            |
| BE            |    | 56            | 32                            | 37            | -18                           | 4                | -11                           | 2                | -2                            | 1          | 93            | 14                            | 6                | -13                           |
| BG            |   | 56            | 20                            | 34            | -4                            | 4                | -2                            | 2                | -2                            | 4          | 90            | 16                            | 6                | -4                            |
| CZ            |  | 49            | 27                            | 38            | -20                           | 5                | -11                           | 3                | -1                            | 5          | 87            | 7                             | 8                | -12                           |
| DK            |  | 61            | 31                            | 30            | -19                           | 4                | -10                           | 2                | -2                            | 3          | 91            | 12                            | 6                | -12                           |
| DE            |  | 68            | 28                            | 25            | -13                           | 3                | -8                            | 1                | -4                            | 3          | 93            | 15                            | 4                | -12                           |
| EE            |  | 53            | 34                            | 39            | -23                           | 2                | -13                           | 1                | -3                            | 5          | 92            | 11                            | 3                | -16                           |
| IE            |  | 62            | 15                            | 30            | -13                           | 3                | -1                            | 1                | 0                             | 4          | 92            | 2                             | 4                | -1                            |
| EL            |  | 67            | 27                            | 30            | -14                           | 2                | -8                            | 0                | -2                            | 1          | 97            | 13                            | 2                | -10                           |
| ES            |  | 52            | 14                            | 37            | -2                            | 3                | -8                            | 0                | -2                            | 8          | 89            | 12                            | 3                | -10                           |
| FR            |  | 47            | 31                            | 38            | -9                            | 4                | -12                           | 1                | -6                            | 10         | 85            | 22                            | 5                | -18                           |
| HR            |  | 46            | 11                            | 41            | -12                           | 8                | 0                             | 2                | 0                             | 3          | 87            | -1                            | 10               | 0                             |
| IT            |  | 43            | 18                            | 44            | -7                            | 6                | -7                            | 3                | -1                            | 4          | 87            | 11                            | 9                | -8                            |
| CY            |  | 71            | 16                            | 24            | -10                           | 2                | -2                            | 1                | -1                            | 2          | 95            | 6                             | 3                | -3                            |
| LV            |  | 58            | 26                            | 33            | -14                           | 3                | -8                            | 1                | -1                            | 5          | 91            | 12                            | 4                | -9                            |
| LT            |  | 57            | 17                            | 36            | -10                           | 4                | 0                             | 1                | 0                             | 2          | 93            | 7                             | 5                | 0                             |
| LU            |  | 46            | 24                            | 45            | -13                           | 3                | -12                           | 1                | -1                            | 5          | 91            | 11                            | 4                | -13                           |
| HU            |  | 55            | 26                            | 36            | -15                           | 6                | -8                            | 1                | -1                            | 2          | 91            | 11                            | 7                | -9                            |
| MT            |  | 56            | 14                            | 37            | -6                            | 3                | -3                            | 1                | -1                            | 3          | 93            | 8                             | 4                | -4                            |
| NL            |  | 68            | 33                            | 26            | -21                           | 3                | -6                            | 2                | -5                            | 1          | 94            | 12                            | 5                | -11                           |
| AT            |  | 64            | 31                            | 26            | -11                           | 7                | -11                           | 1                | -5                            | 2          | 90            | 20                            | 8                | -16                           |
| PL            |  | 54            | 17                            | 40            | -8                            | 4                | -4                            | 0                | -2                            | 2          | 94            | 9                             | 4                | -6                            |
| PT            |  | 42            | 6                             | 46            | -7                            | 1                | -2                            | 0                | -1                            | 11         | 88            | -1                            | 1                | -3                            |
| RO            |  | 39            | 14                            | 34            | -10                           | 20               | 2                             | 2                | -2                            | 5          | 73            | 4                             | 22               | 0                             |
| SI            |  | 69            | 35                            | 26            | -18                           | 2                | -10                           | 1                | -2                            | 2          | 95            | 17                            | 3                | -12                           |
| SK            |  | 55            | 24                            | 37            | -10                           | 3                | -4                            | 2                | -2                            | 3          | 92            | 14                            | 5                | -6                            |
| FI            |  | 59            | 35                            | 32            | -24                           | 3                | -9                            | 1                | -2                            | 5          | 91            | 11                            | 4                | -11                           |
| SE            |  | 61            | 20                            | 32            | -8                            | 5                | -6                            | 2                | -3                            | 0          | 93            | 12                            | 7                | -9                            |

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**QB7** In your opinion, which of the following objectives should be given top priority in a European Green Deal, a set of measures to protect the environment and fight climate change?

(%)

(MAX. 4 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | Introducing a tax on products imported from third countries that have lower climate policy standards than the EU |                            | Moving towards a zero-pollution ambition |                            | Fighting against plastic waste and being a leader on the issue of single-use of plastic |                            | Promote the "Circular Economy" - a system preserving natural resources and limiting waste |                            | Measures to make the EU climate-neutral by 2050 by reducing greenhouse gas emissions |                            |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022                                                                                                         | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                 | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                                                                | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                                                                  | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                                                             | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |                                                                                     | 18                                                                                                               | -3                         | 24                                       | -3                         | 40                                                                                      | -4                         | 34                                                                                        | -5                         | 24                                                                                   | -4                         |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 18                                                                                                               | -3                         | 24                                       | -3                         | 40                                                                                      | -5                         | 35                                                                                        | -5                         | 24                                                                                   | -5                         |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 20                                                                                                               | 0                          | 23                                       | -3                         | 37                                                                                      | -5                         | 31                                                                                        | -4                         | 23                                                                                   | -3                         |
| BE            |  | 21                                                                                                               | -2                         | 24                                       | 1                          | 32                                                                                      | -10                        | 34                                                                                        | 0                          | 28                                                                                   | 2                          |
| BG            |  | 16                                                                                                               | 0                          | 25                                       | -1                         | 44                                                                                      | -2                         | 30                                                                                        | -1                         | 18                                                                                   | -2                         |
| CZ            |  | 16                                                                                                               | -10                        | 13                                       | 0                          | 38                                                                                      | -10                        | 38                                                                                        | -14                        | 13                                                                                   | -2                         |
| DK            |  | 15                                                                                                               | -3                         | 22                                       | -3                         | 45                                                                                      | 1                          | 42                                                                                        | 2                          | 37                                                                                   | -1                         |
| DE            |  | 15                                                                                                               | -8                         | 17                                       | 0                          | 41                                                                                      | -9                         | 40                                                                                        | -7                         | 30                                                                                   | -8                         |
| EE            |  | 14                                                                                                               | -7                         | 25                                       | -3                         | 41                                                                                      | 0                          | 50                                                                                        | -10                        | 13                                                                                   | -5                         |
| IE            |  | 19                                                                                                               | -3                         | 25                                       | -3                         | 40                                                                                      | -5                         | 34                                                                                        | 5                          | 27                                                                                   | -5                         |
| EL            |  | 17                                                                                                               | -8                         | 26                                       | -7                         | 38                                                                                      | -6                         | 32                                                                                        | -7                         | 18                                                                                   | -13                        |
| ES            |  | 12                                                                                                               | -1                         | 27                                       | -8                         | 44                                                                                      | -1                         | 21                                                                                        | -7                         | 15                                                                                   | -6                         |
| FR            |  | 20                                                                                                               | -3                         | 23                                       | -3                         | 43                                                                                      | -2                         | 29                                                                                        | -6                         | 20                                                                                   | -1                         |
| HR            |  | 17                                                                                                               | -4                         | 23                                       | -6                         | 42                                                                                      | -6                         | 34                                                                                        | -5                         | 22                                                                                   | -3                         |
| IT            |  | 20                                                                                                               | 1                          | 31                                       | -7                         | 32                                                                                      | -5                         | 41                                                                                        | 2                          | 25                                                                                   | -4                         |
| CY            |  | 18                                                                                                               | 1                          | 24                                       | 1                          | 36                                                                                      | -10                        | 42                                                                                        | 2                          | 21                                                                                   | -10                        |
| LV            |  | 15                                                                                                               | 0                          | 25                                       | 0                          | 45                                                                                      | -6                         | 30                                                                                        | -3                         | 16                                                                                   | -1                         |
| LT            |  | 14                                                                                                               | 6                          | 16                                       | 1                          | 50                                                                                      | -2                         | 37                                                                                        | 2                          | 25                                                                                   | 5                          |
| LU            |  | 23                                                                                                               | -5                         | 18                                       | -5                         | 55                                                                                      | 7                          | 36                                                                                        | -2                         | 21                                                                                   | -5                         |
| HU            |  | 22                                                                                                               | 1                          | 32                                       | 0                          | 41                                                                                      | -6                         | 35                                                                                        | -6                         | 25                                                                                   | -2                         |
| MT            |  | 24                                                                                                               | 11                         | 37                                       | -9                         | 47                                                                                      | -5                         | 36                                                                                        | 4                          | 30                                                                                   | -4                         |
| NL            |  | 21                                                                                                               | 2                          | 23                                       | -4                         | 49                                                                                      | -3                         | 50                                                                                        | -6                         | 35                                                                                   | -3                         |
| AT            |  | 26                                                                                                               | -6                         | 21                                       | 0                          | 39                                                                                      | -5                         | 47                                                                                        | -2                         | 31                                                                                   | 0                          |
| PL            |  | 20                                                                                                               | 2                          | 26                                       | -3                         | 38                                                                                      | -8                         | 26                                                                                        | -2                         | 22                                                                                   | -3                         |
| PT            |  | 14                                                                                                               | -4                         | 21                                       | -12                        | 44                                                                                      | -3                         | 25                                                                                        | -20                        | 19                                                                                   | -11                        |
| RO            |  | 21                                                                                                               | 2                          | 21                                       | -4                         | 30                                                                                      | -2                         | 26                                                                                        | -3                         | 22                                                                                   | -3                         |
| SI            |  | 18                                                                                                               | 1                          | 22                                       | -1                         | 49                                                                                      | -4                         | 39                                                                                        | -7                         | 22                                                                                   | -8                         |
| SK            |  | 17                                                                                                               | -5                         | 24                                       | -4                         | 42                                                                                      | -5                         | 39                                                                                        | 1                          | 21                                                                                   | -2                         |
| FI            |  | 32                                                                                                               | 1                          | 15                                       | 0                          | 41                                                                                      | -1                         | 50                                                                                        | -6                         | 18                                                                                   | 0                          |
| SE            |  | 25                                                                                                               | 1                          | 23                                       | -1                         | 28                                                                                      | -2                         | 39                                                                                        | -7                         | 37                                                                                   | 1                          |

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
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**QB7** In your opinion, which of the following objectives should be given top priority in a European Green Deal, a set of measures to protect the environment and fight climate change?

(%)

(MAX. 4 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | Supporting EU farmers for them to receive fair remuneration to provide Europeans with affordable and safe food |                            | Reducing energy consumption |                            | Developing renewable energy |                            | Protecting biodiversity |                            | Taking measures to reduce environmental risk disasters |                            |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022                                                                                                       | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                    | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                    | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                               | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |  | 35                                                                                                             | -4                         | 37                          | 3                          | 53                          | 0                          | 28                      | -3                         | 28                                                     | N.A                        |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 36                                                                                                             | -4                         | 39                          | 5                          | 55                          | 1                          | 30                      | -2                         | 29                                                     | N.A                        |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 33                                                                                                             | -1                         | 32                          | 0                          | 47                          | -2                         | 22                      | -5                         | 27                                                     | N.A                        |
| BE            |  | 42                                                                                                             | -1                         | 33                          | 0                          | 54                          | -4                         | 31                      | -8                         | 27                                                     | N.A                        |
| BG            |  | 33                                                                                                             | -6                         | 28                          | 1                          | 37                          | -5                         | 30                      | -3                         | 36                                                     | N.A                        |
| CZ            |  | 47                                                                                                             | -1                         | 45                          | 10                         | 53                          | 9                          | 18                      | -11                        | 29                                                     | N.A                        |
| DK            |  | 24                                                                                                             | -4                         | 26                          | -2                         | 71                          | 0                          | 39                      | 0                          | 20                                                     | N.A                        |
| DE            |  | 31                                                                                                             | -9                         | 44                          | 10                         | 61                          | 4                          | 23                      | -3                         | 29                                                     | N.A                        |
| EE            |  | 41                                                                                                             | -10                        | 27                          | 8                          | 47                          | -13                        | 28                      | -10                        | 27                                                     | N.A                        |
| IE            |  | 27                                                                                                             | -2                         | 35                          | -1                         | 57                          | 2                          | 30                      | -3                         | 27                                                     | N.A                        |
| EL            |  | 43                                                                                                             | -5                         | 36                          | 1                          | 59                          | 1                          | 36                      | -7                         | 46                                                     | N.A                        |
| ES            |  | 29                                                                                                             | -8                         | 46                          | 14                         | 63                          | 5                          | 28                      | -1                         | 28                                                     | N.A                        |
| FR            |  | 51                                                                                                             | 1                          | 32                          | 0                          | 44                          | -2                         | 44                      | 0                          | 27                                                     | N.A                        |
| HR            |  | 34                                                                                                             | 0                          | 35                          | 3                          | 55                          | -1                         | 23                      | -8                         | 26                                                     | N.A                        |
| IT            |  | 25                                                                                                             | -5                         | 45                          | -1                         | 54                          | 0                          | 21                      | -2                         | 31                                                     | N.A                        |
| CY            |  | 32                                                                                                             | -11                        | 38                          | 3                          | 66                          | -4                         | 24                      | -5                         | 42                                                     | N.A                        |
| LV            |  | 49                                                                                                             | 4                          | 27                          | 1                          | 40                          | -1                         | 30                      | -2                         | 23                                                     | N.A                        |
| LT            |  | 32                                                                                                             | 2                          | 31                          | -8                         | 57                          | 10                         | 32                      | -4                         | 23                                                     | N.A                        |
| LU            |  | 46                                                                                                             | 2                          | 36                          | 8                          | 48                          | -3                         | 44                      | 1                          | 21                                                     | N.A                        |
| HU            |  | 23                                                                                                             | -4                         | 41                          | 7                          | 55                          | 0                          | 20                      | -6                         | 31                                                     | N.A                        |
| MT            |  | 39                                                                                                             | 1                          | 29                          | -6                         | 41                          | -13                        | 28                      | -1                         | 31                                                     | N.A                        |
| NL            |  | 48                                                                                                             | 2                          | 31                          | 4                          | 48                          | -3                         | 32                      | -4                         | 19                                                     | N.A                        |
| AT            |  | 40                                                                                                             | -3                         | 35                          | 1                          | 52                          | 2                          | 32                      | 0                          | 26                                                     | N.A                        |
| PL            |  | 30                                                                                                             | 1                          | 33                          | -1                         | 43                          | -7                         | 15                      | -4                         | 27                                                     | N.A                        |
| PT            |  | 27                                                                                                             | -12                        | 28                          | 5                          | 67                          | 9                          | 40                      | 9                          | 36                                                     | N.A                        |
| RO            |  | 33                                                                                                             | -2                         | 26                          | -2                         | 33                          | -2                         | 23                      | 0                          | 24                                                     | N.A                        |
| SI            |  | 37                                                                                                             | -1                         | 36                          | 7                          | 56                          | -1                         | 24                      | 0                          | 17                                                     | N.A                        |
| SK            |  | 53                                                                                                             | 3                          | 35                          | 4                          | 40                          | 6                          | 22                      | -7                         | 32                                                     | N.A                        |
| FI            |  | 55                                                                                                             | 7                          | 19                          | 4                          | 54                          | -2                         | 37                      | -8                         | 13                                                     | N.A                        |
| SE            |  | 47                                                                                                             | 0                          | 23                          | -4                         | 60                          | -3                         | 42                      | -6                         | 23                                                     | N.A                        |

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
**Public opinion in the European Union**  
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**QB7** In your opinion, which of the following objectives should be given top priority in a European Green Deal, a set of measures to protect the environment and fight climate change?

(%)

(MAX. 4 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | Other<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | None<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |  | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 0                             | 2          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 0                             | 1          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 0                             | 2          |
| BE            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| BG            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 0                             | 4          |
| CZ            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 0                             | 2          |
| DK            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 1          |
| DE            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 0                             | 2          |
| EE            |  | 1                      | 1                             | 1                     | 1                             | 2          |
| IE            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 1          |
| EL            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| ES            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 2          |
| FR            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 0                             | 2          |
| HR            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| IT            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | -1                            | 1          |
| CY            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 1          |
| LV            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 1                             | 2          |
| LT            |  | 0                      | -1                            | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| LU            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| HU            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| MT            |  | 1                      | 1                             | 0                     | 0                             | 1          |
| NL            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | -1                            | 0          |
| AT            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 1                             | 0          |
| PL            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 0                             | 1          |
| PT            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 3          |
| RO            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 0                             | 3          |
| SI            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 1          |
| SK            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 0                             | 0          |
| FI            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 1                             | 1          |
| SE            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 1                             | 0          |

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
**Public opinion in the European Union**  
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**QC1** What should the EU prioritise in its response to the coronavirus pandemic?  
(%)  
(MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | Ensure rapid access to safe and effective vaccines to all EU citizens |                            | Invest more money to develop treatments and vaccines |                            | Ensure the management and coordination of a stockpile of strategic medical equipment common to the EU Member States |                            | Encourage the relocation of industries back to the EU from abroad |                            | Enforce a stricter control of the EU's external borders for countries most affected by the pandemic |                            |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022                                                              | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                             | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                                                                                            | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                                          | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                                                                            | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |   | 28                                                                    | 1                          | 27                                                   | 1                          | 19                                                                                                                  | 2                          | 19                                                                | 0                          | 19                                                                                                  | 1                          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 29                                                                    | 1                          | 29                                                   | 2                          | 19                                                                                                                  | 2                          | 19                                                                | 0                          | 19                                                                                                  | 0                          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 26                                                                    | 2                          | 22                                                   | -1                         | 20                                                                                                                  | 1                          | 18                                                                | 1                          | 18                                                                                                  | 2                          |
| BE            |  | 33                                                                    | 9                          | 21                                                   | 4                          | 20                                                                                                                  | 2                          | 22                                                                | -2                         | 20                                                                                                  | 2                          |
| BG            |  | 17                                                                    | 0                          | 24                                                   | 3                          | 15                                                                                                                  | -3                         | 17                                                                | 0                          | 24                                                                                                  | 4                          |
| CZ            |  | 29                                                                    | 4                          | 24                                                   | 5                          | 17                                                                                                                  | 1                          | 30                                                                | -10                        | 23                                                                                                  | 11                         |
| DK            |  | 43                                                                    | 8                          | 26                                                   | 6                          | 24                                                                                                                  | 7                          | 11                                                                | -6                         | 15                                                                                                  | 3                          |
| DE            |  | 32                                                                    | -1                         | 26                                                   | 1                          | 18                                                                                                                  | -1                         | 24                                                                | -2                         | 18                                                                                                  | 2                          |
| EE            |  | 29                                                                    | 2                          | 27                                                   | 5                          | 21                                                                                                                  | 2                          | 12                                                                | -12                        | 20                                                                                                  | 3                          |
| IE            |  | 31                                                                    | 3                          | 30                                                   | 2                          | 16                                                                                                                  | 2                          | 12                                                                | 0                          | 17                                                                                                  | 4                          |
| EL            |  | 22                                                                    | 0                          | 30                                                   | 4                          | 19                                                                                                                  | -2                         | 12                                                                | 2                          | 25                                                                                                  | -3                         |
| ES            |  | 26                                                                    | 0                          | 40                                                   | 6                          | 16                                                                                                                  | 2                          | 13                                                                | 2                          | 15                                                                                                  | 0                          |
| FR            |  | 26                                                                    | 2                          | 26                                                   | 2                          | 16                                                                                                                  | 2                          | 26                                                                | 1                          | 23                                                                                                  | 0                          |
| HR            |  | 20                                                                    | -4                         | 27                                                   | -6                         | 14                                                                                                                  | -1                         | 11                                                                | 0                          | 15                                                                                                  | 1                          |
| IT            |  | 28                                                                    | -1                         | 31                                                   | -2                         | 20                                                                                                                  | 3                          | 15                                                                | 1                          | 20                                                                                                  | 0                          |
| CY            |  | 19                                                                    | -3                         | 29                                                   | -3                         | 19                                                                                                                  | 2                          | 10                                                                | 5                          | 19                                                                                                  | -10                        |
| LV            |  | 28                                                                    | 6                          | 20                                                   | 3                          | 21                                                                                                                  | 1                          | 11                                                                | 0                          | 21                                                                                                  | 1                          |
| LT            |  | 28                                                                    | 12                         | 28                                                   | 5                          | 23                                                                                                                  | 6                          | 12                                                                | 2                          | 22                                                                                                  | 3                          |
| LU            |  | 33                                                                    | 14                         | 22                                                   | 5                          | 18                                                                                                                  | 0                          | 25                                                                | -5                         | 14                                                                                                  | 1                          |
| HU            |  | 27                                                                    | 2                          | 28                                                   | 2                          | 20                                                                                                                  | 0                          | 17                                                                | 3                          | 25                                                                                                  | -5                         |
| MT            |  | 28                                                                    | 6                          | 22                                                   | -5                         | 25                                                                                                                  | 13                         | 19                                                                | 9                          | 22                                                                                                  | 4                          |
| NL            |  | 33                                                                    | 9                          | 19                                                   | 5                          | 29                                                                                                                  | 5                          | 14                                                                | -2                         | 12                                                                                                  | 5                          |
| AT            |  | 26                                                                    | 0                          | 20                                                   | -3                         | 23                                                                                                                  | 1                          | 28                                                                | 3                          | 26                                                                                                  | -3                         |
| PL            |  | 24                                                                    | -2                         | 20                                                   | -4                         | 21                                                                                                                  | 2                          | 16                                                                | 3                          | 18                                                                                                  | 2                          |
| PT            |  | 32                                                                    | 1                          | 36                                                   | 10                         | 10                                                                                                                  | -2                         | 7                                                                 | -1                         | 14                                                                                                  | 1                          |
| RO            |  | 20                                                                    | 3                          | 22                                                   | -2                         | 16                                                                                                                  | -3                         | 17                                                                | 0                          | 17                                                                                                  | 2                          |
| SI            |  | 25                                                                    | 3                          | 17                                                   | -1                         | 17                                                                                                                  | 2                          | 18                                                                | 2                          | 15                                                                                                  | 3                          |
| SK            |  | 28                                                                    | 5                          | 26                                                   | -5                         | 20                                                                                                                  | 4                          | 18                                                                | 1                          | 25                                                                                                  | -2                         |
| FI            |  | 40                                                                    | -1                         | 30                                                   | 7                          | 29                                                                                                                  | 3                          | 12                                                                | 2                          | 19                                                                                                  | -3                         |
| SE            |  | 44                                                                    | 13                         | 19                                                   | 5                          | 26                                                                                                                  | 0                          | 22                                                                | 6                          | 14                                                                                                  | 3                          |

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
**Public opinion in the European Union**  
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**QC1** What should the EU prioritise in its response to the coronavirus pandemic?  
 (%)  
 (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | Enable the EU Member States to support businesses and workers affected by the pandemic |                            | Establish a European strategy for facing a similar crisis in the future |                            | Encourage coordination and solidarity both between the EU Member States and with our neighbours |                            | Develop a European health policy |                            | Implement the EU recovery plan 'Next generation EU' for a sustainable and fair economy |                            |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022                                                                               | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                                                | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                                                                        | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                         | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                                                               | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |   | 21                                                                                     | -3                         | 34                                                                      | 1                          | 16                                                                                              | -1                         | 30                               | 2                          | 12                                                                                     | -3                         |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 21                                                                                     | -3                         | 35                                                                      | 1                          | 16                                                                                              | -1                         | 31                               | 2                          | 12                                                                                     | -3                         |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 21                                                                                     | -4                         | 30                                                                      | -2                         | 18                                                                                              | 1                          | 24                               | -1                         | 14                                                                                     | -2                         |
| BE            |  | 20                                                                                     | 2                          | 37                                                                      | 0                          | 19                                                                                              | -2                         | 36                               | -2                         | 14                                                                                     | -5                         |
| BG            |  | 34                                                                                     | 0                          | 30                                                                      | -2                         | 18                                                                                              | 5                          | 28                               | -1                         | 12                                                                                     | -4                         |
| CZ            |  | 20                                                                                     | -2                         | 29                                                                      | -9                         | 16                                                                                              | -1                         | 22                               | 7                          | 10                                                                                     | -9                         |
| DK            |  | 13                                                                                     | -2                         | 46                                                                      | -2                         | 17                                                                                              | 0                          | 11                               | -4                         | 9                                                                                      | -6                         |
| DE            |  | 13                                                                                     | -4                         | 40                                                                      | 1                          | 13                                                                                              | -2                         | 37                               | 7                          | 11                                                                                     | -7                         |
| EE            |  | 24                                                                                     | -11                        | 38                                                                      | -10                        | 9                                                                                               | -7                         | 22                               | 4                          | 5                                                                                      | -2                         |
| IE            |  | 20                                                                                     | -4                         | 34                                                                      | 0                          | 17                                                                                              | -2                         | 33                               | -5                         | 18                                                                                     | 2                          |
| EL            |  | 44                                                                                     | -6                         | 32                                                                      | 5                          | 22                                                                                              | 0                          | 36                               | 4                          | 17                                                                                     | 0                          |
| ES            |  | 20                                                                                     | -11                        | 31                                                                      | 7                          | 17                                                                                              | 1                          | 34                               | 8                          | 8                                                                                      | -2                         |
| FR            |  | 17                                                                                     | 0                          | 29                                                                      | -2                         | 13                                                                                              | -3                         | 28                               | 5                          | 7                                                                                      | -4                         |
| HR            |  | 26                                                                                     | -6                         | 28                                                                      | -1                         | 19                                                                                              | -2                         | 33                               | 2                          | 22                                                                                     | -4                         |
| IT            |  | 26                                                                                     | -3                         | 34                                                                      | 3                          | 18                                                                                              | 2                          | 30                               | -5                         | 19                                                                                     | 1                          |
| CY            |  | 35                                                                                     | -5                         | 32                                                                      | -1                         | 21                                                                                              | 3                          | 44                               | 7                          | 15                                                                                     | -6                         |
| LV            |  | 27                                                                                     | -6                         | 29                                                                      | 4                          | 13                                                                                              | -4                         | 28                               | 0                          | 8                                                                                      | -4                         |
| LT            |  | 22                                                                                     | -3                         | 29                                                                      | 0                          | 18                                                                                              | -4                         | 29                               | -4                         | 7                                                                                      | -2                         |
| LU            |  | 25                                                                                     | 3                          | 33                                                                      | -8                         | 20                                                                                              | -5                         | 29                               | -5                         | 9                                                                                      | -7                         |
| HU            |  | 25                                                                                     | -6                         | 31                                                                      | 2                          | 16                                                                                              | 2                          | 28                               | -1                         | 14                                                                                     | 0                          |
| MT            |  | 30                                                                                     | 6                          | 35                                                                      | 0                          | 19                                                                                              | 1                          | 22                               | -3                         | 22                                                                                     | -3                         |
| NL            |  | 20                                                                                     | 1                          | 50                                                                      | -1                         | 20                                                                                              | -12                        | 28                               | -2                         | 13                                                                                     | -7                         |
| AT            |  | 25                                                                                     | -3                         | 34                                                                      | 5                          | 16                                                                                              | -2                         | 24                               | 2                          | 18                                                                                     | -3                         |
| PL            |  | 22                                                                                     | -4                         | 26                                                                      | 1                          | 18                                                                                              | 2                          | 27                               | -3                         | 15                                                                                     | -2                         |
| PT            |  | 38                                                                                     | 4                          | 39                                                                      | 1                          | 10                                                                                              | -2                         | 27                               | -5                         | 10                                                                                     | -10                        |
| RO            |  | 19                                                                                     | -2                         | 23                                                                      | -4                         | 17                                                                                              | 1                          | 24                               | -3                         | 19                                                                                     | 4                          |
| SI            |  | 25                                                                                     | -5                         | 32                                                                      | 2                          | 19                                                                                              | 2                          | 31                               | 0                          | 19                                                                                     | -5                         |
| SK            |  | 23                                                                                     | 1                          | 35                                                                      | 8                          | 17                                                                                              | 1                          | 23                               | 5                          | 14                                                                                     | 4                          |
| FI            |  | 18                                                                                     | -4                         | 38                                                                      | -2                         | 11                                                                                              | -5                         | 13                               | -1                         | 9                                                                                      | -2                         |
| SE            |  | 15                                                                                     | -5                         | 45                                                                      | -6                         | 22                                                                                              | -4                         | 12                               | -1                         | 7                                                                                      | -4                         |



**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
**Public opinion in the European Union**  
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**QC1** What should the EU prioritise in its response to the coronavirus pandemic?

(%)

(MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | Support a global response to coronavirus<br>to ensure universal access to a vaccine<br>or treatment |                               | Other<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | None<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022                                                                                            | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |   | 22                                                                                                  | -2                            | 1                      | 1                             | 2                     | 1                             | 2          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 21                                                                                                  | -3                            | 1                      | 1                             | 2                     | 1                             | 2          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 23                                                                                                  | -1                            | 1                      | 1                             | 1                     | 1                             | 3          |
| BE            |  | 17                                                                                                  | -1                            | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| BG            |  | 15                                                                                                  | -1                            | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 0                             | 5          |
| CZ            |  | 17                                                                                                  | -6                            | 1                      | 1                             | 1                     | 1                             | 1          |
| DK            |  | 41                                                                                                  | -2                            | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 0                             | 1          |
| DE            |  | 22                                                                                                  | -1                            | 1                      | 1                             | 2                     | 1                             | 1          |
| EE            |  | 19                                                                                                  | -7                            | 1                      | 1                             | 4                     | 4                             | 3          |
| IE            |  | 29                                                                                                  | 0                             | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 1                             | 1          |
| EL            |  | 19                                                                                                  | -6                            | 1                      | 1                             | 1                     | 0                             | 0          |
| ES            |  | 22                                                                                                  | -8                            | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 0                             | 2          |
| FR            |  | 18                                                                                                  | -5                            | 1                      | 0                             | 5                     | 2                             | 4          |
| HR            |  | 17                                                                                                  | -1                            | 0                      | 0                             | 3                     | 3                             | 2          |
| IT            |  | 22                                                                                                  | 0                             | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | -1                            | 1          |
| CY            |  | 19                                                                                                  | -1                            | 0                      | 0                             | 2                     | 1                             | 1          |
| LV            |  | 15                                                                                                  | 2                             | 0                      | -1                            | 2                     | 1                             | 3          |
| LT            |  | 16                                                                                                  | 0                             | 0                      | -1                            | 1                     | -1                            | 2          |
| LU            |  | 23                                                                                                  | 1                             | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 1                             | 1          |
| HU            |  | 24                                                                                                  | 4                             | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 1          |
| MT            |  | 23                                                                                                  | -7                            | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | -1                            | 2          |
| NL            |  | 27                                                                                                  | 0                             | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 0                             | 0          |
| AT            |  | 23                                                                                                  | 0                             | 0                      | 0                             | 3                     | 1                             | 1          |
| PL            |  | 23                                                                                                  | 0                             | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 0                             | 3          |
| PT            |  | 26                                                                                                  | -7                            | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 4          |
| RO            |  | 21                                                                                                  | 4                             | 2                      | 1                             | 1                     | 1                             | 4          |
| SI            |  | 15                                                                                                  | -4                            | 0                      | -1                            | 1                     | 0                             | 2          |
| SK            |  | 18                                                                                                  | 0                             | 0                      | -1                            | 2                     | -4                            | 1          |
| FI            |  | 21                                                                                                  | 2                             | 1                      | 1                             | 1                     | 0                             | 2          |
| SE            |  | 36                                                                                                  | -4                            | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 0                             | 1          |

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
**Public opinion in the European Union**  
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**QC2.1** In general, how satisfied are you with the measures taken to fight the coronavirus pandemic by....?

**The (NATIONALITY) government (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Very satisfied |                               | Fairly satisfied |                               | Not very satisfied |                               | Not at all satisfied |                               | Don't know | Total 'Satisfied' |                               | Total 'Not satisfied' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022       | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022           | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 10             | 2                             | 46               | 4                             | 29                 | -3                            | 14                   | -2                            | 1          | 56                | 6                             | 43                    | -5                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 9              | 2                             | 48               | 5                             | 28                 | -4                            | 14                   | -3                            | 1          | 57                | 7                             | 42                    | -7                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 14             | 3                             | 42               | 3                             | 32                 | -1                            | 10                   | -5                            | 2          | 56                | 6                             | 42                    | -6                            |
| BE            |    | 13             | 5                             | 54               | 7                             | 23                 | -8                            | 9                    | -5                            | 1          | 67                | 12                            | 32                    | -13                           |
| BG            |   | 5              | -2                            | 44               | 1                             | 33                 | -3                            | 15                   | 3                             | 3          | 49                | -1                            | 48                    | 0                             |
| CZ            |  | 7              | 4                             | 39               | -2                            | 34                 | -5                            | 19                   | 2                             | 1          | 46                | 2                             | 53                    | -3                            |
| DK            |  | 47             | 4                             | 37               | -4                            | 11                 | 1                             | 5                    | 0                             | 0          | 84                | 0                             | 16                    | 1                             |
| DE            |  | 9              | 2                             | 50               | 4                             | 30                 | -2                            | 10                   | -4                            | 1          | 59                | 6                             | 40                    | -6                            |
| EE            |  | 8              | 5                             | 48               | 2                             | 29                 | -7                            | 13                   | -2                            | 2          | 56                | 7                             | 42                    | -9                            |
| IE            |  | 35             | -2                            | 49               | 8                             | 11                 | -4                            | 3                    | -3                            | 2          | 84                | 6                             | 14                    | -7                            |
| EL            |  | 5              | -2                            | 33               | 4                             | 34                 | -6                            | 27                   | 3                             | 1          | 38                | 2                             | 61                    | -3                            |
| ES            |  | 7              | -2                            | 46               | 10                            | 31                 | -5                            | 15                   | -2                            | 1          | 53                | 8                             | 46                    | -7                            |
| FR            |  | 5              | 0                             | 42               | 5                             | 29                 | -4                            | 21                   | -2                            | 3          | 47                | 5                             | 50                    | -6                            |
| HR            |  | 4              | -1                            | 41               | 4                             | 40                 | 0                             | 13                   | -4                            | 2          | 45                | 3                             | 53                    | -4                            |
| IT            |  | 9              | 2                             | 49               | 3                             | 27                 | -2                            | 14                   | -2                            | 1          | 58                | 5                             | 41                    | -4                            |
| CY            |  | 14             | 1                             | 53               | 6                             | 25                 | -2                            | 8                    | -5                            | 0          | 67                | 7                             | 33                    | -7                            |
| CY (tcc)*     |                                                                                     | 14             | -12                           | 29               | 3                             | 39                 | 12                            | 17                   | 0                             | 1          | 43                | -9                            | 56                    | 12                            |
| LV            |  | 5              | 3                             | 35               | 8                             | 35                 | -6                            | 23                   | -6                            | 2          | 40                | 11                            | 58                    | -12                           |
| LT            |  | 10             | 6                             | 43               | 7                             | 30                 | -13                           | 16                   | 0                             | 1          | 53                | 13                            | 46                    | -13                           |
| LU            |  | 21             | 1                             | 59               | 3                             | 13                 | -2                            | 5                    | -4                            | 2          | 80                | 4                             | 18                    | -6                            |
| HU            |  | 17             | 3                             | 50               | 3                             | 23                 | -6                            | 9                    | 0                             | 1          | 67                | 6                             | 32                    | -6                            |
| MT            |  | 58             | 33                            | 30               | -11                           | 9                  | -16                           | 3                    | -5                            | 0          | 88                | 22                            | 12                    | -21                           |
| NL            |  | 10             | 3                             | 51               | -1                            | 26                 | -4                            | 13                   | 2                             | 0          | 61                | 2                             | 39                    | -2                            |
| AT            |  | 7              | 0                             | 39               | -3                            | 34                 | 3                             | 19                   | 0                             | 1          | 46                | -3                            | 53                    | 3                             |
| PL            |  | 12             | 4                             | 43               | 8                             | 34                 | -2                            | 9                    | -8                            | 2          | 55                | 12                            | 43                    | -10                           |
| PT            |  | 9              | -1                            | 69               | 2                             | 20                 | 3                             | 1                    | -3                            | 1          | 78                | 1                             | 21                    | 0                             |
| RO            |  | 8              | 1                             | 37               | 5                             | 42                 | 3                             | 10                   | -9                            | 3          | 45                | 6                             | 52                    | -6                            |
| SI            |  | 7              | -1                            | 37               | 13                            | 32                 | -4                            | 23                   | -8                            | 1          | 44                | 12                            | 55                    | -12                           |
| SK            |  | 6              | 2                             | 30               | 2                             | 36                 | 0                             | 27                   | -3                            | 1          | 36                | 4                             | 63                    | -3                            |
| FI            |  | 25             | 10                            | 53               | 6                             | 13                 | -16                           | 8                    | -1                            | 1          | 78                | 16                            | 21                    | -17                           |
| SE            |  | 24             | 7                             | 50               | -7                            | 17                 | -1                            | 9                    | 1                             | 0          | 74                | 0                             | 26                    | 0                             |

\*CY (tcc): The public authorities in our Community

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**Public opinion in the European Union**  
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**QC2.1** In general, how satisfied are you with the measures taken to fight the coronavirus pandemic by....?

**The (NATIONALITY) government (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Very satisfied |                               | Fairly satisfied |                               | Not very satisfied |                               | Not at all satisfied |                               | Don't know | Total 'Satisfied' |                               | Total 'Not satisfied' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022       | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022           | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 10             | 2                             | 46               | 4                             | 29                 | -3                            | 14                   | -2                            | 1          | 56                | 6                             | 43                    | -5                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 9              | 2                             | 48               | 5                             | 28                 | -4                            | 14                   | -3                            | 1          | 57                | 7                             | 42                    | -7                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 14             | 3                             | 42               | 3                             | 32                 | -1                            | 10                   | -5                            | 2          | 56                | 6                             | 42                    | -6                            |
| AL            |    | 8              | -6                            | 45               | 4                             | 43                 | 1                             | 4                    | 1                             | 0          | 53                | -2                            | 47                    | 2                             |
| MK            |   | 7              | -2                            | 32               | -2                            | 33                 | 1                             | 28                   | 4                             | 0          | 39                | -4                            | 61                    | 5                             |
| ME            |  | 17             | -13                           | 39               | -3                            | 32                 | 10                            | 12                   | 7                             | 0          | 56                | -16                           | 44                    | 17                            |
| RS            |  | 22             | 3                             | 35               | -1                            | 24                 | -6                            | 17                   | 3                             | 2          | 57                | 2                             | 41                    | -3                            |
| TR            |  | 28             | 6                             | 34               | 0                             | 20                 | -1                            | 17                   | -5                            | 1          | 62                | 6                             | 37                    | -6                            |
| BA            |  | 11             | 4                             | 32               | -1                            | 35                 | -2                            | 20                   | -2                            | 2          | 43                | 3                             | 55                    | -4                            |
| CH            |  | 30             | 3                             | 51               | 0                             | 13                 | -3                            | 6                    | 0                             | 0          | 81                | 3                             | 19                    | -3                            |
| IS            |  | 44             | 17                            | 44               | -10                           | 8                  | -5                            | 4                    | -2                            | 0          | 88                | 7                             | 12                    | -7                            |
| NO            |  | 31             | 14                            | 51               | -6                            | 13                 | -7                            | 5                    | -1                            | 0          | 82                | 8                             | 18                    | -8                            |
| UK            |  | 27             | 10                            | 38               | 0                             | 20                 | -7                            | 13                   | -5                            | 2          | 65                | 10                            | 33                    | -12                           |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 23             | 0                             | 47               | 1                             | 16                 | -3                            | 11                   | 2                             | 3          | 70                | 1                             | 27                    | -1                            |

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**QC2.2** In general, how satisfied are you with the measures taken to fight the coronavirus pandemic by....?

**Regional and local authorities in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Very satisfied |                               | Fairly satisfied |                               | Not very satisfied |                               | Not at all satisfied |                               | Don't know | Total 'Satisfied' |                               | Total 'Not satisfied' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022       | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022           | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 12             | 2                             | 51               | 3                             | 24                 | -3                            | 10                   | -2                            | 3          | 63                | 5                             | 34                    | -5                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 11             | 1                             | 51               | 3                             | 24                 | -3                            | 11                   | -1                            | 3          | 62                | 4                             | 35                    | -4                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 16             | 4                             | 50               | 3                             | 26                 | -3                            | 6                    | -3                            | 2          | 66                | 7                             | 32                    | -6                            |
| BE            |    | 18             | 8                             | 54               | 3                             | 19                 | -9                            | 8                    | -2                            | 1          | 72                | 11                            | 27                    | -11                           |
| BG            |   | 9              | -1                            | 51               | 7                             | 26                 | -5                            | 10                   | -1                            | 4          | 60                | 6                             | 36                    | -6                            |
| CZ            |  | 9              | 5                             | 47               | -4                            | 28                 | -7                            | 14                   | 4                             | 2          | 56                | 1                             | 42                    | -3                            |
| DK            |  | 46             | 4                             | 42               | -5                            | 7                  | -1                            | 3                    | 1                             | 2          | 88                | -1                            | 10                    | 0                             |
| DE            |  | 11             | 0                             | 54               | 3                             | 25                 | -1                            | 8                    | -2                            | 2          | 65                | 3                             | 33                    | -3                            |
| EE            |  | 7              | 3                             | 49               | -7                            | 25                 | -5                            | 11                   | 1                             | 8          | 56                | -4                            | 36                    | -4                            |
| IE            |  | 34             | -1                            | 49               | 6                             | 11                 | -4                            | 2                    | -3                            | 4          | 83                | 5                             | 13                    | -7                            |
| EL            |  | 5              | -1                            | 35               | 3                             | 39                 | -1                            | 20                   | -1                            | 1          | 40                | 2                             | 59                    | -2                            |
| ES            |  | 9              | -3                            | 54               | 9                             | 26                 | -4                            | 9                    | -2                            | 2          | 63                | 6                             | 35                    | -6                            |
| FR            |  | 6              | 0                             | 47               | -1                            | 24                 | -2                            | 17                   | 1                             | 6          | 53                | -1                            | 41                    | -1                            |
| HR            |  | 7              | 1                             | 41               | 4                             | 36                 | -5                            | 14                   | -1                            | 2          | 48                | 5                             | 50                    | -6                            |
| IT            |  | 12             | 2                             | 49               | 4                             | 23                 | -6                            | 15                   | 1                             | 1          | 61                | 6                             | 38                    | -5                            |
| CY            |  | 11             | -1                            | 55               | 7                             | 24                 | -3                            | 8                    | -3                            | 2          | 66                | 6                             | 32                    | -6                            |
| LV            |  | 4              | 1                             | 39               | 6                             | 36                 | -2                            | 15                   | -6                            | 6          | 43                | 7                             | 51                    | -8                            |
| LT            |  | 10             | 5                             | 44               | 5                             | 30                 | -7                            | 14                   | 1                             | 2          | 54                | 10                            | 44                    | -6                            |
| LU            |  | 20             | 1                             | 61               | 6                             | 10                 | -7                            | 5                    | -4                            | 4          | 81                | 7                             | 15                    | -11                           |
| HU            |  | 18             | 3                             | 57               | 7                             | 19                 | -7                            | 5                    | -2                            | 1          | 75                | 10                            | 24                    | -9                            |
| MT            |  | 51             | 31                            | 34               | -9                            | 9                  | -14                           | 4                    | -6                            | 2          | 85                | 22                            | 13                    | -20                           |
| NL            |  | 11             | 4                             | 55               | -1                            | 21                 | -1                            | 9                    | 2                             | 4          | 66                | 3                             | 30                    | 1                             |
| AT            |  | 21             | 3                             | 40               | -3                            | 24                 | 2                             | 14                   | 0                             | 1          | 61                | 0                             | 38                    | 2                             |
| PL            |  | 15             | 5                             | 53               | 7                             | 26                 | -3                            | 3                    | -6                            | 3          | 68                | 12                            | 29                    | -9                            |
| PT            |  | 9              | 0                             | 72               | 1                             | 17                 | 2                             | 1                    | -2                            | 1          | 81                | 1                             | 18                    | 0                             |
| RO            |  | 12             | 4                             | 42               | 1                             | 34                 | 0                             | 8                    | -6                            | 4          | 54                | 5                             | 42                    | -6                            |
| SI            |  | 8              | 1                             | 41               | 7                             | 32                 | -2                            | 17                   | -5                            | 2          | 49                | 8                             | 49                    | -7                            |
| SK            |  | 10             | 4                             | 45               | 4                             | 27                 | -1                            | 17                   | -4                            | 1          | 55                | 8                             | 44                    | -5                            |
| FI            |  | 19             | 8                             | 60               | 3                             | 13                 | -11                           | 6                    | 0                             | 2          | 79                | 11                            | 19                    | -11                           |
| SE            |  | 22             | 5                             | 54               | -2                            | 17                 | -3                            | 7                    | 2                             | 0          | 76                | 3                             | 24                    | -1                            |

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**QC2.3** In general, how satisfied are you with the measures taken to fight the coronavirus pandemic by....?

**The European Union (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Very satisfied |                            | Fairly satisfied |                            | Not very satisfied |                            | Not at all satisfied |                            | Don't know | Total 'Satisfied' |                            | Total 'Not satisfied' |                            |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022       | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022           | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 8              | 2                          | 48               | 5                          | 26                 | -3                         | 11                   | -2                         | 7          | 56                | 7                          | 37                    | -5                         |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 7              | 2                          | 46               | 5                          | 27                 | -3                         | 12                   | -2                         | 8          | 53                | 7                          | 39                    | -5                         |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 12             | 4                          | 55               | 6                          | 23                 | -3                         | 6                    | -3                         | 4          | 67                | 10                         | 29                    | -6                         |
| BE            |    | 10             | 4                          | 53               | 10                         | 26                 | -9                         | 9                    | -5                         | 2          | 63                | 14                         | 35                    | -14                        |
| BG            |   | 13             | 2                          | 46               | 4                          | 23                 | -2                         | 9                    | -1                         | 9          | 59                | 6                          | 32                    | -3                         |
| CZ            |  | 4              | 1                          | 43               | -2                         | 32                 | -5                         | 17                   | 2                          | 4          | 47                | -1                         | 49                    | -3                         |
| DK            |  | 18             | 6                          | 56               | -3                         | 14                 | -4                         | 4                    | -1                         | 8          | 74                | 3                          | 18                    | -5                         |
| DE            |  | 5              | 2                          | 43               | 6                          | 32                 | -2                         | 10                   | -4                         | 10         | 48                | 8                          | 42                    | -6                         |
| EE            |  | 4              | 1                          | 43               | -7                         | 27                 | -9                         | 11                   | 0                          | 15         | 47                | -6                         | 38                    | -9                         |
| IE            |  | 28             | 1                          | 52               | 4                          | 13                 | -2                         | 2                    | -3                         | 5          | 80                | 5                          | 15                    | -5                         |
| EL            |  | 4              | -1                         | 37               | 4                          | 37                 | -2                         | 20                   | -1                         | 2          | 41                | 3                          | 57                    | -3                         |
| ES            |  | 7              | -3                         | 54               | 13                         | 23                 | -6                         | 9                    | -2                         | 7          | 61                | 10                         | 32                    | -8                         |
| FR            |  | 4              | 2                          | 39               | 5                          | 26                 | -4                         | 19                   | -1                         | 12         | 43                | 7                          | 45                    | -5                         |
| HR            |  | 6              | -1                         | 46               | 1                          | 34                 | 1                          | 10                   | -1                         | 4          | 52                | 0                          | 44                    | 0                          |
| IT            |  | 8              | 1                          | 50               | 1                          | 25                 | -2                         | 12                   | 0                          | 5          | 58                | 2                          | 37                    | -2                         |
| CY            |  | 13             | 3                          | 53               | 4                          | 26                 | -3                         | 7                    | -2                         | 1          | 66                | 7                          | 33                    | -5                         |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 16             | -10                        | 42               | 16                         | 22                 | 0                          | 14                   | 4                          | 6          | 58                | 6                          | 36                    | 4                          |
| LV            |  | 5              | 2                          | 46               | 3                          | 29                 | -2                         | 11                   | -3                         | 9          | 51                | 5                          | 40                    | -5                         |
| LT            |  | 13             | 5                          | 50               | 4                          | 21                 | -6                         | 10                   | 3                          | 6          | 63                | 9                          | 31                    | -3                         |
| LU            |  | 10             | 5                          | 52               | 11                         | 18                 | -19                        | 12                   | -4                         | 8          | 62                | 16                         | 30                    | -23                        |
| HU            |  | 13             | 3                          | 55               | 5                          | 24                 | -4                         | 5                    | -2                         | 3          | 68                | 8                          | 29                    | -6                         |
| MT            |  | 44             | 34                         | 42               | -19                        | 11                 | -8                         | 2                    | -3                         | 1          | 86                | 15                         | 13                    | -11                        |
| NL            |  | 5              | 3                          | 43               | 6                          | 31                 | -1                         | 11                   | -2                         | 10         | 48                | 9                          | 42                    | -3                         |
| AT            |  | 10             | 1                          | 36               | 2                          | 31                 | 2                          | 19                   | -2                         | 4          | 46                | 3                          | 50                    | 0                          |
| PL            |  | 15             | 6                          | 61               | 8                          | 17                 | -5                         | 3                    | -4                         | 4          | 76                | 14                         | 20                    | -9                         |
| PT            |  | 8              | 1                          | 69               | -3                         | 17                 | 3                          | 1                    | -2                         | 5          | 77                | -2                         | 18                    | 1                          |
| RO            |  | 12             | 3                          | 48               | 6                          | 27                 | -3                         | 7                    | -4                         | 6          | 60                | 9                          | 34                    | -7                         |
| SI            |  | 7              | 1                          | 45               | 5                          | 31                 | -3                         | 15                   | -2                         | 2          | 52                | 6                          | 46                    | -5                         |
| SK            |  | 9              | 4                          | 40               | 7                          | 31                 | 2                          | 17                   | -5                         | 3          | 49                | 11                         | 48                    | -3                         |
| FI            |  | 8              | 4                          | 57               | 8                          | 20                 | -11                        | 7                    | -1                         | 8          | 65                | 12                         | 27                    | -12                        |
| SE            |  | 6              | 2                          | 66               | 16                         | 22                 | 0                          | 6                    | -1                         | 0          | 72                | 18                         | 28                    | -1                         |

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**QC2.3** In general, how satisfied are you with the measures taken to fight the coronavirus pandemic by....?

**The European Union (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Very satisfied |                               | Fairly satisfied |                               | Not very satisfied |                               | Not at all satisfied |                               | Don't know | Total 'Satisfied' |                               | Total 'Not satisfied' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022       | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022           | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 8              | 2                             | 48               | 5                             | 26                 | -3                            | 11                   | -2                            | 7          | 56                | 7                             | 37                    | -5                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 7              | 2                             | 46               | 5                             | 27                 | -3                            | 12                   | -2                            | 8          | 53                | 7                             | 39                    | -5                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 12             | 4                             | 55               | 6                             | 23                 | -3                            | 6                    | -3                            | 4          | 67                | 10                            | 29                    | -6                            |
| AL            |    | 7              | 2                             | 53               | -18                           | 32                 | 11                            | 8                    | 5                             | 0          | 60                | -16                           | 40                    | 16                            |
| MK            |   | 10             | -3                            | 36               | -7                            | 28                 | 5                             | 21                   | 9                             | 5          | 46                | -10                           | 49                    | 14                            |
| ME            |  | 16             | -4                            | 44               | -3                            | 26                 | 0                             | 14                   | 9                             | 0          | 60                | -7                            | 40                    | 9                             |
| RS            |  | 10             | 2                             | 28               | -4                            | 30                 | -3                            | 17                   | 4                             | 15         | 38                | -2                            | 47                    | 1                             |
| TR            |  | 11             | -4                            | 36               | -1                            | 31                 | 9                             | 17                   | 1                             | 5          | 47                | -5                            | 48                    | 10                            |
| BA            |  | 16             | 2                             | 42               | -3                            | 26                 | 2                             | 13                   | 2                             | 3          | 58                | -1                            | 39                    | 4                             |
| CH            |  | 8              | 2                             | 56               | 0                             | 26                 | -1                            | 10                   | 0                             | 0          | 64                | 2                             | 36                    | -1                            |
| IS            |  | 19             | 10                            | 61               | -3                            | 14                 | -3                            | 5                    | -1                            | 1          | 80                | 7                             | 19                    | -4                            |
| NO            |  | 15             | 8                             | 62               | -3                            | 17                 | -5                            | 5                    | 0                             | 1          | 77                | 5                             | 22                    | -5                            |
| UK            |  | 11             | 6                             | 40               | -7                            | 22                 | -14                           | 10                   | -1                            | 17         | 51                | -1                            | 32                    | -15                           |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 28             | -2                            | 41               | 2                             | 15                 | 1                             | 8                    | 4                             | 8          | 69                | 0                             | 23                    | 5                             |

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
**Public opinion in the European Union**  
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**QC3** Thinking about EU's response to the coronavirus pandemic, to what extent do you trust or not the EU to make the right decisions in the future?  
 (%)

|               |                                                                                     | Totally trust |                               | Tend to trust |                               | Tend not to trust |                               | Do not trust at all |                               | Don't know | Total 'Trust' |                               | Total 'Not trust' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022            | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 6             | 0                             | 57            | 3                             | 26                | -2                            | 8                   | -1                            | 3          | 63            | 3                             | 34                | -3                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 6             | 1                             | 55            | 3                             | 27                | -2                            | 9                   | -1                            | 3          | 61            | 4                             | 36                | -3                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 8             | 2                             | 60            | 2                             | 22                | -4                            | 7                   | -1                            | 3          | 68            | 4                             | 29                | -5                            |
| BE            |    | 8             | 4                             | 63            | 8                             | 23                | -9                            | 6                   | -2                            | 0          | 71            | 12                            | 29                | -11                           |
| BG            |  | 10            | 2                             | 47            | -1                            | 27                | 1                             | 11                  | 0                             | 5          | 57            | 1                             | 38                | 1                             |
| CZ            |  | 5             | 3                             | 46            | -5                            | 32                | -2                            | 15                  | 2                             | 2          | 51            | -2                            | 47                | 0                             |
| DK            |  | 17            | 4                             | 64            | 0                             | 12                | -5                            | 5                   | 1                             | 2          | 81            | 4                             | 17                | -4                            |
| DE            |  | 4             | -1                            | 53            | 5                             | 31                | -1                            | 9                   | -2                            | 3          | 57            | 4                             | 40                | -3                            |
| EE            |  | 4             | -1                            | 51            | -8                            | 28                | 1                             | 9                   | 0                             | 8          | 55            | -9                            | 37                | 1                             |
| IE            |  | 19            | -3                            | 66            | 5                             | 10                | -2                            | 3                   | -1                            | 2          | 85            | 2                             | 13                | -3                            |
| EL            |  | 4             | 0                             | 45            | 1                             | 35                | 0                             | 13                  | 0                             | 3          | 49            | 1                             | 48                | 0                             |
| ES            |  | 8             | 0                             | 64            | 6                             | 22                | -2                            | 3                   | -3                            | 3          | 72            | 6                             | 25                | -5                            |
| FR            |  | 4             | 1                             | 46            | 2                             | 28                | -4                            | 17                  | 1                             | 5          | 50            | 3                             | 45                | -3                            |
| HR            |  | 4             | -2                            | 57            | 0                             | 28                | 1                             | 9                   | 0                             | 2          | 61            | -2                            | 37                | 1                             |
| IT            |  | 4             | -1                            | 62            | 3                             | 27                | -2                            | 5                   | 0                             | 2          | 66            | 2                             | 32                | -2                            |
| CY            |  | 11            | 2                             | 56            | -7                            | 26                | 6                             | 6                   | -1                            | 1          | 67            | -5                            | 32                | 5                             |
| LV            |  | 6             | 2                             | 53            | 3                             | 28                | -4                            | 10                  | -2                            | 3          | 59            | 5                             | 38                | -6                            |
| LT            |  | 10            | 3                             | 59            | -3                            | 22                | 0                             | 8                   | 2                             | 1          | 69            | 0                             | 30                | 2                             |
| LU            |  | 10            | 5                             | 59            | 9                             | 20                | -13                           | 9                   | -3                            | 2          | 69            | 14                            | 29                | -16                           |
| HU            |  | 9             | 3                             | 65            | -1                            | 20                | -3                            | 4                   | 0                             | 2          | 74            | 2                             | 24                | -3                            |
| MT            |  | 37            | 30                            | 50            | -17                           | 10                | -10                           | 2                   | -1                            | 1          | 87            | 13                            | 12                | -11                           |
| NL            |  | 5             | 1                             | 56            | 2                             | 28                | -1                            | 10                  | 0                             | 1          | 61            | 3                             | 38                | -1                            |
| AT            |  | 9             | -1                            | 40            | 0                             | 31                | -2                            | 16                  | 3                             | 4          | 49            | -1                            | 47                | 1                             |
| PL            |  | 9             | 3                             | 66            | 4                             | 18                | -4                            | 3                   | -4                            | 4          | 75            | 7                             | 21                | -8                            |
| PT            |  | 10            | -1                            | 74            | -1                            | 13                | 2                             | 1                   | -1                            | 2          | 84            | -2                            | 14                | 1                             |
| RO            |  | 5             | -1                            | 55            | 8                             | 25                | -9                            | 10                  | 0                             | 5          | 60            | 7                             | 35                | -9                            |
| SI            |  | 6             | 1                             | 42            | -3                            | 38                | 3                             | 13                  | 0                             | 1          | 48            | -2                            | 51                | 3                             |
| SK            |  | 6             | 3                             | 48            | 0                             | 32                | 4                             | 12                  | -6                            | 2          | 54            | 3                             | 44                | -2                            |
| FI            |  | 8             | 5                             | 65            | 1                             | 19                | -8                            | 6                   | 2                             | 2          | 73            | 6                             | 25                | -6                            |
| SE            |  | 7             | 1                             | 66            | 0                             | 21                | 0                             | 6                   | 0                             | 0          | 73            | 1                             | 27                | 0                             |

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
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**QD1a.1** Please tell how attached you feel to...

**Your city/ town/ village (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Very attached |                               | Fairly attached |                               | Not very attached |                               | Not at all attached |                               | Don't know | Total 'Attached' |                               | Total 'Not attached' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|------------|------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022            | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 51            | -2                            | 38              | 2                             | 9                 | 0                             | 2                   | 0                             | 0          | 89               | 0                             | 11                   | 0                             |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 50            | -2                            | 39              | 2                             | 9                 | 1                             | 2                   | -1                            | 0          | 89               | 0                             | 11                   | 0                             |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 53            | -2                            | 37              | 2                             | 9                 | 0                             | 1                   | 0                             | 0          | 90               | 0                             | 10                   | 0                             |
| BE            |    | 35            | 0                             | 48              | 2                             | 15                | 1                             | 2                   | -2                            | 0          | 83               | 2                             | 17                   | -1                            |
| BG            |   | 73            | -1                            | 21              | 1                             | 4                 | -1                            | 2                   | 1                             | 0          | 94               | 0                             | 6                    | 0                             |
| CZ            |  | 37            | 8                             | 49              | -4                            | 11                | -5                            | 2                   | 0                             | 1          | 86               | 4                             | 13                   | -5                            |
| DK            |  | 46            | 2                             | 37              | -1                            | 14                | -2                            | 3                   | 1                             | 0          | 83               | 1                             | 17                   | -1                            |
| DE            |  | 56            | 1                             | 35              | -1                            | 7                 | 0                             | 2                   | 0                             | 0          | 91               | 0                             | 9                    | 0                             |
| EE            |  | 39            | 15                            | 43              | -5                            | 16                | -9                            | 2                   | -1                            | 0          | 82               | 10                            | 18                   | -10                           |
| IE            |  | 59            | -6                            | 35              | 9                             | 6                 | -2                            | 0                   | -1                            | 0          | 94               | 3                             | 6                    | -3                            |
| EL            |  | 82            | 2                             | 17              | 0                             | 1                 | -1                            | 0                   | -1                            | 0          | 99               | 2                             | 1                    | -2                            |
| ES            |  | 56            | -4                            | 39              | 4                             | 4                 | 0                             | 1                   | 0                             | 0          | 95               | 0                             | 5                    | 0                             |
| FR            |  | 39            | -1                            | 41              | 2                             | 14                | 1                             | 5                   | -3                            | 1          | 80               | 1                             | 19                   | -2                            |
| HR            |  | 54            | -3                            | 34              | 0                             | 11                | 3                             | 1                   | 0                             | 0          | 88               | -3                            | 12                   | 3                             |
| IT            |  | 48            | -7                            | 44              | 5                             | 6                 | 1                             | 2                   | 1                             | 0          | 92               | -2                            | 8                    | 2                             |
| CY            |  | 58            | -3                            | 38              | 7                             | 4                 | -3                            | 0                   | -1                            | 0          | 96               | 4                             | 4                    | -4                            |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 41            | -9                            | 41              | -1                            | 11                | 6                             | 6                   | 4                             | 1          | 82               | -10                           | 17                   | 10                            |
| LV            |  | 60            | 8                             | 30              | -2                            | 7                 | -5                            | 2                   | -2                            | 1          | 90               | 6                             | 9                    | -7                            |
| LT            |  | 44            | -9                            | 43              | 7                             | 11                | 2                             | 2                   | 0                             | 0          | 87               | -2                            | 13                   | 2                             |
| LU            |  | 45            | 10                            | 46              | 5                             | 8                 | -12                           | 1                   | -3                            | 0          | 91               | 15                            | 9                    | -15                           |
| HU            |  | 50            | -7                            | 42              | 5                             | 7                 | 2                             | 1                   | 0                             | 0          | 92               | -2                            | 8                    | 2                             |
| MT            |  | 64            | 23                            | 23              | -14                           | 11                | -6                            | 2                   | -3                            | 0          | 87               | 9                             | 13                   | -9                            |
| NL            |  | 30            | -7                            | 42              | 4                             | 23                | 2                             | 5                   | 1                             | 0          | 72               | -3                            | 28                   | 3                             |
| AT            |  | 62            | -1                            | 26              | -3                            | 10                | 4                             | 2                   | 0                             | 0          | 88               | -4                            | 12                   | 4                             |
| PL            |  | 63            | 0                             | 33              | 2                             | 4                 | -1                            | 0                   | -1                            | 0          | 96               | 2                             | 4                    | -2                            |
| PT            |  | 55            | 5                             | 41              | -2                            | 4                 | -2                            | 0                   | -1                            | 0          | 96               | 3                             | 4                    | -3                            |
| RO            |  | 48            | -7                            | 38              | 5                             | 13                | 2                             | 1                   | 0                             | 0          | 86               | -2                            | 14                   | 2                             |
| SI            |  | 50            | -4                            | 38              | 4                             | 10                | 0                             | 2                   | 0                             | 0          | 88               | 0                             | 12                   | 0                             |
| SK            |  | 42            | -18                           | 40              | 6                             | 16                | 12                            | 2                   | 1                             | 0          | 82               | -12                           | 18                   | 13                            |
| FI            |  | 38            | 1                             | 45              | -2                            | 14                | 0                             | 3                   | 1                             | 0          | 83               | -1                            | 17                   | 1                             |
| SE            |  | 37            | -9                            | 44              | 5                             | 17                | 5                             | 2                   | -1                            | 0          | 81               | -4                            | 19                   | 4                             |



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**Your city/ town/ village (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Very attached |                               | Fairly attached |                               | Not very attached |                               | Not at all attached |                               | Don't know | Total 'Attached' |                               | Total 'Not attached' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|------------|------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022            | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 51            | -2                            | 38              | 2                             | 9                 | 0                             | 2                   | 0                             | 0          | 89               | 0                             | 11                   | 0                             |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 50            | -2                            | 39              | 2                             | 9                 | 1                             | 2                   | -1                            | 0          | 89               | 0                             | 11                   | 0                             |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 53            | -2                            | 37              | 2                             | 9                 | 0                             | 1                   | 0                             | 0          | 90               | 0                             | 10                   | 0                             |
| AL            |    | 57            | -7                            | 20              | -5                            | 18                | 8                             | 5                   | 4                             | 0          | 77               | -12                           | 23                   | 12                            |
| MK            |   | 55            | -3                            | 31              | -3                            | 11                | 6                             | 3                   | 0                             | 0          | 86               | -6                            | 14                   | 6                             |
| ME            |  | 73            | 5                             | 17              | -10                           | 6                 | 4                             | 4                   | 1                             | 0          | 90               | -5                            | 10                   | 5                             |
| RS            |  | 60            | 3                             | 27              | -4                            | 11                | 1                             | 2                   | 1                             | 0          | 87               | -1                            | 13                   | 2                             |
| TR            |  | 53            | 6                             | 24              | -8                            | 16                | 0                             | 6                   | 2                             | 1          | 77               | -2                            | 22                   | 2                             |
| BA            |  | 48            | 4                             | 37              | -9                            | 11                | 2                             | 4                   | 3                             | 0          | 85               | -5                            | 15                   | 5                             |
| CH            |  | 43            | 2                             | 41              | -3                            | 14                | 1                             | 2                   | 0                             | 0          | 84               | -1                            | 16                   | 1                             |
| IS            |  | 27            | -4                            | 45              | 2                             | 24                | 3                             | 4                   | -1                            | 0          | 72               | -2                            | 28                   | 2                             |
| NO            |  | 36            | 0                             | 42              | 1                             | 18                | -2                            | 4                   | 1                             | 0          | 78               | 1                             | 22                   | -1                            |
| UK            |  | 46            | 12                            | 38              | -6                            | 10                | -8                            | 5                   | 1                             | 1          | 84               | 6                             | 15                   | -7                            |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 69            | -7                            | 21              | 4                             | 7                 | 1                             | 2                   | 1                             | 1          | 90               | -3                            | 9                    | 2                             |

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**QD1a.2** Please tell how attached you feel to...  
**(OUR COUNTRY) (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Very attached |                               | Fairly attached |                               | Not very attached |                               | Not at all attached |                               | Don't know | Total 'Attached' |                               | Total 'Not attached' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|------------|------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022            | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 53            | -2                            | 38              | 2                             | 7                 | 0                             | 2                   | 0                             | 0          | 91               | 0                             | 9                    | 0                             |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 51            | -3                            | 40              | 3                             | 7                 | 0                             | 2                   | 0                             | 0          | 91               | 0                             | 9                    | 0                             |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 60            | 0                             | 33              | 0                             | 6                 | 0                             | 1                   | 0                             | 0          | 93               | 0                             | 7                    | 0                             |
| BE            |    | 31            | -2                            | 49              | 3                             | 17                | 1                             | 3                   | -1                            | 0          | 80               | 1                             | 20                   | 0                             |
| BG            |   | 74            | -1                            | 21              | 1                             | 3                 | -1                            | 2                   | 1                             | 0          | 95               | 0                             | 5                    | 0                             |
| CZ            |  | 41            | 3                             | 50              | -1                            | 7                 | -2                            | 1                   | -1                            | 1          | 91               | 2                             | 8                    | -3                            |
| DK            |  | 82            | 0                             | 17              | 1                             | 1                 | -1                            | 0                   | 0                             | 0          | 99               | 1                             | 1                    | -1                            |
| DE            |  | 52            | 0                             | 40              | 2                             | 6                 | -2                            | 1                   | 0                             | 1          | 92               | 2                             | 7                    | -2                            |
| EE            |  | 54            | 1                             | 39              | 1                             | 6                 | -2                            | 1                   | 0                             | 0          | 93               | 2                             | 7                    | -2                            |
| IE            |  | 64            | -8                            | 32              | 8                             | 4                 | 0                             | 0                   | 0                             | 0          | 96               | 0                             | 4                    | 0                             |
| EL            |  | 82            | -1                            | 17              | 0                             | 1                 | 1                             | 0                   | 0                             | 0          | 99               | -1                            | 1                    | 1                             |
| ES            |  | 45            | -1                            | 42              | 1                             | 9                 | -1                            | 3                   | 0                             | 1          | 87               | 0                             | 12                   | -1                            |
| FR            |  | 52            | -5                            | 40              | 4                             | 5                 | 0                             | 2                   | 0                             | 1          | 92               | -1                            | 7                    | 0                             |
| HR            |  | 50            | -2                            | 39              | 2                             | 9                 | -1                            | 2                   | 1                             | 0          | 89               | 0                             | 11                   | 0                             |
| IT            |  | 50            | -4                            | 42              | 3                             | 6                 | 1                             | 2                   | 0                             | 0          | 92               | -1                            | 8                    | 1                             |
| CY            |  | 64            | -5                            | 34              | 7                             | 2                 | -1                            | 0                   | -1                            | 0          | 98               | 2                             | 2                    | -2                            |
| CY (tcc)*     |                                                                                     | 39            | -4                            | 38              | -10                           | 17                | 12                            | 5                   | 2                             | 1          | 77               | -14                           | 22                   | 14                            |
| LV            |  | 65            | 8                             | 25              | -3                            | 7                 | -3                            | 3                   | -2                            | 0          | 90               | 5                             | 10                   | -5                            |
| LT            |  | 51            | -8                            | 40              | 7                             | 7                 | 0                             | 2                   | 1                             | 0          | 91               | -1                            | 9                    | 1                             |
| LU            |  | 54            | 9                             | 41              | -2                            | 4                 | -5                            | 1                   | -2                            | 0          | 95               | 7                             | 5                    | -7                            |
| HU            |  | 58            | -1                            | 34              | -1                            | 7                 | 2                             | 1                   | 0                             | 0          | 92               | -2                            | 8                    | 2                             |
| MT            |  | 65            | 8                             | 26              | -4                            | 7                 | -3                            | 2                   | -1                            | 0          | 91               | 4                             | 9                    | -4                            |
| NL            |  | 39            | -8                            | 44              | 5                             | 15                | 3                             | 2                   | 0                             | 0          | 83               | -3                            | 17                   | 3                             |
| AT            |  | 67            | 1                             | 26              | -2                            | 6                 | 2                             | 1                   | -1                            | 0          | 93               | -1                            | 7                    | 1                             |
| PL            |  | 67            | 3                             | 29              | -2                            | 3                 | -1                            | 1                   | 0                             | 0          | 96               | 1                             | 4                    | -1                            |
| PT            |  | 56            | 1                             | 42              | 0                             | 2                 | -1                            | 0                   | 0                             | 0          | 98               | 1                             | 2                    | -1                            |
| RO            |  | 46            | -6                            | 39              | 2                             | 13                | 3                             | 2                   | 1                             | 0          | 85               | -4                            | 15                   | 4                             |
| SI            |  | 55            | -3                            | 35              | 2                             | 8                 | 0                             | 2                   | 1                             | 0          | 90               | -1                            | 10                   | 1                             |
| SK            |  | 48            | -9                            | 41              | 4                             | 9                 | 5                             | 2                   | 1                             | 0          | 89               | -5                            | 11                   | 6                             |
| FI            |  | 67            | 6                             | 28              | -6                            | 4                 | 0                             | 1                   | 0                             | 0          | 95               | 0                             | 5                    | 0                             |
| SE            |  | 62            | -3                            | 33              | 4                             | 4                 | -1                            | 1                   | 0                             | 0          | 95               | 1                             | 5                    | -1                            |

\*CY (tcc): Our Community

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**(OUR COUNTRY) (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Very attached |                               | Fairly attached |                               | Not very attached |                               | Not at all attached |                               | Don't know | Total 'Attached' |                               | Total 'Not attached' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|------------|------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022            | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 53            | -2                            | 38              | 2                             | 7                 | 0                             | 2                   | 0                             | 0          | 91               | 0                             | 9                    | 0                             |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 51            | -3                            | 40              | 3                             | 7                 | 0                             | 2                   | 0                             | 0          | 91               | 0                             | 9                    | 0                             |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 60            | 0                             | 33              | 0                             | 6                 | 0                             | 1                   | 0                             | 0          | 93               | 0                             | 7                    | 0                             |
| AL            |    | 60            | 0                             | 17              | -11                           | 15                | 6                             | 7                   | 5                             | 1          | 77               | -11                           | 22                   | 11                            |
| MK            |   | 49            | -3                            | 31              | -4                            | 15                | 6                             | 5                   | 1                             | 0          | 80               | -7                            | 20                   | 7                             |
| ME            |  | 67            | 4                             | 20              | -8                            | 7                 | 2                             | 6                   | 2                             | 0          | 87               | -4                            | 13                   | 4                             |
| RS            |  | 57            | 7                             | 31              | -7                            | 11                | 1                             | 1                   | -1                            | 0          | 88               | 0                             | 12                   | 0                             |
| TR            |  | 58            | 7                             | 24              | -8                            | 11                | -2                            | 6                   | 2                             | 1          | 82               | -1                            | 17                   | 0                             |
| BA            |  | 40            | 11                            | 36              | -10                           | 17                | -3                            | 7                   | 2                             | 0          | 76               | 1                             | 24                   | -1                            |
| CH            |  | 62            | -2                            | 34              | 3                             | 4                 | 0                             | 0                   | -1                            | 0          | 96               | 1                             | 4                    | -1                            |
| IS            |  | 55            | -2                            | 37              | 2                             | 6                 | 0                             | 2                   | 0                             | 0          | 92               | 0                             | 8                    | 0                             |
| NO            |  | 63            | -2                            | 31              | 1                             | 6                 | 2                             | 0                   | -1                            | 0          | 94               | -1                            | 6                    | 1                             |
| UK            |  | 46            | 6                             | 37              | -4                            | 10                | -5                            | 6                   | 2                             | 1          | 83               | 2                             | 16                   | -3                            |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 59            | 1                             | 27              | -4                            | 10                | 1                             | 3                   | 2                             | 1          | 86               | -3                            | 13                   | 3                             |

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
**Public opinion in the European Union**  
**Summer 2022**

**QD1a.3** Please tell how attached you feel to...  
**The European Union (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Very attached |                               | Fairly attached |                               | Not very attached |                               | Not at all attached |                               | Don't know | Total 'Attached' |                               | Total 'Not attached' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|------------|------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022            | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 16            | 1                             | 45              | 2                             | 28                | -1                            | 10                  | -1                            | 1          | 61               | 3                             | 38                   | -2                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 15            | 1                             | 44              | 1                             | 29                | -1                            | 10                  | -1                            | 2          | 59               | 2                             | 39                   | -2                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 20            | 2                             | 49              | 3                             | 23                | -3                            | 7                   | -2                            | 1          | 69               | 5                             | 30                   | -5                            |
| BE            |    | 18            | 4                             | 42              | 0                             | 33                | -2                            | 6                   | -1                            | 1          | 60               | 4                             | 39                   | -3                            |
| BG            |   | 14            | 0                             | 41              | 2                             | 24                | -1                            | 19                  | 0                             | 2          | 55               | 2                             | 43                   | -1                            |
| CZ            |  | 7             | 0                             | 40              | -7                            | 33                | 2                             | 17                  | 2                             | 3          | 47               | -7                            | 50                   | 4                             |
| DK            |  | 16            | 4                             | 48              | 0                             | 26                | -6                            | 9                   | 1                             | 1          | 64               | 4                             | 35                   | -5                            |
| DE            |  | 19            | 0                             | 46              | 1                             | 26                | 0                             | 7                   | 0                             | 2          | 65               | 1                             | 33                   | 0                             |
| EE            |  | 9             | 1                             | 38              | -5                            | 38                | -3                            | 11                  | 3                             | 4          | 47               | -4                            | 49                   | 0                             |
| IE            |  | 20            | -4                            | 47              | 5                             | 25                | -2                            | 6                   | 1                             | 2          | 67               | 1                             | 31                   | -1                            |
| EL            |  | 3             | -1                            | 35              | -1                            | 42                | 3                             | 20                  | -1                            | 0          | 38               | -2                            | 62                   | 2                             |
| ES            |  | 17            | 2                             | 51              | 5                             | 24                | -6                            | 7                   | -1                            | 1          | 68               | 7                             | 31                   | -7                            |
| FR            |  | 15            | 2                             | 41              | -2                            | 28                | 0                             | 14                  | 0                             | 2          | 56               | 0                             | 42                   | 0                             |
| HR            |  | 14            | -4                            | 42              | 1                             | 35                | 5                             | 8                   | -2                            | 1          | 56               | -3                            | 43                   | 3                             |
| IT            |  | 11            | 1                             | 43              | 1                             | 33                | 0                             | 12                  | -2                            | 1          | 54               | 2                             | 45                   | -2                            |
| CY            |  | 7             | -3                            | 50              | 8                             | 31                | -8                            | 11                  | 2                             | 1          | 57               | 5                             | 42                   | -6                            |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 11            | 0                             | 19              | -8                            | 34                | 5                             | 30                  | 4                             | 6          | 30               | -8                            | 64                   | 9                             |
| LV            |  | 31            | 8                             | 43              | -2                            | 17                | -5                            | 7                   | -2                            | 2          | 74               | 6                             | 24                   | -7                            |
| LT            |  | 17            | 0                             | 48              | 6                             | 25                | -3                            | 9                   | -1                            | 1          | 65               | 6                             | 34                   | -4                            |
| LU            |  | 25            | 4                             | 56              | 8                             | 14                | -9                            | 4                   | -3                            | 1          | 81               | 12                            | 18                   | -12                           |
| HU            |  | 24            | 1                             | 47              | 0                             | 22                | -1                            | 6                   | 0                             | 1          | 71               | 1                             | 28                   | -1                            |
| MT            |  | 45            | 26                            | 33              | -7                            | 17                | -11                           | 5                   | -7                            | 0          | 78               | 19                            | 22                   | -18                           |
| NL            |  | 11            | 2                             | 36              | -2                            | 37                | 1                             | 15                  | -1                            | 1          | 47               | 0                             | 52                   | 0                             |
| AT            |  | 17            | 0                             | 33              | 2                             | 32                | -2                            | 17                  | 1                             | 1          | 50               | 2                             | 49                   | -1                            |
| PL            |  | 30            | 6                             | 54              | 3                             | 13                | -5                            | 2                   | -4                            | 1          | 84               | 9                             | 15                   | -9                            |
| PT            |  | 14            | 1                             | 51              | 1                             | 29                | 0                             | 6                   | -1                            | 0          | 65               | 2                             | 35                   | -1                            |
| RO            |  | 15            | -3                            | 51              | 9                             | 27                | -3                            | 5                   | -3                            | 2          | 66               | 6                             | 32                   | -6                            |
| SI            |  | 20            | 1                             | 41              | 0                             | 30                | 0                             | 8                   | -1                            | 1          | 61               | 1                             | 38                   | -1                            |
| SK            |  | 17            | -5                            | 43              | 2                             | 32                | 5                             | 8                   | 0                             | 0          | 60               | -3                            | 40                   | 5                             |
| FI            |  | 10            | 5                             | 42              | 5                             | 35                | -8                            | 11                  | -3                            | 2          | 52               | 10                            | 46                   | -11                           |
| SE            |  | 9             | 0                             | 41              | 2                             | 38                | 0                             | 12                  | 0                             | 0          | 50               | 2                             | 50                   | 0                             |

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**The European Union (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Very attached |                               | Fairly attached |                               | Not very attached |                               | Not at all attached |                               | Don't know | Total 'Attached' |                               | Total 'Not attached' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|------------|------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022            | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 16            | 1                             | 45              | 2                             | 28                | -1                            | 10                  | -1                            | 1          | 61               | 3                             | 38                   | -2                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 15            | 1                             | 44              | 1                             | 29                | -1                            | 10                  | -1                            | 2          | 59               | 2                             | 39                   | -2                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 20            | 2                             | 49              | 3                             | 23                | -3                            | 7                   | -2                            | 1          | 69               | 5                             | 30                   | -5                            |
| AL            |    | 11            | -7                            | 41              | 7                             | 25                | -8                            | 21                  | 6                             | 2          | 52               | 0                             | 46                   | -2                            |
| MK            |   | 13            | 0                             | 32              | -3                            | 30                | 0                             | 23                  | 3                             | 2          | 45               | -3                            | 53                   | 3                             |
| ME            |  | 12            | 0                             | 24              | -12                           | 35                | 11                            | 29                  | 1                             | 0          | 36               | -12                           | 64                   | 12                            |
| RS            |  | 3             | 0                             | 15              | 0                             | 36                | -3                            | 44                  | 3                             | 2          | 18               | 0                             | 80                   | 0                             |
| TR            |  | 5             | -1                            | 16              | -9                            | 38                | 6                             | 38                  | 8                             | 3          | 21               | -10                           | 76                   | 14                            |
| BA            |  | 8             | 4                             | 25              | 2                             | 45                | -4                            | 21                  | -1                            | 1          | 33               | 6                             | 66                   | -5                            |
| CH            |  | 3             | 0                             | 23              | 4                             | 47                | 2                             | 27                  | -6                            | 0          | 26               | 4                             | 74                   | -4                            |
| IS            |  | 2             | 1                             | 18              | 1                             | 51                | 4                             | 29                  | -6                            | 0          | 20               | 2                             | 80                   | -2                            |
| NO            |  | 2             | 1                             | 18              | 0                             | 52                | 5                             | 28                  | -6                            | 0          | 20               | 1                             | 80                   | -1                            |
| UK            |  | 9             | -1                            | 31              | 6                             | 34                | -4                            | 23                  | -4                            | 3          | 40               | 5                             | 57                   | -8                            |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 17            | 1                             | 32              | 2                             | 30                | -2                            | 17                  | 0                             | 4          | 49               | 3                             | 47                   | -2                            |

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**Europe (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Very attached |                               | Fairly attached |                               | Not very attached |                               | Not at all attached |                               | Don't know | Total 'Attached' |                               | Total 'Not attached' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|------------|------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022            | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 19            | 0                             | 50              | 2                             | 23                | -1                            | 7                   | -1                            | 1          | 69               | 2                             | 30                   | -2                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 17            | 0                             | 49              | 1                             | 25                | 0                             | 8                   | -1                            | 1          | 66               | 1                             | 33                   | -1                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 24            | 1                             | 53              | 2                             | 18                | -1                            | 4                   | -2                            | 1          | 77               | 3                             | 22                   | -3                            |
| BE            |    | 20            | 3                             | 46              | -2                            | 29                | 1                             | 4                   | -1                            | 1          | 66               | 1                             | 33                   | 0                             |
| BG            |   | 17            | -1                            | 41              | -1                            | 25                | 3                             | 14                  | -1                            | 3          | 58               | -2                            | 39                   | 2                             |
| CZ            |  | 20            | 1                             | 55              | -3                            | 18                | 1                             | 5                   | -1                            | 2          | 75               | -2                            | 23                   | 0                             |
| DK            |  | 29            | 2                             | 54              | -1                            | 13                | -2                            | 3                   | 0                             | 1          | 83               | 1                             | 16                   | -2                            |
| DE            |  | 23            | -1                            | 52              | 2                             | 19                | 0                             | 5                   | 0                             | 1          | 75               | 1                             | 24                   | 0                             |
| EE            |  | 13            | -2                            | 45              | 0                             | 31                | -3                            | 8                   | 2                             | 3          | 58               | -2                            | 39                   | -1                            |
| IE            |  | 21            | -3                            | 50              | 6                             | 23                | -4                            | 5                   | 1                             | 1          | 71               | 3                             | 28                   | -3                            |
| EL            |  | 4             | -3                            | 42              | 0                             | 39                | 5                             | 15                  | -2                            | 0          | 46               | -3                            | 54                   | 3                             |
| ES            |  | 19            | 4                             | 50              | 3                             | 24                | -5                            | 6                   | -1                            | 1          | 69               | 7                             | 30                   | -6                            |
| FR            |  | 17            | 2                             | 45              | -3                            | 24                | 0                             | 12                  | 1                             | 2          | 62               | -1                            | 36                   | 1                             |
| HR            |  | 14            | -5                            | 44              | 2                             | 34                | 7                             | 7                   | -4                            | 1          | 58               | -3                            | 41                   | 3                             |
| IT            |  | 9             | -2                            | 49              | 5                             | 31                | -1                            | 10                  | -2                            | 1          | 58               | 3                             | 41                   | -3                            |
| CY            |  | 8             | -2                            | 49              | 7                             | 32                | -7                            | 10                  | 2                             | 1          | 57               | 5                             | 42                   | -5                            |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 14            | 5                             | 18              | -9                            | 33                | 3                             | 29                  | 2                             | 6          | 32               | -4                            | 62                   | 5                             |
| LV            |  | 38            | 8                             | 39              | -4                            | 14                | -4                            | 6                   | -2                            | 3          | 77               | 4                             | 20                   | -6                            |
| LT            |  | 23            | 3                             | 50              | 3                             | 19                | -5                            | 8                   | 1                             | 0          | 73               | 6                             | 27                   | -4                            |
| LU            |  | 30            | 4                             | 57              | 5                             | 11                | -6                            | 1                   | -3                            | 1          | 87               | 9                             | 12                   | -9                            |
| HU            |  | 33            | -1                            | 53              | 5                             | 12                | -3                            | 2                   | -1                            | 0          | 86               | 4                             | 14                   | -4                            |
| MT            |  | 55            | 27                            | 32              | -13                           | 11                | -6                            | 2                   | -7                            | 0          | 87               | 14                            | 13                   | -13                           |
| NL            |  | 19            | 1                             | 46              | -5                            | 28                | 4                             | 7                   | 1                             | 0          | 65               | -4                            | 35                   | 5                             |
| AT            |  | 23            | 1                             | 46              | 0                             | 21                | -3                            | 9                   | 2                             | 1          | 69               | 1                             | 30                   | -1                            |
| PL            |  | 26            | 2                             | 61              | 7                             | 11                | -6                            | 1                   | -3                            | 1          | 87               | 9                             | 12                   | -9                            |
| PT            |  | 13            | -2                            | 53              | 2                             | 29                | 2                             | 5                   | -1                            | 0          | 66               | 0                             | 34                   | 1                             |
| RO            |  | 16            | -2                            | 44              | 1                             | 31                | 0                             | 7                   | 1                             | 2          | 60               | -1                            | 38                   | 1                             |
| SI            |  | 23            | 0                             | 48              | 1                             | 23                | 0                             | 5                   | -1                            | 1          | 71               | 1                             | 28                   | -1                            |
| SK            |  | 23            | -4                            | 48              | 0                             | 24                | 6                             | 4                   | -1                            | 1          | 71               | -4                            | 28                   | 5                             |
| FI            |  | 21            | 3                             | 56              | 2                             | 18                | -3                            | 3                   | -3                            | 2          | 77               | 5                             | 21                   | -6                            |
| SE            |  | 27            | 2                             | 55              | -1                            | 16                | 2                             | 2                   | -3                            | 0          | 82               | 1                             | 18                   | -1                            |

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**QD1a.4** Please tell how attached you feel to...

**Europe (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Very attached |                               | Fairly attached |                               | Not very attached |                               | Not at all attached |                               | Don't know | Total 'Attached' |                               | Total 'Not attached' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|------------|------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022            | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 19            | 0                             | 50              | 2                             | 23                | -1                            | 7                   | -1                            | 1          | 69               | 2                             | 30                   | -2                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 17            | 0                             | 49              | 1                             | 25                | 0                             | 8                   | -1                            | 1          | 66               | 1                             | 33                   | -1                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 24            | 1                             | 53              | 2                             | 18                | -1                            | 4                   | -2                            | 1          | 77               | 3                             | 22                   | -3                            |
| AL            |    | 11            | -7                            | 45              | 7                             | 28                | -3                            | 14                  | 2                             | 2          | 56               | 0                             | 42                   | -1                            |
| MK            |   | 17            | 3                             | 32              | -9                            | 29                | 5                             | 20                  | 1                             | 2          | 49               | -6                            | 49                   | 6                             |
| ME            |  | 9             | -2                            | 27              | -2                            | 33                | 4                             | 31                  | 0                             | 0          | 36               | -4                            | 64                   | 4                             |
| RS            |  | 6             | 2                             | 20              | -2                            | 37                | -2                            | 35                  | 2                             | 2          | 26               | 0                             | 72                   | 0                             |
| TR            |  | 3             | -2                            | 14              | -7                            | 40                | 6                             | 39                  | 6                             | 4          | 17               | -9                            | 79                   | 12                            |
| BA            |  | 8             | 3                             | 31              | 1                             | 41                | -3                            | 19                  | 1                             | 1          | 39               | 4                             | 60                   | -2                            |
| CH            |  | 20            | 2                             | 50              | 0                             | 23                | -2                            | 7                   | 0                             | 0          | 70               | 2                             | 30                   | -2                            |
| IS            |  | 13            | 3                             | 49              | 3                             | 29                | -6                            | 9                   | 0                             | 0          | 62               | 6                             | 38                   | -6                            |
| NO            |  | 13            | 1                             | 47              | 4                             | 35                | -3                            | 5                   | -2                            | 0          | 60               | 5                             | 40                   | -5                            |
| UK            |  | 14            | -1                            | 36              | -1                            | 29                | -1                            | 17                  | -1                            | 4          | 50               | -2                            | 46                   | -2                            |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 17            | -1                            | 31              | 3                             | 30                | 0                             | 18                  | -1                            | 4          | 48               | 2                             | 48                   | -1                            |

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**QD2.1** For each of the following statements, please tell to what extent it corresponds or not to your own opinion.

**You feel you are a citizen of the EU (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Yes, definitely |                               | Yes, to some extent |                               | No, not really |                               | No, definitely not |                               | Don't know | Total 'Yes' |                               | Total 'No' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022            | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022       | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022           | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 30              | 0                             | 44                  | 3                             | 18             | -2                            | 7                  | -1                            | 1          | 74          | 3                             | 25         | -3                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 31              | 1                             | 43                  | 2                             | 18             | -2                            | 7                  | -1                            | 1          | 74          | 3                             | 25         | -3                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 29              | 0                             | 46                  | 2                             | 17             | -1                            | 7                  | -1                            | 1          | 75          | 2                             | 24         | -2                            |
| BE            |    | 34              | 4                             | 47                  | 0                             | 16             | -3                            | 2                  | -1                            | 1          | 81          | 4                             | 18         | -4                            |
| BG            |   | 15              | -1                            | 39                  | 3                             | 23             | -2                            | 21                 | 0                             | 2          | 54          | 2                             | 44         | -2                            |
| CZ            |  | 33              | -5                            | 39                  | 3                             | 17             | 1                             | 11                 | 1                             | 0          | 72          | -2                            | 28         | 2                             |
| DK            |  | 38              | 3                             | 41                  | -1                            | 16             | -2                            | 4                  | 0                             | 1          | 79          | 2                             | 20         | -2                            |
| DE            |  | 43              | 0                             | 41                  | 2                             | 10             | -2                            | 5                  | 0                             | 1          | 84          | 2                             | 15         | -2                            |
| EE            |  | 37              | -3                            | 44                  | 2                             | 14             | 0                             | 3                  | -1                            | 2          | 81          | -1                            | 17         | -1                            |
| IE            |  | 40              | -7                            | 42                  | 5                             | 14             | 1                             | 3                  | 1                             | 1          | 82          | -2                            | 17         | 2                             |
| EL            |  | 17              | -2                            | 37                  | -1                            | 27             | -1                            | 19                 | 4                             | 0          | 54          | -3                            | 46         | 3                             |
| ES            |  | 36              | -2                            | 49                  | 6                             | 12             | -3                            | 2                  | -2                            | 1          | 85          | 4                             | 14         | -5                            |
| FR            |  | 22              | 2                             | 38                  | 2                             | 23             | -3                            | 15                 | -1                            | 2          | 60          | 4                             | 38         | -4                            |
| HR            |  | 27              | 6                             | 43                  | -7                            | 23             | 0                             | 6                  | 1                             | 1          | 70          | -1                            | 29         | 1                             |
| IT            |  | 19              | 2                             | 45                  | 2                             | 28             | -2                            | 8                  | -2                            | 0          | 64          | 4                             | 36         | -4                            |
| CY            |  | 22              | -2                            | 50                  | 2                             | 24             | 0                             | 4                  | 0                             | 0          | 72          | 0                             | 28         | 0                             |
| LV            |  | 42              | 11                            | 40                  | 0                             | 13             | -8                            | 4                  | -3                            | 1          | 82          | 11                            | 17         | -11                           |
| LT            |  | 43              | 11                            | 41                  | -3                            | 11             | -6                            | 5                  | -1                            | 0          | 84          | 8                             | 16         | -7                            |
| LU            |  | 55              | 13                            | 40                  | -2                            | 4              | -9                            | 0                  | -3                            | 1          | 95          | 11                            | 4          | -12                           |
| HU            |  | 28              | 0                             | 56                  | 3                             | 13             | -2                            | 3                  | 0                             | 0          | 84          | 3                             | 16         | -2                            |
| MT            |  | 62              | 26                            | 31                  | -14                           | 5              | -10                           | 2                  | -2                            | 0          | 93          | 12                            | 7          | -12                           |
| NL            |  | 31              | 1                             | 38                  | -6                            | 23             | 5                             | 8                  | 0                             | 0          | 69          | -5                            | 31         | 5                             |
| AT            |  | 26              | -2                            | 47                  | -1                            | 19             | 2                             | 8                  | 1                             | 0          | 73          | -3                            | 27         | 3                             |
| PL            |  | 33              | 1                             | 52                  | 5                             | 10             | -3                            | 4                  | -2                            | 1          | 85          | 6                             | 14         | -5                            |
| PT            |  | 27              | -11                           | 56                  | 9                             | 13             | 2                             | 4                  | 0                             | 0          | 83          | -2                            | 17         | 2                             |
| RO            |  | 21              | -1                            | 44                  | 5                             | 27             | 0                             | 7                  | -4                            | 1          | 65          | 4                             | 34         | -4                            |
| SI            |  | 37              | 3                             | 44                  | 1                             | 14             | -2                            | 5                  | -2                            | 0          | 81          | 4                             | 19         | -4                            |
| SK            |  | 39              | 6                             | 41                  | -2                            | 14             | -3                            | 5                  | -1                            | 1          | 80          | 4                             | 19         | -4                            |
| FI            |  | 38              | 8                             | 44                  | -1                            | 13             | -5                            | 4                  | -3                            | 1          | 82          | 7                             | 17         | -8                            |
| SE            |  | 33              | 0                             | 40                  | 2                             | 20             | 0                             | 7                  | -2                            | 0          | 73          | 2                             | 27         | -2                            |



**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
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**QD2.2** For each of the following statements, please tell to what extent it corresponds or not to your own opinion.

**You know what your rights are as a citizen of the EU (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Yes, definitely |                               | Yes, to some extent |                               | No, not really |                               | No, definitely not |                               | Don't know | Total 'Yes' |                               | Total 'No' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022            | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022       | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022           | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 16              | 2                             | 45                  | 3                             | 28             | -3                            | 10                 | -2                            | 1          | 61          | 5                             | 38         | -5                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 15              | 2                             | 44                  | 3                             | 29             | -3                            | 11                 | -2                            | 1          | 59          | 5                             | 40         | -5                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 20              | 4                             | 46                  | -1                            | 25             | -2                            | 7                  | -2                            | 2          | 66          | 3                             | 32         | -4                            |
| BE            |    | 13              | -1                            | 51                  | 11                            | 31             | -8                            | 5                  | -1                            | 0          | 64          | 10                            | 36         | -9                            |
| BG            |   | 9               | 1                             | 38                  | 6                             | 34             | -2                            | 17                 | -6                            | 2          | 47          | 7                             | 51         | -8                            |
| CZ            |  | 14              | 1                             | 47                  | -12                           | 30             | 4                             | 8                  | 6                             | 1          | 61          | -11                           | 38         | 10                            |
| DK            |  | 14              | 1                             | 54                  | 0                             | 25             | -1                            | 6                  | 0                             | 1          | 68          | 1                             | 31         | -1                            |
| DE            |  | 19              | 0                             | 55                  | 4                             | 18             | -3                            | 7                  | -1                            | 1          | 74          | 4                             | 25         | -4                            |
| EE            |  | 15              | 1                             | 52                  | -5                            | 25             | -2                            | 6                  | 4                             | 2          | 67          | -4                            | 31         | 2                             |
| IE            |  | 23              | -8                            | 50                  | 9                             | 21             | 0                             | 5                  | -1                            | 1          | 73          | 1                             | 26         | -1                            |
| EL            |  | 4               | -2                            | 40                  | -1                            | 41             | 4                             | 15                 | -1                            | 0          | 44          | -3                            | 56         | 3                             |
| ES            |  | 15              | 0                             | 47                  | 3                             | 27             | -3                            | 9                  | -1                            | 2          | 62          | 3                             | 36         | -4                            |
| FR            |  | 10              | 2                             | 32                  | 3                             | 36             | -4                            | 21                 | -1                            | 1          | 42          | 5                             | 57         | -5                            |
| HR            |  | 12              | 1                             | 46                  | 6                             | 32             | -6                            | 8                  | -3                            | 2          | 58          | 7                             | 40         | -9                            |
| IT            |  | 12              | 3                             | 34                  | 6                             | 41             | -3                            | 13                 | -5                            | 0          | 46          | 9                             | 54         | -8                            |
| CY            |  | 8               | -2                            | 63                  | 8                             | 23             | -5                            | 6                  | -1                            | 0          | 71          | 6                             | 29         | -6                            |
| LV            |  | 21              | 8                             | 43                  | -1                            | 29             | -4                            | 7                  | -2                            | 0          | 64          | 7                             | 36         | -6                            |
| LT            |  | 24              | 7                             | 54                  | 4                             | 18             | -9                            | 4                  | -2                            | 0          | 78          | 11                            | 22         | -11                           |
| LU            |  | 23              | 2                             | 58                  | 3                             | 17             | -5                            | 2                  | 0                             | 0          | 81          | 5                             | 19         | -5                            |
| HU            |  | 20              | 2                             | 48                  | 9                             | 25             | -10                           | 7                  | -1                            | 0          | 68          | 11                            | 32         | -11                           |
| MT            |  | 41              | 29                            | 46                  | -4                            | 12             | -19                           | 1                  | -6                            | 0          | 87          | 25                            | 13         | -25                           |
| NL            |  | 14              | 1                             | 49                  | -1                            | 31             | 2                             | 5                  | -2                            | 1          | 63          | 0                             | 36         | 0                             |
| AT            |  | 22              | 3                             | 44                  | -3                            | 26             | 1                             | 7                  | 0                             | 1          | 66          | 0                             | 33         | 1                             |
| PL            |  | 28              | 7                             | 46                  | -3                            | 18             | -2                            | 5                  | -2                            | 3          | 74          | 4                             | 23         | -4                            |
| PT            |  | 11              | -2                            | 50                  | 1                             | 32             | 5                             | 7                  | -3                            | 0          | 61          | -1                            | 39         | 2                             |
| RO            |  | 19              | 6                             | 42                  | -2                            | 31             | 0                             | 7                  | -4                            | 1          | 61          | 4                             | 38         | -4                            |
| SI            |  | 18              | 4                             | 55                  | 2                             | 22             | -5                            | 4                  | -2                            | 1          | 73          | 6                             | 26         | -7                            |
| SK            |  | 17              | 0                             | 50                  | 8                             | 28             | -2                            | 5                  | -5                            | 0          | 67          | 8                             | 33         | -7                            |
| FI            |  | 18              | 2                             | 59                  | 2                             | 20             | -2                            | 2                  | -2                            | 1          | 77          | 4                             | 22         | -4                            |
| SE            |  | 15              | -1                            | 52                  | 1                             | 29             | 2                             | 4                  | -2                            | 0          | 67          | 0                             | 33         | 0                             |

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**QD2.3** For each of the following statements, please tell to what extent it corresponds or not to your own opinion.

**You would like to know more about your rights as a citizen of the EU (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Yes, definitely |                               | Yes, to some extent |                               | No, not really |                               | No, definitely not |                               | Don't know | Total 'Yes' |                               | Total 'No' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022            | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022       | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022           | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 26              | 1                             | 44                  | 2                             | 20             | -1                            | 8                  | -2                            | 2          | 70          | 3                             | 28         | -3                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 25              | 0                             | 45                  | 4                             | 20             | -1                            | 8                  | -3                            | 2          | 70          | 4                             | 28         | -4                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 27              | 1                             | 45                  | 2                             | 19             | -2                            | 7                  | -1                            | 2          | 72          | 3                             | 26         | -3                            |
| BE            |    | 27              | 0                             | 50                  | 4                             | 20             | -3                            | 2                  | -1                            | 1          | 77          | 4                             | 22         | -4                            |
| BG            |   | 33              | 4                             | 38                  | -6                            | 15             | 4                             | 9                  | -1                            | 5          | 71          | -2                            | 24         | 3                             |
| CZ            |  | 28              | -9                            | 43                  | -4                            | 18             | 5                             | 9                  | 6                             | 2          | 71          | -13                           | 27         | 11                            |
| DK            |  | 25              | 1                             | 40                  | 1                             | 28             | 0                             | 6                  | -2                            | 1          | 65          | 2                             | 34         | -2                            |
| DE            |  | 23              | 2                             | 41                  | 3                             | 20             | -2                            | 13                 | -3                            | 3          | 64          | 5                             | 33         | -5                            |
| EE            |  | 30              | -5                            | 41                  | -2                            | 21             | 0                             | 5                  | 4                             | 3          | 71          | -7                            | 26         | 4                             |
| IE            |  | 25              | -9                            | 47                  | 9                             | 22             | 0                             | 3                  | -1                            | 3          | 72          | 0                             | 25         | -1                            |
| EL            |  | 41              | 2                             | 35                  | 0                             | 17             | -3                            | 7                  | 1                             | 0          | 76          | 2                             | 24         | -2                            |
| ES            |  | 30              | 0                             | 45                  | 4                             | 18             | -4                            | 5                  | -1                            | 2          | 75          | 4                             | 23         | -5                            |
| FR            |  | 23              | 0                             | 44                  | 0                             | 20             | 2                             | 11                 | -3                            | 2          | 67          | 0                             | 31         | -1                            |
| HR            |  | 25              | -3                            | 39                  | -2                            | 27             | 3                             | 6                  | 0                             | 3          | 64          | -5                            | 33         | 3                             |
| IT            |  | 24              | -2                            | 52                  | 5                             | 17             | 0                             | 6                  | -3                            | 1          | 76          | 3                             | 23         | -3                            |
| CY            |  | 68              | -7                            | 24                  | 5                             | 7              | 2                             | 1                  | 0                             | 0          | 92          | -2                            | 8          | 2                             |
| LV            |  | 37              | 3                             | 37                  | -4                            | 18             | -2                            | 6                  | 2                             | 2          | 74          | -1                            | 24         | 0                             |
| LT            |  | 40              | 17                            | 42                  | -2                            | 13             | -11                           | 4                  | -4                            | 1          | 82          | 15                            | 17         | -15                           |
| LU            |  | 37              | 2                             | 40                  | -6                            | 17             | 0                             | 5                  | 3                             | 1          | 77          | -4                            | 22         | 3                             |
| HU            |  | 24              | 4                             | 47                  | 0                             | 22             | -2                            | 7                  | -1                            | 0          | 71          | 4                             | 29         | -3                            |
| MT            |  | 63              | 20                            | 28                  | -13                           | 6              | -5                            | 2                  | -2                            | 1          | 91          | 7                             | 8          | -7                            |
| NL            |  | 22              | -1                            | 37                  | 4                             | 34             | 0                             | 6                  | -3                            | 1          | 59          | 3                             | 40         | -3                            |
| AT            |  | 23              | -1                            | 35                  | -2                            | 31             | 2                             | 8                  | 1                             | 3          | 58          | -3                            | 39         | 3                             |
| PL            |  | 26              | 2                             | 47                  | 2                             | 17             | -4                            | 7                  | -1                            | 3          | 73          | 4                             | 24         | -5                            |
| PT            |  | 21              | -12                           | 58                  | 13                            | 17             | 3                             | 3                  | -4                            | 1          | 79          | 1                             | 20         | -1                            |
| RO            |  | 31              | 4                             | 43                  | 1                             | 18             | -4                            | 6                  | -1                            | 2          | 74          | 5                             | 24         | -5                            |
| SI            |  | 30              | 2                             | 42                  | 4                             | 18             | -7                            | 9                  | 1                             | 1          | 72          | 6                             | 27         | -6                            |
| SK            |  | 37              | 3                             | 43                  | 3                             | 15             | -1                            | 4                  | -4                            | 1          | 80          | 6                             | 19         | -5                            |
| FI            |  | 18              | 4                             | 45                  | 2                             | 30             | -6                            | 5                  | -1                            | 2          | 63          | 6                             | 35         | -7                            |
| SE            |  | 26              | -3                            | 50                  | 14                            | 22             | -3                            | 2                  | -7                            | 0          | 76          | 11                            | 24         | -10                           |

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**QD3a** Which of the following do you think is the most positive result of the EU? Firstly?  
 (%)

|               |                                                                                     | Peace among the Member States of the EU |                            | The free movement of people, goods and services within the EU |                            | The euro |                            | Solidarity among Member States of the EU |                            | Education exchange programmes such as ERASMUS |                            | The Common Agricultural Policy |                            | The economic power of the EU |                            |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------|----------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022                                | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                                      | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                 | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                      | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                       | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                     | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |   | 27                                      | -1                         | 23                                                            | -2                         | 8        | 1                          | 7                                        | 1                          | 5                                             | 0                          | 3                              | 1                          | 7                            | 1                          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 28                                      | -1                         | 22                                                            | -1                         | 10       | 2                          | 6                                        | 0                          | 5                                             | 0                          | 2                              | 0                          | 7                            | 1                          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 20                                      | -1                         | 26                                                            | -6                         | 3        | 0                          | 9                                        | 3                          | 5                                             | 0                          | 6                              | 2                          | 9                            | 1                          |
| BE            |  | 25                                      | 4                          | 20                                                            | -4                         | 15       | -1                         | 7                                        | 1                          | 4                                             | -1                         | 3                              | 1                          | 5                            | 1                          |
| BG            |  | 16                                      | 1                          | 37                                                            | -2                         | 2        | 0                          | 8                                        | 3                          | 4                                             | 0                          | 4                              | 2                          | 8                            | -3                         |
| CZ            |  | 31                                      | 6                          | 35                                                            | -14                        | 2        | 2                          | 5                                        | 0                          | 6                                             | 0                          | 1                              | 0                          | 5                            | 0                          |
| DK            |  | 37                                      | 1                          | 24                                                            | 1                          | 1        | 0                          | 7                                        | 2                          | 2                                             | -1                         | 3                              | 0                          | 3                            | -1                         |
| DE            |  | 38                                      | -6                         | 22                                                            | 0                          | 8        | 1                          | 6                                        | 1                          | 3                                             | -1                         | 2                              | 1                          | 6                            | 3                          |
| EE            |  | 18                                      | -4                         | 39                                                            | -3                         | 15       | 6                          | 5                                        | 1                          | 5                                             | 0                          | 2                              | 1                          | 3                            | -2                         |
| IE            |  | 19                                      | 1                          | 33                                                            | -2                         | 12       | -2                         | 5                                        | -2                         | 3                                             | 1                          | 4                              | 1                          | 11                           | 6                          |
| EL            |  | 26                                      | 1                          | 30                                                            | 1                          | 3        | 0                          | 7                                        | 0                          | 5                                             | -1                         | 1                              | -1                         | 10                           | 1                          |
| ES            |  | 18                                      | -1                         | 27                                                            | 1                          | 10       | 1                          | 7                                        | 2                          | 4                                             | 1                          | 1                              | -2                         | 12                           | 2                          |
| FR            |  | 34                                      | -3                         | 13                                                            | 0                          | 12       | 3                          | 5                                        | 1                          | 7                                             | -2                         | 3                              | 1                          | 3                            | 0                          |
| HR            |  | 15                                      | -2                         | 34                                                            | 2                          | 5        | 2                          | 8                                        | -2                         | 9                                             | 2                          | 4                              | 1                          | 10                           | 2                          |
| IT            |  | 20                                      | 2                          | 17                                                            | 0                          | 9        | -1                         | 9                                        | -1                         | 8                                             | 1                          | 2                              | -1                         | 9                            | 0                          |
| CY            |  | 24                                      | -3                         | 29                                                            | -3                         | 6        | 2                          | 9                                        | -1                         | 7                                             | 0                          | 1                              | 0                          | 7                            | 3                          |
| LV            |  | 26                                      | 4                          | 35                                                            | -4                         | 8        | 0                          | 3                                        | 1                          | 9                                             | -1                         | 1                              | -1                         | 3                            | -1                         |
| LT            |  | 22                                      | -3                         | 37                                                            | -10                        | 5        | 3                          | 7                                        | 3                          | 5                                             | 2                          | 1                              | -1                         | 8                            | 4                          |
| LU            |  | 38                                      | 10                         | 26                                                            | -2                         | 12       | -7                         | 7                                        | 0                          | 3                                             | -1                         | 1                              | 1                          | 2                            | 0                          |
| HU            |  | 14                                      | 1                          | 28                                                            | -4                         | 4        | -1                         | 6                                        | 0                          | 7                                             | 0                          | 4                              | 0                          | 11                           | 3                          |
| MT            |  | 17                                      | 3                          | 27                                                            | 7                          | 22       | 10                         | 8                                        | 0                          | 7                                             | -2                         | 1                              | 1                          | 4                            | -5                         |
| NL            |  | 30                                      | -1                         | 33                                                            | -3                         | 9        | 3                          | 6                                        | 1                          | 1                                             | -1                         | 1                              | 0                          | 3                            | 1                          |
| AT            |  | 26                                      | 1                          | 19                                                            | -2                         | 10       | 2                          | 9                                        | 3                          | 3                                             | 0                          | 3                              | 0                          | 6                            | -2                         |
| PL            |  | 18                                      | -1                         | 23                                                            | -5                         | 4        | 1                          | 12                                       | 6                          | 4                                             | 1                          | 8                              | 2                          | 9                            | -1                         |
| PT            |  | 14                                      | 4                          | 39                                                            | -5                         | 10       | 1                          | 4                                        | -2                         | 6                                             | 1                          | 1                              | 0                          | 9                            | 1                          |
| RO            |  | 13                                      | 1                          | 16                                                            | -13                        | 3        | 0                          | 12                                       | 4                          | 7                                             | 0                          | 10                             | 4                          | 13                           | 1                          |
| SI            |  | 31                                      | 2                          | 27                                                            | -2                         | 13       | 4                          | 4                                        | 1                          | 6                                             | -1                         | 1                              | 0                          | 5                            | -2                         |
| SK            |  | 22                                      | 5                          | 32                                                            | -4                         | 14       | 4                          | 4                                        | -3                         | 5                                             | -4                         | 2                              | 0                          | 5                            | 1                          |
| FI            |  | 35                                      | 4                          | 29                                                            | -6                         | 14       | 3                          | 3                                        | 1                          | 1                                             | -2                         | 0                              | 0                          | 2                            | 1                          |
| SE            |  | 35                                      | -5                         | 32                                                            | 2                          | 1        | 0                          | 8                                        | 4                          | 4                                             | -2                         | 1                              | 0                          | 2                            | 1                          |

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**QD3a** Which of the following do you think is the most positive result of the EU? Firstly?  
(%)

|               |                                                                                     | The political and diplomatic influence<br>of the EU in the rest of the world |                               | The level of social welfare (healthcare,<br>education, pensions) in the EU |                               | The protection of the environment |                               | Care for human well-being |                               | Other<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | None<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022                                                                     | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                                                   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |   | 6                                                                            | 0                             | 5                                                                          | 0                             | 3                                 | 0                             | 3                         | 0                             | 0                      | 0                             | 2                     | 0                             | 1          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 6                                                                            | 0                             | 5                                                                          | 0                             | 2                                 | -1                            | 3                         | 0                             | 0                      | 0                             | 3                     | 1                             | 1          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 7                                                                            | 1                             | 6                                                                          | 0                             | 3                                 | 0                             | 4                         | 0                             | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 0                             | 1          |
| BE            |  | 7                                                                            | 3                             | 8                                                                          | 1                             | 3                                 | 0                             | 3                         | -3                            | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | -1                            | 0          |
| BG            |  | 7                                                                            | 2                             | 4                                                                          | -2                            | 4                                 | 2                             | 2                         | -1                            | 0                      | -1                            | 2                     | -1                            | 2          |
| CZ            |  | 4                                                                            | 1                             | 3                                                                          | 1                             | 3                                 | 1                             | 3                         | 1                             | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 1                             | 1          |
| DK            |  | 8                                                                            | 0                             | 4                                                                          | -3                            | 6                                 | 0                             | 4                         | 1                             | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | -1                            | 1          |
| DE            |  | 4                                                                            | -1                            | 4                                                                          | 1                             | 1                                 | 0                             | 4                         | 1                             | 0                      | 0                             | 2                     | 0                             | 0          |
| EE            |  | 4                                                                            | 0                             | 3                                                                          | -1                            | 1                                 | 0                             | 3                         | 0                             | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 1                             | 1          |
| IE            |  | 3                                                                            | -2                            | 3                                                                          | -2                            | 3                                 | 1                             | 3                         | -1                            | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 1          |
| EL            |  | 9                                                                            | -1                            | 1                                                                          | -1                            | 2                                 | 0                             | 1                         | 0                             | 0                      | 0                             | 4                     | 0                             | 1          |
| ES            |  | 7                                                                            | -1                            | 6                                                                          | 0                             | 2                                 | -1                            | 3                         | 1                             | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | -1                            | 2          |
| FR            |  | 3                                                                            | 0                             | 6                                                                          | 0                             | 4                                 | 0                             | 2                         | 1                             | 0                      | -1                            | 6                     | 1                             | 2          |
| HR            |  | 6                                                                            | 1                             | 5                                                                          | -4                            | 2                                 | 1                             | 2                         | -2                            | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0          |
| IT            |  | 10                                                                           | 1                             | 7                                                                          | 2                             | 3                                 | 0                             | 2                         | -2                            | 0                      | 0                             | 2                     | -1                            | 2          |
| CY            |  | 6                                                                            | 2                             | 6                                                                          | 2                             | 2                                 | -2                            | 1                         | 0                             | 0                      | 0                             | 2                     | 0                             | 0          |
| LV            |  | 4                                                                            | 3                             | 4                                                                          | -1                            | 2                                 | 0                             | 2                         | -1                            | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 0                             | 2          |
| LT            |  | 5                                                                            | 2                             | 5                                                                          | 1                             | 1                                 | 0                             | 4                         | 1                             | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | -1                            | 0          |
| LU            |  | 4                                                                            | 1                             | 3                                                                          | -1                            | 2                                 | 0                             | 2                         | 0                             | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | -1                            | 0          |
| HU            |  | 8                                                                            | 1                             | 7                                                                          | 0                             | 4                                 | 0                             | 5                         | 0                             | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 0                             | 1          |
| MT            |  | 2                                                                            | -2                            | 4                                                                          | -5                            | 3                                 | -3                            | 2                         | -3                            | 0                      | -1                            | 1                     | 0                             | 2          |
| NL            |  | 6                                                                            | -1                            | 4                                                                          | 1                             | 2                                 | 0                             | 4                         | 0                             | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 1                             | 0          |
| AT            |  | 6                                                                            | -2                            | 8                                                                          | 0                             | 3                                 | -1                            | 2                         | 0                             | 0                      | 0                             | 4                     | 1                             | 1          |
| PL            |  | 7                                                                            | 0                             | 7                                                                          | 0                             | 2                                 | -2                            | 5                         | 0                             | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | -1                            | 1          |
| PT            |  | 5                                                                            | 1                             | 4                                                                          | -3                            | 2                                 | 1                             | 1                         | -1                            | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | -1                            | 4          |
| RO            |  | 11                                                                           | 4                             | 8                                                                          | 1                             | 2                                 | 0                             | 1                         | -2                            | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | -1                            | 3          |
| SI            |  | 3                                                                            | 2                             | 2                                                                          | -2                            | 3                                 | 1                             | 3                         | -1                            | 0                      | 0                             | 2                     | -1                            | 0          |
| SK            |  | 4                                                                            | 1                             | 5                                                                          | 1                             | 2                                 | 1                             | 3                         | 0                             | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | -2                            | 1          |
| FI            |  | 6                                                                            | 2                             | 3                                                                          | -2                            | 2                                 | 0                             | 3                         | -1                            | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 0                             | 1          |
| SE            |  | 9                                                                            | 1                             | 1                                                                          | -1                            | 3                                 | -1                            | 3                         | 1                             | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 0                             | 0          |

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
**Public opinion in the European Union**  
**Summer 2022**

**QD3T** Which of the following do you think is the most positive result of the EU? Firstly? And then?

(%)

(MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | Peace among the Member States of the EU |                            | The free movement of people, goods and services within the EU |                            | The euro |                            | Solidarity among Member States of the EU |                            | Education exchange programmes such as ERASMUS |                            | The Common Agricultural Policy |                            | The economic power of the EU |                            |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------|----------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022                                | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                                      | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                 | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                      | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                       | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                     | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |   | 46                                      | -1                         | 50                                                            | -3                         | 24       | 2                          | 25                                       | 3                          | 18                                            | -1                         | 10                             | 1                          | 23                           | 2                          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 47                                      | -2                         | 50                                                            | -2                         | 29       | 4                          | 24                                       | 3                          | 17                                            | -2                         | 8                              | 1                          | 22                           | 2                          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 41                                      | 1                          | 50                                                            | -6                         | 10       | 1                          | 30                                       | 5                          | 21                                            | 0                          | 16                             | 2                          | 27                           | 3                          |
| BE            |  | 49                                      | 6                          | 46                                                            | -2                         | 37       | 2                          | 24                                       | 3                          | 12                                            | -5                         | 9                              | 2                          | 20                           | 5                          |
| BG            |  | 42                                      | 6                          | 63                                                            | 0                          | 8        | -1                         | 24                                       | 1                          | 17                                            | 0                          | 10                             | 1                          | 26                           | -1                         |
| CZ            |  | 54                                      | 4                          | 62                                                            | -16                        | 7        | 2                          | 22                                       | 2                          | 22                                            | -3                         | 4                              | 2                          | 25                           | 2                          |
| DK            |  | 60                                      | 6                          | 51                                                            | 0                          | 4        | -1                         | 26                                       | 6                          | 12                                            | -2                         | 9                              | -2                         | 13                           | 0                          |
| DE            |  | 61                                      | -4                         | 54                                                            | -5                         | 32       | 2                          | 23                                       | 2                          | 14                                            | 0                          | 7                              | 2                          | 22                           | 2                          |
| EE            |  | 39                                      | -3                         | 70                                                            | -3                         | 45       | 10                         | 13                                       | -2                         | 20                                            | -2                         | 6                              | 1                          | 14                           | -5                         |
| IE            |  | 39                                      | -1                         | 63                                                            | -1                         | 40       | 4                          | 24                                       | -4                         | 16                                            | -1                         | 15                             | 3                          | 29                           | 11                         |
| EL            |  | 53                                      | -1                         | 66                                                            | 4                          | 8        | -3                         | 27                                       | 4                          | 21                                            | 1                          | 5                              | -2                         | 33                           | 3                          |
| ES            |  | 36                                      | -3                         | 51                                                            | -1                         | 26       | 6                          | 24                                       | 5                          | 14                                            | 0                          | 8                              | 0                          | 31                           | 2                          |
| FR            |  | 51                                      | -3                         | 35                                                            | -1                         | 30       | 6                          | 16                                       | 1                          | 21                                            | -4                         | 12                             | 2                          | 13                           | 2                          |
| HR            |  | 34                                      | 0                          | 58                                                            | -4                         | 15       | 2                          | 28                                       | 0                          | 31                                            | 5                          | 20                             | 8                          | 28                           | -1                         |
| IT            |  | 34                                      | -1                         | 45                                                            | -1                         | 23       | 0                          | 33                                       | 4                          | 23                                            | -1                         | 10                             | 2                          | 25                           | 0                          |
| CY            |  | 46                                      | -6                         | 56                                                            | -4                         | 16       | 0                          | 30                                       | 0                          | 28                                            | -4                         | 7                              | -1                         | 18                           | 3                          |
| LV            |  | 46                                      | 5                          | 67                                                            | 1                          | 31       | 3                          | 13                                       | 0                          | 30                                            | -5                         | 5                              | 0                          | 15                           | 0                          |
| LT            |  | 48                                      | -2                         | 68                                                            | -8                         | 16       | 8                          | 23                                       | 3                          | 18                                            | -5                         | 8                              | 0                          | 26                           | 8                          |
| LU            |  | 61                                      | 7                          | 58                                                            | 2                          | 38       | -6                         | 27                                       | 5                          | 13                                            | -5                         | 7                              | 3                          | 10                           | -5                         |
| HU            |  | 28                                      | 0                          | 54                                                            | -2                         | 17       | 3                          | 20                                       | 0                          | 25                                            | -3                         | 14                             | 0                          | 27                           | 3                          |
| MT            |  | 32                                      | -1                         | 50                                                            | 3                          | 40       | 15                         | 32                                       | 10                         | 21                                            | -2                         | 5                              | 1                          | 12                           | -11                        |
| NL            |  | 51                                      | 0                          | 63                                                            | -2                         | 31       | 5                          | 24                                       | 3                          | 9                                             | -2                         | 4                              | -1                         | 14                           | -2                         |
| AT            |  | 48                                      | 2                          | 49                                                            | -3                         | 26       | 3                          | 24                                       | 1                          | 15                                            | 0                          | 7                              | -2                         | 22                           | -2                         |
| PL            |  | 41                                      | 2                          | 47                                                            | -6                         | 9        | 1                          | 36                                       | 8                          | 19                                            | 2                          | 19                             | 0                          | 30                           | 3                          |
| PT            |  | 30                                      | 1                          | 66                                                            | -6                         | 35       | 7                          | 26                                       | 4                          | 19                                            | -1                         | 4                              | 1                          | 27                           | 4                          |
| RO            |  | 27                                      | 2                          | 35                                                            | -11                        | 15       | 1                          | 30                                       | 5                          | 27                                            | 0                          | 26                             | 7                          | 35                           | 6                          |
| SI            |  | 51                                      | 2                          | 53                                                            | -2                         | 38       | 5                          | 17                                       | 0                          | 18                                            | -6                         | 8                              | 1                          | 24                           | -4                         |
| SK            |  | 39                                      | 1                          | 66                                                            | -1                         | 35       | 8                          | 17                                       | -4                         | 22                                            | -8                         | 6                              | -5                         | 19                           | 1                          |
| FI            |  | 61                                      | 7                          | 57                                                            | -4                         | 39       | 3                          | 15                                       | 3                          | 10                                            | -4                         | 2                              | -1                         | 7                            | 1                          |
| SE            |  | 63                                      | -3                         | 59                                                            | -2                         | 6        | 0                          | 30                                       | 7                          | 16                                            | -7                         | 5                              | 1                          | 11                           | 2                          |

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
**Public opinion in the European Union**  
**Summer 2022**

**QD3T** Which of the following do you think is the most positive result of the EU? Firstly? And then?  
 (%)  
 (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | The political and diplomatic influence of the EU in the rest of the world |                            | The level of social welfare (healthcare, education, pensions) in the EU |                            | The protection of the environment |                            | Care for human well-being |                            | Other (SPONTANEOUS) |                            | None (SPONTANEOUS) |                            | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022                                                                  | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                                                | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                          | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                  | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022            | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022           | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |   | 19                                                                        | 0                          | 17                                                                      | 0                          | 13                                | -1                         | 11                        | 0                          | 0                   | 0                          | 4                  | 0                          | 2          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 18                                                                        | -1                         | 16                                                                      | 0                          | 13                                | -1                         | 10                        | 0                          | 0                   | 0                          | 5                  | 0                          | 2          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 23                                                                        | 1                          | 19                                                                      | -2                         | 12                                | -2                         | 12                        | 0                          | 0                   | 0                          | 1                  | -1                         | 2          |
| BE            |  | 19                                                                        | 5                          | 22                                                                      | 2                          | 14                                | -3                         | 13                        | -5                         | 0                   | -1                         | 1                  | -1                         | 0          |
| BG            |  | 24                                                                        | 7                          | 15                                                                      | -5                         | 11                                | 1                          | 12                        | -1                         | 0                   | 0                          | 4                  | -1                         | 4          |
| CZ            |  | 14                                                                        | -7                         | 14                                                                      | 2                          | 16                                | 3                          | 15                        | 2                          | 0                   | 0                          | 3                  | 2                          | 2          |
| DK            |  | 26                                                                        | -1                         | 20                                                                      | -5                         | 25                                | 0                          | 16                        | 4                          | 0                   | -1                         | 1                  | 0                          | 2          |
| DE            |  | 16                                                                        | -3                         | 12                                                                      | 0                          | 9                                 | -1                         | 12                        | 0                          | 0                   | 0                          | 4                  | 1                          | 1          |
| EE            |  | 13                                                                        | -7                         | 14                                                                      | -5                         | 7                                 | -4                         | 11                        | 1                          | 0                   | 0                          | 2                  | 1                          | 4          |
| IE            |  | 16                                                                        | 1                          | 14                                                                      | -3                         | 11                                | 0                          | 11                        | -2                         | 0                   | 0                          | 1                  | 1                          | 1          |
| EL            |  | 32                                                                        | -2                         | 6                                                                       | -2                         | 8                                 | -1                         | 4                         | 1                          | 1                   | 1                          | 6                  | -1                         | 1          |
| ES            |  | 20                                                                        | -1                         | 19                                                                      | 3                          | 12                                | 1                          | 10                        | 0                          | 0                   | 0                          | 3                  | -1                         | 3          |
| FR            |  | 9                                                                         | -2                         | 16                                                                      | -1                         | 17                                | -1                         | 9                         | 1                          | 0                   | -1                         | 10                 | -1                         | 4          |
| HR            |  | 17                                                                        | 0                          | 18                                                                      | -9                         | 10                                | 0                          | 7                         | -6                         | 0                   | 0                          | 1                  | 1                          | 0          |
| IT            |  | 25                                                                        | 1                          | 20                                                                      | 1                          | 16                                | 1                          | 9                         | 0                          | 0                   | 0                          | 4                  | -1                         | 3          |
| CY            |  | 19                                                                        | 10                         | 25                                                                      | 5                          | 18                                | -3                         | 10                        | -2                         | 0                   | 0                          | 3                  | -1                         | 0          |
| LV            |  | 13                                                                        | 4                          | 13                                                                      | -5                         | 8                                 | -4                         | 12                        | -2                         | 0                   | 0                          | 3                  | 0                          | 3          |
| LT            |  | 23                                                                        | 8                          | 20                                                                      | 2                          | 9                                 | -1                         | 14                        | 2                          | 0                   | -1                         | 1                  | -1                         | 0          |
| LU            |  | 12                                                                        | -4                         | 19                                                                      | 0                          | 11                                | 2                          | 7                         | 0                          | 0                   | 0                          | 2                  | 0                          | 1          |
| HU            |  | 25                                                                        | 5                          | 26                                                                      | 2                          | 16                                | -2                         | 16                        | 0                          | 0                   | 0                          | 1                  | 0                          | 2          |
| MT            |  | 9                                                                         | -7                         | 24                                                                      | 0                          | 26                                | 8                          | 10                        | -10                        | 0                   | -1                         | 1                  | -1                         | 2          |
| NL            |  | 23                                                                        | -2                         | 17                                                                      | 1                          | 13                                | -1                         | 15                        | 1                          | 0                   | 0                          | 2                  | 1                          | 0          |
| AT            |  | 20                                                                        | 0                          | 29                                                                      | 1                          | 16                                | -4                         | 11                        | 1                          | 1                   | 0                          | 8                  | 3                          | 2          |
| PL            |  | 22                                                                        | 2                          | 21                                                                      | -3                         | 8                                 | -6                         | 13                        | 2                          | 0                   | 0                          | 0                  | -1                         | 1          |
| PT            |  | 15                                                                        | 0                          | 17                                                                      | -5                         | 10                                | -3                         | 9                         | 0                          | 1                   | 0                          | 1                  | -1                         | 5          |
| RO            |  | 26                                                                        | 4                          | 20                                                                      | -1                         | 11                                | -1                         | 8                         | -1                         | 0                   | 0                          | 1                  | -2                         | 4          |
| SI            |  | 7                                                                         | 0                          | 14                                                                      | -1                         | 11                                | -1                         | 14                        | 1                          | 0                   | 0                          | 3                  | -1                         | 1          |
| SK            |  | 15                                                                        | 2                          | 14                                                                      | 0                          | 11                                | 0                          | 13                        | 2                          | 0                   | 0                          | 2                  | -2                         | 1          |
| FI            |  | 22                                                                        | 4                          | 16                                                                      | 0                          | 16                                | 0                          | 15                        | -3                         | 0                   | 0                          | 2                  | -1                         | 2          |
| SE            |  | 33                                                                        | 2                          | 12                                                                      | 0                          | 18                                | -1                         | 13                        | 0                          | 0                   | 0                          | 3                  | 0                          | 2          |

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
**Public opinion in the European Union**  
**Summer 2022**

**QD4** In your opinion, among the following subjects, which are those that most create a feeling of community among EU citizens?

(%)

(MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | History  |                               | Religion |                               | Values   |                               | Geography |                               | Languages |                               | The rule of law |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 22       | 0                             | 7        | -1                            | 24       | 1                             | 19        | 0                             | 9         | 1                             | 21              | 0                             |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 22       | 0                             | 6        | -1                            | 24       | 1                             | 20        | 1                             | 9         | 1                             | 21              | 0                             |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 20       | 0                             | 7        | -3                            | 24       | 0                             | 18        | -1                            | 7         | -1                            | 22              | 2                             |
| BE            |  | 20       | 0                             | 6        | 0                             | 29       | 3                             | 15        | 3                             | 11        | -1                            | 20              | 0                             |
| BG            |  | 21       | 0                             | 8        | -3                            | 25       | -1                            | 28        | 0                             | 7         | 1                             | 19              | 4                             |
| CZ            |  | 30       | 1                             | 4        | -4                            | 35       | -12                           | 13        | 4                             | 9         | 3                             | 21              | -4                            |
| DK            |  | 22       | -3                            | 4        | 1                             | 28       | 0                             | 18        | 2                             | 5         | -3                            | 21              | -1                            |
| DE            |  | 18       | -2                            | 5        | 0                             | 25       | 0                             | 17        | 2                             | 10        | 2                             | 25              | -1                            |
| EE            |  | 17       | 3                             | 4        | -1                            | 25       | -8                            | 20        | -3                            | 8         | 4                             | 14              | -10                           |
| IE            |  | 15       | -1                            | 7        | 1                             | 23       | 0                             | 15        | 3                             | 13        | -1                            | 16              | 2                             |
| EL            |  | 27       | 1                             | 11       | -4                            | 22       | -4                            | 30        | 2                             | 10        | 2                             | 13              | -4                            |
| ES            |  | 21       | -1                            | 3        | -1                            | 21       | 3                             | 16        | -3                            | 8         | 3                             | 24              | 0                             |
| FR            |  | 25       | -1                            | 8        | -1                            | 21       | 4                             | 22        | 3                             | 12        | 0                             | 14              | 1                             |
| HR            |  | 15       | -1                            | 9        | -2                            | 14       | 0                             | 18        | 0                             | 10        | 1                             | 24              | 2                             |
| IT            |  | 26       | 3                             | 9        | -1                            | 26       | 0                             | 17        | -1                            | 7         | 0                             | 23              | 0                             |
| CY            |  | 10       | 3                             | 21       | 7                             | 16       | -4                            | 6         | -5                            | 12        | 4                             | 21              | 5                             |
| LV            |  | 14       | 1                             | 5        | -1                            | 17       | 1                             | 34        | 1                             | 9         | -2                            | 10              | 2                             |
| LT            |  | 16       | 3                             | 7        | -1                            | 27       | 11                            | 17        | -7                            | 11        | -1                            | 10              | 2                             |
| LU            |  | 25       | 1                             | 4        | -2                            | 32       | 3                             | 20        | 3                             | 14        | -2                            | 23              | -2                            |
| HU            |  | 27       | 2                             | 8        | -6                            | 19       | 2                             | 23        | 3                             | 10        | 1                             | 19              | 3                             |
| MT            |  | 21       | 5                             | 9        | 0                             | 25       | -2                            | 19        | 5                             | 16        | -2                            | 18              | -3                            |
| NL            |  | 23       | 0                             | 5        | 2                             | 23       | 3                             | 35        | -4                            | 6         | 1                             | 17              | 0                             |
| AT            |  | 26       | 2                             | 14       | -4                            | 29       | 0                             | 26        | 3                             | 14        | -1                            | 15              | 0                             |
| PL            |  | 16       | -2                            | 6        | -4                            | 24       | 1                             | 14        | -4                            | 6         | -2                            | 24              | 4                             |
| PT            |  | 16       | -1                            | 3        | -3                            | 22       | -4                            | 18        | 2                             | 6         | -1                            | 18              | -5                            |
| RO            |  | 14       | 0                             | 13       | -3                            | 14       | 2                             | 15        | -1                            | 11        | 1                             | 20              | -1                            |
| SI            |  | 16       | -1                            | 7        | 0                             | 23       | 3                             | 17        | -1                            | 6         | -3                            | 23              | 1                             |
| SK            |  | 20       | -6                            | 12       | -3                            | 19       | 1                             | 35        | 2                             | 9         | 0                             | 20              | 7                             |
| FI            |  | 24       | 1                             | 4        | 0                             | 38       | 6                             | 28        | 1                             | 4         | 0                             | 36              | 1                             |
| SE            |  | 24       | -1                            | 4        | 0                             | 39       | 6                             | 27        | -3                            | 4         | 0                             | 26              | 2                             |

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
**Public opinion in the European Union**  
**Summer 2022**

**QD4** In your opinion, among the following subjects, which are those that most create a feeling of community among EU citizens?

(%)

(MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | Sports   |                            | Inventions, science and technology |                            | Economy  |                            | Healthcare and pensions |                            | Solidarity |                            | Culture  |                            |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|------------|----------------------------|----------|----------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                           | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 15       | -1                         | 13                                 | 0                          | 24       | 1                          | 11                      | -1                         | 22         | 3                          | 24       | 0                          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 16       | -1                         | 13                                 | 0                          | 24       | 0                          | 10                      | -1                         | 22         | 3                          | 25       | 0                          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 12       | 0                          | 14                                 | -1                         | 23       | 1                          | 14                      | -1                         | 21         | 2                          | 19       | -1                         |
| BE            |  | 13       | -2                         | 12                                 | 2                          | 27       | 2                          | 16                      | -1                         | 27         | 3                          | 22       | 2                          |
| BG            |  | 9        | 0                          | 17                                 | 1                          | 19       | 1                          | 10                      | -1                         | 16         | 2                          | 19       | -3                         |
| CZ            |  | 16       | 5                          | 13                                 | -2                         | 20       | 1                          | 7                       | 0                          | 23         | -7                         | 29       | -1                         |
| DK            |  | 18       | 4                          | 13                                 | -1                         | 21       | -1                         | 8                       | 0                          | 30         | 4                          | 23       | -1                         |
| DE            |  | 18       | 3                          | 19                                 | 3                          | 21       | -2                         | 7                       | -1                         | 23         | 2                          | 24       | 0                          |
| EE            |  | 11       | 0                          | 13                                 | -2                         | 24       | -12                        | 7                       | 0                          | 17         | -4                         | 23       | -1                         |
| IE            |  | 32       | -2                         | 12                                 | 3                          | 24       | -2                         | 10                      | -6                         | 19         | 1                          | 25       | -1                         |
| EL            |  | 17       | 0                          | 15                                 | -2                         | 35       | -2                         | 4                       | -2                         | 20         | 5                          | 44       | 3                          |
| ES            |  | 14       | -5                         | 8                                  | 2                          | 33       | 8                          | 12                      | -1                         | 21         | 6                          | 29       | -1                         |
| FR            |  | 20       | -3                         | 9                                  | -2                         | 17       | 0                          | 11                      | 2                          | 19         | 0                          | 24       | -2                         |
| HR            |  | 19       | 0                          | 19                                 | 0                          | 30       | 2                          | 14                      | -4                         | 18         | 0                          | 19       | 1                          |
| IT            |  | 13       | -1                         | 15                                 | 2                          | 25       | -1                         | 12                      | -1                         | 23         | 3                          | 26       | 4                          |
| CY            |  | 21       | -1                         | 15                                 | -1                         | 22       | -4                         | 14                      | -1                         | 18         | -1                         | 32       | 4                          |
| LV            |  | 14       | -3                         | 13                                 | 2                          | 28       | 3                          | 10                      | 1                          | 16         | 4                          | 24       | -2                         |
| LT            |  | 18       | -9                         | 23                                 | -2                         | 37       | 16                         | 10                      | 3                          | 24         | 12                         | 23       | -3                         |
| LU            |  | 15       | 5                          | 11                                 | 1                          | 15       | -4                         | 7                       | -6                         | 29         | 5                          | 28       | 3                          |
| HU            |  | 13       | -1                         | 17                                 | 0                          | 28       | 4                          | 22                      | 2                          | 13         | 2                          | 24       | 0                          |
| MT            |  | 13       | -3                         | 14                                 | 1                          | 28       | 3                          | 17                      | -2                         | 24         | 4                          | 21       | -2                         |
| NL            |  | 15       | -1                         | 15                                 | -2                         | 34       | -1                         | 8                       | 2                          | 25         | 2                          | 17       | -3                         |
| AT            |  | 13       | 1                          | 12                                 | 0                          | 17       | -5                         | 15                      | 2                          | 17         | 3                          | 23       | 3                          |
| PL            |  | 9        | 0                          | 14                                 | -3                         | 28       | 1                          | 14                      | -3                         | 20         | 3                          | 16       | -2                         |
| PT            |  | 12       | -4                         | 11                                 | -5                         | 22       | -4                         | 11                      | 0                          | 26         | 0                          | 19       | -1                         |
| RO            |  | 16       | 1                          | 14                                 | 1                          | 18       | 3                          | 20                      | 2                          | 22         | 2                          | 15       | 4                          |
| SI            |  | 25       | 4                          | 12                                 | -3                         | 37       | 0                          | 12                      | 1                          | 18         | -1                         | 16       | 0                          |
| SK            |  | 11       | -4                         | 13                                 | 2                          | 23       | 1                          | 12                      | 1                          | 22         | 10                         | 16       | -10                        |
| FI            |  | 10       | 1                          | 8                                  | -1                         | 21       | -4                         | 8                       | -2                         | 17         | 1                          | 20       | 2                          |
| SE            |  | 10       | -2                         | 9                                  | -3                         | 19       | 2                          | 7                       | -4                         | 31         | 7                          | 21       | 0                          |



**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
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**QD4** In your opinion, among the following subjects, which are those that most create a feeling of community among EU citizens?

(%)

(MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | Education |                               | Care for the environment |                               | Other<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | None, such a feeling<br>does not exist<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | None<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                                | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 14        | 0                             | 16                       | 0                             | 0                      | 0                             | 2                                                       | 0                             | 1                     | 0                             | 2          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 15        | 0                             | 16                       | 0                             | 0                      | 0                             | 2                                                       | 0                             | 1                     | 0                             | 1          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 13        | 0                             | 17                       | 0                             | 0                      | 0                             | 1                                                       | 0                             | 0                     | -1                            | 2          |
| BE            |  | 14        | -2                            | 20                       | 1                             | 0                      | 0                             | 0                                                       | -1                            | 0                     | 0                             | 1          |
| BG            |  | 12        | 3                             | 13                       | 1                             | 0                      | 0                             | 3                                                       | 1                             | 1                     | -1                            | 4          |
| CZ            |  | 6         | 1                             | 18                       | 0                             | 0                      | 0                             | 1                                                       | 1                             | 1                     | 1                             | 2          |
| DK            |  | 18        | 3                             | 23                       | 2                             | 0                      | 0                             | 0                                                       | -1                            | 0                     | 0                             | 1          |
| DE            |  | 13        | -2                            | 20                       | -2                            | 1                      | 1                             | 2                                                       | 0                             | 1                     | 0                             | 1          |
| EE            |  | 15        | 0                             | 15                       | -6                            | 0                      | 0                             | 5                                                       | 5                             | 2                     | 2                             | 3          |
| IE            |  | 25        | 0                             | 12                       | -4                            | 0                      | 0                             | 1                                                       | 1                             | 1                     | 1                             | 2          |
| EL            |  | 17        | 2                             | 5                        | 0                             | 0                      | 0                             | 2                                                       | 0                             | 2                     | 2                             | 0          |
| ES            |  | 18        | 1                             | 10                       | 0                             | 0                      | 0                             | 2                                                       | 1                             | 1                     | -1                            | 2          |
| FR            |  | 15        | -1                            | 16                       | 2                             | 0                      | 0                             | 1                                                       | -1                            | 4                     | 2                             | 2          |
| HR            |  | 16        | -2                            | 16                       | -1                            | 0                      | 0                             | 1                                                       | 1                             | 1                     | 1                             | 0          |
| IT            |  | 14        | 0                             | 17                       | 1                             | 0                      | 0                             | 1                                                       | 0                             | 1                     | 0                             | 1          |
| CY            |  | 28        | 3                             | 11                       | -6                            | 0                      | 0                             | 2                                                       | -2                            | 2                     | -1                            | 1          |
| LV            |  | 15        | -5                            | 15                       | -1                            | 0                      | 0                             | 1                                                       | 0                             | 1                     | 0                             | 3          |
| LT            |  | 10        | -3                            | 15                       | 2                             | 0                      | -1                            | 1                                                       | -2                            | 0                     | -1                            | 0          |
| LU            |  | 17        | 2                             | 16                       | -3                            | 0                      | 0                             | 0                                                       | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 1          |
| HU            |  | 12        | -1                            | 18                       | -1                            | 0                      | 0                             | 1                                                       | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 2          |
| MT            |  | 20        | -3                            | 22                       | 1                             | 0                      | 0                             | 0                                                       | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 1          |
| NL            |  | 9         | 0                             | 19                       | -3                            | 0                      | 0                             | 1                                                       | 1                             | 1                     | 0                             | 0          |
| AT            |  | 15        | 2                             | 21                       | 3                             | 0                      | 0                             | 5                                                       | -1                            | 1                     | 0                             | 0          |
| PL            |  | 11        | 0                             | 19                       | 0                             | 0                      | 0                             | 1                                                       | 1                             | 0                     | 0                             | 1          |
| PT            |  | 17        | 4                             | 11                       | -1                            | 1                      | 1                             | 13                                                      | 4                             | 1                     | 1                             | 4          |
| RO            |  | 17        | -1                            | 12                       | 0                             | 0                      | 0                             | 1                                                       | -1                            | 0                     | -1                            | 4          |
| SI            |  | 13        | -3                            | 19                       | 1                             | 0                      | 0                             | 2                                                       | 0                             | 1                     | 0                             | 1          |
| SK            |  | 18        | 3                             | 18                       | 3                             | 0                      | 0                             | 1                                                       | 0                             | 0                     | -1                            | 0          |
| FI            |  | 16        | 2                             | 13                       | -3                            | 0                      | 0                             | 0                                                       | -1                            | 0                     | 0                             | 2          |
| SE            |  | 13        | -3                            | 15                       | 0                             | 0                      | 0                             | 1                                                       | 0                             | 0                     | -1                            | 1          |

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**QD5.1** For each of the following statements, please tell whether you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.

**People in (OUR COUNTRY) have a lot of things in common (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree |                               | Tend to agree |                               | Tend to disagree |                               | Totally disagree |                               | Don't know | Total 'Agree' |                               | Total 'Disagree' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 24            | 0                             | 56            | 1                             | 15               | -1                            | 3                | 0                             | 2          | 80            | 1                             | 18               | -1                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 22            | 0                             | 56            | 0                             | 17               | 0                             | 3                | 0                             | 2          | 78            | 0                             | 20               | 0                             |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 32            | 1                             | 53            | -1                            | 11               | 0                             | 3                | 0                             | 1          | 85            | 0                             | 14               | 0                             |
| BE            |   | 11            | -1                            | 61            | -1                            | 23               | 2                             | 4                | 0                             | 1          | 72            | -2                            | 27               | 2                             |
| BG            |  | 42            | 0                             | 43            | 0                             | 7                | -2                            | 5                | 2                             | 3          | 85            | 0                             | 12               | 0                             |
| CZ            |  | 31            | 11                            | 51            | -14                           | 14               | 0                             | 3                | 2                             | 1          | 82            | -3                            | 17               | 2                             |
| DK            |  | 41            | -4                            | 51            | 2                             | 6                | 1                             | 1                | 1                             | 1          | 92            | -2                            | 7                | 2                             |
| DE            |  | 24            | 2                             | 56            | -2                            | 15               | -1                            | 3                | 1                             | 2          | 80            | 0                             | 18               | 0                             |
| EE            |  | 20            | 5                             | 60            | -5                            | 17               | -1                            | 1                | -1                            | 2          | 80            | 0                             | 18               | -2                            |
| IE            |  | 44            | -12                           | 52            | 10                            | 3                | 2                             | 0                | -1                            | 1          | 96            | -2                            | 3                | 1                             |
| EL            |  | 52            | 0                             | 41            | 0                             | 6                | 1                             | 1                | -1                            | 0          | 93            | 0                             | 7                | 0                             |
| ES            |  | 27            | 0                             | 57            | 2                             | 12               | -1                            | 3                | 1                             | 1          | 84            | 2                             | 15               | 0                             |
| FR            |  | 10            | 0                             | 49            | -5                            | 29               | 3                             | 7                | 1                             | 5          | 59            | -5                            | 36               | 4                             |
| HR            |  | 27            | 1                             | 60            | 2                             | 10               | -2                            | 2                | -1                            | 1          | 87            | 3                             | 12               | -3                            |
| IT            |  | 22            | 2                             | 63            | 6                             | 12               | -5                            | 3                | -2                            | 0          | 85            | 8                             | 15               | -7                            |
| CY            |  | 40            | -5                            | 52            | 5                             | 7                | 1                             | 1                | 0                             | 0          | 92            | 0                             | 8                | 1                             |
| LV            |  | 19            | 1                             | 54            | 1                             | 22               | -2                            | 3                | -1                            | 2          | 73            | 2                             | 25               | -3                            |
| LT            |  | 22            | 1                             | 59            | 2                             | 15               | 0                             | 2                | 0                             | 2          | 81            | 3                             | 17               | 0                             |
| LU            |  | 9             | 0                             | 64            | 7                             | 22               | -7                            | 2                | -2                            | 3          | 73            | 7                             | 24               | -9                            |
| HU            |  | 26            | -1                            | 58            | 3                             | 13               | -1                            | 3                | 0                             | 0          | 84            | 2                             | 16               | -1                            |
| MT            |  | 57            | 24                            | 37            | -22                           | 6                | 0                             | 0                | -1                            | 0          | 94            | 2                             | 6                | -1                            |
| NL            |  | 19            | -5                            | 58            | 3                             | 21               | 4                             | 2                | 0                             | 0          | 77            | -2                            | 23               | 4                             |
| AT            |  | 33            | -2                            | 49            | -1                            | 13               | 4                             | 3                | -1                            | 2          | 82            | -3                            | 16               | 3                             |
| PL            |  | 31            | 4                             | 57            | 1                             | 8                | -2                            | 3                | -2                            | 1          | 88            | 5                             | 11               | -4                            |
| PT            |  | 14            | -10                           | 75            | 9                             | 8                | 1                             | 1                | 0                             | 2          | 89            | -1                            | 9                | 1                             |
| RO            |  | 32            | -3                            | 47            | 1                             | 18               | 2                             | 2                | 0                             | 1          | 79            | -2                            | 20               | 2                             |
| SI            |  | 18            | 2                             | 52            | 0                             | 25               | 0                             | 4                | -2                            | 1          | 70            | 2                             | 29               | -2                            |
| SK            |  | 27            | -8                            | 56            | 11                            | 15               | 4                             | 1                | -2                            | 1          | 83            | 3                             | 16               | 2                             |
| FI            |  | 28            | 5                             | 62            | -6                            | 8                | 0                             | 1                | 0                             | 1          | 90            | -1                            | 9                | 0                             |
| SE            |  | 33            | -8                            | 58            | 6                             | 8                | 2                             | 1                | 0                             | 0          | 91            | -2                            | 9                | 2                             |

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**Public opinion in the European Union**  
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**QD5.1** For each of the following statements, please tell whether you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.

**People in (OUR COUNTRY) have a lot of things in common (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree |                               | Tend to agree |                               | Tend to disagree |                               | Totally disagree |                               | Don't know | Total 'Agree' |                               | Total 'Disagree' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 24            | 0                             | 56            | 1                             | 15               | -1                            | 3                | 0                             | 2          | 80            | 1                             | 18               | -1                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 22            | 0                             | 56            | 0                             | 17               | 0                             | 3                | 0                             | 2          | 78            | 0                             | 20               | 0                             |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 32            | 1                             | 53            | -1                            | 11               | 0                             | 3                | 0                             | 1          | 85            | 0                             | 14               | 0                             |
| AL            |   | 8             | -9                            | 47            | 1                             | 41               | 10                            | 4                | -2                            | 0          | 55            | -8                            | 45               | 8                             |
| MK            |  | 32            | -2                            | 43            | -3                            | 18               | 4                             | 6                | 1                             | 1          | 75            | -5                            | 24               | 5                             |
| ME            |  | 35            | -20                           | 52            | 13                            | 10               | 7                             | 3                | 1                             | 0          | 87            | -7                            | 13               | 8                             |
| RS            |  | 48            | 3                             | 42            | -1                            | 7                | 0                             | 1                | 0                             | 2          | 90            | 2                             | 8                | 0                             |
| TR            |  | 35            | -6                            | 42            | 1                             | 16               | 4                             | 6                | 0                             | 1          | 77            | -5                            | 22               | 4                             |
| BA            |  | 36            | 1                             | 47            | -3                            | 12               | 0                             | 4                | 2                             | 1          | 83            | -2                            | 16               | 2                             |
| CH            |  | 11            | 1                             | 64            | -1                            | 23               | 0                             | 2                | 0                             | 0          | 75            | 0                             | 25               | 0                             |
| IS            |  | 26            | -2                            | 67            | 4                             | 7                | 0                             | 0                | -1                            | 0          | 93            | 2                             | 7                | -1                            |
| NO            |  | 38            | -5                            | 54            | 3                             | 6                | 1                             | 2                | 1                             | 0          | 92            | -2                            | 8                | 2                             |
| UK            |  | 20            | 8                             | 54            | -5                            | 19               | -7                            | 4                | 1                             | 3          | 74            | 3                             | 23               | -6                            |

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**Summer 2022**

**QD5.2** For each of the following statements, please tell whether you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.

**People in the EU have a lot of things in common (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree |                            | Tend to agree |                            | Tend to disagree |                            | Totally disagree |                            | Don't know | Total 'Agree' |                            | Total 'Disagree' |                            |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 14            | 4                          | 48            | 1                          | 27               | -3                         | 7                | -1                         | 4          | 62            | 5                          | 34               | -4                         |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 12            | 3                          | 47            | 3                          | 29               | -3                         | 7                | -2                         | 5          | 59            | 6                          | 36               | -5                         |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 20            | 5                          | 54            | 2                          | 19               | -5                         | 4                | -2                         | 3          | 74            | 7                          | 23               | -7                         |
| BE            |   | 7             | 1                          | 51            | 7                          | 35               | -6                         | 6                | -1                         | 1          | 58            | 8                          | 41               | -7                         |
| BG            |  | 18            | 1                          | 51            | 6                          | 17               | -5                         | 8                | 3                          | 6          | 69            | 7                          | 25               | -2                         |
| CZ            |  | 9             | 4                          | 50            | -2                         | 31               | -5                         | 8                | 1                          | 2          | 59            | 2                          | 39               | -4                         |
| DK            |  | 9             | -1                         | 57            | 8                          | 26               | -8                         | 6                | 0                          | 2          | 66            | 7                          | 32               | -8                         |
| DE            |  | 12            | 4                          | 51            | 3                          | 26               | -8                         | 6                | 0                          | 5          | 63            | 7                          | 32               | -8                         |
| EE            |  | 7             | 5                          | 44            | -1                         | 36               | -10                        | 5                | -2                         | 8          | 51            | 4                          | 41               | -12                        |
| IE            |  | 21            | -4                         | 60            | 6                          | 14               | -1                         | 1                | -1                         | 4          | 81            | 2                          | 15               | -2                         |
| EL            |  | 21            | 1                          | 50            | 3                          | 21               | -3                         | 6                | -1                         | 2          | 71            | 4                          | 27               | -4                         |
| ES            |  | 14            | 4                          | 50            | 0                          | 22               | -3                         | 5                | 0                          | 9          | 64            | 4                          | 27               | -3                         |
| FR            |  | 5             | 1                          | 37            | 0                          | 38               | 1                          | 12               | -1                         | 8          | 42            | 1                          | 50               | 0                          |
| HR            |  | 15            | -1                         | 57            | 7                          | 20               | -4                         | 3                | -3                         | 5          | 72            | 6                          | 23               | -7                         |
| IT            |  | 15            | 6                          | 46            | 2                          | 28               | -1                         | 8                | -6                         | 3          | 61            | 8                          | 36               | -7                         |
| CY            |  | 10            | 1                          | 51            | 4                          | 23               | -4                         | 8                | 0                          | 8          | 61            | 5                          | 31               | -4                         |
| LV            |  | 8             | -1                         | 48            | 8                          | 33               | -5                         | 5                | -3                         | 6          | 56            | 7                          | 38               | -8                         |
| LT            |  | 13            | 2                          | 58            | 7                          | 22               | -2                         | 4                | -2                         | 3          | 71            | 9                          | 26               | -4                         |
| LU            |  | 3             | -2                         | 52            | 8                          | 36               | -5                         | 4                | -5                         | 5          | 55            | 6                          | 40               | -10                        |
| HU            |  | 21            | 2                          | 55            | 3                          | 19               | -2                         | 4                | -2                         | 1          | 76            | 5                          | 23               | -4                         |
| MT            |  | 37            | 29                         | 38            | -13                        | 21               | -10                        | 2                | -3                         | 2          | 75            | 16                         | 23               | -13                        |
| NL            |  | 5             | -2                         | 43            | 3                          | 44               | 3                          | 7                | -2                         | 1          | 48            | 1                          | 51               | 1                          |
| AT            |  | 21            | 4                          | 42            | 4                          | 24               | -8                         | 6                | -1                         | 7          | 63            | 8                          | 30               | -9                         |
| PL            |  | 27            | 9                          | 53            | -3                         | 14               | -4                         | 3                | -2                         | 3          | 80            | 6                          | 17               | -6                         |
| PT            |  | 9             | 0                          | 56            | 6                          | 26               | -6                         | 4                | 0                          | 5          | 65            | 6                          | 30               | -6                         |
| RO            |  | 22            | 6                          | 49            | 3                          | 20               | -7                         | 4                | -3                         | 5          | 71            | 9                          | 24               | -10                        |
| SI            |  | 8             | 3                          | 43            | 4                          | 41               | 1                          | 6                | -5                         | 2          | 51            | 7                          | 47               | -4                         |
| SK            |  | 11            | -9                         | 56            | 12                         | 26               | 3                          | 5                | 0                          | 2          | 67            | 3                          | 31               | 3                          |
| FI            |  | 6             | 3                          | 52            | 3                          | 34               | -3                         | 5                | -3                         | 3          | 58            | 6                          | 39               | -6                         |
| SE            |  | 14            | -2                         | 64            | 9                          | 19               | -4                         | 3                | -2                         | 0          | 78            | 7                          | 22               | -6                         |

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**QD5.2** For each of the following statements, please tell whether you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.

**People in the EU have a lot of things in common (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree |                            | Tend to agree |                            | Tend to disagree |                            | Totally disagree |                            | Don't know | Total 'Agree' |                            | Total 'Disagree' |                            |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 14            | 4                          | 48            | 1                          | 27               | -3                         | 7                | -1                         | 4          | 62            | 5                          | 34               | -4                         |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 12            | 3                          | 47            | 3                          | 29               | -3                         | 7                | -2                         | 5          | 59            | 6                          | 36               | -5                         |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 20            | 5                          | 54            | 2                          | 19               | -5                         | 4                | -2                         | 3          | 74            | 7                          | 23               | -7                         |
| AL            |   | 4             | -6                         | 44            | -9                         | 45               | 14                         | 6                | 0                          | 1          | 48            | -15                        | 51               | 14                         |
| MK            |  | 16            | -5                         | 36            | -1                         | 26               | 3                          | 14               | 5                          | 8          | 52            | -6                         | 40               | 8                          |
| ME            |  | 17            | -1                         | 50            | 1                          | 20               | 2                          | 11               | -1                         | 2          | 67            | 0                          | 31               | 1                          |
| RS            |  | 12            | 0                          | 33            | -3                         | 31               | 2                          | 15               | 4                          | 9          | 45            | -3                         | 46               | 6                          |
| TR            |  | 18            | -4                         | 39            | -3                         | 30               | 11                         | 10               | 0                          | 3          | 57            | -7                         | 40               | 11                         |
| BA            |  | 20            | 4                          | 49            | 6                          | 22               | -3                         | 5                | -4                         | 4          | 69            | 10                         | 27               | -7                         |
| CH            |  | 2             | 0                          | 26            | 1                          | 60               | 4                          | 12               | -5                         | 0          | 28            | 1                          | 72               | -1                         |
| IS            |  | 7             | 2                          | 53            | 3                          | 34               | 1                          | 5                | -3                         | 1          | 60            | 5                          | 39               | -2                         |
| NO            |  | 14            | -1                         | 52            | 2                          | 28               | 1                          | 5                | -3                         | 1          | 66            | 1                          | 33               | -2                         |
| UK            |  | 11            | 3                          | 49            | 2                          | 24               | -14                        | 5                | -2                         | 11         | 60            | 5                          | 29               | -16                        |

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**QD5.3** For each of the following statements, please tell whether you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.

**People in EU's Eastern neighbourhood countries have a lot of things in common with people in the EU (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree | Tend to agree | Tend to disagree | Totally disagree | Don't know | Total 'Agree' | Total 'Disagree' |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------|---------------|------------------|
| EU27          |    | 8             | 38            | 35               | 11               | 8          | 46            | 46               |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 7             | 35            | 37               | 13               | 8          | 42            | 50               |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 13            | 47            | 26               | 8                | 6          | 60            | 34               |
| BE            |    | 6             | 35            | 47               | 10               | 2          | 41            | 57               |
| BG            |    | 11            | 35            | 24               | 13               | 17         | 46            | 37               |
| CZ            |    | 5             | 34            | 41               | 15               | 5          | 39            | 56               |
| DK            |    | 4             | 38            | 43               | 12               | 3          | 42            | 55               |
| DE            |    | 7             | 34            | 38               | 13               | 8          | 41            | 51               |
| EE            |   | 5             | 30            | 42               | 12               | 11         | 35            | 54               |
| IE            |  | 15            | 47            | 25               | 4                | 9          | 62            | 29               |
| EL            |  | 11            | 32            | 32               | 19               | 6          | 43            | 51               |
| ES            |  | 11            | 43            | 26               | 8                | 12         | 54            | 34               |
| FR            |  | 3             | 27            | 42               | 15               | 13         | 30            | 57               |
| HR            |  | 11            | 50            | 27               | 6                | 6          | 61            | 33               |
| IT            |  | 9             | 38            | 36               | 12               | 5          | 47            | 48               |
| CY            |  | 6             | 30            | 30               | 22               | 12         | 36            | 52               |
| LV            |  | 5             | 30            | 43               | 14               | 8          | 35            | 57               |
| LT            |  | 10            | 48            | 30               | 6                | 6          | 58            | 36               |
| LU            |  | 1             | 37            | 39               | 16               | 7          | 38            | 55               |
| HU            |  | 15            | 50            | 24               | 8                | 3          | 65            | 32               |
| MT            |  | 36            | 24            | 29               | 7                | 4          | 60            | 36               |
| NL            |  | 3             | 23            | 55               | 17               | 2          | 26            | 72               |
| AT            |  | 11            | 37            | 28               | 15               | 9          | 48            | 43               |
| PL            |  | 16            | 52            | 21               | 6                | 5          | 68            | 27               |
| PT            |  | 6             | 35            | 39               | 9                | 11         | 41            | 48               |
| RO            |  | 16            | 49            | 23               | 4                | 8          | 65            | 27               |
| SI            |  | 5             | 29            | 49               | 13               | 4          | 34            | 62               |
| SK            |  | 7             | 48            | 34               | 8                | 3          | 55            | 42               |
| FI            |  | 3             | 33            | 47               | 12               | 5          | 36            | 59               |
| SE            |  | 10            | 52            | 32               | 6                | 0          | 62            | 38               |

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**QD6** In the following list, which are the most important values for you personally?

(%)

(MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | The rule of law |                             | Respect for human life |                             | Human rights |                             | Individual freedom |                             | Democracy |                             |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022     | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022           | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 |
| EU27          |    | 18              | 0                           | 31                     | -1                          | 35           | -1                          | 23                 | 0                           | 30        | 2                           |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 18              | -1                          | 33                     | 0                           | 36           | 0                           | 24                 | 1                           | 30        | 2                           |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 18              | 1                           | 25                     | -3                          | 35           | -2                          | 23                 | -1                          | 31        | 3                           |
| BE            |  | 14              | -4                          | 30                     | 7                           | 36           | 1                           | 24                 | -1                          | 29        | -3                          |
| BG            |  | 24              | 0                           | 35                     | -2                          | 34           | -3                          | 34                 | -1                          | 16        | 0                           |
| CZ            |  | 23              | -6                          | 30                     | 1                           | 34           | 2                           | 39                 | -1                          | 31        | 2                           |
| DK            |  | 23              | 4                           | 23                     | -2                          | 46           | 2                           | 19                 | 1                           | 40        | 2                           |
| DE            |  | 22              | -4                          | 28                     | 0                           | 39           | 0                           | 20                 | 0                           | 39        | 5                           |
| EE            |  | 20              | -5                          | 30                     | -3                          | 33           | -2                          | 23                 | 3                           | 14        | -6                          |
| IE            |  | 15              | -2                          | 34                     | -7                          | 34           | -4                          | 24                 | 0                           | 16        | -9                          |
| EL            |  | 32              | -2                          | 33                     | 2                           | 36           | 0                           | 25                 | 2                           | 38        | -1                          |
| ES            |  | 22              | 1                           | 40                     | 1                           | 46           | 3                           | 21                 | 6                           | 26        | 0                           |
| FR            |  | 10              | 0                           | 35                     | -2                          | 29           | -3                          | 22                 | 1                           | 20        | 4                           |
| HR            |  | 24              | 6                           | 24                     | -8                          | 32           | -1                          | 30                 | -4                          | 16        | 4                           |
| IT            |  | 12              | 0                           | 35                     | 0                           | 28           | -2                          | 29                 | -1                          | 36        | 4                           |
| CY            |  | 27              | 5                           | 39                     | -4                          | 52           | -5                          | 28                 | -2                          | 29        | 6                           |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 7               | 2                           | 25                     | -10                         | 40           | -15                         | 16                 | -21                         | 20        | -13                         |
| LV            |  | 11              | -4                          | 30                     | -5                          | 41           | 1                           | 37                 | 4                           | 17        | -1                          |
| LT            |  | 10              | -2                          | 33                     | 0                           | 42           | -1                          | 38                 | -2                          | 23        | -3                          |
| LU            |  | 20              | 4                           | 31                     | -3                          | 31           | -9                          | 29                 | 10                          | 21        | -3                          |
| HU            |  | 12              | 3                           | 30                     | -7                          | 29           | 5                           | 29                 | -5                          | 21        | -3                          |
| MT            |  | 30              | 9                           | 37                     | -7                          | 31           | -22                         | 32                 | 10                          | 28        | 8                           |
| NL            |  | 22              | 5                           | 26                     | 3                           | 34           | 2                           | 25                 | -2                          | 32        | -1                          |
| AT            |  | 17              | -2                          | 27                     | 0                           | 23           | -1                          | 43                 | 1                           | 23        | 1                           |
| PL            |  | 16              | 0                           | 24                     | -3                          | 35           | -3                          | 16                 | -1                          | 34        | 4                           |
| PT            |  | 12              | 5                           | 40                     | -7                          | 43           | 7                           | 13                 | -4                          | 24        | -3                          |
| RO            |  | 13              | 2                           | 21                     | -4                          | 26           | -7                          | 23                 | -1                          | 24        | 3                           |
| SI            |  | 25              | 6                           | 36                     | 1                           | 44           | -2                          | 31                 | -2                          | 18        | 1                           |
| SK            |  | 27              | 3                           | 24                     | 1                           | 38           | 3                           | 19                 | -3                          | 23        | 10                          |
| FI            |  | 36              | -6                          | 28                     | -4                          | 43           | 5                           | 20                 | -2                          | 27        | 2                           |
| SE            |  | 25              | 5                           | 20                     | -2                          | 56           | 0                           | 20                 | 1                           | 56        | 6                           |

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**QD6** In the following list, which are the most important values for you personally?

(%)

(MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | The rule of law |                             | Respect for human life |                             | Human rights |                             | Individual freedom |                             | Democracy |                             |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022     | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022           | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 |
| EU27          |    | 18              | 0                           | 31                     | -1                          | 35           | -1                          | 23                 | 0                           | 30        | 2                           |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 18              | -1                          | 33                     | 0                           | 36           | 0                           | 24                 | 1                           | 30        | 2                           |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 18              | 1                           | 25                     | -3                          | 35           | -2                          | 23                 | -1                          | 31        | 3                           |
| AL            |  | 27              | N.A.                        | 16                     | N.A.                        | 34           | N.A.                        | 43                 | N.A.                        | 50        | N.A.                        |
| MK            |  | 40              | N.A.                        | 31                     | N.A.                        | 38           | N.A.                        | 20                 | N.A.                        | 18        | N.A.                        |
| ME            |  | 22              | N.A.                        | 28                     | N.A.                        | 43           | N.A.                        | 27                 | N.A.                        | 13        | N.A.                        |
| RS            |  | 14              | N.A.                        | 35                     | N.A.                        | 31           | N.A.                        | 32                 | N.A.                        | 12        | N.A.                        |
| TR            |  | 30              | N.A.                        | 27                     | N.A.                        | 37           | N.A.                        | 19                 | N.A.                        | 22        | N.A.                        |
| BA            |  | 15              | -3                          | 23                     | -3                          | 28           | -11                         | 16                 | 1                           | 15        | -4                          |
| CH            |  | 26              | 0                           | 27                     | -2                          | 31           | 0                           | 17                 | -1                          | 42        | 4                           |
| IS            |  | 10              | 3                           | 21                     | -2                          | 58           | 5                           | 26                 | 6                           | 36        | 6                           |
| NO            |  | 38              | -2                          | 19                     | -3                          | 47           | 7                           | 18                 | -2                          | 52        | 8                           |
| UK            |  | 21              | -4                          | 32                     | -11                         | 40           | 10                          | 18                 | -2                          | 15        | -9                          |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 31              | -19                         | 24                     | 8                           | 36           | 4                           | 14                 | 4                           | 22        | 1                           |



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**QD6** In the following list, which are the most important values for you personally?

(%)

(MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | Peace    |                             | Equality |                             | Solidarity,<br>support for others |                             | Tolerance |                             | Religion |                             |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022                          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 |
| EU27          |    | 45       | 7                           | 18       | 1                           | 18                                | -1                          | 15        | -3                          | 6        | -1                          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 45       | 6                           | 17       | 0                           | 18                                | -2                          | 16        | -3                          | 6        | 0                           |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 42       | 7                           | 21       | 1                           | 18                                | 1                           | 12        | -2                          | 7        | -3                          |
| BE            |  | 41       | 4                           | 21       | 1                           | 16                                | -2                          | 21        | -1                          | 3        | 0                           |
| BG            |  | 40       | 8                           | 10       | -1                          | 16                                | -1                          | 12        | -1                          | 5        | -4                          |
| CZ            |  | 60       | 9                           | 8        | -4                          | 12                                | 1                           | 11        | -3                          | 2        | -2                          |
| DK            |  | 50       | 6                           | 26       | 1                           | 8                                 | 0                           | 9         | -6                          | 3        | 1                           |
| DE            |  | 59       | 10                          | 7        | 1                           | 14                                | 0                           | 14        | -10                         | 3        | 0                           |
| EE            |  | 63       | 10                          | 11       | -1                          | 11                                | 1                           | 15        | -6                          | 4        | 1                           |
| IE            |  | 45       | 10                          | 30       | 3                           | 14                                | 2                           | 11        | -3                          | 8        | 2                           |
| EL            |  | 52       | 8                           | 14       | -2                          | 23                                | -3                          | 2         | -1                          | 15       | -2                          |
| ES            |  | 28       | 0                           | 25       | 2                           | 24                                | -7                          | 19        | 0                           | 2        | -2                          |
| FR            |  | 50       | 5                           | 25       | 0                           | 19                                | -2                          | 19        | -4                          | 5        | 0                           |
| HR            |  | 45       | 3                           | 24       | 1                           | 25                                | -6                          | 11        | -3                          | 7        | -2                          |
| IT            |  | 34       | 6                           | 13       | 3                           | 19                                | -2                          | 13        | 0                           | 11       | 1                           |
| CY            |  | 40       | 5                           | 11       | -6                          | 14                                | -4                          | 4         | 1                           | 20       | 2                           |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 24       | 4                           | 20       | 1                           | 7                                 | 2                           | 8         | -2                          | 5        | -1                          |
| LV            |  | 63       | 11                          | 14       | -3                          | 11                                | 1                           | 7         | -1                          | 5        | 1                           |
| LT            |  | 56       | 16                          | 14       | -1                          | 13                                | 1                           | 14        | -5                          | 5        | 2                           |
| LU            |  | 54       | 0                           | 21       | 2                           | 23                                | 9                           | 15        | -6                          | 3        | 0                           |
| HU            |  | 44       | 11                          | 26       | 14                          | 21                                | 3                           | 11        | -4                          | 5        | -6                          |
| MT            |  | 30       | 2                           | 15       | 0                           | 13                                | 1                           | 12        | -3                          | 23       | 4                           |
| NL            |  | 43       | 7                           | 19       | -5                          | 19                                | 1                           | 17        | 0                           | 5        | -2                          |
| AT            |  | 48       | 8                           | 10       | 0                           | 17                                | 3                           | 17        | -3                          | 10       | -1                          |
| PL            |  | 40       | 11                          | 22       | -1                          | 17                                | -1                          | 13        | -4                          | 7        | -5                          |
| PT            |  | 38       | 5                           | 35       | -17                         | 28                                | 6                           | 11        | 3                           | 3        | -1                          |
| RO            |  | 32       | 1                           | 25       | 1                           | 27                                | 6                           | 16        | 5                           | 14       | -5                          |
| SI            |  | 48       | 2                           | 12       | -6                          | 20                                | 1                           | 17        | 1                           | 3        | -1                          |
| SK            |  | 49       | 6                           | 13       | -1                          | 13                                | 0                           | 16        | 1                           | 12       | 0                           |
| FI            |  | 52       | 8                           | 20       | 1                           | 8                                 | 0                           | 17        | 4                           | 4        | -2                          |
| SE            |  | 45       | 5                           | 20       | -3                          | 12                                | -1                          | 6         | -2                          | 2        | 0                           |

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**QD6** In the following list, which are the most important values for you personally?

(%)

(MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | Peace    |                             | Equality |                             | Solidarity,<br>support for others |                             | Tolerance |                             | Religion |                             |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022                          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 |
| EU27          |    | 45       | 7                           | 18       | 1                           | 18                                | -1                          | 15        | -3                          | 6        | -1                          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 45       | 6                           | 17       | 0                           | 18                                | -2                          | 16        | -3                          | 6        | 0                           |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 42       | 7                           | 21       | 1                           | 18                                | 1                           | 12        | -2                          | 7        | -3                          |
| AL            |  | 13       | N.A.                        | 16       | N.A.                        | 14                                | N.A.                        | 11        | N.A.                        | 2        | N.A.                        |
| MK            |  | 37       | N.A.                        | 13       | N.A.                        | 22                                | N.A.                        | 12        | N.A.                        | 11       | N.A.                        |
| ME            |  | 32       | N.A.                        | 17       | N.A.                        | 18                                | N.A.                        | 8         | N.A.                        | 7        | N.A.                        |
| RS            |  | 53       | N.A.                        | 13       | N.A.                        | 20                                | N.A.                        | 11        | N.A.                        | 17       | N.A.                        |
| TR            |  | 17       | N.A.                        | 26       | N.A.                        | 20                                | N.A.                        | 16        | N.A.                        | 18       | N.A.                        |
| BA            |  | 53       | 6                           | 25       | -3                          | 16                                | 2                           | 10        | 1                           | 10       | 1                           |
| CH            |  | 51       | 9                           | 12       | -2                          | 15                                | -3                          | 22        | 0                           | 3        | -2                          |
| IS            |  | 43       | 5                           | 25       | -3                          | 12                                | -1                          | 18        | -5                          | 2        | -2                          |
| NO            |  | 50       | 4                           | 9        | -3                          | 13                                | -3                          | 13        | -2                          | 4        | 0                           |
| UK            |  | 39       | 4                           | 33       | 4                           | 10                                | 2                           | 12        | -4                          | 8        | 1                           |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 28       | -2                          | 16       | -5                          | 16                                | 5                           | 7         | 2                           | 11       | 1                           |

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**QD6** In the following list, which are the most important values for you personally?

(%)

(MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | Self-fulfilment |                             | Respect for other cultures |                             | Respect for the planet |                             | None<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                             | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022                   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 10              | -1                          | 13                         | 1                           | 14                     | -1                          | 0                     | 0                           | 0          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 10              | -1                          | 14                         | 0                           | 16                     | 0                           | 0                     | 0                           | 0          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 9               | -2                          | 7                          | 0                           | 8                      | -1                          | 0                     | 0                           | 1          |
| BE            |  | 11              | -4                          | 11                         | -2                          | 18                     | -10                         | 0                     | 0                           | 0          |
| BG            |  | 13              | -2                          | 9                          | 2                           | 5                      | 1                           | 0                     | 0                           | 1          |
| CZ            |  | 6               | 0                           | 4                          | 0                           | 14                     | -3                          | 0                     | 0                           | 1          |
| DK            |  | 1               | -1                          | 15                         | -1                          | 24                     | 0                           | 0                     | 0                           | 0          |
| DE            |  | 7               | -1                          | 15                         | 2                           | 13                     | -1                          | 0                     | -1                          | 0          |
| EE            |  | 13              | -2                          | 17                         | 1                           | 16                     | -8                          | 0                     | 0                           | 0          |
| IE            |  | 10              | -2                          | 16                         | -1                          | 12                     | -14                         | 0                     | 0                           | 0          |
| EL            |  | 4               | -1                          | 9                          | -1                          | 9                      | 1                           | 0                     | 0                           | 0          |
| ES            |  | 6               | -1                          | 9                          | -2                          | 8                      | -2                          | 0                     | 0                           | 1          |
| FR            |  | 10              | -1                          | 20                         | 3                           | 23                     | -1                          | 0                     | 0                           | 0          |
| HR            |  | 8               | -1                          | 11                         | -2                          | 7                      | 3                           | 0                     | 0                           | 0          |
| IT            |  | 16              | -1                          | 15                         | 1                           | 16                     | 2                           | 0                     | -1                          | 0          |
| CY            |  | 2               | 1                           | 14                         | 2                           | 6                      | -2                          | 0                     | 0                           | 0          |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 3               | 2                           | 2                          | -1                          | 2                      | 0                           | 6                     | 6                           | 2          |
| LV            |  | 5               | -3                          | 16                         | 0                           | 9                      | -2                          | 0                     | 0                           | 0          |
| LT            |  | 8               | -4                          | 11                         | 1                           | 10                     | -2                          | 0                     | 0                           | 0          |
| LU            |  | 6               | 0                           | 15                         | 5                           | 19                     | -4                          | 0                     | 0                           | 0          |
| HU            |  | 19              | -6                          | 12                         | 1                           | 8                      | 0                           | 0                     | 0                           | 0          |
| MT            |  | 14              | 5                           | 8                          | 0                           | 12                     | -2                          | 0                     | 0                           | 0          |
| NL            |  | 9               | -1                          | 14                         | -2                          | 29                     | 1                           | 0                     | 0                           | 0          |
| AT            |  | 15              | -1                          | 13                         | -1                          | 17                     | 1                           | 1                     | 0                           | 0          |
| PL            |  | 6               | -4                          | 7                          | 0                           | 3                      | -2                          | 0                     | 0                           | 1          |
| PT            |  | 18              | 1                           | 7                          | -2                          | 9                      | 0                           | 0                     | 0                           | 1          |
| RO            |  | 14              | 0                           | 5                          | -1                          | 4                      | -1                          | 0                     | 0                           | 1          |
| SI            |  | 3               | -1                          | 8                          | 1                           | 11                     | 0                           | 0                     | 0                           | 0          |
| SK            |  | 11              | -6                          | 9                          | -4                          | 17                     | -3                          | 0                     | 0                           | 0          |
| FI            |  | 7               | -1                          | 7                          | 2                           | 17                     | -6                          | 1                     | 1                           | 1          |
| SE            |  | 4               | 1                           | 5                          | -2                          | 21                     | -4                          | 0                     | 0                           | 0          |

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
**Public opinion in the European Union**  
**Summer 2022**

**QD6** In the following list, which are the most important values for you personally?

(%)

(MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | Self-fulfilment |                             | Respect for other cultures |                             | Respect for the planet |                             | None<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                             | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022                   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 10              | -1                          | 13                         | 1                           | 14                     | -1                          | 0                     | 0                           | 0          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 10              | -1                          | 14                         | 0                           | 16                     | 0                           | 0                     | 0                           | 0          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 9               | -2                          | 7                          | 0                           | 8                      | -1                          | 0                     | 0                           | 1          |
| AL            |  | 9               | N.A.                        | 4                          | N.A.                        | 2                      | N.A.                        | 0                     | N.A.                        | 0          |
| MK            |  | 7               | N.A.                        | 11                         | N.A.                        | 4                      | N.A.                        | 0                     | N.A.                        | 0          |
| ME            |  | 5               | N.A.                        | 6                          | N.A.                        | 1                      | N.A.                        | 0                     | N.A.                        | 0          |
| RS            |  | 11              | N.A.                        | 8                          | N.A.                        | 5                      | N.A.                        | 0                     | N.A.                        | 0          |
| TR            |  | 5               | N.A.                        | 9                          | N.A.                        | 3                      | N.A.                        | 0                     | N.A.                        | 0          |
| BA            |  | 8               | 0                           | 5                          | 1                           | 2                      | -1                          | 0                     | 0                           | 0          |
| CH            |  | 6               | -1                          | 11                         | 0                           | 31                     | -4                          | 0                     | 0                           | 0          |
| IS            |  | 9               | -3                          | 6                          | 0                           | 28                     | -9                          | 0                     | 0                           | 0          |
| NO            |  | 2               | -1                          | 7                          | -1                          | 21                     | -2                          | 0                     | 0                           | 0          |
| UK            |  | 4               | -4                          | 20                         | 8                           | 21                     | -18                         | 0                     | 0                           | 0          |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 2               | 1                           | 4                          | 0                           | 1                      | -2                          | 0                     | 0                           | 0          |

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
**Public opinion in the European Union**  
**Summer 2022**

**QD7** In the following list, which values best represent the EU?

(%)

(MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | The rule of law |                             | Respect for human life |                             | Human rights |                             | Individual freedom |                             | Democracy |                             |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022     | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022           | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 |
| EU27          |    | 24              | 1                           | 13                     | 1                           | 30           | 0                           | 15                 | 0                           | 35        | 0                           |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 25              | 1                           | 13                     | 1                           | 31           | 1                           | 15                 | 0                           | 35        | 0                           |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 21              | 1                           | 13                     | 0                           | 28           | -1                          | 17                 | 1                           | 35        | 2                           |
| BE            |  | 26              | -1                          | 14                     | 8                           | 42           | -3                          | 14                 | 1                           | 39        | 2                           |
| BG            |  | 31              | 3                           | 15                     | -4                          | 20           | -7                          | 15                 | 3                           | 33        | 1                           |
| CZ            |  | 26              | 4                           | 11                     | 2                           | 28           | -3                          | 15                 | 0                           | 41        | 5                           |
| DK            |  | 29              | 4                           | 8                      | 0                           | 39           | 1                           | 9                  | 1                           | 44        | 0                           |
| DE            |  | 27              | 1                           | 11                     | 3                           | 29           | 1                           | 13                 | -1                          | 41        | 1                           |
| EE            |  | 24              | -2                          | 11                     | 2                           | 32           | -12                         | 10                 | -1                          | 25        | -17                         |
| IE            |  | 27              | -3                          | 20                     | 10                          | 29           | -15                         | 14                 | 0                           | 24        | -21                         |
| EL            |  | 12              | -7                          | 18                     | 3                           | 31           | 4                           | 20                 | 2                           | 30        | -2                          |
| ES            |  | 34              | -1                          | 18                     | 5                           | 36           | 5                           | 17                 | 4                           | 35        | -3                          |
| FR            |  | 18              | -2                          | 8                      | -3                          | 35           | 2                           | 11                 | -4                          | 23        | -5                          |
| HR            |  | 23              | 2                           | 16                     | -2                          | 28           | 2                           | 22                 | 4                           | 21        | -3                          |
| IT            |  | 20              | 2                           | 19                     | 1                           | 22           | -1                          | 22                 | 1                           | 38        | 2                           |
| CY            |  | 24              | 4                           | 14                     | -8                          | 36           | -1                          | 22                 | -7                          | 32        | 2                           |
| LV            |  | 18              | -1                          | 11                     | -1                          | 36           | 2                           | 23                 | 4                           | 28        | 0                           |
| LT            |  | 17              | -3                          | 13                     | 4                           | 35           | -6                          | 20                 | -2                          | 39        | -2                          |
| LU            |  | 25              | 0                           | 16                     | 6                           | 35           | 1                           | 23                 | 10                          | 30        | -10                         |
| HU            |  | 21              | 1                           | 18                     | -1                          | 30           | 3                           | 20                 | -4                          | 29        | -1                          |
| MT            |  | 29              | -2                          | 27                     | 18                          | 36           | -1                          | 24                 | 11                          | 41        | 4                           |
| NL            |  | 32              | 3                           | 7                      | 0                           | 38           | 2                           | 10                 | 2                           | 44        | 5                           |
| AT            |  | 26              | -4                          | 15                     | 3                           | 28           | 0                           | 20                 | 4                           | 27        | -4                          |
| PL            |  | 17              | 0                           | 12                     | 0                           | 30           | 0                           | 17                 | -1                          | 34        | 2                           |
| PT            |  | 19              | -3                          | 22                     | -4                          | 25           | -8                          | 7                  | 1                           | 32        | 4                           |
| RO            |  | 15              | -1                          | 15                     | 0                           | 19           | -5                          | 18                 | 3                           | 26        | -5                          |
| SI            |  | 33              | 5                           | 15                     | 0                           | 35           | -1                          | 16                 | -1                          | 34        | -1                          |
| SK            |  | 24              | 4                           | 14                     | 3                           | 33           | 1                           | 14                 | 2                           | 33        | 15                          |
| FI            |  | 35              | 0                           | 8                      | 1                           | 39           | 2                           | 11                 | 1                           | 45        | 5                           |
| SE            |  | 33              | 4                           | 6                      | 0                           | 35           | 4                           | 12                 | -1                          | 51        | 9                           |

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
**Public opinion in the European Union**  
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**QD7** In the following list, which values best represent the EU?

(%)

(MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | Peace    |                             | Equality |                             | Solidarity,<br>support for others |                             | Tolerance |                             | Religion |                             |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022                          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 |
| EU27          |    | 39       | -2                          | 11       | 1                           | 24                                | 3                           | 12        | 0                           | 3        | -1                          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 40       | -3                          | 9        | 0                           | 24                                | 3                           | 11        | 0                           | 3        | 0                           |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 36       | 2                           | 16       | 2                           | 23                                | 0                           | 15        | -1                          | 4        | -2                          |
| BE            |  | 39       | -12                         | 11       | 3                           | 23                                | 1                           | 10        | 1                           | 3        | 1                           |
| BG            |  | 34       | -2                          | 7        | 1                           | 23                                | 4                           | 13        | -2                          | 5        | 0                           |
| CZ            |  | 46       | 2                           | 5        | -4                          | 26                                | -4                          | 9         | 1                           | 2        | -2                          |
| DK            |  | 44       | -3                          | 14       | 1                           | 24                                | 4                           | 6         | -1                          | 2        | 1                           |
| DE            |  | 48       | -5                          | 5        | 0                           | 25                                | 2                           | 10        | -1                          | 2        | -1                          |
| EE            |  | 37       | -5                          | 8        | 0                           | 26                                | -1                          | 11        | -2                          | 3        | 0                           |
| IE            |  | 33       | -13                         | 23       | 6                           | 30                                | 5                           | 11        | -1                          | 4        | 2                           |
| EL            |  | 47       | -8                          | 11       | -1                          | 25                                | 6                           | 15        | 4                           | 4        | 0                           |
| ES            |  | 26       | 1                           | 12       | 1                           | 21                                | 0                           | 13        | 3                           | 2        | 0                           |
| FR            |  | 43       | -7                          | 9        | -2                          | 23                                | 7                           | 10        | 0                           | 3        | 0                           |
| HR            |  | 32       | -5                          | 19       | -1                          | 30                                | -6                          | 14        | 2                           | 5        | 0                           |
| IT            |  | 32       | -2                          | 10       | 1                           | 19                                | 0                           | 13        | 0                           | 7        | 1                           |
| CY            |  | 29       | -4                          | 13       | -4                          | 24                                | 5                           | 16        | 8                           | 6        | 1                           |
| LV            |  | 34       | -1                          | 12       | -1                          | 25                                | 3                           | 6         | -5                          | 3        | 0                           |
| LT            |  | 43       | 10                          | 9        | -2                          | 27                                | 1                           | 16        | -1                          | 3        | -1                          |
| LU            |  | 47       | -10                         | 12       | 2                           | 27                                | 10                          | 12        | -2                          | 3        | 1                           |
| HU            |  | 31       | 4                           | 19       | 11                          | 27                                | 6                           | 12        | -4                          | 6        | -1                          |
| MT            |  | 23       | 4                           | 12       | -7                          | 16                                | -12                         | 8         | -14                         | 17       | 14                          |
| NL            |  | 51       | 1                           | 11       | -1                          | 31                                | 2                           | 6         | -4                          | 2        | 0                           |
| AT            |  | 36       | -1                          | 8        | -1                          | 26                                | 8                           | 13        | -2                          | 6        | 1                           |
| PL            |  | 32       | 4                           | 21       | 4                           | 20                                | -1                          | 21        | -2                          | 3        | -2                          |
| PT            |  | 32       | 4                           | 13       | -9                          | 44                                | 18                          | 9         | 1                           | 2        | 1                           |
| RO            |  | 33       | 1                           | 20       | -1                          | 26                                | 1                           | 16        | 2                           | 7        | -4                          |
| SI            |  | 41       | -1                          | 13       | 1                           | 20                                | 4                           | 11        | 0                           | 4        | -1                          |
| SK            |  | 40       | 1                           | 8        | -1                          | 26                                | -3                          | 13        | -1                          | 6        | -2                          |
| FI            |  | 45       | -9                          | 10       | 0                           | 16                                | 2                           | 9         | -1                          | 1        | 0                           |
| SE            |  | 52       | -4                          | 5        | -1                          | 23                                | 3                           | 5         | 1                           | 1        | 0                           |

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
**Public opinion in the European Union**  
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**QD7** In the following list, which values best represent the EU?

(%)

(MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | Self-fulfilment |                             | Respect for other cultures |                             | Respect for the planet |                             | None<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                             | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022                   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 6               | 0                           | 17                         | 0                           | 9                      | 0                           | 3                     | 1                           | 3          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 6               | 1                           | 19                         | 0                           | 10                     | 1                           | 4                     | 1                           | 3          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 7               | -2                          | 12                         | -1                          | 7                      | -1                          | 1                     | 0                           | 2          |
| BE            |  | 7               | 5                           | 14                         | -6                          | 9                      | -3                          | 1                     | 1                           | 0          |
| BG            |  | 6               | -1                          | 15                         | 2                           | 4                      | 1                           | 4                     | 2                           | 4          |
| CZ            |  | 3               | 0                           | 15                         | -4                          | 10                     | -1                          | 3                     | 2                           | 3          |
| DK            |  | 2               | -1                          | 11                         | -3                          | 12                     | 2                           | 2                     | 1                           | 3          |
| DE            |  | 6               | 1                           | 18                         | 1                           | 7                      | 3                           | 4                     | 1                           | 3          |
| EE            |  | 5               | -1                          | 18                         | 0                           | 12                     | 2                           | 2                     | 1                           | 6          |
| IE            |  | 4               | 1                           | 26                         | 3                           | 11                     | 1                           | 1                     | 1                           | 2          |
| EL            |  | 11              | 2                           | 19                         | 2                           | 10                     | 2                           | 3                     | -1                          | 3          |
| ES            |  | 4               | 1                           | 15                         | -4                          | 8                      | 0                           | 3                     | 0                           | 4          |
| FR            |  | 2               | -1                          | 22                         | 1                           | 13                     | -1                          | 8                     | 4                           | 5          |
| HR            |  | 5               | -2                          | 22                         | -2                          | 10                     | 0                           | 1                     | 0                           | 1          |
| IT            |  | 10              | 0                           | 21                         | 2                           | 13                     | 2                           | 3                     | 0                           | 4          |
| CY            |  | 2               | -1                          | 20                         | -2                          | 19                     | 4                           | 3                     | 0                           | 0          |
| LV            |  | 6               | -1                          | 17                         | -2                          | 9                      | 2                           | 2                     | 1                           | 3          |
| LT            |  | 4               | -1                          | 14                         | -4                          | 8                      | 0                           | 1                     | 1                           | 1          |
| LU            |  | 4               | -1                          | 23                         | 7                           | 9                      | 0                           | 2                     | 1                           | 1          |
| HU            |  | 10              | -6                          | 18                         | -1                          | 8                      | 1                           | 2                     | 1                           | 2          |
| MT            |  | 15              | 11                          | 15                         | -13                         | 8                      | -5                          | 1                     | 1                           | 1          |
| NL            |  | 3               | 0                           | 15                         | 2                           | 12                     | -1                          | 1                     | -1                          | 1          |
| AT            |  | 15              | 1                           | 18                         | -3                          | 11                     | 2                           | 6                     | 0                           | 2          |
| PL            |  | 7               | -3                          | 10                         | -2                          | 5                      | -4                          | 1                     | 0                           | 2          |
| PT            |  | 4               | 2                           | 17                         | -12                         | 8                      | 0                           | 1                     | -1                          | 5          |
| RO            |  | 9               | 0                           | 10                         | 1                           | 6                      | 0                           | 1                     | 1                           | 3          |
| SI            |  | 1               | -2                          | 13                         | -5                          | 7                      | 0                           | 4                     | 1                           | 1          |
| SK            |  | 7               | -4                          | 16                         | -3                          | 16                     | -2                          | 2                     | 1                           | 1          |
| FI            |  | 3               | -1                          | 15                         | 0                           | 8                      | 0                           | 2                     | 1                           | 3          |
| SE            |  | 4               | -2                          | 7                          | -2                          | 3                      | -3                          | 2                     | 1                           | 2          |

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
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**QD8** In your opinion, in terms of shared values, are EU Member States...?  
 (%)

|               |                                                                                     | Very close<br>to each other |                             | Fairly close<br>to each other |                             | Fairly distant<br>from each other |                             | Very distant<br>from each other |                             | Don't know | Total 'Close' |                             | Total 'Distant' |                             |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022                    | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022                      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022                          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022                        | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Sp.2021 |
| EU27          |    | 5                           | 1                           | 59                            | 6                           | 28                                | -7                          | 5                               | -1                          | 3          | 64            | 7                           | 33              | -8                          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 4                           | 1                           | 58                            | 7                           | 30                                | -7                          | 5                               | -1                          | 3          | 62            | 8                           | 35              | -8                          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 7                           | 1                           | 65                            | 5                           | 22                                | -5                          | 4                               | -1                          | 2          | 72            | 6                           | 26              | -6                          |
| BE            |    | 4                           | 3                           | 55                            | 9                           | 37                                | -10                         | 4                               | -2                          | 0          | 59            | 12                          | 41              | -12                         |
| BG            |   | 8                           | -4                          | 58                            | 0                           | 22                                | 0                           | 7                               | 3                           | 5          | 66            | -4                          | 29              | 3                           |
| CZ            |  | 8                           | 2                           | 63                            | 0                           | 22                                | -3                          | 5                               | -1                          | 2          | 71            | 2                           | 27              | -4                          |
| DK            |  | 4                           | 1                           | 69                            | 8                           | 21                                | -7                          | 5                               | -2                          | 1          | 73            | 9                           | 26              | -9                          |
| DE            |  | 3                           | 1                           | 63                            | 10                          | 27                                | -11                         | 4                               | -1                          | 3          | 66            | 11                          | 31              | -12                         |
| EE            |  | 3                           | 1                           | 51                            | 3                           | 37                                | -8                          | 3                               | -2                          | 6          | 54            | 4                           | 40              | -10                         |
| IE            |  | 9                           | 4                           | 76                            | 2                           | 10                                | -9                          | 1                               | -1                          | 4          | 85            | 6                           | 11              | -10                         |
| EL            |  | 5                           | 2                           | 53                            | 6                           | 34                                | -4                          | 6                               | -4                          | 2          | 58            | 8                           | 40              | -8                          |
| ES            |  | 4                           | 2                           | 62                            | 9                           | 25                                | -9                          | 5                               | -1                          | 4          | 66            | 11                          | 30              | -10                         |
| FR            |  | 2                           | 1                           | 41                            | 2                           | 40                                | -5                          | 10                              | -2                          | 7          | 43            | 3                           | 50              | -7                          |
| HR            |  | 5                           | -1                          | 67                            | 2                           | 23                                | 0                           | 4                               | -1                          | 1          | 72            | 1                           | 27              | -1                          |
| IT            |  | 5                           | -1                          | 64                            | 3                           | 25                                | -3                          | 4                               | 0                           | 2          | 69            | 2                           | 29              | -3                          |
| CY            |  | 4                           | -2                          | 58                            | 6                           | 32                                | -1                          | 4                               | -2                          | 2          | 62            | 4                           | 36              | -3                          |
| LV            |  | 3                           | 1                           | 40                            | 3                           | 44                                | -4                          | 9                               | -2                          | 4          | 43            | 4                           | 53              | -6                          |
| LT            |  | 4                           | 0                           | 59                            | 5                           | 33                                | -4                          | 3                               | -2                          | 1          | 63            | 5                           | 36              | -6                          |
| LU            |  | 2                           | -2                          | 56                            | 15                          | 38                                | -5                          | 3                               | -8                          | 1          | 58            | 13                          | 41              | -13                         |
| HU            |  | 4                           | -3                          | 63                            | 5                           | 28                                | -1                          | 4                               | -1                          | 1          | 67            | 2                           | 32              | -2                          |
| MT            |  | 34                          | 32                          | 49                            | -24                         | 15                                | -4                          | 1                               | 0                           | 1          | 83            | 8                           | 16              | -4                          |
| NL            |  | 3                           | 2                           | 57                            | 14                          | 35                                | -14                         | 5                               | -2                          | 0          | 60            | 16                          | 40              | -16                         |
| AT            |  | 10                          | -1                          | 48                            | 3                           | 29                                | -6                          | 7                               | 1                           | 6          | 58            | 2                           | 36              | -5                          |
| PL            |  | 11                          | 5                           | 71                            | 3                           | 15                                | -6                          | 1                               | -1                          | 2          | 82            | 8                           | 16              | -7                          |
| PT            |  | 4                           | 2                           | 72                            | 3                           | 18                                | -4                          | 1                               | -1                          | 5          | 76            | 5                           | 19              | -5                          |
| RO            |  | 5                           | 0                           | 59                            | 5                           | 26                                | -6                          | 6                               | 0                           | 4          | 64            | 5                           | 32              | -6                          |
| SI            |  | 3                           | 1                           | 56                            | 4                           | 35                                | -5                          | 5                               | 0                           | 1          | 59            | 5                           | 40              | -5                          |
| SK            |  | 9                           | -1                          | 62                            | 1                           | 23                                | 0                           | 5                               | 2                           | 1          | 71            | 0                           | 28              | 2                           |
| FI            |  | 2                           | 1                           | 61                            | 9                           | 30                                | -11                         | 3                               | -3                          | 4          | 63            | 10                          | 33              | -14                         |
| SE            |  | 3                           | 2                           | 60                            | 15                          | 34                                | -13                         | 3                               | -4                          | 0          | 63            | 17                          | 37              | -17                         |



**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
**Public opinion in the European Union**  
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**QE1.1** In general, how satisfied are you with the response to the Russian invasion in Ukraine by ...?

**The (NATIONALITY) government (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Very satisfied |                                   | Rather satisfied |                                   | Rather not satisfied |                                   | Not at all satisfied |                                   | Don't know | Total 'Satisfied' |                                   | Total 'Not satisfied' |                                   |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022       | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 |
| EU27          |    | 12             | -1                                | 43               | -1                                | 27                   | 1                                 | 13                   | 2                                 | 5          | 55                | -2                                | 40                    | 3                                 |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 9              | 0                                 | 44               | -1                                | 28                   | 0                                 | 14                   | 2                                 | 5          | 53                | -1                                | 42                    | 2                                 |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 19             | -5                                | 43               | 1                                 | 25                   | 3                                 | 10                   | 2                                 | 3          | 62                | -4                                | 35                    | 5                                 |
| BE            |    | 11             | 3                                 | 53               | -7                                | 25                   | 2                                 | 9                    | 3                                 | 2          | 64                | -4                                | 34                    | 5                                 |
| BG            |   | 5              | -2                                | 29               | 2                                 | 41                   | 3                                 | 18                   | -1                                | 7          | 34                | 0                                 | 59                    | 2                                 |
| CZ            |  | 20             | -5                                | 34               | -1                                | 23                   | 4                                 | 21                   | 6                                 | 2          | 54                | -6                                | 44                    | 10                                |
| DK            |  | 37             | 1                                 | 44               | -3                                | 11                   | 2                                 | 6                    | 1                                 | 2          | 81                | -2                                | 17                    | 3                                 |
| DE            |  | 8              | 1                                 | 43               | 3                                 | 33                   | -4                                | 13                   | 1                                 | 3          | 51                | 4                                 | 46                    | -3                                |
| EE            |  | 23             | -4                                | 41               | 2                                 | 17                   | 3                                 | 11                   | 1                                 | 8          | 64                | -2                                | 28                    | 4                                 |
| IE            |  | 25             | -7                                | 56               | 5                                 | 11                   | 1                                 | 3                    | 0                                 | 5          | 81                | -2                                | 14                    | 1                                 |
| EL            |  | 5              | 0                                 | 29               | -5                                | 32                   | 2                                 | 32                   | 4                                 | 2          | 34                | -5                                | 64                    | 6                                 |
| ES            |  | 7              | -2                                | 41               | -5                                | 31                   | 3                                 | 14                   | 3                                 | 7          | 48                | -7                                | 45                    | 6                                 |
| FR            |  | 7              | 0                                 | 40               | -4                                | 25                   | 2                                 | 16                   | 2                                 | 12         | 47                | -4                                | 41                    | 4                                 |
| HR            |  | 7              | -4                                | 50               | 7                                 | 28                   | 2                                 | 10                   | -3                                | 5          | 57                | 3                                 | 38                    | -1                                |
| IT            |  | 8              | 0                                 | 44               | 0                                 | 29                   | -1                                | 16                   | 3                                 | 3          | 52                | 0                                 | 45                    | 2                                 |
| CY            |  | 6              | -6                                | 39               | 2                                 | 27                   | 2                                 | 21                   | 4                                 | 7          | 45                | -4                                | 48                    | 6                                 |
| CY (tcc)*     |                                                                                     | 7              | N.A                               | 26               | N.A                               | 44                   | N.A                               | 20                   | N.A                               | 3          | 33                | N.A                               | 64                    | N.A                               |
| LV            |  | 25             | 2                                 | 41               | -1                                | 16                   | -1                                | 12                   | 0                                 | 6          | 66                | 1                                 | 28                    | -1                                |
| LT            |  | 25             | -7                                | 47               | -2                                | 14                   | 4                                 | 11                   | 7                                 | 3          | 72                | -9                                | 25                    | 11                                |
| LU            |  | 12             | -5                                | 56               | 2                                 | 14                   | 1                                 | 7                    | 3                                 | 11         | 68                | -3                                | 21                    | 4                                 |
| HU            |  | 16             | -5                                | 53               | 7                                 | 21                   | -1                                | 9                    | 2                                 | 1          | 69                | 2                                 | 30                    | 1                                 |
| MT            |  | 43             | 3                                 | 35               | 4                                 | 14                   | -1                                | 6                    | 1                                 | 2          | 78                | 7                                 | 20                    | 0                                 |
| NL            |  | 11             | 2                                 | 51               | -4                                | 27                   | 1                                 | 9                    | 1                                 | 2          | 62                | -2                                | 36                    | 2                                 |
| AT            |  | 12             | 1                                 | 40               | -3                                | 26                   | 2                                 | 18                   | -1                                | 4          | 52                | -2                                | 44                    | 1                                 |
| PL            |  | 21             | -10                               | 48               | 4                                 | 21                   | 3                                 | 8                    | 4                                 | 2          | 69                | -6                                | 29                    | 7                                 |
| PT            |  | 7              | -7                                | 71               | -1                                | 14                   | 6                                 | 2                    | 1                                 | 6          | 78                | -8                                | 16                    | 7                                 |
| RO            |  | 11             | -2                                | 37               | 1                                 | 39                   | 4                                 | 7                    | -2                                | 6          | 48                | -1                                | 46                    | 2                                 |
| SI            |  | 6              | -4                                | 39               | 5                                 | 35                   | 2                                 | 16                   | -3                                | 4          | 45                | 1                                 | 51                    | -1                                |
| SK            |  | 14             | 4                                 | 30               | 2                                 | 29                   | 3                                 | 26                   | -3                                | 1          | 44                | 6                                 | 55                    | 0                                 |
| FI            |  | 39             | 0                                 | 49               | 0                                 | 8                    | 0                                 | 3                    | 0                                 | 1          | 88                | 0                                 | 11                    | 0                                 |
| SE            |  | 27             | 1                                 | 48               | -8                                | 17                   | 3                                 | 8                    | 4                                 | 0          | 75                | -7                                | 25                    | 7                                 |

\*CY (tcc): The public authorities in our Community

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
**Public opinion in the European Union**  
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**QE1.1** In general, how satisfied are you with the response to the Russian invasion in Ukraine by ...?

**The (NATIONALITY) government (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Very satisfied |                                   | Rather satisfied |                                   | Rather not satisfied |                                   | Not at all satisfied |                                   | Don't know | Total 'Satisfied' |                                   | Total 'Not satisfied' |                                   |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022       | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 |
| EU27          |    | 12             | -1                                | 43               | -1                                | 27                   | 1                                 | 13                   | 2                                 | 5          | 55                | -2                                | 40                    | 3                                 |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 9              | 0                                 | 44               | -1                                | 28                   | 0                                 | 14                   | 2                                 | 5          | 53                | -1                                | 42                    | 2                                 |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 19             | -5                                | 43               | 1                                 | 25                   | 3                                 | 10                   | 2                                 | 3          | 62                | -4                                | 35                    | 5                                 |
| AL            |    | 9              | N.A                               | 53               | N.A                               | 32                   | N.A                               | 6                    | N.A                               | 0          | 62                | N.A                               | 38                    | N.A                               |
| MK            |   | 5              | N.A                               | 27               | N.A                               | 33                   | N.A                               | 26                   | N.A                               | 9          | 32                | N.A                               | 59                    | N.A                               |
| ME            |  | 11             | N.A                               | 32               | N.A                               | 39                   | N.A                               | 16                   | N.A                               | 2          | 43                | N.A                               | 55                    | N.A                               |
| RS            |  | 26             | N.A                               | 37               | N.A                               | 23                   | N.A                               | 6                    | N.A                               | 8          | 63                | N.A                               | 29                    | N.A                               |
| TR            |  | 25             | N.A                               | 36               | N.A                               | 19                   | N.A                               | 18                   | N.A                               | 2          | 61                | N.A                               | 37                    | N.A                               |
| BA            |  | 14             | N.A                               | 33               | N.A                               | 30                   | N.A                               | 14                   | N.A                               | 9          | 47                | N.A                               | 44                    | N.A                               |
| CH            |  | 7              | N.A                               | 50               | N.A                               | 31                   | N.A                               | 12                   | N.A                               | 0          | 57                | N.A                               | 43                    | N.A                               |
| IS            |  | 20             | N.A                               | 51               | N.A                               | 20                   | N.A                               | 8                    | N.A                               | 1          | 71                | N.A                               | 28                    | N.A                               |
| NO            |  | 17             | N.A                               | 56               | N.A                               | 20                   | N.A                               | 6                    | N.A                               | 1          | 73                | N.A                               | 26                    | N.A                               |
| UK            |  | 17             | N.A                               | 41               | N.A                               | 18                   | N.A                               | 14                   | N.A                               | 10         | 58                | N.A                               | 32                    | N.A                               |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 23             | N.A                               | 41               | N.A                               | 16                   | N.A                               | 8                    | N.A                               | 12         | 64                | N.A                               | 24                    | N.A                               |

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
**Public opinion in the European Union**  
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**QE1.2** In general, how satisfied are you with the response to the Russian invasion in Ukraine by ...?

**The European Union (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Very satisfied |                                   | Rather satisfied |                                   | Rather not satisfied |                                   | Not at all satisfied |                                   | Don't know | Total 'Satisfied' |                                   | Total 'Not satisfied' |                                   |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022       | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 |
| EU27          |    | 11             | 0                                 | 46               | -2                                | 25                   | 1                                 | 12                   | 2                                 | 6          | 57                | -2                                | 37                    | 3                                 |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 9              | 0                                 | 45               | -3                                | 26                   | 0                                 | 13                   | 3                                 | 7          | 54                | -3                                | 39                    | 3                                 |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 16             | -1                                | 51               | 1                                 | 22                   | 1                                 | 7                    | 0                                 | 4          | 67                | 0                                 | 29                    | 1                                 |
| BE            |    | 13             | 3                                 | 49               | -10                               | 26                   | 3                                 | 10                   | 5                                 | 2          | 62                | -7                                | 36                    | 8                                 |
| BG            |   | 10             | 0                                 | 37               | 2                                 | 32                   | 0                                 | 13                   | 0                                 | 8          | 47                | 2                                 | 45                    | 0                                 |
| CZ            |  | 9              | 1                                 | 41               | -6                                | 28                   | 3                                 | 19                   | 6                                 | 3          | 50                | -5                                | 47                    | 9                                 |
| DK            |  | 27             | 0                                 | 49               | -4                                | 14                   | 3                                 | 7                    | 3                                 | 3          | 76                | -4                                | 21                    | 6                                 |
| DE            |  | 10             | 1                                 | 48               | 0                                 | 28                   | -1                                | 10                   | 1                                 | 4          | 58                | 1                                 | 38                    | 0                                 |
| EE            |  | 5              | -2                                | 31               | -4                                | 36                   | 5                                 | 18                   | 3                                 | 10         | 36                | -6                                | 54                    | 8                                 |
| IE            |  | 22             | -3                                | 52               | 1                                 | 15                   | 1                                 | 5                    | 2                                 | 6          | 74                | -2                                | 20                    | 3                                 |
| EL            |  | 5              | -1                                | 33               | -5                                | 32                   | 2                                 | 27                   | 5                                 | 3          | 38                | -6                                | 59                    | 7                                 |
| ES            |  | 8              | -2                                | 43               | -6                                | 28                   | 1                                 | 13                   | 5                                 | 8          | 51                | -8                                | 41                    | 6                                 |
| FR            |  | 7              | 2                                 | 38               | -7                                | 25                   | 2                                 | 17                   | 4                                 | 13         | 45                | -5                                | 42                    | 6                                 |
| HR            |  | 8              | -4                                | 52               | 10                                | 25                   | -1                                | 9                    | -4                                | 6          | 60                | 6                                 | 34                    | -5                                |
| IT            |  | 8              | 0                                 | 48               | 2                                 | 26                   | -3                                | 14                   | 3                                 | 4          | 56                | 2                                 | 40                    | 0                                 |
| CY            |  | 7              | -5                                | 35               | -1                                | 27                   | 0                                 | 24                   | 7                                 | 7          | 42                | -6                                | 51                    | 7                                 |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 11             | N.A                               | 37               | N.A                               | 27                   | N.A                               | 20                   | N.A                               | 5          | 48                | N.A                               | 47                    | N.A                               |
| LV            |  | 11             | 0                                 | 42               | -5                                | 27                   | 2                                 | 13                   | 4                                 | 7          | 53                | -5                                | 40                    | 6                                 |
| LT            |  | 9              | -5                                | 41               | -8                                | 33                   | 7                                 | 14                   | 10                                | 3          | 50                | -13                               | 47                    | 17                                |
| LU            |  | 9              | -5                                | 53               | 0                                 | 20                   | 0                                 | 9                    | 4                                 | 9          | 62                | -5                                | 29                    | 4                                 |
| HU            |  | 10             | -2                                | 51               | -1                                | 28                   | 4                                 | 8                    | 1                                 | 3          | 61                | -3                                | 36                    | 5                                 |
| MT            |  | 42             | 2                                 | 33               | 0                                 | 14                   | 0                                 | 9                    | 3                                 | 2          | 75                | 2                                 | 23                    | 3                                 |
| NL            |  | 15             | 1                                 | 51               | -7                                | 22                   | 3                                 | 10                   | 4                                 | 2          | 66                | -6                                | 32                    | 7                                 |
| AT            |  | 16             | 2                                 | 34               | -2                                | 24                   | -2                                | 22                   | 2                                 | 4          | 50                | 0                                 | 46                    | 0                                 |
| PL            |  | 21             | -2                                | 57               | 5                                 | 17                   | -1                                | 3                    | -1                                | 2          | 78                | 3                                 | 20                    | -2                                |
| PT            |  | 8              | -9                                | 70               | 7                                 | 13                   | 0                                 | 2                    | 0                                 | 7          | 78                | -2                                | 15                    | 0                                 |
| RO            |  | 11             | -2                                | 50               | 0                                 | 26                   | 2                                 | 7                    | 0                                 | 6          | 61                | -2                                | 33                    | 2                                 |
| SI            |  | 6              | -3                                | 39               | -2                                | 33                   | 1                                 | 18                   | 5                                 | 4          | 45                | -5                                | 51                    | 6                                 |
| SK            |  | 13             | 3                                 | 37               | 3                                 | 27                   | 4                                 | 20                   | -3                                | 3          | 50                | 6                                 | 47                    | 1                                 |
| FI            |  | 21             | 1                                 | 53               | -7                                | 20                   | 6                                 | 5                    | 1                                 | 1          | 74                | -6                                | 25                    | 7                                 |
| SE            |  | 24             | 3                                 | 47               | -12                               | 20                   | 4                                 | 9                    | 6                                 | 0          | 71                | -9                                | 29                    | 10                                |

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**QE1.2** In general, how satisfied are you with the response to the Russian invasion in Ukraine by ...?

**The European Union (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Very satisfied |                                   | Rather satisfied |                                   | Rather not satisfied |                                   | Not at all satisfied |                                   | Don't know | Total 'Satisfied' |                                   | Total 'Not satisfied' |                                   |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022       | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 |
| EU27          |    | 11             | 0                                 | 46               | -2                                | 25                   | 1                                 | 12                   | 2                                 | 6          | 57                | -2                                | 37                    | 3                                 |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 9              | 0                                 | 45               | -3                                | 26                   | 0                                 | 13                   | 3                                 | 7          | 54                | -3                                | 39                    | 3                                 |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 16             | -1                                | 51               | 1                                 | 22                   | 1                                 | 7                    | 0                                 | 4          | 67                | 0                                 | 29                    | 1                                 |
| AL            |    | 18             | N.A                               | 44               | N.A                               | 32                   | N.A                               | 6                    | N.A                               | 0          | 62                | N.A                               | 38                    | N.A                               |
| MK            |   | 7              | N.A                               | 26               | N.A                               | 33                   | N.A                               | 23                   | N.A                               | 11         | 33                | N.A                               | 56                    | N.A                               |
| ME            |  | 13             | N.A                               | 34               | N.A                               | 36                   | N.A                               | 15                   | N.A                               | 2          | 47                | N.A                               | 51                    | N.A                               |
| RS            |  | 6              | N.A                               | 22               | N.A                               | 35                   | N.A                               | 27                   | N.A                               | 10         | 28                | N.A                               | 62                    | N.A                               |
| TR            |  | 7              | N.A                               | 33               | N.A                               | 30                   | N.A                               | 24                   | N.A                               | 6          | 40                | N.A                               | 54                    | N.A                               |
| BA            |  | 15             | N.A                               | 33               | N.A                               | 28                   | N.A                               | 16                   | N.A                               | 8          | 48                | N.A                               | 44                    | N.A                               |
| CH            |  | 9              | N.A                               | 49               | N.A                               | 29                   | N.A                               | 13                   | N.A                               | 0          | 58                | N.A                               | 42                    | N.A                               |
| IS            |  | 16             | N.A                               | 42               | N.A                               | 28                   | N.A                               | 13                   | N.A                               | 1          | 58                | N.A                               | 41                    | N.A                               |
| NO            |  | 19             | N.A                               | 53               | N.A                               | 19                   | N.A                               | 8                    | N.A                               | 1          | 72                | N.A                               | 27                    | N.A                               |
| UK            |  | 7              | N.A                               | 36               | N.A                               | 25                   | N.A                               | 17                   | N.A                               | 15         | 43                | N.A                               | 42                    | N.A                               |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 24             | N.A                               | 41               | N.A                               | 15                   | N.A                               | 7                    | N.A                               | 13         | 65                | N.A                               | 22                    | N.A                               |

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
**Public opinion in the European Union**  
**Summer 2022**

**QE2.1** The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion in Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

**Imposing economic sanctions on Russian government, companies and individuals (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree |                                   | Tend to agree |                                   | Tend to disagree |                                   | Totally disagree |                                   | Don't know | Total 'Agree' |                                   | Total 'Disagree' |                                   |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 |
| EU27          |    | 47            | -4                                | 31            | 2                                 | 11               | 2                                 | 6                | 0                                 | 5          | 78            | -2                                | 17               | 2                                 |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 46            | -5                                | 31            | 3                                 | 11               | 1                                 | 6                | 0                                 | 6          | 77            | -2                                | 17               | 1                                 |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 48            | -5                                | 32            | 2                                 | 11               | 2                                 | 5                | 1                                 | 4          | 80            | -3                                | 16               | 3                                 |
| BE            |   | 43            | -1                                | 38            | -2                                | 13               | 3                                 | 5                | 1                                 | 1          | 81            | -3                                | 18               | 4                                 |
| BG            |  | 20            | -2                                | 26            | 4                                 | 21               | 1                                 | 21               | -1                                | 12         | 46            | 2                                 | 42               | 0                                 |
| CZ            |  | 48            | -8                                | 24            | 1                                 | 14               | 3                                 | 10               | 5                                 | 4          | 72            | -7                                | 24               | 8                                 |
| DK            |  | 74            | 2                                 | 19            | -3                                | 5                | 1                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 1          | 93            | -1                                | 6                | 1                                 |
| DE            |  | 57            | 0                                 | 24            | -1                                | 10               | 1                                 | 5                | 0                                 | 4          | 81            | -1                                | 15               | 1                                 |
| EE            |  | 55            | 2                                 | 19            | 1                                 | 11               | 0                                 | 8                | -1                                | 7          | 74            | 3                                 | 19               | -1                                |
| IE            |  | 55            | -11                               | 35            | 10                                | 5                | 1                                 | 2                | 1                                 | 3          | 90            | -1                                | 7                | 2                                 |
| EL            |  | 28            | -12                               | 32            | 2                                 | 20               | 5                                 | 15               | 5                                 | 5          | 60            | -10                               | 35               | 10                                |
| ES            |  | 48            | -9                                | 30            | 5                                 | 10               | 3                                 | 3                | -3                                | 9          | 78            | -4                                | 13               | 0                                 |
| FR            |  | 36            | -8                                | 33            | 3                                 | 12               | 2                                 | 8                | 1                                 | 11         | 69            | -5                                | 20               | 3                                 |
| HR            |  | 40            | -6                                | 38            | 2                                 | 12               | 3                                 | 6                | 2                                 | 4          | 78            | -4                                | 18               | 5                                 |
| IT            |  | 40            | -1                                | 37            | 2                                 | 13               | 1                                 | 6                | -1                                | 4          | 77            | 1                                 | 19               | 0                                 |
| CY            |  | 21            | -4                                | 28            | -1                                | 22               | 2                                 | 22               | 2                                 | 7          | 49            | -5                                | 44               | 4                                 |
| LV            |  | 51            | -2                                | 18            | -2                                | 13               | 2                                 | 11               | 1                                 | 7          | 69            | -4                                | 24               | 3                                 |
| LT            |  | 48            | -7                                | 31            | 3                                 | 12               | 3                                 | 7                | 4                                 | 2          | 79            | -4                                | 19               | 7                                 |
| LU            |  | 30            | -16                               | 40            | 9                                 | 14               | 5                                 | 6                | -1                                | 10         | 70            | -7                                | 20               | 4                                 |
| HU            |  | 30            | -4                                | 35            | -3                                | 22               | 6                                 | 10               | 4                                 | 3          | 65            | -7                                | 32               | 10                                |
| MT            |  | 49            | -12                               | 32            | 10                                | 10               | 3                                 | 6                | 2                                 | 3          | 81            | -2                                | 16               | 5                                 |
| NL            |  | 58            | -10                               | 30            | 8                                 | 7                | 1                                 | 4                | 1                                 | 1          | 88            | -2                                | 11               | 2                                 |
| AT            |  | 33            | -13                               | 31            | 3                                 | 17               | 4                                 | 15               | 5                                 | 4          | 64            | -10                               | 32               | 9                                 |
| PL            |  | 57            | -5                                | 36            | 4                                 | 5                | 1                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 1          | 93            | -1                                | 6                | 1                                 |
| PT            |  | 55            | -16                               | 39            | 16                                | 2                | 0                                 | 1                | 1                                 | 3          | 94            | 0                                 | 3                | 1                                 |
| RO            |  | 32            | -6                                | 37            | 3                                 | 20               | 4                                 | 4                | -1                                | 7          | 69            | -3                                | 24               | 3                                 |
| SI            |  | 35            | -6                                | 28            | 1                                 | 18               | 1                                 | 15               | 4                                 | 4          | 63            | -5                                | 33               | 5                                 |
| SK            |  | 35            | 5                                 | 24            | -3                                | 18               | 2                                 | 20               | 0                                 | 3          | 59            | 2                                 | 38               | 2                                 |
| FI            |  | 64            | -1                                | 24            | 0                                 | 6                | 1                                 | 2                | 0                                 | 4          | 88            | -1                                | 8                | 1                                 |
| SE            |  | 71            | -2                                | 22            | 0                                 | 4                | 0                                 | 2                | 1                                 | 1          | 93            | -2                                | 6                | 1                                 |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 40            | N.A                               | 34            | N.A                               | 11               | N.A                               | 5                | N.A                               | 10         | 74            | N.A                               | 16               | N.A                               |

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**QE2.2** The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion in Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

**Banning state-owned media such as Sputnik and Russia Today from broadcasting in the EU (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree |                                   | Tend to agree |                                   | Tend to disagree |                                   | Totally disagree |                                   | Don't know | Total 'Agree' |                                   | Total 'Disagree' |                                   |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 |
| EU27          |    | 40            | -3                                | 30            | 3                                 | 14               | 0                                 | 8                | 0                                 | 8          | 70            | 0                                 | 22               | 0                                 |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 39            | -4                                | 28            | 2                                 | 15               | 1                                 | 9                | 0                                 | 9          | 67            | -2                                | 24               | 1                                 |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 42            | -4                                | 33            | 4                                 | 13               | 1                                 | 7                | 1                                 | 5          | 75            | 0                                 | 20               | 2                                 |
| BE            |   | 40            | 2                                 | 34            | -4                                | 16               | 1                                 | 7                | 1                                 | 3          | 74            | -2                                | 23               | 2                                 |
| BG            |  | 16            | -2                                | 22            | 7                                 | 22               | -3                                | 25               | 0                                 | 15         | 38            | 5                                 | 47               | -3                                |
| CZ            |  | 37            | -4                                | 24            | 0                                 | 19               | 1                                 | 14               | 4                                 | 6          | 61            | -4                                | 33               | 5                                 |
| DK            |  | 54            | 4                                 | 21            | -3                                | 13               | 0                                 | 8                | -2                                | 4          | 75            | 1                                 | 21               | -2                                |
| DE            |  | 49            | 2                                 | 23            | 1                                 | 13               | -2                                | 8                | 0                                 | 7          | 72            | 3                                 | 21               | -2                                |
| EE            |  | 57            | 4                                 | 15            | -2                                | 11               | 2                                 | 9                | -3                                | 8          | 72            | 2                                 | 20               | -1                                |
| IE            |  | 50            | -9                                | 33            | 6                                 | 9                | 2                                 | 2                | 0                                 | 6          | 83            | -3                                | 11               | 2                                 |
| EL            |  | 20            | -6                                | 27            | 4                                 | 26               | -1                                | 20               | 2                                 | 7          | 47            | -2                                | 46               | 1                                 |
| ES            |  | 42            | -7                                | 25            | 2                                 | 11               | 1                                 | 8                | -1                                | 14         | 67            | -5                                | 19               | 0                                 |
| FR            |  | 32            | -6                                | 27            | 0                                 | 17               | 3                                 | 9                | -1                                | 15         | 59            | -6                                | 26               | 2                                 |
| HR            |  | 38            | -3                                | 37            | 1                                 | 14               | 3                                 | 6                | 1                                 | 5          | 75            | -2                                | 20               | 4                                 |
| IT            |  | 30            | -6                                | 38            | 4                                 | 16               | -1                                | 8                | 2                                 | 8          | 68            | -2                                | 24               | 1                                 |
| CY            |  | 14            | -4                                | 22            | -2                                | 25               | 1                                 | 31               | 3                                 | 8          | 36            | -6                                | 56               | 4                                 |
| LV            |  | 48            | 1                                 | 18            | 1                                 | 13               | -1                                | 15               | 0                                 | 6          | 66            | 2                                 | 28               | -1                                |
| LT            |  | 54            | -1                                | 28            | 2                                 | 10               | 1                                 | 6                | 3                                 | 2          | 82            | 1                                 | 16               | 4                                 |
| LU            |  | 28            | -8                                | 33            | 1                                 | 19               | 7                                 | 12               | 2                                 | 8          | 61            | -7                                | 31               | 9                                 |
| HU            |  | 31            | -3                                | 36            | 2                                 | 18               | 4                                 | 10               | 1                                 | 5          | 67            | -1                                | 28               | 5                                 |
| MT            |  | 52            | -2                                | 26            | 8                                 | 13               | 0                                 | 5                | 2                                 | 4          | 78            | 6                                 | 18               | 2                                 |
| NL            |  | 42            | -3                                | 29            | 2                                 | 19               | 2                                 | 8                | -1                                | 2          | 71            | -1                                | 27               | 1                                 |
| AT            |  | 35            | -11                               | 29            | 7                                 | 16               | 0                                 | 13               | 3                                 | 7          | 64            | -4                                | 29               | 3                                 |
| PL            |  | 52            | -8                                | 39            | 7                                 | 5                | 1                                 | 2                | 1                                 | 2          | 91            | -1                                | 7                | 2                                 |
| PT            |  | 45            | -17                               | 43            | 17                                | 3                | 1                                 | 2                | 1                                 | 7          | 88            | 0                                 | 5                | 2                                 |
| RO            |  | 29            | -2                                | 35            | 2                                 | 21               | 2                                 | 5                | 0                                 | 10         | 64            | 0                                 | 26               | 2                                 |
| SI            |  | 28            | -5                                | 22            | 1                                 | 26               | 7                                 | 18               | 2                                 | 6          | 50            | -4                                | 44               | 9                                 |
| SK            |  | 31            | 5                                 | 22            | -1                                | 22               | 8                                 | 21               | -3                                | 4          | 53            | 4                                 | 43               | 5                                 |
| FI            |  | 60            | 4                                 | 22            | -2                                | 8                | -1                                | 4                | 0                                 | 6          | 82            | 2                                 | 12               | -1                                |
| SE            |  | 60            | 0                                 | 26            | 1                                 | 9                | 0                                 | 4                | 1                                 | 1          | 86            | 1                                 | 13               | 1                                 |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 37            | N.A.                              | 32            | N.A.                              | 11               | N.A.                              | 5                | N.A.                              | 15         | 69            | N.A.                              | 16               | N.A.                              |

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**QE2.3** The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion in Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

**Financing supply and delivery of military equipment to Ukraine (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree |                                   | Tend to agree |                                   | Tend to disagree |                                   | Totally disagree |                                   | Don't know | Total 'Agree' |                                   | Total 'Disagree' |                                   |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 |
| EU27          |    | 35            | -5                                | 33            | 3                                 | 15               | 1                                 | 11               | 0                                 | 6          | 68            | -2                                | 26               | 1                                 |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 33            | -5                                | 32            | 2                                 | 16               | 2                                 | 12               | 0                                 | 7          | 65            | -3                                | 28               | 2                                 |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 40            | -7                                | 34            | 4                                 | 14               | 3                                 | 9                | 0                                 | 3          | 74            | -3                                | 23               | 3                                 |
| BE            |   | 32            | -1                                | 41            | -2                                | 17               | 3                                 | 8                | 1                                 | 2          | 73            | -3                                | 25               | 4                                 |
| BG            |  | 14            | -1                                | 21            | 6                                 | 21               | 1                                 | 37               | -5                                | 7          | 35            | 5                                 | 58               | -4                                |
| CZ            |  | 32            | -7                                | 24            | -3                                | 20               | 4                                 | 21               | 7                                 | 3          | 56            | -10                               | 41               | 11                                |
| DK            |  | 60            | -1                                | 31            | 2                                 | 5                | -1                                | 3                | 1                                 | 1          | 91            | 1                                 | 8                | 0                                 |
| DE            |  | 40            | 1                                 | 30            | 3                                 | 14               | -2                                | 11               | -1                                | 5          | 70            | 4                                 | 25               | -3                                |
| EE            |  | 54            | -1                                | 21            | 1                                 | 9                | 3                                 | 9                | -2                                | 7          | 75            | 0                                 | 18               | 1                                 |
| IE            |  | 46            | -13                               | 40            | 9                                 | 6                | 2                                 | 3                | 1                                 | 5          | 86            | -4                                | 9                | 3                                 |
| EL            |  | 17            | -5                                | 24            | -4                                | 24               | 6                                 | 31               | 4                                 | 4          | 41            | -9                                | 55               | 10                                |
| ES            |  | 37            | -10                               | 30            | 3                                 | 12               | 1                                 | 11               | 2                                 | 10         | 67            | -7                                | 23               | 3                                 |
| FR            |  | 27            | -6                                | 35            | 0                                 | 17               | 4                                 | 10               | -1                                | 11         | 62            | -6                                | 27               | 3                                 |
| HR            |  | 36            | -9                                | 38            | 2                                 | 17               | 8                                 | 6                | 1                                 | 3          | 74            | -7                                | 23               | 9                                 |
| IT            |  | 23            | -6                                | 34            | 2                                 | 22               | 2                                 | 15               | 1                                 | 6          | 57            | -4                                | 37               | 3                                 |
| CY            |  | 17            | -2                                | 27            | 1                                 | 18               | -4                                | 31               | 5                                 | 7          | 44            | -1                                | 49               | 1                                 |
| LV            |  | 50            | -1                                | 22            | -1                                | 9                | 0                                 | 13               | 2                                 | 6          | 72            | -2                                | 22               | 2                                 |
| LT            |  | 49            | -6                                | 34            | 3                                 | 11               | 4                                 | 5                | 2                                 | 1          | 83            | -3                                | 16               | 6                                 |
| LU            |  | 25            | -8                                | 37            | 2                                 | 16               | 0                                 | 14               | 3                                 | 8          | 62            | -6                                | 30               | 3                                 |
| HU            |  | 23            | -6                                | 34            | 3                                 | 23               | 4                                 | 18               | 1                                 | 2          | 57            | -3                                | 41               | 5                                 |
| MT            |  | 46            | -11                               | 28            | 5                                 | 16               | 5                                 | 7                | 4                                 | 3          | 74            | -6                                | 23               | 9                                 |
| NL            |  | 52            | -5                                | 33            | 3                                 | 10               | 2                                 | 4                | 0                                 | 1          | 85            | -2                                | 14               | 2                                 |
| AT            |  | 22            | -2                                | 28            | -2                                | 17               | -3                                | 29               | 7                                 | 4          | 50            | -4                                | 46               | 4                                 |
| PL            |  | 51            | -10                               | 40            | 8                                 | 5                | 1                                 | 2                | 0                                 | 2          | 91            | -2                                | 7                | 1                                 |
| PT            |  | 38            | -26                               | 48            | 21                                | 6                | 3                                 | 4                | 3                                 | 4          | 86            | -5                                | 10               | 6                                 |
| RO            |  | 26            | -6                                | 35            | 2                                 | 25               | 7                                 | 7                | -2                                | 7          | 61            | -4                                | 32               | 5                                 |
| SI            |  | 28            | -3                                | 26            | 0                                 | 23               | 4                                 | 20               | 2                                 | 3          | 54            | -3                                | 43               | 6                                 |
| SK            |  | 27            | 7                                 | 23            | 1                                 | 19               | 3                                 | 29               | -7                                | 2          | 50            | 8                                 | 48               | -4                                |
| FI            |  | 60            | -2                                | 29            | 1                                 | 4                | 0                                 | 2                | -1                                | 5          | 89            | -1                                | 6                | -1                                |
| SE            |  | 59            | -4                                | 33            | 4                                 | 5                | 0                                 | 2                | 0                                 | 1          | 92            | 0                                 | 7                | 0                                 |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 36            | N.A.                              | 35            | N.A.                              | 13               | N.A.                              | 5                | N.A.                              | 11         | 71            | N.A.                              | 18               | N.A.                              |

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**QE2.4** The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion in Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

**Providing humanitarian support to the people affected by the war (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree |                                   | Tend to agree |                                   | Tend to disagree |                                   | Totally disagree |                                   | Don't know | Total 'Agree' |                                   | Total 'Disagree' |                                   |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 |
| EU27          |    | 61            | -6                                | 31            | 5                                 | 4                | 0                                 | 2                | 1                                 | 2          | 92            | -1                                | 6                | 1                                 |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 63            | -6                                | 30            | 5                                 | 3                | 0                                 | 2                | 1                                 | 2          | 93            | -1                                | 5                | 1                                 |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 54            | -7                                | 36            | 5                                 | 6                | 1                                 | 2                | 1                                 | 2          | 90            | -2                                | 8                | 2                                 |
| BE            |   | 57            | -2                                | 34            | -1                                | 5                | 1                                 | 3                | 3                                 | 1          | 91            | -3                                | 8                | 4                                 |
| BG            |  | 44            | -1                                | 39            | -1                                | 6                | 0                                 | 6                | 1                                 | 5          | 83            | -2                                | 12               | 1                                 |
| CZ            |  | 52            | -8                                | 38            | 5                                 | 5                | 2                                 | 4                | 3                                 | 1          | 90            | -3                                | 9                | 5                                 |
| DK            |  | 75            | 1                                 | 21            | -1                                | 2                | 0                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 1          | 96            | 0                                 | 3                | 0                                 |
| DE            |  | 72            | -2                                | 24            | 3                                 | 3                | 0                                 | 0                | -1                                | 1          | 96            | 1                                 | 3                | -1                                |
| EE            |  | 65            | -4                                | 29            | 3                                 | 2                | 1                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 3          | 94            | -1                                | 3                | 1                                 |
| IE            |  | 61            | -10                               | 34            | 9                                 | 3                | 2                                 | 0                | 0                                 | 2          | 95            | -1                                | 3                | 2                                 |
| EL            |  | 68            | -4                                | 28            | 3                                 | 3                | 2                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 0          | 96            | -1                                | 4                | 2                                 |
| ES            |  | 68            | -12                               | 27            | 9                                 | 2                | 1                                 | 0                | 0                                 | 3          | 95            | -3                                | 2                | 1                                 |
| FR            |  | 60            | -6                                | 33            | 5                                 | 3                | 1                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 3          | 93            | -1                                | 4                | 1                                 |
| HR            |  | 56            | -2                                | 35            | 2                                 | 6                | 1                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 2          | 91            | 0                                 | 7                | 1                                 |
| IT            |  | 48            | -10                               | 41            | 9                                 | 6                | 0                                 | 3                | 1                                 | 2          | 89            | -1                                | 9                | 1                                 |
| CY            |  | 72            | -2                                | 24            | 1                                 | 1                | -1                                | 1                | 1                                 | 2          | 96            | -1                                | 2                | 0                                 |
| LV            |  | 68            | 0                                 | 24            | 0                                 | 2                | 0                                 | 2                | 0                                 | 4          | 92            | 0                                 | 4                | 0                                 |
| LT            |  | 57            | -10                               | 36            | 6                                 | 4                | 3                                 | 2                | 2                                 | 1          | 93            | -4                                | 6                | 5                                 |
| LU            |  | 60            | -8                                | 36            | 7                                 | 3                | 2                                 | 0                | -1                                | 1          | 96            | -1                                | 3                | 1                                 |
| HU            |  | 53            | -7                                | 38            | 6                                 | 6                | 1                                 | 2                | 1                                 | 1          | 91            | -1                                | 8                | 2                                 |
| MT            |  | 67            | -8                                | 29            | 8                                 | 2                | 1                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 1          | 96            | 0                                 | 3                | 1                                 |
| NL            |  | 75            | -6                                | 21            | 5                                 | 2                | 0                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 1          | 96            | -1                                | 3                | 0                                 |
| AT            |  | 58            | -4                                | 27            | 3                                 | 7                | 0                                 | 6                | 1                                 | 2          | 85            | -1                                | 13               | 1                                 |
| PL            |  | 57            | -10                               | 38            | 10                                | 3                | -1                                | 1                | 1                                 | 1          | 95            | 0                                 | 4                | 0                                 |
| PT            |  | 63            | -11                               | 35            | 12                                | 0                | -1                                | 0                | 0                                 | 2          | 98            | 1                                 | 0                | -1                                |
| RO            |  | 36            | -7                                | 39            | 0                                 | 18               | 6                                 | 3                | 0                                 | 4          | 75            | -7                                | 21               | 6                                 |
| SI            |  | 66            | -4                                | 26            | 4                                 | 4                | 0                                 | 2                | 0                                 | 2          | 92            | 0                                 | 6                | 0                                 |
| SK            |  | 59            | 6                                 | 30            | 1                                 | 6                | 1                                 | 4                | -7                                | 1          | 89            | 7                                 | 10               | -6                                |
| FI            |  | 80            | -3                                | 16            | 1                                 | 2                | 1                                 | 0                | 0                                 | 2          | 96            | -2                                | 2                | 1                                 |
| SE            |  | 74            | -3                                | 23            | 3                                 | 2                | 0                                 | 1                | 1                                 | 0          | 97            | 0                                 | 3                | 1                                 |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 42            | N.A.                              | 36            | N.A.                              | 10               | N.A.                              | 2                | N.A.                              | 10         | 78            | N.A.                              | 12               | N.A.                              |



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**QE2.5** The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion in Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

**Welcoming in the EU people fleeing the war (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree |                                   | Tend to agree |                                   | Tend to disagree |                                   | Totally disagree |                                   | Don't know | Total 'Agree' |                                   | Total 'Disagree' |                                   |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 |
| EU27          |    | 56            | -5                                | 34            | 4                                 | 6                | 1                                 | 2                | 0                                 | 2          | 90            | -1                                | 8                | 1                                 |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 57            | -6                                | 33            | 4                                 | 6                | 2                                 | 2                | 0                                 | 2          | 90            | -2                                | 8                | 2                                 |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 50            | -7                                | 37            | 5                                 | 8                | 1                                 | 3                | 1                                 | 2          | 87            | -2                                | 11               | 2                                 |
| BE            |   | 49            | -1                                | 40            | -2                                | 7                | 2                                 | 3                | 2                                 | 1          | 89            | -3                                | 10               | 4                                 |
| BG            |  | 36            | -2                                | 42            | 3                                 | 8                | -1                                | 7                | 0                                 | 7          | 78            | 1                                 | 15               | -1                                |
| CZ            |  | 37            | -8                                | 38            | 3                                 | 15               | 3                                 | 8                | 4                                 | 2          | 75            | -5                                | 23               | 7                                 |
| DK            |  | 72            | -1                                | 24            | 2                                 | 2                | -1                                | 1                | 0                                 | 1          | 96            | 1                                 | 3                | -1                                |
| DE            |  | 66            | 0                                 | 26            | 0                                 | 5                | 0                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 2          | 92            | 0                                 | 6                | 0                                 |
| EE            |  | 53            | -5                                | 36            | 5                                 | 5                | 1                                 | 1                | -1                                | 5          | 89            | 0                                 | 6                | 0                                 |
| IE            |  | 58            | -9                                | 36            | 9                                 | 3                | 2                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 2          | 94            | 0                                 | 4                | 2                                 |
| EL            |  | 58            | -3                                | 35            | 0                                 | 5                | 2                                 | 2                | 2                                 | 0          | 93            | -3                                | 7                | 4                                 |
| ES            |  | 67            | -11                               | 27            | 8                                 | 2                | 1                                 | 0                | 0                                 | 4          | 94            | -3                                | 2                | 1                                 |
| FR            |  | 52            | -5                                | 36            | 2                                 | 6                | 2                                 | 2                | 0                                 | 4          | 88            | -3                                | 8                | 2                                 |
| HR            |  | 55            | -1                                | 36            | 1                                 | 6                | 1                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 2          | 91            | 0                                 | 7                | 1                                 |
| IT            |  | 43            | -11                               | 43            | 9                                 | 9                | 3                                 | 3                | 0                                 | 2          | 86            | -2                                | 12               | 3                                 |
| CY            |  | 67            | -5                                | 28            | 4                                 | 2                | -1                                | 1                | 1                                 | 2          | 95            | -1                                | 3                | 0                                 |
| LV            |  | 61            | 1                                 | 28            | -1                                | 5                | 1                                 | 2                | -1                                | 4          | 89            | 0                                 | 7                | 0                                 |
| LT            |  | 51            | -8                                | 39            | 2                                 | 7                | 5                                 | 2                | 2                                 | 1          | 90            | -6                                | 9                | 7                                 |
| LU            |  | 57            | -7                                | 38            | 6                                 | 3                | 1                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 1          | 95            | -1                                | 4                | 1                                 |
| HU            |  | 48            | -10                               | 42            | 9                                 | 7                | 1                                 | 2                | 1                                 | 1          | 90            | -1                                | 9                | 2                                 |
| MT            |  | 63            | -12                               | 31            | 10                                | 4                | 3                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 1          | 94            | -2                                | 5                | 3                                 |
| NL            |  | 64            | -8                                | 28            | 5                                 | 6                | 3                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 1          | 92            | -3                                | 7                | 3                                 |
| AT            |  | 51            | -4                                | 29            | 1                                 | 10               | 1                                 | 9                | 3                                 | 1          | 80            | -3                                | 19               | 4                                 |
| PL            |  | 52            | -12                               | 39            | 9                                 | 5                | 1                                 | 2                | 1                                 | 2          | 91            | -3                                | 7                | 2                                 |
| PT            |  | 64            | -8                                | 33            | 8                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 0                | 0                                 | 2          | 97            | 0                                 | 1                | 0                                 |
| RO            |  | 35            | -3                                | 40            | -1                                | 17               | 2                                 | 4                | 1                                 | 4          | 75            | -4                                | 21               | 3                                 |
| SI            |  | 55            | -7                                | 33            | 5                                 | 7                | 1                                 | 3                | 1                                 | 2          | 88            | -2                                | 10               | 2                                 |
| SK            |  | 47            | 3                                 | 35            | -1                                | 10               | 4                                 | 6                | -5                                | 2          | 82            | 2                                 | 16               | -1                                |
| FI            |  | 74            | -3                                | 22            | 2                                 | 2                | 1                                 | 0                | 0                                 | 2          | 96            | -1                                | 2                | 1                                 |
| SE            |  | 76            | -2                                | 22            | 2                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 1                | 1                                 | 0          | 98            | 0                                 | 2                | 1                                 |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 43            | N.A                               | 37            | N.A                               | 9                | N.A                               | 2                | N.A                               | 9          | 80            | N.A                               | 11               | N.A                               |

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**QE2.6** The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion in Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

**Providing financial support to Ukraine (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree | Tend to agree | Tend to disagree | Totally disagree | Don't know | Total 'Agree' | Total 'Disagree' |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------|---------------|------------------|
| EU27          |    | 43            | 38            | 10               | 5                | 4          | 81            | 15               |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 44            | 37            | 10               | 5                | 4          | 81            | 15               |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 42            | 39            | 11               | 5                | 3          | 81            | 16               |
| BE            |    | 36            | 44            | 14               | 5                | 1          | 80            | 19               |
| BG            |    | 24            | 34            | 18               | 17               | 7          | 58            | 35               |
| CZ            |    | 29            | 35            | 18               | 14               | 4          | 64            | 32               |
| DK            |    | 64            | 29            | 5                | 1                | 1          | 93            | 6                |
| DE            |    | 54            | 30            | 10               | 3                | 3          | 84            | 13               |
| EE            |    | 47            | 29            | 11               | 6                | 7          | 76            | 17               |
| IE            |  | 54            | 40            | 3                | 1                | 2          | 94            | 4                |
| EL            |  | 36            | 39            | 16               | 6                | 3          | 75            | 22               |
| ES            |  | 51            | 35            | 5                | 3                | 6          | 86            | 8                |
| FR            |  | 32            | 40            | 14               | 6                | 8          | 72            | 20               |
| HR            |  | 42            | 40            | 11               | 3                | 4          | 82            | 14               |
| IT            |  | 35            | 45            | 11               | 6                | 3          | 80            | 17               |
| CY            |  | 47            | 33            | 8                | 7                | 5          | 80            | 15               |
| LV            |  | 51            | 27            | 10               | 7                | 5          | 78            | 17               |
| LT            |  | 47            | 39            | 9                | 4                | 1          | 86            | 13               |
| LU            |  | 36            | 48            | 7                | 6                | 3          | 84            | 13               |
| HU            |  | 32            | 43            | 16               | 7                | 2          | 75            | 23               |
| MT            |  | 55            | 33            | 8                | 2                | 2          | 88            | 10               |
| NL            |  | 50            | 38            | 8                | 3                | 1          | 88            | 11               |
| AT            |  | 45            | 29            | 11               | 12               | 3          | 74            | 23               |
| PL            |  | 49            | 43            | 5                | 2                | 1          | 92            | 7                |
| PT            |  | 44            | 49            | 3                | 2                | 2          | 93            | 5                |
| RO            |  | 30            | 40            | 20               | 4                | 6          | 70            | 24               |
| SI            |  | 40            | 33            | 16               | 9                | 2          | 73            | 25               |
| SK            |  | 31            | 33            | 18               | 16               | 2          | 64            | 34               |
| FI            |  | 64            | 31            | 3                | 1                | 1          | 95            | 4                |
| SE            |  | 68            | 27            | 4                | 1                | 0          | 95            | 5                |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 39            | 37            | 11               | 3                | 10         | 76            | 14               |

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**QE3** Which possible consequences of the war in Ukraine do you personally fear the most?  
 (%)  
 (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | Inflation/ rising prices |                                | Difficulties in welcoming refugees |                                | More frequent cyber attacks |                                | The war spreading to more countries in Europe |                                | The war spreading to our own country |                                |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022                 | Diff. Sum.2022 - Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022                           | Diff. Sum.2022 - Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022                    | Diff. Sum.2022 - Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022                                      | Diff. Sum.2022 - Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022                             | Diff. Sum.2022 - Apr.-May 2022 |
| EU27          |    | 36                       | 7                              | 7                                  | 0                              | 5                           | 1                              | 33                                            | -1                             | 20                                   | -4                             |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 37                       | 8                              | 7                                  | 0                              | 5                           | 1                              | 34                                            | -3                             | 18                                   | -4                             |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 33                       | 3                              | 9                                  | 1                              | 5                           | 0                              | 30                                            | 3                              | 27                                   | -4                             |
| BE            |  | 42                       | 3                              | 10                                 | -1                             | 5                           | 0                              | 35                                            | -2                             | 12                                   | -2                             |
| BG            |  | 36                       | -3                             | 9                                  | 6                              | 4                           | 2                              | 24                                            | 3                              | 27                                   | -5                             |
| CZ            |  | 33                       | 2                              | 10                                 | -2                             | 3                           | 0                              | 34                                            | 3                              | 22                                   | -3                             |
| DK            |  | 21                       | 7                              | 6                                  | -4                             | 7                           | 0                              | 51                                            | -1                             | 12                                   | -4                             |
| DE            |  | 37                       | 10                             | 3                                  | -1                             | 6                           | 2                              | 41                                            | -5                             | 21                                   | -3                             |
| EE            |  | 28                       | 3                              | 9                                  | -3                             | 2                           | -2                             | 25                                            | 3                              | 44                                   | 4                              |
| IE            |  | 33                       | 5                              | 8                                  | 0                              | 8                           | 2                              | 36                                            | 2                              | 16                                   | -1                             |
| EL            |  | 36                       | 2                              | 10                                 | 2                              | 1                           | -1                             | 23                                            | -7                             | 18                                   | -2                             |
| ES            |  | 35                       | 13                             | 4                                  | 0                              | 3                           | 0                              | 34                                            | -1                             | 21                                   | -7                             |
| FR            |  | 41                       | 7                              | 7                                  | 0                              | 3                           | -1                             | 37                                            | -2                             | 16                                   | -3                             |
| HR            |  | 34                       | 5                              | 5                                  | 0                              | 4                           | 1                              | 28                                            | -2                             | 22                                   | -7                             |
| IT            |  | 35                       | 5                              | 11                                 | 2                              | 9                           | 5                              | 22                                            | -2                             | 15                                   | -3                             |
| CY            |  | 34                       | 5                              | 8                                  | 2                              | 2                           | 0                              | 32                                            | -1                             | 13                                   | 3                              |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 28                       | N.A                            | 8                                  | N.A                            | 9                           | N.A                            | 13                                            | N.A                            | 18                                   | N.A                            |
| LV            |  | 25                       | 6                              | 3                                  | 0                              | 2                           | 0                              | 29                                            | -3                             | 47                                   | 4                              |
| LT            |  | 26                       | 6                              | 3                                  | 0                              | 4                           | 2                              | 38                                            | 6                              | 49                                   | 2                              |
| LU            |  | 40                       | 16                             | 5                                  | -4                             | 4                           | -1                             | 36                                            | -14                            | 8                                    | -4                             |
| HU            |  | 37                       | 0                              | 10                                 | 0                              | 4                           | 1                              | 26                                            | 2                              | 31                                   | 1                              |
| MT            |  | 40                       | 14                             | 11                                 | 1                              | 9                           | 3                              | 32                                            | -5                             | 19                                   | -1                             |
| NL            |  | 34                       | 11                             | 10                                 | 1                              | 4                           | -3                             | 40                                            | -11                            | 7                                    | -6                             |
| AT            |  | 43                       | 3                              | 10                                 | 0                              | 8                           | 1                              | 27                                            | -4                             | 21                                   | -1                             |
| PL            |  | 42                       | 7                              | 11                                 | 4                              | 4                           | 0                              | 26                                            | 2                              | 33                                   | -5                             |
| PT            |  | 45                       | 6                              | 8                                  | 3                              | 5                           | 2                              | 24                                            | 1                              | 18                                   | 0                              |
| RO            |  | 27                       | -1                             | 12                                 | 3                              | 10                          | 0                              | 21                                            | 5                              | 28                                   | -2                             |
| SI            |  | 34                       | 6                              | 3                                  | -2                             | 3                           | 0                              | 37                                            | -3                             | 17                                   | 0                              |
| SK            |  | 31                       | 5                              | 9                                  | -4                             | 3                           | 0                              | 28                                            | 7                              | 29                                   | -17                            |
| FI            |  | 29                       | 10                             | 4                                  | 0                              | 11                          | 0                              | 47                                            | 6                              | 28                                   | -16                            |
| SE            |  | 16                       | 1                              | 4                                  | 0                              | 7                           | -3                             | 55                                            | 4                              | 18                                   | -6                             |

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**QE3** Which possible consequences of the war in Ukraine do you personally fear the most?

(%)

(MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | Inflation/ rising prices |                                | Difficulties in welcoming refugees |                                | More frequent cyber attacks |                                | The war spreading to more countries in Europe |                                | The war spreading to our own country |                                |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022                 | Diff. Sum.2022 - Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022                           | Diff. Sum.2022 - Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022                    | Diff. Sum.2022 - Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022                                      | Diff. Sum.2022 - Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022                             | Diff. Sum.2022 - Apr.-May 2022 |
| EU27          |    | 36                       | 7                              | 7                                  | 0                              | 5                           | 1                              | 33                                            | -1                             | 20                                   | -4                             |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 37                       | 8                              | 7                                  | 0                              | 5                           | 1                              | 34                                            | -3                             | 18                                   | -4                             |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 33                       | 3                              | 9                                  | 1                              | 5                           | 0                              | 30                                            | 3                              | 27                                   | -4                             |
| AL            |  | 26                       | N.A                            | 9                                  | N.A                            | 11                          | N.A                            | 24                                            | N.A                            | 14                                   | N.A                            |
| MK            |  | 41                       | N.A                            | 7                                  | N.A                            | 2                           | N.A                            | 27                                            | N.A                            | 18                                   | N.A                            |
| ME            |  | 44                       | N.A                            | 14                                 | N.A                            | 5                           | N.A                            | 22                                            | N.A                            | 19                                   | N.A                            |
| RS            |  | 35                       | N.A                            | 11                                 | N.A                            | 3                           | N.A                            | 24                                            | N.A                            | 22                                   | N.A                            |
| TR            |  | 31                       | N.A                            | 18                                 | N.A                            | 10                          | N.A                            | 18                                            | N.A                            | 24                                   | N.A                            |
| BA            |  | 42                       | N.A                            | 5                                  | N.A                            | 3                           | N.A                            | 25                                            | N.A                            | 27                                   | N.A                            |
| CH            |  | 28                       | N.A                            | 10                                 | N.A                            | 5                           | N.A                            | 51                                            | N.A                            | 4                                    | N.A                            |
| IS            |  | 27                       | N.A                            | 6                                  | N.A                            | 2                           | N.A                            | 60                                            | N.A                            | 5                                    | N.A                            |
| NO            |  | 26                       | N.A                            | 3                                  | N.A                            | 5                           | N.A                            | 54                                            | N.A                            | 9                                    | N.A                            |
| UK            |  | 28                       | N.A                            | 6                                  | N.A                            | 3                           | N.A                            | 40                                            | N.A                            | 15                                   | N.A                            |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 41                       | N.A                            | 8                                  | N.A                            | 6                           | N.A                            | 18                                            | N.A                            | 16                                   | N.A                            |

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**QE3** Which possible consequences of the war in Ukraine do you personally fear the most?  
 (%)  
 (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | A nuclear war |                                   | Problems in supply<br>of energy or goods |                                   | A major economic crisis |                                   | Other<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                                   | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022                                 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022                | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | <b>25</b>     | -10                               | <b>24</b>                                | 7                                 | <b>36</b>               | 5                                 | <b>0</b>               | 0                                 | <b>1</b>   |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | <b>25</b>     | -10                               | <b>26</b>                                | 9                                 | <b>38</b>               | 5                                 | <b>0</b>               | 0                                 | <b>1</b>   |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | <b>26</b>     | -6                                | <b>20</b>                                | 4                                 | <b>29</b>               | 3                                 | <b>0</b>               | 0                                 | <b>1</b>   |
| BE            |  | <b>23</b>     | -6                                | <b>28</b>                                | 9                                 | <b>35</b>               | 3                                 | <b>0</b>               | 0                                 | <b>0</b>   |
| BG            |  | <b>16</b>     | -9                                | <b>24</b>                                | 4                                 | <b>39</b>               | 0                                 | <b>0</b>               | 0                                 | <b>1</b>   |
| CZ            |  | <b>28</b>     | -8                                | <b>30</b>                                | 7                                 | <b>28</b>               | 5                                 | <b>0</b>               | 0                                 | <b>1</b>   |
| DK            |  | <b>32</b>     | -9                                | <b>28</b>                                | 11                                | <b>35</b>               | 8                                 | <b>1</b>               | 1                                 | <b>0</b>   |
| DE            |  | <b>22</b>     | -13                               | <b>31</b>                                | 12                                | <b>32</b>               | 5                                 | <b>0</b>               | -1                                | <b>1</b>   |
| EE            |  | <b>22</b>     | -9                                | <b>20</b>                                | 7                                 | <b>26</b>               | -2                                | <b>1</b>               | 0                                 | <b>1</b>   |
| IE            |  | <b>33</b>     | -12                               | <b>26</b>                                | 11                                | <b>23</b>               | -2                                | <b>0</b>               | 0                                 | <b>1</b>   |
| EL            |  | <b>13</b>     | -8                                | <b>39</b>                                | 16                                | <b>53</b>               | -2                                | <b>0</b>               | 0                                 | <b>0</b>   |
| ES            |  | <b>28</b>     | -10                               | <b>18</b>                                | 6                                 | <b>42</b>               | 6                                 | <b>0</b>               | 0                                 | <b>1</b>   |
| FR            |  | <b>28</b>     | -11                               | <b>23</b>                                | 8                                 | <b>34</b>               | 7                                 | <b>1</b>               | 0                                 | <b>1</b>   |
| HR            |  | <b>33</b>     | -7                                | <b>21</b>                                | 5                                 | <b>28</b>               | 2                                 | <b>0</b>               | 0                                 | <b>1</b>   |
| IT            |  | <b>25</b>     | -6                                | <b>25</b>                                | 6                                 | <b>47</b>               | 3                                 | <b>0</b>               | 0                                 | <b>0</b>   |
| CY            |  | <b>27</b>     | -19                               | <b>18</b>                                | 4                                 | <b>53</b>               | 2                                 | <b>0</b>               | 0                                 | <b>0</b>   |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | <b>22</b>     | N.A                               | <b>9</b>                                 | N.A                               | <b>25</b>               | N.A                               | <b>4</b>               | N.A                               | <b>4</b>   |
| LV            |  | <b>39</b>     | -8                                | <b>10</b>                                | 0                                 | <b>29</b>               | 4                                 | <b>0</b>               | -1                                | <b>0</b>   |
| LT            |  | <b>46</b>     | -5                                | <b>5</b>                                 | -1                                | <b>15</b>               | -3                                | <b>0</b>               | -1                                | <b>0</b>   |
| LU            |  | <b>31</b>     | -8                                | <b>28</b>                                | 9                                 | <b>36</b>               | 9                                 | <b>0</b>               | 0                                 | <b>0</b>   |
| HU            |  | <b>17</b>     | -3                                | <b>31</b>                                | 7                                 | <b>27</b>               | -1                                | <b>0</b>               | 0                                 | <b>0</b>   |
| MT            |  | <b>34</b>     | -13                               | <b>16</b>                                | 2                                 | <b>31</b>               | 1                                 | <b>0</b>               | 0                                 | <b>0</b>   |
| NL            |  | <b>24</b>     | -14                               | <b>34</b>                                | 15                                | <b>37</b>               | 9                                 | <b>1</b>               | 1                                 | <b>1</b>   |
| AT            |  | <b>21</b>     | -8                                | <b>31</b>                                | 7                                 | <b>34</b>               | 6                                 | <b>1</b>               | 1                                 | <b>0</b>   |
| PL            |  | <b>22</b>     | -7                                | <b>16</b>                                | 4                                 | <b>26</b>               | 4                                 | <b>0</b>               | 0                                 | <b>0</b>   |
| PT            |  | <b>28</b>     | -17                               | <b>16</b>                                | 7                                 | <b>45</b>               | 5                                 | <b>0</b>               | -1                                | <b>1</b>   |
| RO            |  | <b>30</b>     | -4                                | <b>13</b>                                | 2                                 | <b>27</b>               | -2                                | <b>1</b>               | 0                                 | <b>1</b>   |
| SI            |  | <b>33</b>     | 0                                 | <b>22</b>                                | 7                                 | <b>35</b>               | 2                                 | <b>0</b>               | -1                                | <b>0</b>   |
| SK            |  | <b>29</b>     | -7                                | <b>31</b>                                | 13                                | <b>30</b>               | 10                                | <b>0</b>               | 0                                 | <b>0</b>   |
| FI            |  | <b>18</b>     | -12                               | <b>15</b>                                | 5                                 | <b>34</b>               | 9                                 | <b>0</b>               | 0                                 | <b>1</b>   |
| SE            |  | <b>37</b>     | -7                                | <b>22</b>                                | 3                                 | <b>34</b>               | 9                                 | <b>0</b>               | 0                                 | <b>0</b>   |

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**QE3** Which possible consequences of the war in Ukraine do you personally fear the most?

(%)

(MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

|               |                                                                                     | A nuclear war |                                | Problems in supply of energy or goods |                                | A major economic crisis |                                | Other (SPONTANEOUS) |                                | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022 - Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022                              | Diff. Sum.2022 - Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022                | Diff. Sum.2022 - Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022            | Diff. Sum.2022 - Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | <b>25</b>     | -10                            | <b>24</b>                             | 7                              | <b>36</b>               | 5                              | <b>0</b>            | 0                              | <b>1</b>   |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | <b>25</b>     | -10                            | <b>26</b>                             | 9                              | <b>38</b>               | 5                              | <b>0</b>            | 0                              | <b>1</b>   |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | <b>26</b>     | -6                             | <b>20</b>                             | 4                              | <b>29</b>               | 3                              | <b>0</b>            | 0                              | <b>1</b>   |
| AL            |  | <b>13</b>     | N.A                            | <b>15</b>                             | N.A                            | <b>49</b>               | N.A                            | <b>0</b>            | N.A                            | <b>0</b>   |
| MK            |  | <b>18</b>     | N.A                            | <b>24</b>                             | N.A                            | <b>49</b>               | N.A                            | <b>0</b>            | N.A                            | <b>0</b>   |
| ME            |  | <b>18</b>     | N.A                            | <b>19</b>                             | N.A                            | <b>44</b>               | N.A                            | <b>0</b>            | N.A                            | <b>0</b>   |
| RS            |  | <b>19</b>     | N.A                            | <b>30</b>                             | N.A                            | <b>33</b>               | N.A                            | <b>1</b>            | N.A                            | <b>1</b>   |
| TR            |  | <b>19</b>     | N.A                            | <b>22</b>                             | N.A                            | <b>39</b>               | N.A                            | <b>0</b>            | N.A                            | <b>1</b>   |
| BA            |  | <b>15</b>     | N.A                            | <b>17</b>                             | N.A                            | <b>34</b>               | N.A                            | <b>0</b>            | N.A                            | <b>0</b>   |
| CH            |  | <b>28</b>     | N.A                            | <b>39</b>                             | N.A                            | <b>29</b>               | N.A                            | <b>0</b>            | N.A                            | <b>0</b>   |
| IS            |  | <b>34</b>     | N.A                            | <b>15</b>                             | N.A                            | <b>44</b>               | N.A                            | <b>0</b>            | N.A                            | <b>0</b>   |
| NO            |  | <b>35</b>     | N.A                            | <b>22</b>                             | N.A                            | <b>39</b>               | N.A                            | <b>0</b>            | N.A                            | <b>0</b>   |
| UK            |  | <b>33</b>     | N.A                            | <b>31</b>                             | N.A                            | <b>28</b>               | N.A                            | <b>0</b>            | N.A                            | <b>1</b>   |
| XK            |                                                                                     | <b>14</b>     | N.A                            | <b>16</b>                             | N.A                            | <b>41</b>               | N.A                            | <b>0</b>            | N.A                            | <b>3</b>   |

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**QE4.1** Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

**The invasion in Ukraine is a threat to the security of the EU (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree |                                   | Tend to agree |                                   | Tend to disagree |                                   | Totally disagree |                                   | Don't know | Total 'Agree' |                                   | Total 'Disagree' |                                   |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 |
| EU27          |    | 45            | -4                                | 38            | 3                                 | 10               | 1                                 | 3                | 0                                 | 4          | 83            | -1                                | 13               | 1                                 |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 44            | -4                                | 38            | 3                                 | 10               | 1                                 | 3                | -1                                | 5          | 82            | -1                                | 13               | 0                                 |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 48            | -6                                | 36            | 3                                 | 10               | 1                                 | 4                | 2                                 | 2          | 84            | -3                                | 14               | 3                                 |
| BE            |    | 41            | 4                                 | 43            | -6                                | 12               | 2                                 | 3                | 1                                 | 1          | 84            | -2                                | 15               | 3                                 |
| BG            |   | 25            | -9                                | 39            | 3                                 | 16               | 3                                 | 12               | 3                                 | 8          | 64            | -6                                | 28               | 6                                 |
| CZ            |  | 49            | -3                                | 29            | -1                                | 12               | 3                                 | 6                | 2                                 | 4          | 78            | -4                                | 18               | 5                                 |
| DK            |  | 54            | -2                                | 32            | 0                                 | 10               | 1                                 | 3                | 1                                 | 1          | 86            | -2                                | 13               | 2                                 |
| DE            |  | 53            | 1                                 | 32            | -2                                | 9                | 0                                 | 2                | 0                                 | 4          | 85            | -1                                | 11               | 0                                 |
| EE            |  | 51            | 1                                 | 26            | 2                                 | 8                | -3                                | 8                | 0                                 | 7          | 77            | 3                                 | 16               | -3                                |
| IE            |  | 53            | -9                                | 37            | 7                                 | 5                | 1                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 4          | 90            | -2                                | 6                | 1                                 |
| EL            |  | 34            | 1                                 | 40            | -1                                | 18               | -1                                | 6                | 1                                 | 2          | 74            | 0                                 | 24               | 0                                 |
| ES            |  | 49            | -10                               | 39            | 9                                 | 6                | 0                                 | 2                | 0                                 | 4          | 88            | -1                                | 8                | 0                                 |
| FR            |  | 33            | -5                                | 43            | 4                                 | 12               | 0                                 | 3                | -1                                | 9          | 76            | -1                                | 15               | -1                                |
| HR            |  | 46            | -9                                | 39            | 6                                 | 12               | 4                                 | 2                | 0                                 | 1          | 85            | -3                                | 14               | 4                                 |
| IT            |  | 38            | -4                                | 40            | 1                                 | 11               | 1                                 | 7                | 2                                 | 4          | 78            | -3                                | 18               | 3                                 |
| CY            |  | 38            | -1                                | 40            | 4                                 | 11               | -1                                | 8                | -1                                | 3          | 78            | 3                                 | 19               | -2                                |
| LV            |  | 54            | 2                                 | 23            | -1                                | 10               | 0                                 | 7                | -1                                | 6          | 77            | 1                                 | 17               | -1                                |
| LT            |  | 55            | -7                                | 31            | 2                                 | 8                | 4                                 | 4                | 2                                 | 2          | 86            | -5                                | 12               | 6                                 |
| LU            |  | 32            | -11                               | 51            | 8                                 | 9                | 1                                 | 6                | 3                                 | 2          | 83            | -3                                | 15               | 4                                 |
| HU            |  | 42            | -2                                | 43            | 7                                 | 8                | -6                                | 5                | 2                                 | 2          | 85            | 5                                 | 13               | -4                                |
| MT            |  | 54            | -8                                | 38            | 10                                | 5                | 1                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 2          | 92            | 2                                 | 6                | 1                                 |
| NL            |  | 46            | -8                                | 37            | 2                                 | 11               | 3                                 | 4                | 2                                 | 2          | 83            | -6                                | 15               | 5                                 |
| AT            |  | 37            | -10                               | 38            | 10                                | 15               | -1                                | 7                | 1                                 | 3          | 75            | 0                                 | 22               | 0                                 |
| PL            |  | 55            | -8                                | 36            | 3                                 | 7                | 4                                 | 2                | 1                                 | 0          | 91            | -5                                | 9                | 5                                 |
| PT            |  | 41            | -14                               | 52            | 20                                | 2                | -1                                | 0                | -7                                | 5          | 93            | 6                                 | 2                | -8                                |
| RO            |  | 34            | -6                                | 37            | 1                                 | 19               | 1                                 | 5                | 3                                 | 5          | 71            | -5                                | 24               | 4                                 |
| SI            |  | 45            | -1                                | 34            | 1                                 | 12               | -1                                | 7                | 2                                 | 2          | 79            | 0                                 | 19               | 1                                 |
| SK            |  | 40            | -5                                | 35            | -1                                | 16               | 10                                | 7                | -2                                | 2          | 75            | -6                                | 23               | 8                                 |
| FI            |  | 60            | -6                                | 30            | 4                                 | 5                | -1                                | 2                | 1                                 | 3          | 90            | -2                                | 7                | 0                                 |
| SE            |  | 62            | -8                                | 32            | 7                                 | 4                | 0                                 | 2                | 1                                 | 0          | 94            | -1                                | 6                | 1                                 |

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**QE4.2** Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

**The invasion in Ukraine is a threat to the security of (OUR COUNTRY) (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree |                                   | Tend to agree |                                   | Tend to disagree |                                   | Totally disagree |                                   | Don't know | Total 'Agree' |                                   | Total 'Disagree' |                                   |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 |
| EU27          |    | 38            | -2                                | 38            | 1                                 | 15               | 0                                 | 5                | 0                                 | 4          | 76            | -1                                | 20               | 0                                 |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 37            | 0                                 | 38            | 0                                 | 16               | 0                                 | 5                | 0                                 | 4          | 75            | 0                                 | 21               | 0                                 |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 45            | -5                                | 37            | 4                                 | 12               | 0                                 | 4                | 1                                 | 2          | 82            | -1                                | 16               | 1                                 |
| BE            |    | 24            | 3                                 | 43            | -7                                | 25               | 2                                 | 7                | 3                                 | 1          | 67            | -4                                | 32               | 5                                 |
| BG            |   | 27            | -6                                | 37            | 2                                 | 16               | 1                                 | 13               | 2                                 | 7          | 64            | -4                                | 29               | 3                                 |
| CZ            |  | 44            | -2                                | 32            | 0                                 | 13               | 1                                 | 8                | 3                                 | 3          | 76            | -2                                | 21               | 4                                 |
| DK            |  | 32            | 5                                 | 38            | -3                                | 21               | -4                                | 7                | 2                                 | 2          | 70            | 2                                 | 28               | -2                                |
| DE            |  | 48            | 6                                 | 33            | -4                                | 12               | -3                                | 3                | 0                                 | 4          | 81            | 2                                 | 15               | -3                                |
| EE            |  | 50            | 4                                 | 27            | 0                                 | 7                | -4                                | 9                | 0                                 | 7          | 77            | 4                                 | 16               | -4                                |
| IE            |  | 41            | -1                                | 36            | 0                                 | 14               | 1                                 | 4                | 0                                 | 5          | 77            | -1                                | 18               | 1                                 |
| EL            |  | 31            | 4                                 | 37            | 0                                 | 22               | -4                                | 9                | 1                                 | 1          | 68            | 4                                 | 31               | -3                                |
| ES            |  | 39            | -11                               | 41            | 7                                 | 11               | 1                                 | 3                | 0                                 | 6          | 80            | -4                                | 14               | 1                                 |
| FR            |  | 25            | 1                                 | 40            | -1                                | 21               | 1                                 | 6                | -2                                | 8          | 65            | 0                                 | 27               | -1                                |
| HR            |  | 43            | -1                                | 39            | 0                                 | 12               | -1                                | 3                | 1                                 | 3          | 82            | -1                                | 15               | 0                                 |
| IT            |  | 36            | 1                                 | 40            | -2                                | 15               | 2                                 | 6                | 0                                 | 3          | 76            | -1                                | 21               | 2                                 |
| CY            |  | 26            | 3                                 | 34            | 0                                 | 19               | -2                                | 17               | -1                                | 4          | 60            | 3                                 | 36               | -3                                |
| CY (tcc)*     |                                                                                     | 24            | N.A                               | 25            | N.A                               | 31               | N.A                               | 18               | N.A                               | 2          | 49            | N.A                               | 49               | N.A                               |
| LV            |  | 53            | 5                                 | 23            | -4                                | 9                | -2                                | 9                | 0                                 | 6          | 76            | 1                                 | 18               | -2                                |
| LT            |  | 58            | -6                                | 28            | 1                                 | 9                | 5                                 | 4                | 2                                 | 1          | 86            | -5                                | 13               | 7                                 |
| LU            |  | 17            | -4                                | 40            | 5                                 | 27               | -2                                | 11               | 3                                 | 5          | 57            | 1                                 | 38               | 1                                 |
| HU            |  | 43            | 0                                 | 38            | 2                                 | 12               | -2                                | 4                | -1                                | 3          | 81            | 2                                 | 16               | -3                                |
| MT            |  | 41            | -11                               | 39            | 5                                 | 14               | 5                                 | 4                | 3                                 | 2          | 80            | -6                                | 18               | 8                                 |
| NL            |  | 23            | -3                                | 40            | -4                                | 27               | 5                                 | 8                | 2                                 | 2          | 63            | -7                                | 35               | 7                                 |
| AT            |  | 30            | -7                                | 35            | 6                                 | 19               | -1                                | 12               | 1                                 | 4          | 65            | -1                                | 31               | 0                                 |
| PL            |  | 56            | -11                               | 36            | 9                                 | 6                | 1                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 1          | 92            | -2                                | 7                | 1                                 |
| PT            |  | 39            | -7                                | 50            | 13                                | 4                | -1                                | 1                | -7                                | 6          | 89            | 6                                 | 5                | -8                                |
| RO            |  | 36            | -3                                | 36            | 1                                 | 20               | 1                                 | 3                | 0                                 | 5          | 72            | -2                                | 23               | 1                                 |
| SI            |  | 33            | 6                                 | 34            | -1                                | 19               | -6                                | 11               | 1                                 | 3          | 67            | 5                                 | 30               | -5                                |
| SK            |  | 44            | -9                                | 32            | 3                                 | 15               | 10                                | 7                | -3                                | 2          | 76            | -6                                | 22               | 7                                 |
| FI            |  | 42            | -3                                | 39            | 0                                 | 13               | 1                                 | 3                | 1                                 | 3          | 81            | -3                                | 16               | 2                                 |
| SE            |  | 41            | -1                                | 45            | -1                                | 12               | 3                                 | 2                | -1                                | 0          | 86            | -2                                | 14               | 2                                 |

\*CY (tcc): Our Community



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**QE4.2** Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

**The invasion in Ukraine is a threat to the security of (OUR COUNTRY) (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree |                                   | Tend to agree |                                   | Tend to disagree |                                   | Totally disagree |                                   | Don't know | Total 'Agree' |                                   | Total 'Disagree' |                                   |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 |
| EU27          |    | 38            | -2                                | 38            | 1                                 | 15               | 0                                 | 5                | 0                                 | 4          | 76            | -1                                | 20               | 0                                 |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 37            | 0                                 | 38            | 0                                 | 16               | 0                                 | 5                | 0                                 | 4          | 75            | 0                                 | 21               | 0                                 |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 45            | -5                                | 37            | 4                                 | 12               | 0                                 | 4                | 1                                 | 2          | 82            | -1                                | 16               | 1                                 |
| AL            |    | 10            | N.A                               | 62            | N.A                               | 26               | N.A                               | 2                | N.A                               | 0          | 72            | N.A                               | 28               | N.A                               |
| MK            |   | 21            | N.A                               | 40            | N.A                               | 25               | N.A                               | 11               | N.A                               | 3          | 61            | N.A                               | 36               | N.A                               |
| ME            |  | 33            | N.A                               | 41            | N.A                               | 21               | N.A                               | 3                | N.A                               | 2          | 74            | N.A                               | 24               | N.A                               |
| RS            |  | 10            | N.A                               | 36            | N.A                               | 27               | N.A                               | 17               | N.A                               | 10         | 46            | N.A                               | 44               | N.A                               |
| TR            |  | 35            | N.A                               | 42            | N.A                               | 16               | N.A                               | 5                | N.A                               | 2          | 77            | N.A                               | 21               | N.A                               |
| BA            |  | 30            | N.A                               | 37            | N.A                               | 22               | N.A                               | 7                | N.A                               | 4          | 67            | N.A                               | 29               | N.A                               |
| CH            |  | 6             | N.A                               | 35            | N.A                               | 49               | N.A                               | 10               | N.A                               | 0          | 41            | N.A                               | 59               | N.A                               |
| IS            |  | 23            | N.A                               | 46            | N.A                               | 25               | N.A                               | 6                | N.A                               | 0          | 69            | N.A                               | 31               | N.A                               |
| NO            |  | 28            | N.A                               | 52            | N.A                               | 16               | N.A                               | 4                | N.A                               | 0          | 80            | N.A                               | 20               | N.A                               |
| UK            |  | 35            | N.A                               | 38            | N.A                               | 17               | N.A                               | 5                | N.A                               | 5          | 73            | N.A                               | 22               | N.A                               |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 41            | N.A                               | 34            | N.A                               | 14               | N.A                               | 4                | N.A                               | 7          | 75            | N.A                               | 18               | N.A                               |

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**QE4.3** Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

**By standing against the Russian invasion in Ukraine, the EU is defending European values (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree |                                   | Tend to agree |                                   | Tend to disagree |                                   | Totally disagree |                                   | Don't know | Total 'Agree' |                                   | Total 'Disagree' |                                   |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 |
| EU27          |    | 41            | -4                                | 38            | 2                                 | 10               | 1                                 | 5                | 1                                 | 6          | 79            | -2                                | 15               | 2                                 |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 40            | -4                                | 38            | 1                                 | 10               | 1                                 | 5                | 1                                 | 7          | 78            | -3                                | 15               | 2                                 |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 46            | -5                                | 36            | 3                                 | 10               | 1                                 | 4                | 1                                 | 4          | 82            | -2                                | 14               | 2                                 |
| BE            |    | 39            | 1                                 | 48            | 1                                 | 9                | 0                                 | 3                | 0                                 | 1          | 87            | 2                                 | 12               | 0                                 |
| BG            |   | 23            | -3                                | 31            | 4                                 | 19               | 0                                 | 14               | -1                                | 13         | 54            | 1                                 | 33               | -1                                |
| CZ            |  | 39            | -5                                | 31            | -1                                | 13               | 3                                 | 11               | 4                                 | 6          | 70            | -6                                | 24               | 7                                 |
| DK            |  | 62            | 5                                 | 28            | -5                                | 6                | 0                                 | 2                | 1                                 | 2          | 90            | 0                                 | 8                | 1                                 |
| DE            |  | 44            | 1                                 | 35            | -2                                | 11               | 0                                 | 5                | 1                                 | 5          | 79            | -1                                | 16               | 1                                 |
| EE            |  | 48            | -2                                | 29            | 3                                 | 7                | 0                                 | 7                | 1                                 | 9          | 77            | 1                                 | 14               | 1                                 |
| IE            |  | 47            | -10                               | 43            | 7                                 | 4                | 1                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 5          | 90            | -3                                | 5                | 1                                 |
| EL            |  | 32            | -1                                | 38            | 0                                 | 18               | 1                                 | 8                | 0                                 | 4          | 70            | -1                                | 26               | 1                                 |
| ES            |  | 43            | -13                               | 40            | 9                                 | 6                | 0                                 | 2                | 0                                 | 9          | 83            | -4                                | 8                | 0                                 |
| FR            |  | 36            | 0                                 | 37            | -6                                | 10               | 2                                 | 4                | 0                                 | 13         | 73            | -6                                | 14               | 2                                 |
| HR            |  | 44            | -3                                | 39            | 0                                 | 12               | 4                                 | 2                | 0                                 | 3          | 83            | -3                                | 14               | 4                                 |
| IT            |  | 34            | -5                                | 43            | 5                                 | 11               | -1                                | 7                | 2                                 | 5          | 77            | 0                                 | 18               | 1                                 |
| CY            |  | 28            | 2                                 | 38            | -2                                | 14               | 0                                 | 11               | -2                                | 9          | 66            | 0                                 | 25               | -2                                |
| LV            |  | 51            | 2                                 | 25            | -1                                | 8                | -1                                | 7                | 0                                 | 9          | 76            | 1                                 | 15               | -1                                |
| LT            |  | 53            | -6                                | 32            | 1                                 | 7                | 4                                 | 5                | 3                                 | 3          | 85            | -5                                | 12               | 7                                 |
| LU            |  | 32            | -6                                | 56            | 10                                | 4                | -1                                | 3                | -2                                | 5          | 88            | 4                                 | 7                | -3                                |
| HU            |  | 37            | -4                                | 42            | 4                                 | 13               | 1                                 | 4                | 0                                 | 4          | 79            | 0                                 | 17               | 1                                 |
| MT            |  | 41            | -13                               | 45            | 16                                | 8                | 1                                 | 3                | 1                                 | 3          | 86            | 3                                 | 11               | 2                                 |
| NL            |  | 48            | -5                                | 39            | 4                                 | 8                | 1                                 | 3                | 0                                 | 2          | 87            | -1                                | 11               | 1                                 |
| AT            |  | 36            | 0                                 | 33            | -1                                | 16               | 1                                 | 11               | 1                                 | 4          | 69            | -1                                | 27               | 2                                 |
| PL            |  | 54            | -9                                | 39            | 8                                 | 5                | 1                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 1          | 93            | -1                                | 6                | 1                                 |
| PT            |  | 42            | -17                               | 49            | 15                                | 2                | 0                                 | 1                | 1                                 | 6          | 91            | -2                                | 3                | 1                                 |
| RO            |  | 30            | -5                                | 39            | 0                                 | 20               | 4                                 | 4                | 1                                 | 7          | 69            | -5                                | 24               | 5                                 |
| SI            |  | 33            | 3                                 | 31            | -6                                | 18               | 1                                 | 12               | 2                                 | 6          | 64            | -3                                | 30               | 3                                 |
| SK            |  | 34            | 4                                 | 31            | -4                                | 19               | 7                                 | 11               | -3                                | 5          | 65            | 0                                 | 30               | 4                                 |
| FI            |  | 67            | -5                                | 25            | 4                                 | 3                | 0                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 4          | 92            | -1                                | 4                | 0                                 |
| SE            |  | 68            | -6                                | 25            | 4                                 | 5                | 2                                 | 2                | 1                                 | 0          | 93            | -2                                | 7                | 3                                 |

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**QE4.4** Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

**Co-operation in defence matters at EU level should be increased (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree |                                   | Tend to agree |                                   | Tend to disagree |                                   | Totally disagree |                                   | Don't know | Total 'Agree' |                                   | Total 'Disagree' |                                   |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 |
| EU27          |    | 43            | -5                                | 41            | 4                                 | 7                | 0                                 | 3                | 0                                 | 6          | 84            | -1                                | 10               | 0                                 |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 42            | -5                                | 41            | 3                                 | 7                | 0                                 | 3                | 0                                 | 7          | 83            | -2                                | 10               | 0                                 |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 46            | -7                                | 40            | 5                                 | 8                | 1                                 | 3                | 1                                 | 3          | 86            | -2                                | 11               | 2                                 |
| BE            |    | 44            | 0                                 | 45            | -3                                | 7                | 2                                 | 2                | 1                                 | 2          | 89            | -3                                | 9                | 3                                 |
| BG            |   | 34            | 1                                 | 38            | -2                                | 8                | -1                                | 6                | 0                                 | 14         | 72            | -1                                | 14               | -1                                |
| CZ            |  | 45            | -4                                | 38            | 3                                 | 8                | 1                                 | 4                | 1                                 | 5          | 83            | -1                                | 12               | 2                                 |
| DK            |  | 42            | -3                                | 35            | -1                                | 13               | 2                                 | 8                | 3                                 | 2          | 77            | -4                                | 21               | 5                                 |
| DE            |  | 53            | -1                                | 34            | 1                                 | 5                | -2                                | 3                | 1                                 | 5          | 87            | 0                                 | 8                | -1                                |
| EE            |  | 53            | 4                                 | 27            | -1                                | 5                | -1                                | 6                | 0                                 | 9          | 80            | 3                                 | 11               | -1                                |
| IE            |  | 47            | -8                                | 42            | 5                                 | 4                | 1                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 6          | 89            | -3                                | 5                | 1                                 |
| EL            |  | 43            | -1                                | 39            | -1                                | 10               | -1                                | 5                | 2                                 | 3          | 82            | -2                                | 15               | 1                                 |
| ES            |  | 43            | -12                               | 41            | 10                                | 6                | 0                                 | 3                | 0                                 | 7          | 84            | -2                                | 9                | 0                                 |
| FR            |  | 36            | -2                                | 43            | -1                                | 7                | 2                                 | 3                | -1                                | 11         | 79            | -3                                | 10               | 1                                 |
| HR            |  | 44            | -5                                | 42            | 3                                 | 9                | 2                                 | 2                | 0                                 | 3          | 86            | -2                                | 11               | 2                                 |
| IT            |  | 33            | -7                                | 45            | 4                                 | 10               | 0                                 | 5                | 1                                 | 7          | 78            | -3                                | 15               | 1                                 |
| CY            |  | 52            | 3                                 | 33            | -4                                | 6                | 1                                 | 3                | -1                                | 6          | 85            | -1                                | 9                | 0                                 |
| LV            |  | 58            | 2                                 | 24            | -3                                | 7                | 2                                 | 4                | -1                                | 7          | 82            | -1                                | 11               | 1                                 |
| LT            |  | 59            | -2                                | 31            | -2                                | 4                | 2                                 | 4                | 4                                 | 2          | 90            | -4                                | 8                | 6                                 |
| LU            |  | 33            | -12                               | 55            | 11                                | 5                | 1                                 | 2                | 0                                 | 5          | 88            | -1                                | 7                | 1                                 |
| HU            |  | 46            | -4                                | 44            | 4                                 | 6                | -1                                | 2                | 1                                 | 2          | 90            | 0                                 | 8                | 0                                 |
| MT            |  | 55            | -4                                | 38            | 9                                 | 3                | -1                                | 2                | 0                                 | 2          | 93            | 5                                 | 5                | -1                                |
| NL            |  | 51            | -5                                | 38            | 4                                 | 7                | 1                                 | 3                | 1                                 | 1          | 89            | -1                                | 10               | 2                                 |
| AT            |  | 35            | -5                                | 40            | 1                                 | 12               | 1                                 | 6                | 1                                 | 7          | 75            | -4                                | 18               | 2                                 |
| PL            |  | 56            | -9                                | 39            | 9                                 | 4                | 0                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 0          | 95            | 0                                 | 5                | 0                                 |
| PT            |  | 37            | -22                               | 53            | 17                                | 1                | 0                                 | 1                | 1                                 | 8          | 90            | -5                                | 2                | 1                                 |
| RO            |  | 34            | -7                                | 37            | -1                                | 19               | 5                                 | 4                | 2                                 | 6          | 71            | -8                                | 23               | 7                                 |
| SI            |  | 38            | 4                                 | 35            | -2                                | 15               | 0                                 | 8                | 1                                 | 4          | 73            | 2                                 | 23               | 1                                 |
| SK            |  | 36            | 3                                 | 44            | 4                                 | 11               | 3                                 | 6                | -6                                | 3          | 80            | 7                                 | 17               | -3                                |
| FI            |  | 45            | -9                                | 41            | 3                                 | 7                | 4                                 | 2                | 0                                 | 5          | 86            | -6                                | 9                | 4                                 |
| SE            |  | 43            | -8                                | 46            | 6                                 | 7                | 1                                 | 4                | 2                                 | 0          | 89            | -2                                | 11               | 3                                 |

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**QE4.5** Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

**More money should be spent on defence in the EU (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree |                                   | Tend to agree |                                   | Tend to disagree |                                   | Totally disagree |                                   | Don't know | Total 'Agree' |                                   | Total 'Disagree' |                                   |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 |
| EU27          |    | 32            | -4                                | 38            | 1                                 | 16               | 2                                 | 7                | 1                                 | 7          | 70            | -3                                | 23               | 3                                 |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 30            | -3                                | 38            | 1                                 | 17               | 2                                 | 7                | 0                                 | 8          | 68            | -2                                | 24               | 2                                 |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 39            | -5                                | 40            | 3                                 | 13               | 2                                 | 4                | 1                                 | 4          | 79            | -2                                | 17               | 3                                 |
| BE            |    | 26            | 2                                 | 44            | -6                                | 22               | 3                                 | 6                | 1                                 | 2          | 70            | -4                                | 28               | 4                                 |
| BG            |   | 22            | -2                                | 37            | 7                                 | 16               | -2                                | 10               | -1                                | 15         | 59            | 5                                 | 26               | -3                                |
| CZ            |  | 27            | -5                                | 43            | 2                                 | 17               | 3                                 | 7                | 1                                 | 6          | 70            | -3                                | 24               | 4                                 |
| DK            |  | 27            | -6                                | 35            | -4                                | 25               | 8                                 | 10               | 4                                 | 3          | 62            | -10                               | 35               | 12                                |
| DE            |  | 36            | 2                                 | 32            | -2                                | 18               | 1                                 | 8                | 0                                 | 6          | 68            | 0                                 | 26               | 1                                 |
| EE            |  | 39            | 4                                 | 29            | -3                                | 11               | 1                                 | 11               | -1                                | 10         | 68            | 1                                 | 22               | 0                                 |
| IE            |  | 40            | -8                                | 42            | 5                                 | 9                | 2                                 | 1                | -1                                | 8          | 82            | -3                                | 10               | 1                                 |
| EL            |  | 31            | 6                                 | 33            | -3                                | 20               | -4                                | 11               | 1                                 | 5          | 64            | 3                                 | 31               | -3                                |
| ES            |  | 27            | -11                               | 36            | 5                                 | 17               | 3                                 | 9                | -1                                | 11         | 63            | -6                                | 26               | 2                                 |
| FR            |  | 26            | -1                                | 39            | 1                                 | 15               | 1                                 | 5                | -2                                | 15         | 65            | 0                                 | 20               | -1                                |
| HR            |  | 36            | -4                                | 40            | 1                                 | 15               | 3                                 | 4                | 0                                 | 5          | 76            | -3                                | 19               | 3                                 |
| IT            |  | 26            | -6                                | 41            | 4                                 | 17               | 1                                 | 9                | 3                                 | 7          | 67            | -2                                | 26               | 4                                 |
| CY            |  | 42            | 3                                 | 32            | -3                                | 10               | -3                                | 8                | 0                                 | 8          | 74            | 0                                 | 18               | -3                                |
| LV            |  | 35            | -1                                | 32            | 0                                 | 14               | 0                                 | 10               | 0                                 | 9          | 67            | -1                                | 24               | 0                                 |
| LT            |  | 47            | -1                                | 35            | 0                                 | 11               | 4                                 | 5                | 4                                 | 2          | 82            | -1                                | 16               | 8                                 |
| LU            |  | 22            | -8                                | 46            | 5                                 | 11               | -2                                | 7                | 3                                 | 14         | 68            | -3                                | 18               | 1                                 |
| HU            |  | 44            | -4                                | 42            | 3                                 | 9                | 1                                 | 2                | 0                                 | 3          | 86            | -1                                | 11               | 1                                 |
| MT            |  | 45            | -6                                | 39            | 11                                | 11               | 1                                 | 2                | 0                                 | 3          | 84            | 5                                 | 13               | 1                                 |
| NL            |  | 35            | -6                                | 44            | 3                                 | 15               | 3                                 | 4                | 1                                 | 2          | 79            | -3                                | 19               | 4                                 |
| AT            |  | 30            | 4                                 | 33            | -4                                | 16               | -3                                | 13               | 3                                 | 8          | 63            | 0                                 | 29               | 0                                 |
| PL            |  | 54            | -8                                | 41            | 8                                 | 4                | 1                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 0          | 95            | 0                                 | 5                | 1                                 |
| PT            |  | 32            | -21                               | 47            | 10                                | 10               | 8                                 | 1                | 1                                 | 10         | 79            | -11                               | 11               | 9                                 |
| RO            |  | 32            | -1                                | 37            | -2                                | 19               | 1                                 | 5                | 2                                 | 7          | 69            | -3                                | 24               | 3                                 |
| SI            |  | 24            | 3                                 | 31            | -2                                | 28               | 1                                 | 12               | -1                                | 5          | 55            | 1                                 | 40               | 0                                 |
| SK            |  | 21            | -7                                | 39            | 5                                 | 24               | 11                                | 11               | -5                                | 5          | 60            | -2                                | 35               | 6                                 |
| FI            |  | 26            | -3                                | 43            | -6                                | 21               | 7                                 | 4                | 2                                 | 6          | 69            | -9                                | 25               | 9                                 |
| SE            |  | 25            | -3                                | 48            | -2                                | 22               | 6                                 | 5                | 1                                 | 0          | 73            | -5                                | 27               | 7                                 |

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**QE4.6** Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

**Member States' purchase of military equipment should be better coordinated (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree | Tend to agree | Tend to disagree | Totally disagree | Don't know | Total 'Agree' | Total 'Disagree' |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------|---------------|------------------|
| EU27          |    | 39            | 41            | 8                | 4                | 8          | 80            | 12               |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 38            | 40            | 8                | 4                | 10         | 78            | 12               |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 41            | 41            | 10               | 3                | 5          | 82            | 13               |
| BE            |    | 40            | 46            | 9                | 3                | 2          | 86            | 12               |
| BG            |    | 28            | 39            | 10               | 9                | 14         | 67            | 19               |
| CZ            |    | 36            | 45            | 7                | 5                | 7          | 81            | 12               |
| DK            |    | 49            | 34            | 7                | 4                | 6          | 83            | 11               |
| DE            |    | 49            | 34            | 6                | 4                | 7          | 83            | 10               |
| EE            |    | 44            | 32            | 6                | 4                | 14         | 76            | 10               |
| IE            |   | 41            | 42            | 6                | 1                | 10         | 83            | 7                |
| EL            |  | 42            | 40            | 7                | 5                | 6          | 82            | 12               |
| ES            |  | 34            | 39            | 8                | 6                | 13         | 73            | 14               |
| FR            |  | 33            | 43            | 6                | 3                | 15         | 76            | 9                |
| HR            |  | 39            | 44            | 10               | 2                | 5          | 83            | 12               |
| IT            |  | 28            | 45            | 12               | 7                | 8          | 73            | 19               |
| CY            |  | 47            | 33            | 8                | 6                | 6          | 80            | 14               |
| LV            |  | 46            | 32            | 7                | 6                | 9          | 78            | 13               |
| LT            |  | 50            | 38            | 5                | 3                | 4          | 88            | 8                |
| LU            |  | 29            | 49            | 7                | 3                | 12         | 78            | 10               |
| HU            |  | 42            | 44            | 7                | 3                | 4          | 86            | 10               |
| MT            |  | 43            | 49            | 4                | 1                | 3          | 92            | 5                |
| NL            |  | 46            | 39            | 7                | 3                | 5          | 85            | 10               |
| AT            |  | 35            | 36            | 12               | 8                | 9          | 71            | 20               |
| PL            |  | 54            | 40            | 4                | 1                | 1          | 94            | 5                |
| PT            |  | 36            | 51            | 1                | 1                | 11         | 87            | 2                |
| RO            |  | 28            | 39            | 21               | 5                | 7          | 67            | 26               |
| SI            |  | 36            | 38            | 14               | 8                | 4          | 74            | 22               |
| SK            |  | 31            | 49            | 10               | 7                | 3          | 80            | 17               |
| FI            |  | 27            | 47            | 16               | 2                | 8          | 74            | 18               |
| SE            |  | 31            | 49            | 15               | 4                | 1          | 80            | 19               |

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**QE4.7** Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

**The EU needs to reinforce its capacity to produce military equipment (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree | Tend to agree | Tend to disagree | Totally disagree | Don't know | Total 'Agree' | Total 'Disagree' |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------|---------------|------------------|
| EU27          |    | 32            | 39            | 14               | 7                | 8          | 71            | 21               |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 31            | 39            | 14               | 7                | 9          | 70            | 21               |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 37            | 41            | 13               | 4                | 5          | 78            | 17               |
| BE            |    | 28            | 47            | 18               | 5                | 2          | 75            | 23               |
| BG            |    | 24            | 37            | 14               | 10               | 15         | 61            | 24               |
| CZ            |    | 23            | 43            | 18               | 8                | 8          | 66            | 26               |
| DK            |    | 30            | 38            | 20               | 7                | 5          | 68            | 27               |
| DE            |    | 37            | 33            | 15               | 8                | 7          | 70            | 23               |
| EE            |    | 41            | 30            | 8                | 8                | 13         | 71            | 16               |
| IE            |   | 41            | 39            | 8                | 2                | 10         | 80            | 10               |
| EL            |  | 35            | 34            | 15               | 11               | 5          | 69            | 26               |
| ES            |  | 31            | 39            | 11               | 8                | 11         | 70            | 19               |
| FR            |  | 27            | 42            | 12               | 5                | 14         | 69            | 17               |
| HR            |  | 37            | 43            | 13               | 2                | 5          | 80            | 15               |
| IT            |  | 25            | 41            | 17               | 10               | 7          | 66            | 27               |
| CY            |  | 44            | 31            | 12               | 6                | 7          | 75            | 18               |
| LV            |  | 45            | 30            | 8                | 7                | 10         | 75            | 15               |
| LT            |  | 50            | 35            | 8                | 4                | 3          | 85            | 12               |
| LU            |  | 23            | 46            | 11               | 6                | 14         | 69            | 17               |
| HU            |  | 38            | 41            | 11               | 5                | 5          | 79            | 16               |
| MT            |  | 39            | 45            | 9                | 4                | 3          | 84            | 13               |
| NL            |  | 34            | 41            | 17               | 4                | 4          | 75            | 21               |
| AT            |  | 28            | 34            | 16               | 14               | 8          | 62            | 30               |
| PL            |  | 51            | 43            | 4                | 1                | 1          | 94            | 5                |
| PT            |  | 32            | 53            | 3                | 1                | 11         | 85            | 4                |
| RO            |  | 32            | 36            | 21               | 4                | 7          | 68            | 25               |
| SI            |  | 26            | 30            | 24               | 15               | 5          | 56            | 39               |
| SK            |  | 18            | 42            | 25               | 10               | 5          | 60            | 35               |
| FI            |  | 30            | 44            | 15               | 3                | 8          | 74            | 18               |
| SE            |  | 27            | 45            | 22               | 5                | 1          | 72            | 27               |

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**QE4.8** Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

**The EU should reduce its dependency on Russian sources of energy as soon as possible (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree |                                   | Tend to agree |                                   | Tend to disagree |                                   | Totally disagree |                                   | Don't know | Total 'Agree' |                                   | Total 'Disagree' |                                   |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 |
| EU27          |    | 54            | -3                                | 32            | 2                                 | 7                | 1                                 | 3                | 0                                 | 4          | 86            | -1                                | 10               | 1                                 |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 54            | -3                                | 32            | 2                                 | 6                | 0                                 | 3                | 0                                 | 5          | 86            | -1                                | 9                | 0                                 |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 52            | -5                                | 33            | 4                                 | 9                | 1                                 | 3                | 0                                 | 3          | 85            | -1                                | 12               | 1                                 |
| BE            |    | 52            | 0                                 | 37            | -3                                | 7                | 2                                 | 2                | 1                                 | 2          | 89            | -3                                | 9                | 3                                 |
| BG            |   | 28            | -6                                | 35            | 8                                 | 15               | -1                                | 9                | 0                                 | 13         | 63            | 2                                 | 24               | -1                                |
| CZ            |  | 47            | -3                                | 29            | 0                                 | 14               | 4                                 | 7                | 2                                 | 3          | 76            | -3                                | 21               | 6                                 |
| DK            |  | 81            | 3                                 | 15            | -2                                | 2                | 0                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 1          | 96            | 1                                 | 3                | 0                                 |
| DE            |  | 63            | 2                                 | 24            | -2                                | 6                | -1                                | 4                | 0                                 | 3          | 87            | 0                                 | 10               | -1                                |
| EE            |  | 57            | -1                                | 20            | 0                                 | 8                | 2                                 | 7                | -1                                | 8          | 77            | -1                                | 15               | 1                                 |
| IE            |  | 62            | -5                                | 31            | 4                                 | 3                | 0                                 | 1                | 1                                 | 3          | 93            | -1                                | 4                | 1                                 |
| EL            |  | 48            | 2                                 | 34            | -3                                | 12               | 2                                 | 2                | 1                                 | 4          | 82            | -1                                | 14               | 3                                 |
| ES            |  | 55            | -10                               | 34            | 7                                 | 4                | 2                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 6          | 89            | -3                                | 5                | 2                                 |
| FR            |  | 44            | -3                                | 37            | 3                                 | 7                | 1                                 | 2                | -2                                | 10         | 81            | 0                                 | 9                | -1                                |
| HR            |  | 55            | -4                                | 36            | 5                                 | 6                | 0                                 | 1                | -1                                | 2          | 91            | 1                                 | 7                | -1                                |
| IT            |  | 49            | -4                                | 37            | 3                                 | 8                | 2                                 | 3                | 0                                 | 3          | 86            | -1                                | 11               | 2                                 |
| CY            |  | 39            | 2                                 | 37            | 6                                 | 8                | -5                                | 7                | -1                                | 9          | 76            | 8                                 | 15               | -6                                |
| LV            |  | 52            | -2                                | 19            | 0                                 | 13               | 2                                 | 9                | -1                                | 7          | 71            | -2                                | 22               | 1                                 |
| LT            |  | 64            | 2                                 | 23            | -4                                | 7                | 1                                 | 4                | 3                                 | 2          | 87            | -2                                | 11               | 4                                 |
| LU            |  | 44            | -9                                | 46            | 8                                 | 6                | 2                                 | 1                | -1                                | 3          | 90            | -1                                | 7                | 1                                 |
| HU            |  | 41            | -3                                | 42            | 5                                 | 9                | -1                                | 5                | 0                                 | 3          | 83            | 2                                 | 14               | -1                                |
| MT            |  | 60            | 0                                 | 31            | 5                                 | 4                | -2                                | 1                | 0                                 | 4          | 91            | 5                                 | 5                | -2                                |
| NL            |  | 69            | -2                                | 25            | 4                                 | 4                | -1                                | 2                | 0                                 | 0          | 94            | 2                                 | 6                | -1                                |
| AT            |  | 50            | -4                                | 32            | 4                                 | 11               | 1                                 | 6                | 1                                 | 1          | 82            | 0                                 | 17               | 2                                 |
| PL            |  | 56            | -11                               | 38            | 11                                | 4                | 0                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 1          | 94            | 0                                 | 5                | 0                                 |
| PT            |  | 54            | -13                               | 39            | 10                                | 1                | 0                                 | 1                | 1                                 | 5          | 93            | -3                                | 2                | 1                                 |
| RO            |  | 33            | -4                                | 37            | -2                                | 19               | 4                                 | 4                | 1                                 | 7          | 70            | -6                                | 23               | 5                                 |
| SI            |  | 51            | 0                                 | 29            | 1                                 | 11               | 0                                 | 6                | 0                                 | 3          | 80            | 1                                 | 17               | 0                                 |
| SK            |  | 33            | 5                                 | 29            | -6                                | 19               | 5                                 | 17               | 0                                 | 2          | 62            | -1                                | 36               | 5                                 |
| FI            |  | 75            | 0                                 | 18            | -1                                | 3                | 0                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 3          | 93            | -1                                | 4                | 0                                 |
| SE            |  | 85            | 1                                 | 12            | -1                                | 2                | 0                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 0          | 97            | 0                                 | 3                | 0                                 |

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**QE4.9** Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

**The EU should invest massively in renewable energies, such as wind and solar power (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree |                                   | Tend to agree |                                   | Tend to disagree |                                   | Totally disagree |                                   | Don't know | Total 'Agree' |                                   | Total 'Disagree' |                                   |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 |
| EU27          |    | 55            | 7                                 | 32            | -5                                | 7                | -1                                | 2                | -1                                | 4          | 87            | 2                                 | 9                | -2                                |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 56            | 6                                 | 32            | -4                                | 6                | -1                                | 2                | -1                                | 4          | 88            | 2                                 | 8                | -2                                |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 53            | 8                                 | 32            | -7                                | 9                | 1                                 | 3                | 0                                 | 3          | 85            | 1                                 | 12               | 1                                 |
| BE            |    | 53            | 7                                 | 36            | -8                                | 7                | 1                                 | 3                | 1                                 | 1          | 89            | -1                                | 10               | 2                                 |
| BG            |   | 37            | 0                                 | 40            | 1                                 | 10               | 1                                 | 4                | 1                                 | 9          | 77            | 1                                 | 14               | 2                                 |
| CZ            |  | 42            | 11                                | 37            | 0                                 | 12               | -4                                | 5                | -2                                | 4          | 79            | 11                                | 17               | -6                                |
| DK            |  | 78            | 13                                | 17            | -9                                | 3                | -2                                | 1                | -1                                | 1          | 95            | 4                                 | 4                | -3                                |
| DE            |  | 64            | 14                                | 27            | -9                                | 5                | -3                                | 1                | -2                                | 3          | 91            | 5                                 | 6                | -5                                |
| EE            |  | 48            | 11                                | 34            | -6                                | 6                | -1                                | 4                | -2                                | 8          | 82            | 5                                 | 10               | -3                                |
| IE            |  | 65            | 11                                | 29            | -8                                | 3                | -1                                | 0                | -1                                | 3          | 94            | 3                                 | 3                | -2                                |
| EL            |  | 55            | 2                                 | 35            | 1                                 | 6                | -2                                | 2                | 0                                 | 2          | 90            | 3                                 | 8                | -2                                |
| ES            |  | 60            | -6                                | 33            | 6                                 | 2                | -1                                | 0                | -1                                | 5          | 93            | 0                                 | 2                | -2                                |
| FR            |  | 42            | 7                                 | 38            | -2                                | 8                | -3                                | 3                | -2                                | 9          | 80            | 5                                 | 11               | -5                                |
| HR            |  | 60            | 7                                 | 31            | -6                                | 7                | -1                                | 1                | 0                                 | 1          | 91            | 1                                 | 8                | -1                                |
| IT            |  | 54            | 2                                 | 35            | -3                                | 7                | 1                                 | 2                | 1                                 | 2          | 89            | -1                                | 9                | 2                                 |
| CY            |  | 70            | -2                                | 26            | 1                                 | 1                | -1                                | 1                | 1                                 | 2          | 96            | -1                                | 2                | 0                                 |
| LV            |  | 48            | 19                                | 34            | -11                               | 7                | -4                                | 5                | 0                                 | 6          | 82            | 8                                 | 12               | -4                                |
| LT            |  | 59            | 9                                 | 30            | -9                                | 6                | 2                                 | 3                | 2                                 | 2          | 89            | 0                                 | 9                | 4                                 |
| LU            |  | 45            | 3                                 | 44            | 2                                 | 6                | 0                                 | 1                | -3                                | 4          | 89            | 5                                 | 7                | -3                                |
| HU            |  | 58            | 5                                 | 34            | -4                                | 5                | -1                                | 2                | 1                                 | 1          | 92            | 1                                 | 7                | 0                                 |
| MT            |  | 64            | 1                                 | 33            | 3                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 0                | -1                                | 2          | 97            | 4                                 | 1                | -1                                |
| NL            |  | 66            | 12                                | 26            | -5                                | 5                | -4                                | 2                | -3                                | 1          | 92            | 7                                 | 7                | -7                                |
| AT            |  | 57            | 10                                | 25            | -7                                | 12               | -2                                | 3                | -1                                | 3          | 82            | 3                                 | 15               | -3                                |
| PL            |  | 59            | 10                                | 33            | -10                               | 6                | 2                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 1          | 92            | 0                                 | 7                | 2                                 |
| PT            |  | 59            | 3                                 | 35            | -3                                | 1                | 0                                 | 0                | 0                                 | 5          | 94            | 0                                 | 1                | 0                                 |
| RO            |  | 39            | 8                                 | 32            | -8                                | 17               | 1                                 | 5                | 1                                 | 7          | 71            | 0                                 | 22               | 2                                 |
| SI            |  | 66            | 1                                 | 25            | -1                                | 5                | -1                                | 2                | 1                                 | 2          | 91            | 0                                 | 7                | 0                                 |
| SK            |  | 42            | 8                                 | 42            | -8                                | 9                | 2                                 | 5                | 2                                 | 2          | 84            | 0                                 | 14               | 4                                 |
| FI            |  | 58            | 23                                | 29            | -16                               | 7                | -5                                | 3                | -1                                | 3          | 87            | 7                                 | 10               | -6                                |
| SE            |  | 63            | 11                                | 24            | -10                               | 8                | -1                                | 5                | 1                                 | 0          | 87            | 1                                 | 13               | 0                                 |



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**QE4.10** Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

**On the long run, renewable energy can limit the price we pay for our energy consumption (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree |                                   | Tend to agree |                                   | Tend to disagree |                                   | Totally disagree |                                   | Don't know | Total 'Agree' |                                   | Total 'Disagree' |                                   |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 |
| EU27          |    | 41            | 1                                 | 39            | -2                                | 10               | 1                                 | 3                | 0                                 | 7          | 80            | -1                                | 13               | 1                                 |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 41            | 1                                 | 39            | -2                                | 9                | 0                                 | 3                | 0                                 | 8          | 80            | -1                                | 12               | 0                                 |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 42            | 2                                 | 39            | -3                                | 11               | 2                                 | 3                | 0                                 | 5          | 81            | -1                                | 14               | 2                                 |
| BE            |    | 39            | 5                                 | 45            | -6                                | 10               | -1                                | 4                | 2                                 | 2          | 84            | -1                                | 14               | 1                                 |
| BG            |   | 29            | -5                                | 39            | 2                                 | 11               | 2                                 | 8                | 4                                 | 13         | 68            | -3                                | 19               | 6                                 |
| CZ            |  | 30            | 6                                 | 39            | -1                                | 18               | 0                                 | 7                | -1                                | 6          | 69            | 5                                 | 25               | -1                                |
| DK            |  | 60            | 10                                | 29            | -8                                | 6                | 0                                 | 2                | 0                                 | 3          | 89            | 2                                 | 8                | 0                                 |
| DE            |  | 42            | 7                                 | 36            | -4                                | 12               | 0                                 | 3                | -2                                | 7          | 78            | 3                                 | 15               | -2                                |
| EE            |  | 29            | 7                                 | 40            | -1                                | 10               | 0                                 | 6                | -1                                | 15         | 69            | 6                                 | 16               | -1                                |
| IE            |  | 56            | 8                                 | 35            | -3                                | 3                | -3                                | 1                | 0                                 | 5          | 91            | 5                                 | 4                | -3                                |
| EL            |  | 36            | -8                                | 39            | 1                                 | 13               | 4                                 | 4                | 1                                 | 8          | 75            | -7                                | 17               | 5                                 |
| ES            |  | 48            | -5                                | 36            | 2                                 | 5                | 0                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 10         | 84            | -3                                | 6                | 0                                 |
| FR            |  | 32            | -3                                | 41            | -2                                | 12               | 3                                 | 3                | -1                                | 12         | 73            | -5                                | 15               | 2                                 |
| HR            |  | 51            | 2                                 | 39            | -4                                | 7                | 1                                 | 1                | 1                                 | 2          | 90            | -2                                | 8                | 2                                 |
| IT            |  | 42            | -4                                | 43            | 1                                 | 8                | 1                                 | 2                | 1                                 | 5          | 85            | -3                                | 10               | 2                                 |
| CY            |  | 61            | -1                                | 34            | 0                                 | 2                | 0                                 | 1                | 1                                 | 2          | 95            | -1                                | 3                | 1                                 |
| LV            |  | 40            | 13                                | 38            | -9                                | 8                | -1                                | 5                | 1                                 | 9          | 78            | 4                                 | 13               | 0                                 |
| LT            |  | 40            | 8                                 | 43            | -4                                | 8                | 3                                 | 2                | 1                                 | 7          | 83            | 4                                 | 10               | 4                                 |
| LU            |  | 33            | -5                                | 46            | 2                                 | 8                | 0                                 | 3                | 1                                 | 10         | 79            | -3                                | 11               | 1                                 |
| HU            |  | 42            | 0                                 | 45            | 2                                 | 9                | 0                                 | 2                | -1                                | 2          | 87            | 2                                 | 11               | -1                                |
| MT            |  | 53            | -4                                | 40            | 9                                 | 3                | 1                                 | 0                | 0                                 | 4          | 93            | 5                                 | 3                | 1                                 |
| NL            |  | 42            | 4                                 | 43            | -1                                | 9                | -1                                | 3                | -1                                | 3          | 85            | 3                                 | 12               | -2                                |
| AT            |  | 40            | 5                                 | 35            | -1                                | 12               | -2                                | 8                | 0                                 | 5          | 75            | 4                                 | 20               | -2                                |
| PL            |  | 51            | 3                                 | 38            | -5                                | 7                | 2                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 3          | 89            | -2                                | 8                | 2                                 |
| PT            |  | 54            | 14                                | 37            | -13                               | 1                | -1                                | 0                | 0                                 | 8          | 91            | 1                                 | 1                | -1                                |
| RO            |  | 31            | 3                                 | 39            | -4                                | 18               | 2                                 | 4                | -1                                | 8          | 70            | -1                                | 22               | 1                                 |
| SI            |  | 52            | -1                                | 32            | 0                                 | 9                | 0                                 | 3                | 1                                 | 4          | 84            | -1                                | 12               | 1                                 |
| SK            |  | 30            | 4                                 | 44            | -7                                | 16               | 8                                 | 7                | 2                                 | 3          | 74            | -3                                | 23               | 10                                |
| FI            |  | 34            | 7                                 | 44            | -7                                | 12               | 0                                 | 3                | 0                                 | 7          | 78            | 0                                 | 15               | 0                                 |
| SE            |  | 41            | 0                                 | 44            | 1                                 | 10               | 1                                 | 5                | 1                                 | 0          | 85            | 1                                 | 15               | 2                                 |

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**QE4.11** Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

**Increasing energy efficiency of buildings, transport, and goods will make us less dependent from energy producers outside the EU (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree |                                   | Tend to agree |                                   | Tend to disagree |                                   | Totally disagree |                                   | Don't know | Total 'Agree' |                                   | Total 'Disagree' |                                   |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 |
| EU27          |    | 45            | -1                                | 40            | -1                                | 7                | 1                                 | 2                | 0                                 | 6          | 85            | -2                                | 9                | 1                                 |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 45            | -2                                | 40            | 0                                 | 7                | 1                                 | 2                | 0                                 | 6          | 85            | -2                                | 9                | 1                                 |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 44            | 2                                 | 41            | -3                                | 9                | 1                                 | 2                | 0                                 | 4          | 85            | -1                                | 11               | 1                                 |
| BE            |    | 38            | -4                                | 49            | 1                                 | 9                | 2                                 | 2                | 1                                 | 2          | 87            | -3                                | 11               | 3                                 |
| BG            |  | 39            | -3                                | 40            | 0                                 | 9                | 3                                 | 5                | 3                                 | 7          | 79            | -3                                | 14               | 6                                 |
| CZ            |  | 29            | 1                                 | 45            | -1                                | 15               | 3                                 | 4                | 0                                 | 7          | 74            | 0                                 | 19               | 3                                 |
| DK            |  | 62            | 4                                 | 32            | -2                                | 3                | 0                                 | 0                | -1                                | 3          | 94            | 2                                 | 3                | -1                                |
| DE            |  | 48            | 5                                 | 38            | -2                                | 8                | -1                                | 2                | -1                                | 4          | 86            | 3                                 | 10               | -2                                |
| EE            |  | 39            | 2                                 | 40            | -1                                | 7                | 1                                 | 4                | 0                                 | 10         | 79            | 1                                 | 11               | 1                                 |
| IE            |  | 55            | 2                                 | 38            | 0                                 | 3                | 0                                 | 0                | -1                                | 4          | 93            | 2                                 | 3                | -1                                |
| EL            |  | 42            | -5                                | 44            | 2                                 | 8                | 3                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 5          | 86            | -3                                | 9                | 3                                 |
| ES            |  | 52            | -7                                | 37            | 6                                 | 4                | 1                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 6          | 89            | -1                                | 5                | 1                                 |
| FR            |  | 38            | -3                                | 42            | -2                                | 6                | 1                                 | 2                | 0                                 | 12         | 80            | -5                                | 8                | 1                                 |
| HR            |  | 56            | 9                                 | 35            | -8                                | 6                | -1                                | 1                | 0                                 | 2          | 91            | 1                                 | 7                | -1                                |
| IT            |  | 46            | -4                                | 41            | 2                                 | 7                | 1                                 | 2                | 1                                 | 4          | 87            | -2                                | 9                | 2                                 |
| CY            |  | 58            | 5                                 | 34            | -3                                | 3                | 1                                 | 1                | -1                                | 4          | 92            | 2                                 | 4                | 0                                 |
| LV            |  | 41            | 7                                 | 35            | -8                                | 12               | 4                                 | 4                | 1                                 | 8          | 76            | -1                                | 16               | 5                                 |
| LT            |  | 44            | 6                                 | 42            | -4                                | 8                | 3                                 | 3                | 2                                 | 3          | 86            | 2                                 | 11               | 5                                 |
| LU            |  | 35            | -9                                | 51            | 5                                 | 4                | 1                                 | 2                | 1                                 | 8          | 86            | -4                                | 6                | 2                                 |
| HU            |  | 46            | 2                                 | 44            | -1                                | 6                | -1                                | 1                | -1                                | 3          | 90            | 1                                 | 7                | -2                                |
| MT            |  | 49            | -7                                | 44            | 13                                | 3                | 2                                 | 0                | 0                                 | 4          | 93            | 6                                 | 3                | 2                                 |
| NL            |  | 54            | -4                                | 38            | 4                                 | 6                | 0                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 1          | 92            | 0                                 | 7                | 0                                 |
| AT            |  | 40            | -1                                | 34            | -2                                | 15               | 2                                 | 4                | -1                                | 7          | 74            | -3                                | 19               | 1                                 |
| PL            |  | 47            | 1                                 | 45            | -1                                | 6                | 1                                 | 0                | -1                                | 2          | 92            | 0                                 | 6                | 0                                 |
| PT            |  | 54            | -4                                | 39            | 4                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 0                | 0                                 | 6          | 93            | 0                                 | 1                | 0                                 |
| RO            |  | 35            | 6                                 | 36            | -9                                | 19               | 3                                 | 3                | -1                                | 7          | 71            | -3                                | 22               | 2                                 |
| SI            |  | 50            | -6                                | 36            | 5                                 | 8                | 0                                 | 2                | 1                                 | 4          | 86            | -1                                | 10               | 1                                 |
| SK            |  | 34            | 7                                 | 45            | -8                                | 13               | 5                                 | 4                | 1                                 | 4          | 79            | -1                                | 17               | 6                                 |
| FI            |  | 41            | 5                                 | 44            | -8                                | 7                | 1                                 | 1                | -1                                | 7          | 85            | -3                                | 8                | 0                                 |
| SE            |  | 50            | -1                                | 44            | 3                                 | 4                | 0                                 | 2                | 0                                 | 0          | 94            | 2                                 | 6                | 0                                 |

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**QE4.12** Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

**Reducing imports of oil and gas and investing in renewable energy is important for our overall security (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree |                                   | Tend to agree |                                   | Tend to disagree |                                   | Totally disagree |                                   | Don't know | Total 'Agree' |                                   | Total 'Disagree' |                                   |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Apr.-May 2022 |
| EU27          |    | 47            | 0                                 | 37            | -2                                | 8                | 1                                 | 3                | 1                                 | 5          | 84            | -2                                | 11               | 2                                 |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 47            | -1                                | 37            | -1                                | 8                | 1                                 | 2                | 0                                 | 6          | 84            | -2                                | 10               | 1                                 |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 47            | 2                                 | 37            | -3                                | 10               | 2                                 | 3                | 1                                 | 3          | 84            | -1                                | 13               | 3                                 |
| BE            |    | 39            | -2                                | 46            | -1                                | 10               | 1                                 | 3                | 2                                 | 2          | 85            | -3                                | 13               | 3                                 |
| BG            |   | 29            | -3                                | 39            | 3                                 | 11               | 1                                 | 7                | 1                                 | 14         | 68            | 0                                 | 18               | 2                                 |
| CZ            |  | 31            | 1                                 | 38            | -2                                | 18               | 3                                 | 8                | 1                                 | 5          | 69            | -1                                | 26               | 4                                 |
| DK            |  | 67            | 4                                 | 25            | -5                                | 5                | 1                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 2          | 92            | -1                                | 6                | 1                                 |
| DE            |  | 53            | 4                                 | 31            | -5                                | 9                | 1                                 | 3                | 0                                 | 4          | 84            | -1                                | 12               | 1                                 |
| EE            |  | 37            | 4                                 | 35            | 0                                 | 10               | 0                                 | 7                | -1                                | 11         | 72            | 4                                 | 17               | -1                                |
| IE            |  | 56            | 4                                 | 37            | -1                                | 2                | -1                                | 1                | 0                                 | 4          | 93            | 3                                 | 3                | -1                                |
| EL            |  | 47            | 0                                 | 41            | 1                                 | 8                | 0                                 | 1                | -1                                | 3          | 88            | 1                                 | 9                | -1                                |
| ES            |  | 53            | -10                               | 35            | 7                                 | 5                | 1                                 | 1                | 1                                 | 6          | 88            | -3                                | 6                | 2                                 |
| FR            |  | 36            | 1                                 | 44            | -1                                | 7                | 0                                 | 1                | -2                                | 12         | 80            | 0                                 | 8                | -2                                |
| HR            |  | 54            | 3                                 | 37            | -4                                | 6                | 1                                 | 2                | 1                                 | 1          | 91            | -1                                | 8                | 2                                 |
| IT            |  | 48            | -2                                | 38            | 0                                 | 7                | 0                                 | 3                | 1                                 | 4          | 86            | -2                                | 10               | 1                                 |
| CY            |  | 60            | 4                                 | 34            | -3                                | 3                | -1                                | 1                | 1                                 | 2          | 94            | 1                                 | 4                | 0                                 |
| LV            |  | 43            | 7                                 | 31            | -9                                | 12               | 5                                 | 6                | 1                                 | 8          | 74            | -2                                | 18               | 6                                 |
| LT            |  | 48            | 5                                 | 38            | -7                                | 8                | 5                                 | 3                | 2                                 | 3          | 86            | -2                                | 11               | 7                                 |
| LU            |  | 36            | -8                                | 53            | 10                                | 5                | 0                                 | 1                | -1                                | 5          | 89            | 2                                 | 6                | -1                                |
| HU            |  | 47            | 0                                 | 42            | 1                                 | 7                | 0                                 | 2                | -1                                | 2          | 89            | 1                                 | 9                | -1                                |
| MT            |  | 55            | -3                                | 38            | 8                                 | 3                | 0                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 3          | 93            | 5                                 | 4                | 0                                 |
| NL            |  | 50            | 1                                 | 35            | -2                                | 11               | 1                                 | 2                | -1                                | 2          | 85            | -1                                | 13               | 0                                 |
| AT            |  | 47            | 3                                 | 32            | -1                                | 11               | -1                                | 7                | -1                                | 3          | 79            | 2                                 | 18               | -2                                |
| PL            |  | 53            | 6                                 | 40            | -5                                | 5                | 1                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 1          | 93            | 1                                 | 6                | 1                                 |
| PT            |  | 54            | -1                                | 39            | 1                                 | 1                | 0                                 | 0                | 0                                 | 6          | 93            | 0                                 | 1                | 0                                 |
| RO            |  | 35            | 2                                 | 33            | -9                                | 20               | 5                                 | 4                | 1                                 | 8          | 68            | -7                                | 24               | 6                                 |
| SI            |  | 51            | -6                                | 33            | 4                                 | 9                | 1                                 | 4                | 1                                 | 3          | 84            | -2                                | 13               | 2                                 |
| SK            |  | 32            | 4                                 | 39            | -12                               | 17               | 7                                 | 9                | 5                                 | 3          | 71            | -8                                | 26               | 12                                |
| FI            |  | 51            | 5                                 | 35            | -5                                | 8                | 0                                 | 2                | 0                                 | 4          | 86            | 0                                 | 10               | 0                                 |
| SE            |  | 65            | -1                                | 28            | 0                                 | 4                | 0                                 | 2                | 1                                 | 1          | 93            | -1                                | 6                | 1                                 |

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**QE4.13** Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

**EU Member States should jointly buy energy from other countries to get a better price (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree | Tend to agree | Tend to disagree | Totally disagree | Don't know | Total 'Agree' | Total 'Disagree' |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------|---------------|------------------|
| EU27          |    | 45            | 38            | 8                | 3                | 6          | 83            | 11               |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 45            | 39            | 7                | 3                | 6          | 84            | 10               |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 44            | 38            | 11               | 3                | 4          | 82            | 14               |
| BE            |    | 45            | 44            | 7                | 2                | 2          | 89            | 9                |
| BG            |    | 35            | 33            | 11               | 7                | 14         | 68            | 18               |
| CZ            |    | 38            | 39            | 11               | 6                | 6          | 77            | 17               |
| DK            |    | 52            | 34            | 8                | 2                | 4          | 86            | 10               |
| DE            |    | 49            | 35            | 8                | 3                | 5          | 84            | 11               |
| EE            |    | 42            | 38            | 7                | 4                | 9          | 80            | 11               |
| IE            |   | 55            | 39            | 3                | 0                | 3          | 94            | 3                |
| EL            |  | 46            | 44            | 6                | 2                | 2          | 90            | 8                |
| ES            |  | 50            | 37            | 4                | 1                | 8          | 87            | 5                |
| FR            |  | 39            | 38            | 8                | 3                | 12         | 77            | 11               |
| HR            |  | 52            | 36            | 8                | 1                | 3          | 88            | 9                |
| IT            |  | 41            | 44            | 8                | 3                | 4          | 85            | 11               |
| CY            |  | 61            | 32            | 3                | 1                | 3          | 93            | 4                |
| LV            |  | 49            | 34            | 7                | 3                | 7          | 83            | 10               |
| LT            |  | 49            | 40            | 7                | 1                | 3          | 89            | 8                |
| LU            |  | 40            | 49            | 6                | 1                | 4          | 89            | 7                |
| HU            |  | 42            | 41            | 10               | 4                | 3          | 83            | 14               |
| MT            |  | 54            | 39            | 4                | 0                | 3          | 93            | 4                |
| NL            |  | 43            | 41            | 9                | 4                | 3          | 84            | 13               |
| AT            |  | 42            | 36            | 12               | 4                | 6          | 78            | 16               |
| PL            |  | 53            | 39            | 6                | 1                | 1          | 92            | 7                |
| PT            |  | 51            | 40            | 2                | 0                | 7          | 91            | 2                |
| RO            |  | 34            | 34            | 19               | 5                | 8          | 68            | 24               |
| SI            |  | 53            | 32            | 8                | 3                | 4          | 85            | 11               |
| SK            |  | 35            | 40            | 12               | 8                | 5          | 75            | 20               |
| FI            |  | 37            | 41            | 14               | 3                | 5          | 78            | 17               |
| SE            |  | 32            | 46            | 17               | 4                | 1          | 78            | 21               |

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**QE4.14** Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

**Gas storage should be rapidly filled up in EU countries to allow uninterrupted gas supply during winter (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree | Tend to agree | Tend to disagree | Totally disagree | Don't know | Total 'Agree' | Total 'Disagree' |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------|---------------|------------------|
| EU27          |    | 50            | 36            | 6                | 2                | 6          | 86            | 8                |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 50            | 36            | 6                | 2                | 6          | 86            | 8                |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 48            | 39            | 8                | 2                | 3          | 87            | 10               |
| BE            |    | 39            | 49            | 8                | 2                | 2          | 88            | 10               |
| BG            |    | 44            | 40            | 5                | 3                | 8          | 84            | 8                |
| CZ            |    | 57            | 33            | 4                | 2                | 4          | 90            | 6                |
| DK            |    | 49            | 36            | 10               | 1                | 4          | 85            | 11               |
| DE            |    | 67            | 24            | 4                | 1                | 4          | 91            | 5                |
| EE            |    | 54            | 35            | 3                | 2                | 6          | 89            | 5                |
| IE            |   | 55            | 38            | 2                | 1                | 4          | 93            | 3                |
| EL            |  | 55            | 38            | 3                | 1                | 3          | 93            | 4                |
| ES            |  | 50            | 37            | 4                | 1                | 8          | 87            | 5                |
| FR            |  | 35            | 42            | 6                | 3                | 14         | 77            | 9                |
| HR            |  | 57            | 34            | 6                | 1                | 2          | 91            | 7                |
| IT            |  | 45            | 39            | 9                | 2                | 5          | 84            | 11               |
| CY            |  | 65            | 30            | 2                | 0                | 3          | 95            | 2                |
| LV            |  | 56            | 34            | 3                | 1                | 6          | 90            | 4                |
| LT            |  | 58            | 35            | 3                | 1                | 3          | 93            | 4                |
| LU            |  | 40            | 47            | 6                | 1                | 6          | 87            | 7                |
| HU            |  | 55            | 37            | 6                | 1                | 1          | 92            | 7                |
| MT            |  | 55            | 39            | 3                | 0                | 3          | 94            | 3                |
| NL            |  | 47            | 40            | 8                | 2                | 3          | 87            | 10               |
| AT            |  | 57            | 29            | 8                | 3                | 3          | 86            | 11               |
| PL            |  | 54            | 42            | 3                | 0                | 1          | 96            | 3                |
| PT            |  | 52            | 41            | 1                | 0                | 6          | 93            | 1                |
| RO            |  | 34            | 36            | 18               | 4                | 8          | 70            | 22               |
| SI            |  | 50            | 34            | 10               | 3                | 3          | 84            | 13               |
| SK            |  | 54            | 38            | 4                | 2                | 2          | 92            | 6                |
| FI            |  | 39            | 44            | 9                | 2                | 6          | 83            | 11               |
| SE            |  | 31            | 46            | 18               | 4                | 1          | 77            | 22               |

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**QE4.15** Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

**I have recently taken action to reduce my own energy consumption or I plan to do so in the near future (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree | Tend to agree | Tend to disagree | Totally disagree | Don't know | Total 'Agree' | Total 'Disagree' |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------|---------------|------------------|
| EU27          |    | 36            | 42            | 14               | 5                | 3          | 78            | 19               |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 37            | 42            | 13               | 5                | 3          | 79            | 18               |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 33            | 41            | 17               | 7                | 2          | 74            | 24               |
| BE            |    | 34            | 49            | 11               | 5                | 1          | 83            | 16               |
| BG            |    | 20            | 36            | 22               | 15               | 7          | 56            | 37               |
| CZ            |    | 29            | 44            | 16               | 7                | 4          | 73            | 23               |
| DK            |    | 42            | 34            | 14               | 8                | 2          | 76            | 22               |
| DE            |    | 41            | 38            | 12               | 6                | 3          | 79            | 18               |
| EE            |    | 30            | 43            | 14               | 7                | 6          | 73            | 21               |
| IE            |   | 43            | 43            | 8                | 2                | 4          | 86            | 10               |
| EL            |  | 28            | 40            | 24               | 8                | 0          | 68            | 32               |
| ES            |  | 39            | 44            | 10               | 4                | 3          | 83            | 14               |
| FR            |  | 33            | 43            | 14               | 5                | 5          | 76            | 19               |
| HR            |  | 40            | 43            | 12               | 3                | 2          | 83            | 15               |
| IT            |  | 34            | 48            | 13               | 2                | 3          | 82            | 15               |
| CY            |  | 39            | 45            | 12               | 3                | 1          | 84            | 15               |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 27            | 38            | 24               | 10               | 1          | 65            | 34               |
| LV            |  | 27            | 37            | 19               | 10               | 7          | 64            | 29               |
| LT            |  | 30            | 40            | 21               | 7                | 2          | 70            | 28               |
| LU            |  | 31            | 53            | 11               | 3                | 2          | 84            | 14               |
| HU            |  | 28            | 42            | 17               | 11               | 2          | 70            | 28               |
| MT            |  | 44            | 48            | 4                | 2                | 2          | 92            | 6                |
| NL            |  | 47            | 36            | 11               | 5                | 1          | 83            | 16               |
| AT            |  | 38            | 35            | 17               | 7                | 3          | 73            | 24               |
| PL            |  | 41            | 41            | 13               | 4                | 1          | 82            | 17               |
| PT            |  | 32            | 37            | 24               | 2                | 5          | 69            | 26               |
| RO            |  | 26            | 39            | 25               | 7                | 3          | 65            | 32               |
| SI            |  | 31            | 40            | 16               | 10               | 3          | 71            | 26               |
| SK            |  | 27            | 46            | 16               | 7                | 4          | 73            | 23               |
| FI            |  | 32            | 44            | 15               | 7                | 2          | 76            | 22               |
| SE            |  | 21            | 51            | 20               | 8                | 0          | 72            | 28               |

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**QE4.15** Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

**I have recently taken action to reduce my own energy consumption or I plan to do so in the near future (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree | Tend to agree | Tend to disagree | Totally disagree | Don't know | Total 'Agree' | Total 'Disagree' |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------|---------------|------------------|
| EU27          |    | 36            | 42            | 14               | 5                | 3          | 78            | 19               |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 37            | 42            | 13               | 5                | 3          | 79            | 18               |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 33            | 41            | 17               | 7                | 2          | 74            | 24               |
| AL            |    | 10            | 67            | 18               | 5                | 0          | 77            | 23               |
| MK            |    | 29            | 40            | 19               | 9                | 3          | 69            | 28               |
| ME            |    | 17            | 42            | 28               | 11               | 2          | 59            | 39               |
| RS            |    | 8             | 30            | 28               | 25               | 9          | 38            | 53               |
| TR            |    | 37            | 34            | 20               | 7                | 2          | 71            | 27               |
| BA            |    | 29            | 34            | 25               | 9                | 3          | 63            | 34               |
| CH            |    | 18            | 51            | 23               | 8                | 0          | 69            | 31               |
| IS            |   | 12            | 36            | 33               | 18               | 1          | 48            | 51               |
| NO            |  | 19            | 45            | 27               | 9                | 0          | 64            | 36               |
| UK            |  | 41            | 38            | 13               | 5                | 3          | 79            | 18               |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 40            | 33            | 15               | 5                | 7          | 73            | 20               |

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**QE5.1** Thinking about the consequences of the war in Ukraine, please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**The war in Ukraine has had serious financial consequences for you personally (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree | Tend to agree | Tend to disagree | Totally disagree | Don't know | Total 'Agree' | Total 'Disagree' |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------|---------------|------------------|
| EU27          |    | 21            | 41            | 26               | 10               | 2          | 62            | 36               |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 19            | 40            | 28               | 11               | 2          | 59            | 39               |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 26            | 45            | 21               | 6                | 2          | 71            | 27               |
| BE            |    | 24            | 46            | 27               | 3                | 0          | 70            | 30               |
| BG            |    | 27            | 41            | 19               | 7                | 6          | 68            | 26               |
| CZ            |    | 32            | 40            | 21               | 5                | 2          | 72            | 26               |
| DK            |    | 16            | 32            | 32               | 19               | 1          | 48            | 51               |
| DE            |    | 14            | 33            | 37               | 13               | 3          | 47            | 50               |
| EE            |    | 20            | 34            | 31               | 11               | 4          | 54            | 42               |
| IE            |   | 25            | 43            | 23               | 5                | 4          | 68            | 28               |
| EL            |  | 51            | 41            | 7                | 1                | 0          | 92            | 8                |
| ES            |  | 22            | 48            | 20               | 9                | 1          | 70            | 29               |
| FR            |  | 21            | 32            | 30               | 14               | 3          | 53            | 44               |
| HR            |  | 25            | 50            | 18               | 5                | 2          | 75            | 23               |
| IT            |  | 16            | 51            | 23               | 7                | 3          | 67            | 30               |
| CY            |  | 67            | 29            | 3                | 1                | 0          | 96            | 4                |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 31            | 41            | 20               | 6                | 2          | 72            | 26               |
| LV            |  | 26            | 38            | 24               | 10               | 2          | 64            | 34               |
| LT            |  | 22            | 43            | 26               | 8                | 1          | 65            | 34               |
| LU            |  | 16            | 36            | 33               | 14               | 1          | 52            | 47               |
| HU            |  | 31            | 53            | 13               | 2                | 1          | 84            | 15               |
| MT            |  | 43            | 35            | 17               | 4                | 1          | 78            | 21               |
| NL            |  | 9             | 24            | 39               | 27               | 1          | 33            | 66               |
| AT            |  | 20            | 39            | 29               | 8                | 4          | 59            | 37               |
| PL            |  | 28            | 51            | 15               | 3                | 3          | 79            | 18               |
| PT            |  | 29            | 56            | 11               | 1                | 3          | 85            | 12               |
| RO            |  | 24            | 42            | 26               | 4                | 4          | 66            | 30               |
| SI            |  | 19            | 35            | 30               | 14               | 2          | 54            | 44               |
| SK            |  | 32            | 44            | 19               | 4                | 1          | 76            | 23               |
| FI            |  | 11            | 30            | 43               | 14               | 2          | 41            | 57               |
| SE            |  | 11            | 36            | 35               | 18               | 0          | 47            | 53               |



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**QE5.1** Thinking about the consequences of the war in Ukraine, please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**The war in Ukraine has had serious financial consequences for you personally (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree | Tend to agree | Tend to disagree | Totally disagree | Don't know | Total 'Agree' | Total 'Disagree' |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------|---------------|------------------|
| EU27          |    | 21            | 41            | 26               | 10               | 2          | 62            | 36               |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 19            | 40            | 28               | 11               | 2          | 59            | 39               |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 26            | 45            | 21               | 6                | 2          | 71            | 27               |
| AL            |    | 17            | 63            | 14               | 6                | 0          | 80            | 20               |
| MK            |    | 33            | 41            | 17               | 6                | 3          | 74            | 23               |
| ME            |    | 28            | 47            | 17               | 6                | 2          | 75            | 23               |
| RS            |    | 9             | 38            | 29               | 14               | 10         | 47            | 43               |
| TR            |    | 43            | 37            | 13               | 4                | 3          | 80            | 17               |
| BA            |    | 39            | 37            | 18               | 4                | 2          | 76            | 22               |
| CH            |   | 4             | 19            | 44               | 33               | 0          | 23            | 77               |
| IS            |  | 15            | 39            | 37               | 9                | 0          | 54            | 46               |
| NO            |  | 11            | 36            | 36               | 16               | 1          | 47            | 52               |
| UK            |  | 24            | 36            | 24               | 13               | 3          | 60            | 37               |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 49            | 34            | 11               | 2                | 4          | 83            | 13               |

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**QE5.2** Thinking about the consequences of the war in Ukraine, please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**The war in Ukraine has had serious economic consequences for (OUR COUNTRY) (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree | Tend to agree | Tend to disagree | Totally disagree | Don't know | Total 'Agree' | Total 'Disagree' |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------|---------------|------------------|
| EU27          |    | 41            | 47            | 8                | 2                | 2          | 88            | 10               |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 42            | 46            | 8                | 2                | 2          | 88            | 10               |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 40            | 48            | 8                | 2                | 2          | 88            | 10               |
| BE            |    | 38            | 51            | 9                | 1                | 1          | 89            | 10               |
| BG            |    | 43            | 46            | 5                | 3                | 3          | 89            | 8                |
| CZ            |    | 67            | 29            | 3                | 0                | 1          | 96            | 3                |
| DK            |    | 35            | 48            | 13               | 3                | 1          | 83            | 16               |
| DE            |    | 44            | 42            | 10               | 2                | 2          | 86            | 12               |
| EE            |   | 39            | 45            | 10               | 2                | 4          | 84            | 12               |
| IE            |  | 44            | 47            | 6                | 1                | 2          | 91            | 7                |
| EL            |  | 66            | 33            | 1                | 0                | 0          | 99            | 1                |
| ES            |  | 50            | 43            | 4                | 1                | 2          | 93            | 5                |
| FR            |  | 35            | 49            | 10               | 2                | 4          | 84            | 12               |
| HR            |  | 40            | 47            | 9                | 2                | 2          | 87            | 11               |
| IT            |  | 39            | 51            | 5                | 4                | 1          | 90            | 9                |
| CY            |  | 82            | 17            | 1                | 0                | 0          | 99            | 1                |
| CY (tcc)*     |                                                                                     | 37            | 39            | 15               | 7                | 2          | 76            | 22               |
| LV            |  | 58            | 33            | 5                | 1                | 3          | 91            | 6                |
| LT            |  | 48            | 44            | 6                | 1                | 1          | 92            | 7                |
| LU            |  | 19            | 40            | 26               | 5                | 10         | 59            | 31               |
| HU            |  | 45            | 48            | 6                | 1                | 0          | 93            | 7                |
| MT            |  | 48            | 41            | 8                | 2                | 1          | 89            | 10               |
| NL            |  | 33            | 50            | 14               | 2                | 1          | 83            | 16               |
| AT            |  | 39            | 42            | 14               | 3                | 2          | 81            | 17               |
| PL            |  | 40            | 53            | 4                | 2                | 1          | 93            | 6                |
| PT            |  | 36            | 60            | 3                | 0                | 1          | 96            | 3                |
| RO            |  | 30            | 45            | 19               | 2                | 4          | 75            | 21               |
| SI            |  | 35            | 44            | 15               | 4                | 2          | 79            | 19               |
| SK            |  | 55            | 36            | 7                | 2                | 0          | 91            | 9                |
| FI            |  | 34            | 53            | 9                | 1                | 3          | 87            | 10               |
| SE            |  | 32            | 53            | 13               | 2                | 0          | 85            | 15               |

\*CY (tcc): Our Community

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**QE5.2** Thinking about the consequences of the war in Ukraine, please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**The war in Ukraine has had serious economic consequences for (OUR COUNTRY) (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree | Tend to agree | Tend to disagree | Totally disagree | Don't know | Total 'Agree' | Total 'Disagree' |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------|---------------|------------------|
| EU27          |    | 41            | 47            | 8                | 2                | 2          | 88            | 10               |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 42            | 46            | 8                | 2                | 2          | 88            | 10               |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 40            | 48            | 8                | 2                | 2          | 88            | 10               |
| AL            |    | 16            | 65            | 12               | 7                | 0          | 81            | 19               |
| MK            |    | 48            | 37            | 10               | 3                | 2          | 85            | 13               |
| ME            |    | 35            | 51            | 11               | 1                | 2          | 86            | 12               |
| RS            |    | 22            | 49            | 15               | 4                | 10         | 71            | 19               |
| TR            |    | 49            | 35            | 11               | 3                | 2          | 84            | 14               |
| BA            |    | 50            | 35            | 10               | 3                | 2          | 85            | 13               |
| CH            |   | 7             | 45            | 43               | 5                | 0          | 52            | 48               |
| IS            |  | 29            | 54            | 16               | 1                | 0          | 83            | 17               |
| NO            |  | 25            | 53            | 18               | 4                | 0          | 78            | 22               |
| UK            |  | 48            | 41            | 6                | 2                | 3          | 89            | 8                |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 58            | 29            | 8                | 1                | 4          | 87            | 9                |

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**QE6** The EU has designed a recovery plan of more than 800 billion euros, NextGenerationEU, to support the economy through grants and loans. How effective or not do you think that this measure can be to respond to the current economic challenges?

(%)

|               |                                                                                     | Very effective |                               | Fairly effective |                               | Not very effective |                               | Not at all effective |                               | Don't know | Total 'Effective' |                               | Total 'Not effective' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022       | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022           | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 7              | 0                             | 49               | 2                             | 25                 | -3                            | 5                    | -2                            | 14         | 56                | 2                             | 30                    | -5                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 6              | -1                            | 47               | 1                             | 26                 | -2                            | 5                    | -2                            | 16         | 53                | 0                             | 31                    | -4                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 9              | 2                             | 56               | 5                             | 21                 | -7                            | 4                    | -2                            | 10         | 65                | 7                             | 25                    | -9                            |
| BE            |   | 4              | 0                             | 60               | 6                             | 29                 | -3                            | 3                    | -3                            | 4          | 64                | 6                             | 32                    | -6                            |
| BG            |  | 11             | 1                             | 43               | -3                            | 17                 | -3                            | 6                    | 0                             | 23         | 54                | -2                            | 23                    | -3                            |
| CZ            |  | 2              | -1                            | 45               | -7                            | 30                 | -5                            | 9                    | 1                             | 14         | 47                | -8                            | 39                    | -4                            |
| DK            |  | 3              | -2                            | 51               | -5                            | 31                 | 3                             | 6                    | 1                             | 9          | 54                | -7                            | 37                    | 4                             |
| DE            |  | 6              | -1                            | 48               | 7                             | 24                 | -6                            | 4                    | -4                            | 18         | 54                | 6                             | 28                    | -10                           |
| EE            |  | 3              | -1                            | 38               | -19                           | 22                 | -11                           | 4                    | -1                            | 33         | 41                | -20                           | 26                    | -12                           |
| IE            |  | 18             | -5                            | 61               | -1                            | 11                 | 1                             | 2                    | 0                             | 8          | 79                | -6                            | 13                    | 1                             |
| EL            |  | 7              | -2                            | 43               | 3                             | 31                 | 1                             | 10                   | -2                            | 9          | 50                | 1                             | 41                    | -1                            |
| ES            |  | 6              | -4                            | 50               | 5                             | 27                 | -3                            | 6                    | 0                             | 11         | 56                | 1                             | 33                    | -3                            |
| FR            |  | 3              | 0                             | 35               | -4                            | 24                 | -4                            | 8                    | -1                            | 30         | 38                | -4                            | 32                    | -5                            |
| HR            |  | 10             | -1                            | 58               | 14                            | 20                 | -13                           | 4                    | -4                            | 8          | 68                | 13                            | 24                    | -17                           |
| IT            |  | 9              | -1                            | 56               | 0                             | 24                 | 2                             | 4                    | -1                            | 7          | 65                | -1                            | 28                    | 1                             |
| CY            |  | 10             | -1                            | 44               | -11                           | 27                 | 5                             | 5                    | 0                             | 14         | 54                | -12                           | 32                    | 5                             |
| LV            |  | 3              | 0                             | 38               | 2                             | 34                 | -9                            | 7                    | -3                            | 18         | 41                | 2                             | 41                    | -12                           |
| LT            |  | 5              | 2                             | 55               | 15                            | 23                 | -10                           | 5                    | -3                            | 12         | 60                | 17                            | 28                    | -13                           |
| LU            |  | 8              | 1                             | 46               | -8                            | 12                 | -15                           | 4                    | 0                             | 30         | 54                | -7                            | 16                    | -15                           |
| HU            |  | 5              | -1                            | 56               | 2                             | 23                 | -7                            | 3                    | -3                            | 13         | 61                | 1                             | 26                    | -10                           |
| MT            |  | 42             | 23                            | 44               | -16                           | 10                 | -3                            | 1                    | -1                            | 3          | 86                | 7                             | 11                    | -4                            |
| NL            |  | 3              | -1                            | 51               | -2                            | 34                 | 4                             | 5                    | -1                            | 7          | 54                | -3                            | 39                    | 3                             |
| AT            |  | 14             | 1                             | 43               | 1                             | 24                 | -3                            | 9                    | 2                             | 10         | 57                | 2                             | 33                    | -1                            |
| PL            |  | 14             | 5                             | 63               | 8                             | 13                 | -10                           | 2                    | -2                            | 8          | 77                | 13                            | 15                    | -12                           |
| PT            |  | 5              | 1                             | 48               | -2                            | 23                 | -11                           | 1                    | -2                            | 23         | 53                | -1                            | 24                    | -13                           |
| RO            |  | 9              | 0                             | 54               | 13                            | 22                 | -9                            | 5                    | -6                            | 10         | 63                | 13                            | 27                    | -15                           |
| SI            |  | 4              | -3                            | 47               | 2                             | 35                 | -1                            | 5                    | -3                            | 9          | 51                | -1                            | 40                    | -4                            |
| SK            |  | 7              | -5                            | 45               | 8                             | 33                 | 6                             | 8                    | -8                            | 7          | 52                | 3                             | 41                    | -2                            |
| FI            |  | 2              | 0                             | 42               | -2                            | 38                 | 1                             | 6                    | -4                            | 12         | 44                | -2                            | 44                    | -3                            |
| SE            |  | 2              | -1                            | 53               | 2                             | 38                 | 7                             | 5                    | -2                            | 2          | 55                | 1                             | 43                    | 5                             |

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**D60** During the last twelve months, would you say you had difficulties to pay your bills at the end of the month...?  
 (%)

|               |                                                                                     | Most of the time |                               | From time to time |                               | Almost never/ Never |                               | Refusal<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022            | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 8                | 1                             | 27                | 1                             | 64                  | -2                            | 1                        | 0                             |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 8                | 0                             | 27                | 1                             | 64                  | -1                            | 1                        | 0                             |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 5                | 0                             | 28                | 3                             | 67                  | -3                            | 0                        | 0                             |
| BE            |    | 9                | 0                             | 31                | 6                             | 60                  | -6                            | 0                        | 0                             |
| BG            |  | 18               | -2                            | 44                | 0                             | 36                  | 2                             | 2                        | 0                             |
| CZ            |  | 5                | 1                             | 21                | 7                             | 73                  | -9                            | 1                        | 1                             |
| DK            |  | 2                | 1                             | 7                 | 0                             | 91                  | -1                            | 0                        | 0                             |
| DE            |  | 4                | 0                             | 19                | 1                             | 76                  | -1                            | 1                        | 0                             |
| EE            |  | 7                | 2                             | 23                | 1                             | 68                  | -5                            | 2                        | 2                             |
| IE            |  | 7                | 3                             | 31                | 4                             | 60                  | -7                            | 2                        | 0                             |
| EL            |  | 34               | 5                             | 50                | 2                             | 16                  | -7                            | 0                        | 0                             |
| ES            |  | 7                | 2                             | 23                | -3                            | 69                  | 1                             | 1                        | 0                             |
| FR            |  | 9                | 0                             | 21                | -2                            | 69                  | 2                             | 1                        | 0                             |
| HR            |  | 10               | 2                             | 45                | 3                             | 45                  | -5                            | 0                        | 0                             |
| IT            |  | 10               | -1                            | 44                | 2                             | 44                  | 0                             | 2                        | -1                            |
| CY            |  | 18               | 5                             | 38                | 1                             | 43                  | -5                            | 1                        | -1                            |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 25               | -1                            | 41                | 9                             | 34                  | -7                            | 0                        | -1                            |
| LV            |  | 8                | -3                            | 24                | -1                            | 67                  | 3                             | 1                        | 1                             |
| LT            |  | 15               | 4                             | 28                | 1                             | 57                  | -5                            | 0                        | 0                             |
| LU            |  | 1                | -4                            | 12                | -2                            | 87                  | 7                             | 0                        | -1                            |
| HU            |  | 4                | -1                            | 20                | -7                            | 75                  | 7                             | 1                        | 1                             |
| MT            |  | 9                | 2                             | 24                | 3                             | 67                  | -5                            | 0                        | 0                             |
| NL            |  | 6                | 4                             | 14                | 7                             | 80                  | -11                           | 0                        | 0                             |
| AT            |  | 8                | 2                             | 24                | 2                             | 64                  | -5                            | 4                        | 1                             |
| PL            |  | 1                | -1                            | 24                | 4                             | 75                  | -3                            | 0                        | 0                             |
| PT            |  | 18               | 3                             | 41                | 6                             | 40                  | -10                           | 1                        | 1                             |
| RO            |  | 10               | 5                             | 49                | 2                             | 41                  | -7                            | 0                        | 0                             |
| SI            |  | 8                | 0                             | 18                | 0                             | 73                  | -1                            | 1                        | 1                             |
| SK            |  | 5                | 2                             | 30                | 5                             | 65                  | -5                            | 0                        | -2                            |
| FI            |  | 3                | -3                            | 17                | 0                             | 80                  | 3                             | 0                        | 0                             |
| SE            |  | 2                | 1                             | 10                | 3                             | 88                  | -4                            | 0                        | 0                             |

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**D60** During the last twelve months, would you say you had difficulties to pay your bills at the end of the month...?  
 (%)

|               |                                                                                     | Most of the time |                               | From time to time |                               | Almost never/ Never |                               | Refusal<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022            | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 8                | 1                             | 27                | 1                             | 64                  | -2                            | 1                        | 0                             |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 8                | 0                             | 27                | 1                             | 64                  | -1                            | 1                        | 0                             |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 5                | 0                             | 28                | 3                             | 67                  | -3                            | 0                        | 0                             |
| AL            |    | 24               | 11                            | 70                | 5                             | 6                   | -16                           | 0                        | 0                             |
| MK            |   | 11               | 0                             | 42                | -3                            | 47                  | 3                             | 0                        | 0                             |
| ME            |  | 30               | 8                             | 61                | -2                            | 9                   | -6                            | 0                        | 0                             |
| RS            |  | 16               | 5                             | 50                | -1                            | 33                  | -5                            | 1                        | 1                             |
| TR            |  | 34               | 4                             | 51                | -3                            | 15                  | -1                            | 0                        | 0                             |
| BA            |  | 9                | -2                            | 40                | 0                             | 51                  | 2                             | 0                        | 0                             |
| CH            |  | 4                | 1                             | 12                | -1                            | 84                  | 0                             | 0                        | 0                             |
| IS            |  | 4                | -2                            | 13                | 0                             | 82                  | 2                             | 1                        | 0                             |
| NO            |  | 4                | 1                             | 13                | 2                             | 82                  | -4                            | 1                        | 1                             |
| UK            |  | 9                | -1                            | 22                | -3                            | 69                  | 4                             | 0                        | 0                             |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 21               | 1                             | 58                | 4                             | 21                  | -5                            | 0                        | 0                             |

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**D63** Do you see yourself and your household belonging to...?  
 (%)

|               |                                                                                     | The working class<br>of society |                               | The lower middle class<br>of society |                               | The middle class<br>of society |                               | The upper middle class<br>of society |                               | The higher class<br>of society |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022                        | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                             | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                       | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                             | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                       | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 22                              | -1                            | 17                                   | 1                             | 52                             | 2                             | 7                                    | -1                            | 1                              | 0                             |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 22                              | 0                             | 17                                   | 0                             | 52                             | 1                             | 7                                    | -1                            | 1                              | 0                             |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 25                              | -1                            | 17                                   | 3                             | 49                             | 1                             | 7                                    | -2                            | 1                              | -1                            |
| BE            |    | 13                              | -5                            | 19                                   | 4                             | 58                             | 2                             | 9                                    | -2                            | 1                              | 1                             |
| BG            |  | 37                              | -7                            | 16                                   | 1                             | 41                             | 8                             | 2                                    | -1                            | 0                              | 0                             |
| CZ            |  | 12                              | 8                             | 20                                   | 0                             | 59                             | -3                            | 9                                    | -5                            | 0                              | 0                             |
| DK            |  | 16                              | 0                             | 9                                    | 0                             | 53                             | 2                             | 20                                   | -2                            | 1                              | 0                             |
| DE            |  | 17                              | 2                             | 20                                   | 1                             | 53                             | -2                            | 7                                    | -2                            | 1                              | 0                             |
| EE            |  | 25                              | 10                            | 20                                   | 0                             | 43                             | -14                           | 7                                    | 0                             | 0                              | -1                            |
| IE            |  | 34                              | 2                             | 10                                   | -1                            | 47                             | -3                            | 5                                    | 0                             | 1                              | 0                             |
| EL            |  | 26                              | 2                             | 20                                   | 3                             | 51                             | -4                            | 2                                    | 0                             | 0                              | 0                             |
| ES            |  | 43                              | -2                            | 14                                   | 0                             | 39                             | 1                             | 4                                    | 2                             | 0                              | 0                             |
| FR            |  | 23                              | -3                            | 19                                   | 0                             | 50                             | 4                             | 6                                    | -1                            | 1                              | 0                             |
| HR            |  | 29                              | 8                             | 14                                   | 3                             | 52                             | -9                            | 4                                    | -2                            | 1                              | 0                             |
| IT            |  | 10                              | -1                            | 13                                   | -5                            | 69                             | 8                             | 7                                    | -1                            | 0                              | 0                             |
| CY            |  | 23                              | -1                            | 19                                   | 5                             | 54                             | -4                            | 3                                    | -1                            | 0                              | 0                             |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 13                              | 5                             | 7                                    | -1                            | 68                             | -5                            | 6                                    | 2                             | 2                              | 0                             |
| LV            |  | 29                              | -2                            | 12                                   | -1                            | 51                             | 3                             | 4                                    | -1                            | 1                              | 0                             |
| LT            |  | 21                              | -10                           | 22                                   | 5                             | 51                             | 3                             | 6                                    | 3                             | 0                              | -1                            |
| LU            |  | 7                               | -4                            | 11                                   | -2                            | 62                             | 10                            | 19                                   | -3                            | 1                              | 0                             |
| HU            |  | 20                              | -3                            | 25                                   | -3                            | 52                             | 4                             | 2                                    | 1                             | 0                              | 0                             |
| MT            |  | 19                              | -6                            | 7                                    | -7                            | 68                             | 12                            | 5                                    | 0                             | 1                              | 1                             |
| NL            |  | 9                               | 0                             | 12                                   | 5                             | 47                             | -2                            | 27                                   | -3                            | 5                              | 1                             |
| AT            |  | 16                              | -2                            | 14                                   | 0                             | 57                             | 1                             | 7                                    | 0                             | 0                              | 0                             |
| PL            |  | 33                              | -3                            | 17                                   | 3                             | 42                             | 2                             | 4                                    | -1                            | 3                              | 0                             |
| PT            |  | 48                              | 12                            | 22                                   | -5                            | 25                             | -7                            | 3                                    | -1                            | 0                              | 0                             |
| RO            |  | 21                              | -3                            | 14                                   | 5                             | 53                             | 0                             | 10                                   | -1                            | 1                              | -1                            |
| SI            |  | 21                              | -2                            | 18                                   | 3                             | 54                             | -1                            | 5                                    | 0                             | 1                              | 0                             |
| SK            |  | 20                              | -14                           | 22                                   | 3                             | 46                             | 5                             | 10                                   | 6                             | 1                              | 1                             |
| FI            |  | 17                              | -8                            | 16                                   | 3                             | 48                             | 5                             | 14                                   | -1                            | 2                              | 0                             |
| SE            |  | 14                              | -1                            | 13                                   | 3                             | 54                             | -3                            | 18                                   | 2                             | 1                              | 0                             |

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**D63** Do you see yourself and your household belonging to...?  
 (%)

|               |                                                                                     | The working class<br>of society |                               | The lower middle class<br>of society |                               | The middle class<br>of society |                               | The upper middle class<br>of society |                               | The higher class<br>of society |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022                        | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                             | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                       | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                             | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                       | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | <b>22</b>                       | -1                            | <b>17</b>                            | 1                             | <b>52</b>                      | 2                             | <b>7</b>                             | -1                            | <b>1</b>                       | 0                             |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | <b>22</b>                       | 0                             | <b>17</b>                            | 0                             | <b>52</b>                      | 1                             | <b>7</b>                             | -1                            | <b>1</b>                       | 0                             |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | <b>25</b>                       | -1                            | <b>17</b>                            | 3                             | <b>49</b>                      | 1                             | <b>7</b>                             | -2                            | <b>1</b>                       | -1                            |
| AL            |    | <b>11</b>                       | -1                            | <b>30</b>                            | 6                             | <b>55</b>                      | -3                            | <b>4</b>                             | -2                            | <b>0</b>                       | 0                             |
| MK            |   | <b>26</b>                       | -2                            | <b>18</b>                            | 1                             | <b>50</b>                      | 3                             | <b>5</b>                             | -1                            | <b>1</b>                       | -1                            |
| ME            |  | <b>34</b>                       | 9                             | <b>6</b>                             | -8                            | <b>49</b>                      | -4                            | <b>4</b>                             | 1                             | <b>0</b>                       | 0                             |
| RS            |  | <b>42</b>                       | 6                             | <b>15</b>                            | -1                            | <b>37</b>                      | -6                            | <b>5</b>                             | 1                             | <b>0</b>                       | 0                             |
| TR            |  | <b>20</b>                       | -6                            | <b>24</b>                            | -6                            | <b>51</b>                      | 12                            | <b>4</b>                             | 0                             | <b>1</b>                       | 0                             |
| BA            |  | <b>24</b>                       | -2                            | <b>13</b>                            | 2                             | <b>55</b>                      | -1                            | <b>6</b>                             | 0                             | <b>2</b>                       | 1                             |
| CH            |  | <b>6</b>                        | -2                            | <b>15</b>                            | -1                            | <b>53</b>                      | -2                            | <b>25</b>                            | 5                             | <b>1</b>                       | 0                             |
| IS            |  | <b>8</b>                        | 0                             | <b>13</b>                            | 0                             | <b>60</b>                      | 2                             | <b>17</b>                            | 0                             | <b>1</b>                       | -1                            |
| NO            |  | <b>21</b>                       | 3                             | <b>13</b>                            | 1                             | <b>50</b>                      | -3                            | <b>15</b>                            | -1                            | <b>0</b>                       | -1                            |
| UK            |  | <b>55</b>                       | 20                            | <b>15</b>                            | -7                            | <b>28</b>                      | -8                            | <b>1</b>                             | -5                            | <b>0</b>                       | 0                             |
| XK            |                                                                                     | <b>10</b>                       | 2                             | <b>15</b>                            | 2                             | <b>65</b>                      | -1                            | <b>6</b>                             | -3                            | <b>2</b>                       | 0                             |



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**D63** Do you see yourself and your household belonging to...?  
 (%)

|               |                                                                                     | Other<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | None<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Refusal<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | -1                            | 0                        | 0                             | 1          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0                        | 0                             | 1          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0                        | 0                             | 1          |
| BE            |    | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0                        | 0                             | 0          |
| BG            |   | 0                      | -1                            | 1                     | 0                             | 0                        | 0                             | 3          |
| CZ            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0                        | 0                             | 0          |
| DK            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0                        | 0                             | 1          |
| DE            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 1                             | 0                        | 0                             | 1          |
| EE            |  | 1                      | 1                             | 1                     | 1                             | 0                        | 0                             | 3          |
| IE            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 2                     | 2                             | 0                        | 0                             | 1          |
| EL            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | -1                            | 0                        | 0                             | 1          |
| ES            |  | 0                      | -1                            | 0                     | 0                             | 0                        | 0                             | 0          |
| FR            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0                        | 0                             | 1          |
| HR            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0                        | 0                             | 0          |
| IT            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | -1                            | 0                        | 0                             | 1          |
| CY            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 1                        | 1                             | 0          |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 1                      | 1                             | 1                     | 0                             | 1                        | 0                             | 1          |
| LV            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 0                             | 0                        | 0                             | 2          |
| LT            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0                        | 0                             | 0          |
| LU            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0                        | -1                            | 0          |
| HU            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0                        | 0                             | 1          |
| MT            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0                        | 0                             | 0          |
| NL            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0                        | 0                             | 0          |
| AT            |  | 1                      | 1                             | 2                     | 1                             | 1                        | -1                            | 2          |
| PL            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | -1                            | 0                        | 0                             | 1          |
| PT            |  | 1                      | 1                             | 0                     | -1                            | 0                        | 0                             | 1          |
| RO            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0                        | 0                             | 1          |
| SI            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0                        | 0                             | 1          |
| SK            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 1                        | 0                             | 0          |
| FI            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 1                             | 1                        | 1                             | 1          |
| SE            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | -1                            | 0                        | 0                             | 0          |

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**D63** Do you see yourself and your household belonging to...?  
 (%)

|               |                                                                                     | Other<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | None<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Refusal<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022               | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | -1                            | 0                        | 0                             | 1          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0                        | 0                             | 1          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0                        | 0                             | 1          |
| AL            |    | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0                        | 0                             | 0          |
| MK            |   | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0                        | 0                             | 0          |
| ME            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 1                     | 1                             | 4                        | 0                             | 2          |
| RS            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | -1                            | 0                        | 0                             | 1          |
| TR            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0                        | 0                             | 0          |
| BA            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0                        | 0                             | 0          |
| CH            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0                        | 0                             | 0          |
| IS            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 1                        | 0                             | 0          |
| NO            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0                        | 0                             | 1          |
| UK            |  | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0                        | 0                             | 1          |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 0                      | 0                             | 0                     | 0                             | 0                        | 0                             | 2          |

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**D70** On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead? (%)

|               |                                                                                     | Very satisfied |                               | Fairly satisfied |                               | Not very satisfied |                               | Not at all satisfied |                               | Don't know | Total 'Satisfied' |                               | Total 'Not satisfied' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022       | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022           | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 21             | 0                             | 64               | 2                             | 12                 | -2                            | 3                    | 0                             | 0          | 85                | 2                             | 15                    | -2                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 21             | 0                             | 64               | 2                             | 12                 | -2                            | 3                    | 0                             | 0          | 85                | 2                             | 15                    | -2                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 19             | 0                             | 64               | 2                             | 14                 | -2                            | 3                    | 0                             | 0          | 83                | 2                             | 17                    | -2                            |
| BE            |    | 20             | 1                             | 69               | 1                             | 10                 | -1                            | 1                    | -1                            | 0          | 89                | 2                             | 11                    | -2                            |
| BG            |   | 6              | 0                             | 51               | 3                             | 33                 | -1                            | 9                    | -2                            | 1          | 57                | 3                             | 42                    | -3                            |
| CZ            |  | 19             | -1                            | 69               | -2                            | 11                 | 4                             | 1                    | -1                            | 0          | 88                | -3                            | 12                    | 3                             |
| DK            |  | 61             | 0                             | 36               | 1                             | 2                  | -2                            | 1                    | 1                             | 0          | 97                | 1                             | 3                     | -1                            |
| DE            |  | 28             | -3                            | 65               | 5                             | 6                  | -2                            | 1                    | 0                             | 0          | 93                | 2                             | 7                     | -2                            |
| EE            |  | 15             | 4                             | 69               | -2                            | 15                 | -2                            | 1                    | 0                             | 0          | 84                | 2                             | 16                    | -2                            |
| IE            |  | 45             | -4                            | 52               | 5                             | 3                  | -1                            | 0                    | 0                             | 0          | 97                | 1                             | 3                     | -1                            |
| EL            |  | 10             | 3                             | 53               | 4                             | 27                 | -7                            | 10                   | 0                             | 0          | 63                | 7                             | 37                    | -7                            |
| ES            |  | 23             | 3                             | 66               | -1                            | 10                 | -1                            | 1                    | -1                            | 0          | 89                | 2                             | 11                    | -2                            |
| FR            |  | 20             | 3                             | 65               | 1                             | 11                 | -3                            | 4                    | -1                            | 0          | 85                | 4                             | 15                    | -4                            |
| HR            |  | 15             | -1                            | 66               | 5                             | 17                 | -4                            | 2                    | 0                             | 0          | 81                | 4                             | 19                    | -4                            |
| IT            |  | 7              | 1                             | 70               | 4                             | 19                 | -4                            | 4                    | -1                            | 0          | 77                | 5                             | 23                    | -5                            |
| CY            |  | 24             | 1                             | 58               | -5                            | 16                 | 5                             | 2                    | -1                            | 0          | 82                | -4                            | 18                    | 4                             |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 28             | -5                            | 35               | -2                            | 19                 | 9                             | 17                   | -2                            | 1          | 63                | -7                            | 36                    | 7                             |
| LV            |  | 14             | 2                             | 62               | 0                             | 21                 | -1                            | 3                    | -1                            | 0          | 76                | 2                             | 24                    | -2                            |
| LT            |  | 14             | -6                            | 61               | 1                             | 21                 | 4                             | 4                    | 1                             | 0          | 75                | -5                            | 25                    | 5                             |
| LU            |  | 32             | 5                             | 64               | 0                             | 3                  | -5                            | 1                    | 0                             | 0          | 96                | 5                             | 4                     | -5                            |
| HU            |  | 13             | 2                             | 70               | -1                            | 15                 | -1                            | 2                    | 0                             | 0          | 83                | 1                             | 17                    | -1                            |
| MT            |  | 48             | 24                            | 41               | -22                           | 10                 | -2                            | 1                    | 0                             | 0          | 89                | 2                             | 11                    | -2                            |
| NL            |  | 45             | -7                            | 49               | 4                             | 5                  | 2                             | 1                    | 1                             | 0          | 94                | -3                            | 6                     | 3                             |
| AT            |  | 30             | 5                             | 54               | -6                            | 13                 | 0                             | 3                    | 1                             | 0          | 84                | -1                            | 16                    | 1                             |
| PL            |  | 19             | 2                             | 73               | 3                             | 7                  | -4                            | 1                    | -1                            | 0          | 92                | 5                             | 8                     | -5                            |
| PT            |  | 7              | 0                             | 74               | 0                             | 18                 | 1                             | 1                    | -1                            | 0          | 81                | 0                             | 19                    | 0                             |
| RO            |  | 9              | 1                             | 55               | 4                             | 27                 | -8                            | 9                    | 3                             | 0          | 64                | 5                             | 36                    | -5                            |
| SI            |  | 22             | -4                            | 69               | 6                             | 8                  | -2                            | 1                    | 0                             | 0          | 91                | 2                             | 9                     | -2                            |
| SK            |  | 18             | 4                             | 59               | 2                             | 20                 | -1                            | 3                    | -5                            | 0          | 77                | 6                             | 23                    | -6                            |
| FI            |  | 30             | 3                             | 63               | -3                            | 6                  | 0                             | 1                    | 0                             | 0          | 93                | 0                             | 7                     | 0                             |
| SE            |  | 38             | -1                            | 56               | 0                             | 5                  | 1                             | 1                    | 0                             | 0          | 94                | -1                            | 6                     | 1                             |

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**D70** On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead?  
 (%)

|               |                                                                                     | Very satisfied |                               | Fairly satisfied |                               | Not very satisfied |                               | Not at all satisfied |                               | Don't know | Total 'Satisfied' |                               | Total 'Not satisfied' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022       | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022           | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 21             | 0                             | 64               | 2                             | 12                 | -2                            | 3                    | 0                             | 0          | 85                | 2                             | 15                    | -2                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 21             | 0                             | 64               | 2                             | 12                 | -2                            | 3                    | 0                             | 0          | 85                | 2                             | 15                    | -2                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 19             | 0                             | 64               | 2                             | 14                 | -2                            | 3                    | 0                             | 0          | 83                | 2                             | 17                    | -2                            |
| AL            |    | 5              | -1                            | 47               | -2                            | 44                 | 6                             | 4                    | -3                            | 0          | 52                | -3                            | 48                    | 3                             |
| MK            |   | 8              | -2                            | 50               | -6                            | 30                 | 6                             | 12                   | 2                             | 0          | 58                | -8                            | 42                    | 8                             |
| ME            |  | 8              | -3                            | 53               | -3                            | 29                 | 2                             | 10                   | 4                             | 0          | 61                | -6                            | 39                    | 6                             |
| RS            |  | 12             | -1                            | 49               | -1                            | 31                 | 2                             | 8                    | 0                             | 0          | 61                | -2                            | 39                    | 2                             |
| TR            |  | 11             | -5                            | 41               | -4                            | 25                 | 1                             | 23                   | 8                             | 0          | 52                | -9                            | 48                    | 9                             |
| BA            |  | 17             | 0                             | 53               | -5                            | 23                 | 2                             | 7                    | 3                             | 0          | 70                | -5                            | 30                    | 5                             |
| CH            |  | 45             | 0                             | 50               | 1                             | 5                  | -1                            | 0                    | 0                             | 0          | 95                | 1                             | 5                     | -1                            |
| IS            |  | 37             | -3                            | 55               | 4                             | 7                  | 0                             | 1                    | -1                            | 0          | 92                | 1                             | 8                     | -1                            |
| NO            |  | 31             | 1                             | 58               | -1                            | 10                 | 0                             | 1                    | 0                             | 0          | 89                | 0                             | 11                    | 0                             |
| UK            |  | 38             | 11                            | 53               | -6                            | 8                  | -4                            | 1                    | -1                            | 0          | 91                | 5                             | 9                     | -5                            |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 24             | -4                            | 59               | 3                             | 13                 | 1                             | 4                    | 0                             | 0          | 83                | -1                            | 17                    | 1                             |

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
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**D70a** On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with your daily life?  
 (%)

|               |                                                                                     | Very satisfied |                               | Fairly satisfied |                               | Not very satisfied |                               | Not at all satisfied |                               | Don't know | Total 'Satisfied' |                               | Total 'Not satisfied' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022       | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022           | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 19             | 0                             | 65               | 3                             | 13                 | -3                            | 3                    | 0                             | 0          | 84                | 3                             | 16                    | -3                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 20             | 1                             | 66               | 3                             | 12                 | -3                            | 2                    | -1                            | 0          | 86                | 4                             | 14                    | -4                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 17             | 1                             | 65               | 2                             | 15                 | -2                            | 3                    | -1                            | 0          | 82                | 3                             | 18                    | -3                            |
| BE            |    | 21             | 2                             | 68               | 2                             | 10                 | -4                            | 1                    | 0                             | 0          | 89                | 4                             | 11                    | -4                            |
| BG            |   | 6              | -1                            | 54               | 6                             | 30                 | -4                            | 9                    | -2                            | 1          | 60                | 5                             | 39                    | -6                            |
| CZ            |  | 17             | -1                            | 71               | -1                            | 10                 | 1                             | 2                    | 1                             | 0          | 88                | -2                            | 12                    | 2                             |
| DK            |  | 59             | 2                             | 37               | -2                            | 3                  | -1                            | 1                    | 1                             | 0          | 96                | 0                             | 4                     | 0                             |
| DE            |  | 26             | -1                            | 65               | 3                             | 8                  | -2                            | 1                    | 0                             | 0          | 91                | 2                             | 9                     | -2                            |
| EE            |  | 12             | 2                             | 70               | 0                             | 16                 | -2                            | 1                    | -1                            | 1          | 82                | 2                             | 17                    | -3                            |
| IE            |  | 43             | -3                            | 53               | 3                             | 4                  | 0                             | 0                    | 0                             | 0          | 96                | 0                             | 4                     | 0                             |
| EL            |  | 9              | 3                             | 53               | 4                             | 28                 | -7                            | 10                   | 0                             | 0          | 62                | 7                             | 38                    | -7                            |
| ES            |  | 21             | 0                             | 68               | 4                             | 10                 | -3                            | 1                    | -1                            | 0          | 89                | 4                             | 11                    | -4                            |
| FR            |  | 18             | 0                             | 68               | 4                             | 11                 | -3                            | 3                    | -1                            | 0          | 86                | 4                             | 14                    | -4                            |
| HR            |  | 14             | -1                            | 65               | 4                             | 19                 | -3                            | 2                    | 0                             | 0          | 79                | 3                             | 21                    | -3                            |
| IT            |  | 6              | -1                            | 70               | 6                             | 20                 | -4                            | 4                    | -1                            | 0          | 76                | 5                             | 24                    | -5                            |
| CY            |  | 21             | -1                            | 61               | -1                            | 16                 | 3                             | 2                    | -1                            | 0          | 82                | -2                            | 18                    | 2                             |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 24             | -12                           | 39               | 6                             | 20                 | 6                             | 17                   | 1                             | 0          | 63                | -6                            | 37                    | 7                             |
| LV            |  | 12             | 1                             | 66               | 5                             | 19                 | -6                            | 3                    | 0                             | 0          | 78                | 6                             | 22                    | -6                            |
| LT            |  | 15             | -5                            | 61               | 2                             | 21                 | 3                             | 3                    | 0                             | 0          | 76                | -3                            | 24                    | 3                             |
| LU            |  | 29             | 3                             | 66               | 2                             | 4                  | -5                            | 1                    | 0                             | 0          | 95                | 5                             | 5                     | -5                            |
| HU            |  | 13             | 4                             | 66               | -1                            | 18                 | -3                            | 3                    | 0                             | 0          | 79                | 3                             | 21                    | -3                            |
| MT            |  | 43             | 25                            | 46               | -21                           | 10                 | -4                            | 1                    | 0                             | 0          | 89                | 4                             | 11                    | -4                            |
| NL            |  | 42             | 1                             | 52               | -2                            | 5                  | 0                             | 1                    | 1                             | 0          | 94                | -1                            | 6                     | 1                             |
| AT            |  | 25             | 1                             | 55               | -1                            | 16                 | -1                            | 4                    | 1                             | 0          | 80                | 0                             | 20                    | 0                             |
| PL            |  | 15             | 2                             | 75               | 2                             | 9                  | -2                            | 1                    | -2                            | 0          | 90                | 4                             | 10                    | -4                            |
| PT            |  | 6              | 1                             | 71               | 0                             | 22                 | 0                             | 1                    | -1                            | 0          | 77                | 1                             | 23                    | -1                            |
| RO            |  | 8              | 2                             | 54               | 2                             | 29                 | -6                            | 9                    | 2                             | 0          | 62                | 4                             | 38                    | -4                            |
| SI            |  | 21             | -5                            | 70               | 6                             | 8                  | -1                            | 1                    | 0                             | 0          | 91                | 1                             | 9                     | -1                            |
| SK            |  | 19             | 6                             | 58               | 1                             | 20                 | -1                            | 3                    | -6                            | 0          | 77                | 7                             | 23                    | -7                            |
| FI            |  | 27             | 3                             | 65               | -1                            | 6                  | -3                            | 2                    | 1                             | 0          | 92                | 2                             | 8                     | -2                            |
| SE            |  | 31             | -4                            | 61               | 3                             | 6                  | -1                            | 2                    | 2                             | 0          | 92                | -1                            | 8                     | 1                             |

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**D70a** On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with your daily life?  
 (%)

|               |                                                                                     | Very satisfied |                               | Fairly satisfied |                               | Not very satisfied |                               | Not at all satisfied |                               | Don't know | Total 'Satisfied' |                               | Total 'Not satisfied' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022       | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022           | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 19             | 0                             | 65               | 3                             | 13                 | -3                            | 3                    | 0                             | 0          | 84                | 3                             | 16                    | -3                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 20             | 1                             | 66               | 3                             | 12                 | -3                            | 2                    | -1                            | 0          | 86                | 4                             | 14                    | -4                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 17             | 1                             | 65               | 2                             | 15                 | -2                            | 3                    | -1                            | 0          | 82                | 3                             | 18                    | -3                            |
| AL            |    | 5              | -1                            | 44               | -5                            | 45                 | 4                             | 6                    | 2                             | 0          | 49                | -6                            | 51                    | 6                             |
| MK            |   | 8              | -2                            | 51               | -5                            | 30                 | 4                             | 11                   | 3                             | 0          | 59                | -7                            | 41                    | 7                             |
| ME            |  | 7              | -2                            | 55               | -3                            | 29                 | 3                             | 9                    | 2                             | 0          | 62                | -5                            | 38                    | 5                             |
| RS            |  | 13             | 1                             | 48               | -3                            | 31                 | 2                             | 8                    | 0                             | 0          | 61                | -2                            | 39                    | 2                             |
| TR            |  | 12             | -7                            | 40               | -3                            | 26                 | 3                             | 22                   | 7                             | 0          | 52                | -10                           | 48                    | 10                            |
| BA            |  | 15             | -1                            | 53               | -7                            | 26                 | 5                             | 6                    | 3                             | 0          | 68                | -8                            | 32                    | 8                             |
| CH            |  | 39             | -1                            | 55               | 2                             | 6                  | -1                            | 0                    | 0                             | 0          | 94                | 1                             | 6                     | -1                            |
| IS            |  | 27             | -5                            | 63               | 8                             | 10                 | -1                            | 0                    | -2                            | 0          | 90                | 3                             | 10                    | -3                            |
| NO            |  | 24             | 0                             | 63               | 1                             | 12                 | 0                             | 1                    | -1                            | 0          | 87                | 1                             | 13                    | -1                            |
| UK            |  | 35             | 16                            | 55               | -9                            | 9                  | -6                            | 1                    | -1                            | 0          | 90                | 7                             | 10                    | -7                            |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 25             | -3                            | 59               | 4                             | 13                 | -1                            | 3                    | 0                             | 0          | 84                | 1                             | 16                    | -1                            |

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**D71.1** When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?  
**National political matters (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Frequently |                               | Occasionally |                               | Never    |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022     | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 26         | 0                             | 55           | 2                             | 19       | -2                            | 0          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 27         | 0                             | 52           | 1                             | 21       | -1                            | 0          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 22         | -1                            | 63           | 1                             | 15       | 0                             | 0          |
| BE            |    | 20         | 2                             | 62           | 2                             | 18       | -4                            | 0          |
| BG            |   | 32         | 3                             | 54           | -4                            | 13       | 1                             | 1          |
| CZ            |  | 30         | -11                           | 58           | 3                             | 12       | 8                             | 0          |
| DK            |  | 31         | -1                            | 57           | 0                             | 12       | 1                             | 0          |
| DE            |  | 35         | -2                            | 57           | 2                             | 8        | 0                             | 0          |
| EE            |  | 24         | -11                           | 60           | -1                            | 16       | 12                            | 0          |
| IE            |  | 15         | -9                            | 54           | 6                             | 31       | 3                             | 0          |
| EL            |  | 42         | -2                            | 49           | 3                             | 9        | -1                            | 0          |
| ES            |  | 18         | 6                             | 41           | -3                            | 41       | -3                            | 0          |
| FR            |  | 19         | -1                            | 49           | 1                             | 32       | 0                             | 0          |
| HR            |  | 20         | 5                             | 55           | -11                           | 24       | 6                             | 1          |
| IT            |  | 28         | 1                             | 52           | 2                             | 20       | -3                            | 0          |
| CY            |  | 20         | 0                             | 48           | 3                             | 32       | -3                            | 0          |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 22         | 2                             | 41           | 0                             | 37       | -2                            | 0          |
| LV            |  | 18         | -3                            | 65           | 5                             | 17       | -2                            | 0          |
| LT            |  | 25         | 2                             | 60           | 1                             | 15       | -3                            | 0          |
| LU            |  | 23         | -5                            | 49           | -8                            | 28       | 13                            | 0          |
| HU            |  | 20         | 3                             | 66           | -3                            | 14       | 0                             | 0          |
| MT            |  | 43         | 22                            | 43           | -14                           | 14       | -8                            | 0          |
| NL            |  | 48         | -6                            | 44           | 3                             | 8        | 3                             | 0          |
| AT            |  | 21         | -5                            | 67           | 6                             | 12       | -1                            | 0          |
| PL            |  | 15         | -1                            | 70           | 4                             | 15       | -3                            | 0          |
| PT            |  | 9          | -8                            | 58           | 7                             | 33       | 2                             | 0          |
| RO            |  | 22         | 4                             | 59           | -2                            | 19       | -2                            | 0          |
| SI            |  | 18         | 2                             | 67           | 2                             | 15       | -4                            | 0          |
| SK            |  | 32         | 8                             | 58           | -5                            | 10       | -3                            | 0          |
| FI            |  | 21         | 0                             | 65           | 4                             | 14       | -4                            | 0          |
| SE            |  | 30         | -5                            | 64           | 9                             | 6        | -4                            | 0          |

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**D71.1** When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?  
**National political matters (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Frequently |                               | Occasionally |                               | Never    |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022     | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 26         | 0                             | 55           | 2                             | 19       | -2                            | 0          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 27         | 0                             | 52           | 1                             | 21       | -1                            | 0          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 22         | -1                            | 63           | 1                             | 15       | 0                             | 0          |
| AL            |    | 48         | -2                            | 39           | -1                            | 13       | 3                             | 0          |
| MK            |    | 20         | -3                            | 54           | 6                             | 26       | -2                            | 0          |
| ME            |  | 9          | -21                           | 66           | 20                            | 25       | 1                             | 0          |
| RS            |  | 21         | 2                             | 54           | -1                            | 24       | -1                            | 1          |
| TR            |  | 24         | -7                            | 48           | 5                             | 27       | 2                             | 1          |
| BA            |  | 14         | 0                             | 50           | -7                            | 34       | 6                             | 2          |
| CH            |  | 36         | -1                            | 59           | 0                             | 5        | 1                             | 0          |
| IS            |  | 28         | 2                             | 62           | 0                             | 10       | -2                            | 0          |
| NO            |  | 34         | 0                             | 60           | -1                            | 6        | 1                             | 0          |
| UK            |  | 24         | -10                           | 43           | -11                           | 33       | 21                            | 0          |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 12         | -9                            | 50           | 8                             | 33       | -2                            | 5          |



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**D71.2** When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?  
**European political matters (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Frequently |                               | Occasionally |                               | Never    |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022     | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 17         | 3                             | 54           | 1                             | 29       | -4                            | 0          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 17         | 3                             | 52           | 1                             | 31       | -4                            | 0          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 17         | 3                             | 61           | 0                             | 21       | -4                            | 1          |
| BE            |    | 13         | 4                             | 59           | 4                             | 28       | -8                            | 0          |
| BG            |   | 21         | 8                             | 56           | -5                            | 22       | -3                            | 1          |
| CZ            |  | 15         | 1                             | 65           | -7                            | 20       | 6                             | 0          |
| DK            |  | 20         | 5                             | 63           | 0                             | 17       | -5                            | 0          |
| DE            |  | 26         | 3                             | 60           | -1                            | 13       | -3                            | 1          |
| EE            |  | 16         | 4                             | 61           | -11                           | 22       | 6                             | 1          |
| IE            |  | 12         | -4                            | 50           | 6                             | 38       | -2                            | 0          |
| EL            |  | 27         | 3                             | 58           | 0                             | 15       | -3                            | 0          |
| ES            |  | 12         | 4                             | 38           | 0                             | 50       | -4                            | 0          |
| FR            |  | 10         | 2                             | 41           | 1                             | 48       | -3                            | 1          |
| HR            |  | 16         | 2                             | 53           | -5                            | 30       | 2                             | 1          |
| IT            |  | 15         | 3                             | 54           | 3                             | 31       | -6                            | 0          |
| CY            |  | 17         | 1                             | 50           | 6                             | 33       | -7                            | 0          |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 18         | 0                             | 37           | -3                            | 44       | 2                             | 1          |
| LV            |  | 14         | 1                             | 62           | 4                             | 23       | -6                            | 1          |
| LT            |  | 22         | 2                             | 61           | 6                             | 17       | -8                            | 0          |
| LU            |  | 27         | 4                             | 53           | -6                            | 20       | 2                             | 0          |
| HU            |  | 13         | 4                             | 68           | -1                            | 19       | -3                            | 0          |
| MT            |  | 33         | 26                            | 46           | -12                           | 21       | -14                           | 0          |
| NL            |  | 28         | 3                             | 54           | -1                            | 18       | -2                            | 0          |
| AT            |  | 14         | 1                             | 64           | 1                             | 22       | -2                            | 0          |
| PL            |  | 16         | 4                             | 62           | 1                             | 21       | -5                            | 1          |
| PT            |  | 7          | 0                             | 54           | 6                             | 39       | -5                            | 0          |
| RO            |  | 16         | -1                            | 55           | 6                             | 28       | -5                            | 1          |
| SI            |  | 8          | 1                             | 68           | 9                             | 24       | -10                           | 0          |
| SK            |  | 21         | 9                             | 62           | -3                            | 17       | -5                            | 0          |
| FI            |  | 20         | 8                             | 64           | 5                             | 16       | -12                           | 0          |
| SE            |  | 21         | 2                             | 68           | 6                             | 11       | -8                            | 0          |

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**D71.2** When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?  
**European political matters (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Frequently |                               | Occasionally |                               | Never    |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022     | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 17         | 3                             | 54           | 1                             | 29       | -4                            | 0          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 17         | 3                             | 52           | 1                             | 31       | -4                            | 0          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 17         | 3                             | 61           | 0                             | 21       | -4                            | 1          |
| AL            |    | 33         | 1                             | 37           | -8                            | 29       | 6                             | 1          |
| MK            |    | 16         | 3                             | 50           | 1                             | 33       | -3                            | 1          |
| ME            |  | 10         | -3                            | 64           | 5                             | 25       | -3                            | 1          |
| RS            |  | 13         | 4                             | 55           | 6                             | 31       | -9                            | 1          |
| TR            |  | 13         | -8                            | 50           | 3                             | 35       | 5                             | 2          |
| BA            |  | 14         | 5                             | 50           | -1                            | 34       | -5                            | 2          |
| CH            |  | 23         | 7                             | 68           | -3                            | 9        | -4                            | 0          |
| IS            |  | 11         | 6                             | 64           | 14                            | 25       | -20                           | 0          |
| NO            |  | 17         | 4                             | 71           | 3                             | 12       | -7                            | 0          |
| UK            |  | 15         | 4                             | 41           | -13                           | 44       | 9                             | 0          |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 10         | -5                            | 46           | 12                            | 39       | -9                            | 5          |

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**D71.3** When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?

**Local political matters (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Frequently |                               | Occasionally |                               | Never    |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022     | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 21         | 0                             | 55           | 0                             | 24       | 0                             | 0          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 21         | -1                            | 53           | 1                             | 26       | 0                             | 0          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 19         | 1                             | 62           | -2                            | 18       | 0                             | 1          |
| BE            |    | 18         | 3                             | 60           | 2                             | 22       | -5                            | 0          |
| BG            |   | 31         | 3                             | 54           | -4                            | 14       | 1                             | 1          |
| CZ            |  | 24         | -2                            | 60           | -5                            | 16       | 7                             | 0          |
| DK            |  | 19         | -3                            | 60           | 1                             | 21       | 2                             | 0          |
| DE            |  | 28         | -2                            | 59           | 1                             | 13       | 1                             | 0          |
| EE            |  | 21         | -11                           | 58           | -3                            | 19       | 12                            | 2          |
| IE            |  | 14         | -10                           | 51           | 2                             | 35       | 8                             | 0          |
| EL            |  | 36         | 2                             | 54           | 1                             | 10       | -3                            | 0          |
| ES            |  | 17         | 5                             | 41           | -1                            | 42       | -4                            | 0          |
| FR            |  | 16         | 0                             | 46           | -1                            | 38       | 1                             | 0          |
| HR            |  | 23         | -1                            | 56           | -4                            | 20       | 4                             | 1          |
| IT            |  | 22         | 3                             | 56           | 0                             | 22       | -3                            | 0          |
| CY            |  | 19         | -5                            | 50           | 3                             | 31       | 2                             | 0          |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 34         | 11                            | 36           | -5                            | 30       | -6                            | 0          |
| LV            |  | 20         | -5                            | 62           | 3                             | 18       | 2                             | 0          |
| LT            |  | 28         | 6                             | 57           | 1                             | 15       | -7                            | 0          |
| LU            |  | 21         | 0                             | 47           | -10                           | 32       | 10                            | 0          |
| HU            |  | 16         | -1                            | 67           | -1                            | 17       | 2                             | 0          |
| MT            |  | 46         | 21                            | 39           | -13                           | 15       | -8                            | 0          |
| NL            |  | 28         | -2                            | 50           | 1                             | 22       | 1                             | 0          |
| AT            |  | 18         | -4                            | 60           | 3                             | 21       | 1                             | 1          |
| PL            |  | 14         | 4                             | 67           | -2                            | 18       | -2                            | 1          |
| PT            |  | 9          | -7                            | 57           | 7                             | 34       | 1                             | 0          |
| RO            |  | 25         | 6                             | 54           | -7                            | 21       | 1                             | 0          |
| SI            |  | 14         | 0                             | 68           | 3                             | 18       | -3                            | 0          |
| SK            |  | 20         | 6                             | 63           | 0                             | 16       | -5                            | 1          |
| FI            |  | 17         | -6                            | 65           | 3                             | 17       | 2                             | 1          |
| SE            |  | 18         | -6                            | 66           | 8                             | 16       | -2                            | 0          |

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**D71.3** When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?  
**Local political matters (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Frequently |                               | Occasionally |                               | Never    |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022     | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 21         | 0                             | 55           | 0                             | 24       | 0                             | 0          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 21         | -1                            | 53           | 1                             | 26       | 0                             | 0          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 19         | 1                             | 62           | -2                            | 18       | 0                             | 1          |
| AL            |    | 42         | 7                             | 30           | -7                            | 26       | -2                            | 2          |
| MK            |   | 27         | -2                            | 53           | 3                             | 19       | -1                            | 1          |
| ME            |  | 7          | -7                            | 72           | 8                             | 20       | -2                            | 1          |
| RS            |  | 21         | 0                             | 53           | 1                             | 26       | 0                             | 0          |
| TR            |  | 24         | -4                            | 51           | -2                            | 24       | 5                             | 1          |
| BA            |  | 21         | -2                            | 51           | -8                            | 26       | 8                             | 2          |
| CH            |  | 34         | 1                             | 59           | -2                            | 7        | 1                             | 0          |
| IS            |  | 22         | 4                             | 65           | 3                             | 13       | -7                            | 0          |
| NO            |  | 29         | -1                            | 62           | -1                            | 9        | 2                             | 0          |
| UK            |  | 16         | -1                            | 44           | -12                           | 40       | 13                            | 0          |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 16         | -13                           | 53           | 13                            | 27       | -2                            | 4          |

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**Public opinion in the European Union**  
**Summer 2022**

**D72.1** To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

**My voice counts in the EU (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree |                               | Tend to agree |                               | Tend to disagree |                               | Totally disagree |                               | Don't know | Total 'Agree' |                               | Total 'Disagree' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 12            | -1                            | 34            | 3                             | 30               | 1                             | 20               | -3                            | 4          | 46            | 2                             | 50               | -2                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 12            | -2                            | 32            | 2                             | 30               | 2                             | 22               | -2                            | 4          | 44            | 0                             | 52               | 0                             |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 12            | 1                             | 40            | 4                             | 28               | -1                            | 16               | -4                            | 4          | 52            | 5                             | 44               | -5                            |
| BE            |    | 11            | 3                             | 39            | 5                             | 33               | -3                            | 15               | -4                            | 2          | 50            | 8                             | 48               | -7                            |
| BG            |   | 11            | 0                             | 32            | 1                             | 23               | 0                             | 24               | 0                             | 10         | 43            | 1                             | 47               | 0                             |
| CZ            |  | 4             | -1                            | 19            | -2                            | 39               | -7                            | 34               | 6                             | 4          | 23            | -3                            | 73               | -1                            |
| DK            |  | 28            | 0                             | 37            | 1                             | 23               | 0                             | 10               | -2                            | 2          | 65            | 1                             | 33               | -2                            |
| DE            |  | 23            | -1                            | 37            | 3                             | 24               | 0                             | 13               | -2                            | 3          | 60            | 2                             | 37               | -2                            |
| EE            |  | 2             | 1                             | 18            | -3                            | 33               | -15                           | 40               | 10                            | 7          | 20            | -2                            | 73               | -5                            |
| IE            |  | 12            | -5                            | 35            | 0                             | 33               | 4                             | 15               | 2                             | 5          | 47            | -5                            | 48               | 6                             |
| EL            |  | 4             | 1                             | 18            | -6                            | 43               | 5                             | 33               | 0                             | 2          | 22            | -5                            | 76               | 5                             |
| ES            |  | 8             | -3                            | 34            | 4                             | 30               | 0                             | 24               | 2                             | 4          | 42            | 1                             | 54               | 2                             |
| FR            |  | 10            | -1                            | 26            | 0                             | 32               | 6                             | 25               | -4                            | 7          | 36            | -1                            | 57               | 2                             |
| HR            |  | 16            | -1                            | 46            | 2                             | 25               | 2                             | 10               | -1                            | 3          | 62            | 1                             | 35               | 1                             |
| IT            |  | 5             | -1                            | 31            | 5                             | 32               | 2                             | 29               | -6                            | 3          | 36            | 4                             | 61               | -4                            |
| CY            |  | 3             | 0                             | 24            | -1                            | 34               | 4                             | 36               | 0                             | 3          | 27            | -1                            | 70               | 4                             |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 20            | -10                           | 24            | 5                             | 36               | 8                             | 18               | 2                             | 2          | 44            | -5                            | 54               | 10                            |
| LV            |  | 5             | 1                             | 23            | 7                             | 33               | -1                            | 31               | -11                           | 8          | 28            | 8                             | 64               | -12                           |
| LT            |  | 3             | 0                             | 34            | 12                            | 37               | 0                             | 21               | -9                            | 5          | 37            | 12                            | 58               | -9                            |
| LU            |  | 11            | 2                             | 50            | 8                             | 18               | -9                            | 15               | -5                            | 6          | 61            | 10                            | 33               | -14                           |
| HU            |  | 10            | 1                             | 35            | 3                             | 27               | -8                            | 25               | 4                             | 3          | 45            | 4                             | 52               | -4                            |
| MT            |  | 37            | 32                            | 28            | -11                           | 24               | -11                           | 9                | -7                            | 2          | 65            | 21                            | 33               | -18                           |
| NL            |  | 13            | -8                            | 34            | 1                             | 35               | 6                             | 17               | 3                             | 1          | 47            | -7                            | 52               | 9                             |
| AT            |  | 20            | -3                            | 32            | -1                            | 23               | 1                             | 21               | 4                             | 4          | 52            | -4                            | 44               | 5                             |
| PL            |  | 12            | 3                             | 48            | 6                             | 25               | -3                            | 10               | -6                            | 5          | 60            | 9                             | 35               | -9                            |
| PT            |  | 11            | 0                             | 42            | 6                             | 31               | -1                            | 13               | -5                            | 3          | 53            | 6                             | 44               | -6                            |
| RO            |  | 11            | 2                             | 36            | 2                             | 33               | 4                             | 16               | -9                            | 4          | 47            | 4                             | 49               | -5                            |
| SI            |  | 15            | 3                             | 28            | -3                            | 37               | 3                             | 18               | -3                            | 2          | 43            | 0                             | 55               | 0                             |
| SK            |  | 10            | -5                            | 29            | -1                            | 35               | 13                            | 22               | -3                            | 4          | 39            | -6                            | 57               | 10                            |
| FI            |  | 11            | 2                             | 32            | -3                            | 35               | 3                             | 19               | -3                            | 3          | 43            | -1                            | 54               | 0                             |
| SE            |  | 15            | -6                            | 42            | 6                             | 28               | 3                             | 15               | 0                             | 0          | 57            | 0                             | 43               | 3                             |

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**D72.1** To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

**My voice counts in the EU (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree |                               | Tend to agree |                               | Tend to disagree |                               | Totally disagree |                               | Don't know | Total 'Agree' |                               | Total 'Disagree' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 12            | -1                            | 34            | 3                             | 30               | 1                             | 20               | -3                            | 4          | 46            | 2                             | 50               | -2                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 12            | -2                            | 32            | 2                             | 30               | 2                             | 22               | -2                            | 4          | 44            | 0                             | 52               | 0                             |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 12            | 1                             | 40            | 4                             | 28               | -1                            | 16               | -4                            | 4          | 52            | 5                             | 44               | -5                            |
| AL            |    | 3             | -3                            | 34            | 4                             | 46               | -4                            | 17               | 3                             | 0          | 37            | 1                             | 63               | -1                            |
| MK            |   | 7             | -2                            | 23            | 4                             | 23               | 3                             | 40               | -4                            | 7          | 30            | 2                             | 63               | -1                            |
| ME            |  | 10            | -11                           | 39            | 5                             | 36               | 11                            | 15               | -2                            | 0          | 49            | -6                            | 51               | 9                             |
| RS            |  | 3             | 0                             | 13            | -5                            | 23               | -3                            | 52               | 7                             | 9          | 16            | -5                            | 75               | 4                             |
| TR            |  | 13            | -4                            | 31            | -8                            | 40               | 24                            | 14               | -5                            | 2          | 44            | -12                           | 54               | 19                            |
| BA            |  | 10            | 6                             | 23            | 4                             | 32               | -1                            | 28               | -6                            | 7          | 33            | 10                            | 60               | -7                            |
| CH            |  | 1             | 0                             | 7             | 2                             | 34               | 7                             | 58               | -8                            | 0          | 8             | 2                             | 92               | -1                            |
| IS            |  | 7             | 2                             | 20            | 0                             | 41               | 3                             | 30               | -4                            | 2          | 27            | 2                             | 71               | -1                            |
| NO            |  | 2             | 1                             | 15            | 3                             | 35               | 5                             | 48               | -8                            | 0          | 17            | 4                             | 83               | -3                            |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 7             | -4                            | 25            | 3                             | 25               | 1                             | 35               | 3                             | 8          | 32            | -1                            | 60               | 4                             |

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
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**D72.2** To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

**My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree |                               | Tend to agree |                               | Tend to disagree |                               | Totally disagree |                               | Don't know | Total 'Agree' |                               | Total 'Disagree' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 19            | -3                            | 39            | 2                             | 24               | 2                             | 16               | -1                            | 2          | 58            | -1                            | 40               | 1                             |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 19            | -3                            | 38            | 2                             | 24               | 2                             | 17               | -1                            | 2          | 57            | -1                            | 41               | 1                             |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 22            | 1                             | 40            | 1                             | 23               | 1                             | 12               | -4                            | 3          | 62            | 2                             | 35               | -3                            |
| BE            |    | 15            | 2                             | 43            | 5                             | 27               | -4                            | 13               | -3                            | 2          | 58            | 7                             | 40               | -7                            |
| BG            |   | 13            | -4                            | 36            | 2                             | 24               | 3                             | 21               | 0                             | 6          | 49            | -2                            | 45               | 3                             |
| CZ            |  | 11            | 0                             | 35            | -7                            | 32               | -2                            | 19               | 6                             | 3          | 46            | -7                            | 51               | 4                             |
| DK            |  | 57            | -5                            | 33            | 4                             | 7                | 0                             | 2                | 0                             | 1          | 90            | -1                            | 9                | 0                             |
| DE            |  | 34            | -5                            | 39            | 4                             | 16               | 0                             | 9                | 1                             | 2          | 73            | -1                            | 25               | 1                             |
| EE            |  | 5             | 1                             | 33            | 1                             | 34               | -11                           | 23               | 4                             | 5          | 38            | 2                             | 57               | -7                            |
| IE            |  | 18            | -6                            | 43            | 2                             | 25               | 3                             | 10               | 0                             | 4          | 61            | -4                            | 35               | 3                             |
| EL            |  | 6             | 0                             | 24            | -4                            | 42               | 6                             | 27               | -2                            | 1          | 30            | -4                            | 69               | 4                             |
| ES            |  | 9             | -4                            | 36            | -1                            | 30               | 2                             | 22               | 3                             | 3          | 45            | -5                            | 52               | 5                             |
| FR            |  | 17            | -2                            | 41            | 2                             | 22               | 2                             | 17               | -2                            | 3          | 58            | 0                             | 39               | 0                             |
| HR            |  | 21            | -4                            | 49            | 0                             | 21               | 4                             | 7                | 1                             | 2          | 70            | -4                            | 28               | 5                             |
| IT            |  | 7             | -1                            | 37            | 4                             | 28               | 1                             | 26               | -5                            | 2          | 44            | 3                             | 54               | -4                            |
| CY            |  | 4             | -2                            | 25            | 2                             | 36               | 3                             | 33               | -2                            | 2          | 29            | 0                             | 69               | 1                             |
| CY (tcc)*     |                                                                                     | 16            | -16                           | 22            | -1                            | 40               | 16                            | 21               | 6                             | 1          | 38            | -17                           | 61               | 22                            |
| LV            |  | 7             | 2                             | 29            | 7                             | 33               | 2                             | 27               | -13                           | 4          | 36            | 9                             | 60               | -11                           |
| LT            |  | 4             | 1                             | 29            | 8                             | 38               | -1                            | 26               | -6                            | 3          | 33            | 9                             | 64               | -7                            |
| LU            |  | 18            | 0                             | 47            | 3                             | 18               | -1                            | 10               | -5                            | 7          | 65            | 3                             | 28               | -6                            |
| HU            |  | 14            | 1                             | 39            | 2                             | 25               | -5                            | 20               | 2                             | 2          | 53            | 3                             | 45               | -3                            |
| MT            |  | 37            | 29                            | 26            | -14                           | 25               | -9                            | 11               | -4                            | 1          | 63            | 15                            | 36               | -13                           |
| NL            |  | 30            | -8                            | 40            | -5                            | 19               | 8                             | 11               | 5                             | 0          | 70            | -13                           | 30               | 13                            |
| AT            |  | 34            | 0                             | 37            | -4                            | 16               | 2                             | 12               | 3                             | 1          | 71            | -4                            | 28               | 5                             |
| PL            |  | 23            | 6                             | 44            | 0                             | 20               | 2                             | 10               | -8                            | 3          | 67            | 6                             | 30               | -6                            |
| PT            |  | 13            | -3                            | 45            | 4                             | 28               | 1                             | 11               | -3                            | 3          | 58            | 1                             | 39               | -2                            |
| RO            |  | 12            | 3                             | 34            | 1                             | 36               | 3                             | 15               | -8                            | 3          | 46            | 4                             | 51               | -5                            |
| SI            |  | 20            | 1                             | 39            | 1                             | 28               | 1                             | 11               | -4                            | 2          | 59            | 2                             | 39               | -3                            |
| SK            |  | 15            | -8                            | 34            | -3                            | 31               | 14                            | 17               | -1                            | 3          | 49            | -11                           | 48               | 13                            |
| FI            |  | 32            | -1                            | 44            | 0                             | 15               | 0                             | 8                | 1                             | 1          | 76            | -1                            | 23               | 1                             |
| SE            |  | 45            | -13                           | 40            | 10                            | 10               | 3                             | 5                | 0                             | 0          | 85            | -3                            | 15               | 3                             |

\*CY (tcc): In our Community

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**D72.2** To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

**My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Totally agree |                               | Tend to agree |                               | Tend to disagree |                               | Totally disagree |                               | Don't know | Total 'Agree' |                               | Total 'Disagree' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 19            | -3                            | 39            | 2                             | 24               | 2                             | 16               | -1                            | 2          | 58            | -1                            | 40               | 1                             |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 19            | -3                            | 38            | 2                             | 24               | 2                             | 17               | -1                            | 2          | 57            | -1                            | 41               | 1                             |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 22            | 1                             | 40            | 1                             | 23               | 1                             | 12               | -4                            | 3          | 62            | 2                             | 35               | -3                            |
| AL            |    | 3             | -3                            | 43            | -1                            | 47               | 4                             | 7                | 0                             | 0          | 46            | -4                            | 54               | 4                             |
| MK            |   | 18            | -5                            | 29            | -1                            | 25               | 3                             | 24               | 2                             | 4          | 47            | -6                            | 49               | 5                             |
| ME            |  | 16            | -3                            | 53            | 1                             | 22               | 10                            | 9                | -6                            | 0          | 69            | -2                            | 31               | 4                             |
| RS            |  | 25            | 4                             | 32            | -5                            | 22               | 1                             | 17               | -1                            | 4          | 57            | -1                            | 39               | 0                             |
| TR            |  | 17            | 1                             | 31            | -1                            | 31               | 8                             | 20               | -7                            | 1          | 48            | 0                             | 51               | 1                             |
| BA            |  | 21            | 8                             | 36            | -3                            | 25               | -5                            | 14               | -1                            | 4          | 57            | 5                             | 39               | -6                            |
| CH            |  | 45            | -3                            | 45            | 4                             | 8                | 0                             | 2                | -1                            | 0          | 90            | 1                             | 10               | -1                            |
| IS            |  | 14            | -6                            | 46            | -1                            | 28               | 5                             | 12               | 4                             | 0          | 60            | -7                            | 40               | 9                             |
| NO            |  | 32            | -14                           | 46            | 8                             | 15               | 4                             | 6                | 1                             | 1          | 78            | -6                            | 21               | 5                             |
| UK            |  | 8             | 1                             | 31            | -1                            | 35               | -5                            | 24               | 3                             | 2          | 39            | 0                             | 59               | -2                            |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 13            | -10                           | 27            | 0                             | 24               | 3                             | 31               | 8                             | 5          | 40            | -10                           | 55               | 11                            |



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**D73.1** At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

**(OUR COUNTRY) (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Things are going<br>in the right direction |                               | Things are going<br>in the wrong direction |                               | Neither the one<br>nor the other<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022                                   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 27                                         | -8                            | 62                                         | 7                             | 6                                                 | 0                             | 5          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 27                                         | -8                            | 61                                         | 7                             | 7                                                 | 0                             | 5          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 28                                         | -7                            | 65                                         | 7                             | 3                                                 | 0                             | 4          |
| BE            |   | 36                                         | 1                             | 59                                         | 0                             | 3                                                 | -1                            | 2          |
| BG            |  | 15                                         | -8                            | 66                                         | 9                             | 8                                                 | 1                             | 11         |
| CZ            |  | 28                                         | -26                           | 67                                         | 21                            | 2                                                 | 2                             | 3          |
| DK            |  | 40                                         | -30                           | 50                                         | 26                            | 8                                                 | 4                             | 2          |
| DE            |  | 38                                         | -7                            | 49                                         | 8                             | 8                                                 | -2                            | 5          |
| EE            |  | 36                                         | -10                           | 47                                         | -6                            | 8                                                 | 7                             | 9          |
| IE            |  | 42                                         | -29                           | 47                                         | 25                            | 5                                                 | 1                             | 6          |
| EL            |  | 18                                         | -3                            | 71                                         | 3                             | 9                                                 | 1                             | 2          |
| ES            |  | 19                                         | -8                            | 76                                         | 13                            | 3                                                 | -3                            | 2          |
| FR            |  | 16                                         | -9                            | 68                                         | 3                             | 6                                                 | 1                             | 10         |
| HR            |  | 15                                         | -1                            | 81                                         | 1                             | 2                                                 | 0                             | 2          |
| IT            |  | 28                                         | -8                            | 62                                         | 6                             | 5                                                 | 0                             | 5          |
| CY            |  | 19                                         | -7                            | 61                                         | 5                             | 18                                                | 1                             | 2          |
| CY (tcc)*     |                                                                                     | 13                                         | -8                            | 85                                         | 10                            | 1                                                 | -2                            | 1          |
| LV            |  | 34                                         | 10                            | 54                                         | -13                           | 5                                                 | -1                            | 7          |
| LT            |  | 42                                         | 23                            | 51                                         | -12                           | 5                                                 | -10                           | 2          |
| LU            |  | 57                                         | -3                            | 24                                         | -7                            | 13                                                | 8                             | 6          |
| HU            |  | 44                                         | -2                            | 52                                         | 7                             | 2                                                 | -4                            | 2          |
| MT            |  | 70                                         | 26                            | 25                                         | -19                           | 3                                                 | -6                            | 2          |
| NL            |  | 22                                         | -14                           | 69                                         | 19                            | 7                                                 | -5                            | 2          |
| AT            |  | 30                                         | -10                           | 54                                         | 8                             | 14                                                | 3                             | 2          |
| PL            |  | 22                                         | -4                            | 69                                         | 3                             | 4                                                 | 1                             | 5          |
| PT            |  | 29                                         | -16                           | 46                                         | 8                             | 14                                                | 4                             | 11         |
| RO            |  | 28                                         | 2                             | 64                                         | -5                            | 2                                                 | 1                             | 6          |
| SI            |  | 41                                         | 11                            | 42                                         | -15                           | 13                                                | 3                             | 4          |
| SK            |  | 19                                         | -2                            | 78                                         | 8                             | 2                                                 | -3                            | 1          |
| FI            |  | 37                                         | -16                           | 54                                         | 11                            | 5                                                 | 3                             | 4          |
| SE            |  | 38                                         | -10                           | 62                                         | 18                            | 0                                                 | -7                            | 0          |

\*CY (tcc): Our Community

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**D73.1** At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

**(OUR COUNTRY) (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Things are going<br>in the right direction |                               | Things are going<br>in the wrong direction |                               | Neither the one<br>nor the other<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022                                   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | <b>27</b>                                  | -8                            | <b>62</b>                                  | 7                             | <b>6</b>                                          | 0                             | <b>5</b>   |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | <b>27</b>                                  | -8                            | <b>61</b>                                  | 7                             | <b>7</b>                                          | 0                             | <b>5</b>   |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | <b>28</b>                                  | -7                            | <b>65</b>                                  | 7                             | <b>3</b>                                          | 0                             | <b>4</b>   |
| AL            |   | <b>48</b>                                  | -5                            | <b>47</b>                                  | 3                             | <b>5</b>                                          | 3                             | <b>0</b>   |
| MK            |  | <b>17</b>                                  | -9                            | <b>76</b>                                  | 11                            | <b>4</b>                                          | -1                            | <b>3</b>   |
| ME            |  | <b>31</b>                                  | -20                           | <b>62</b>                                  | 20                            | <b>3</b>                                          | 0                             | <b>4</b>   |
| RS            |  | <b>49</b>                                  | 2                             | <b>37</b>                                  | -4                            | <b>9</b>                                          | 4                             | <b>5</b>   |
| TR            |  | <b>31</b>                                  | -4                            | <b>60</b>                                  | 0                             | <b>5</b>                                          | 2                             | <b>4</b>   |
| BA            |  | <b>12</b>                                  | 3                             | <b>84</b>                                  | -2                            | <b>3</b>                                          | 0                             | <b>1</b>   |
| CH            |  | <b>61</b>                                  | -2                            | <b>39</b>                                  | 2                             | <b>0</b>                                          | 0                             | <b>0</b>   |
| IS            |  | <b>52</b>                                  | -16                           | <b>48</b>                                  | 18                            | <b>0</b>                                          | -1                            | <b>0</b>   |
| NO            |  | <b>39</b>                                  | -19                           | <b>60</b>                                  | 19                            | <b>1</b>                                          | 0                             | <b>0</b>   |
| UK            |  | <b>18</b>                                  | -17                           | <b>72</b>                                  | 7                             | <b>4</b>                                          | 4                             | <b>6</b>   |
| XK            |                                                                                     | <b>45</b>                                  | 2                             | <b>44</b>                                  | 0                             | <b>2</b>                                          | -1                            | <b>9</b>   |

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**D73.2** At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

**The European Union (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Things are going<br>in the right direction |                               | Things are going<br>in the wrong direction |                               | Neither the one<br>nor the other<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022                                   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 33                                         | -4                            | 52                                         | 6                             | 6                                                 | -1                            | 9          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 30                                         | -5                            | 54                                         | 6                             | 7                                                 | 0                             | 9          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 43                                         | 0                             | 45                                         | 3                             | 5                                                 | -1                            | 7          |
| BE            |   | 33                                         | 2                             | 61                                         | 0                             | 3                                                 | -2                            | 3          |
| BG            |  | 35                                         | -2                            | 40                                         | 8                             | 9                                                 | 0                             | 16         |
| CZ            |  | 29                                         | -15                           | 62                                         | 6                             | 3                                                 | 3                             | 6          |
| DK            |  | 39                                         | -11                           | 47                                         | 7                             | 9                                                 | 4                             | 5          |
| DE            |  | 36                                         | 0                             | 49                                         | 3                             | 8                                                 | -3                            | 7          |
| EE            |  | 35                                         | -18                           | 43                                         | -4                            | 6                                                 | 6                             | 16         |
| IE            |  | 43                                         | -19                           | 40                                         | 19                            | 6                                                 | 1                             | 11         |
| EL            |  | 26                                         | -1                            | 58                                         | 1                             | 10                                                | 0                             | 6          |
| ES            |  | 24                                         | -10                           | 63                                         | 17                            | 4                                                 | -2                            | 9          |
| FR            |  | 20                                         | -3                            | 59                                         | 2                             | 5                                                 | 0                             | 16         |
| HR            |  | 29                                         | -10                           | 60                                         | 11                            | 6                                                 | 1                             | 5          |
| IT            |  | 33                                         | -10                           | 53                                         | 10                            | 5                                                 | 0                             | 9          |
| CY            |  | 21                                         | -11                           | 58                                         | 18                            | 15                                                | -1                            | 6          |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 58                                         | 12                            | 32                                         | -10                           | 5                                                 | -2                            | 5          |
| LV            |  | 47                                         | 6                             | 36                                         | -5                            | 5                                                 | 0                             | 12         |
| LT            |  | 52                                         | 12                            | 38                                         | 7                             | 5                                                 | -13                           | 5          |
| LU            |  | 35                                         | -1                            | 45                                         | -11                           | 12                                                | 7                             | 8          |
| HU            |  | 40                                         | -7                            | 54                                         | 14                            | 3                                                 | -3                            | 3          |
| MT            |  | 65                                         | 13                            | 26                                         | -1                            | 4                                                 | -7                            | 5          |
| NL            |  | 33                                         | 3                             | 57                                         | 6                             | 7                                                 | -4                            | 3          |
| AT            |  | 30                                         | -3                            | 54                                         | 8                             | 13                                                | -1                            | 3          |
| PL            |  | 47                                         | 4                             | 37                                         | -3                            | 7                                                 | -1                            | 9          |
| PT            |  | 35                                         | -19                           | 33                                         | 8                             | 16                                                | 6                             | 16         |
| RO            |  | 50                                         | 5                             | 38                                         | 1                             | 4                                                 | -2                            | 8          |
| SI            |  | 37                                         | -3                            | 46                                         | 2                             | 13                                                | 2                             | 4          |
| SK            |  | 35                                         | 6                             | 59                                         | 4                             | 3                                                 | -4                            | 3          |
| FI            |  | 27                                         | -12                           | 63                                         | 9                             | 4                                                 | 2                             | 6          |
| SE            |  | 44                                         | 9                             | 56                                         | 5                             | 0                                                 | -7                            | 0          |

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**D73.2** At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

**The European Union (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Things are going<br>in the right direction |                               | Things are going<br>in the wrong direction |                               | Neither the one<br>nor the other<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022                                   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | <b>33</b>                                  | -4                            | <b>52</b>                                  | 6                             | <b>6</b>                                          | -1                            | <b>9</b>   |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | <b>30</b>                                  | -5                            | <b>54</b>                                  | 6                             | <b>7</b>                                          | 0                             | <b>9</b>   |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | <b>43</b>                                  | 0                             | <b>45</b>                                  | 3                             | <b>5</b>                                          | -1                            | <b>7</b>   |
| AL            |   | <b>68</b>                                  | -6                            | <b>21</b>                                  | 0                             | <b>10</b>                                         | 6                             | <b>1</b>   |
| MK            |  | <b>40</b>                                  | -18                           | <b>45</b>                                  | 18                            | <b>8</b>                                          | 2                             | <b>7</b>   |
| ME            |  | <b>43</b>                                  | -18                           | <b>52</b>                                  | 22                            | <b>2</b>                                          | -2                            | <b>3</b>   |
| RS            |  | <b>26</b>                                  | -11                           | <b>53</b>                                  | 14                            | <b>10</b>                                         | 0                             | <b>11</b>  |
| TR            |  | <b>36</b>                                  | -9                            | <b>50</b>                                  | 13                            | <b>5</b>                                          | -2                            | <b>9</b>   |
| BA            |  | <b>38</b>                                  | -9                            | <b>53</b>                                  | 17                            | <b>5</b>                                          | -5                            | <b>4</b>   |
| CH            |  | <b>40</b>                                  | 4                             | <b>60</b>                                  | -4                            | <b>0</b>                                          | 0                             | <b>0</b>   |
| IS            |  | <b>53</b>                                  | -6                            | <b>46</b>                                  | 8                             | <b>0</b>                                          | -1                            | <b>1</b>   |
| NO            |  | <b>40</b>                                  | -5                            | <b>59</b>                                  | 5                             | <b>0</b>                                          | -1                            | <b>1</b>   |
| UK            |  | <b>21</b>                                  | -27                           | <b>50</b>                                  | -2                            | <b>5</b>                                          | 5                             | <b>24</b>  |
| XK            |                                                                                     | <b>61</b>                                  | 1                             | <b>23</b>                                  | 6                             | <b>2</b>                                          | -2                            | <b>14</b>  |

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**D73.3** At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

**The USA (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Things are going<br>in the right direction |                               | Things are going<br>in the wrong direction |                               | Neither the one<br>nor the other<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022                                   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 25                                         | -4                            | 53                                         | 6                             | 6                                                 | -1                            | 16         |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 22                                         | -5                            | 55                                         | 7                             | 6                                                 | -1                            | 17         |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 36                                         | -1                            | 46                                         | 3                             | 6                                                 | -1                            | 12         |
| BE            |   | 24                                         | -5                            | 69                                         | 8                             | 3                                                 | 0                             | 4          |
| BG            |  | 20                                         | -4                            | 40                                         | 4                             | 10                                                | 2                             | 30         |
| CZ            |  | 29                                         | -11                           | 53                                         | -6                            | 5                                                 | 5                             | 13         |
| DK            |  | 23                                         | -17                           | 68                                         | 17                            | 4                                                 | -1                            | 5          |
| DE            |  | 26                                         | -2                            | 50                                         | 5                             | 9                                                 | -2                            | 15         |
| EE            |  | 26                                         | -27                           | 43                                         | -4                            | 3                                                 | 3                             | 28         |
| IE            |  | 21                                         | -15                           | 61                                         | 16                            | 5                                                 | -1                            | 13         |
| EL            |  | 15                                         | -10                           | 64                                         | 10                            | 8                                                 | 1                             | 13         |
| ES            |  | 24                                         | 2                             | 53                                         | 0                             | 6                                                 | 1                             | 17         |
| FR            |  | 9                                          | -9                            | 61                                         | 14                            | 3                                                 | -2                            | 27         |
| HR            |  | 27                                         | 1                             | 56                                         | 1                             | 5                                                 | -2                            | 12         |
| IT            |  | 29                                         | -8                            | 54                                         | 11                            | 4                                                 | -1                            | 13         |
| CY            |  | 18                                         | 0                             | 49                                         | 10                            | 11                                                | 4                             | 22         |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 52                                         | 19                            | 36                                         | -11                           | 6                                                 | -5                            | 6          |
| LV            |  | 38                                         | 10                            | 34                                         | -9                            | 4                                                 | 1                             | 24         |
| LT            |  | 53                                         | 20                            | 32                                         | 5                             | 4                                                 | -9                            | 11         |
| LU            |  | 14                                         | -13                           | 53                                         | -6                            | 10                                                | 7                             | 23         |
| HU            |  | 35                                         | -4                            | 55                                         | 12                            | 3                                                 | -3                            | 7          |
| MT            |  | 54                                         | 26                            | 35                                         | -5                            | 2                                                 | -5                            | 9          |
| NL            |  | 18                                         | -3                            | 71                                         | 8                             | 5                                                 | -3                            | 6          |
| AT            |  | 24                                         | -7                            | 54                                         | 11                            | 13                                                | 0                             | 9          |
| PL            |  | 47                                         | 8                             | 29                                         | -6                            | 10                                                | 0                             | 14         |
| PT            |  | 27                                         | -11                           | 24                                         | -5                            | 13                                                | 8                             | 36         |
| RO            |  | 40                                         | 1                             | 43                                         | 5                             | 5                                                 | -2                            | 12         |
| SI            |  | 17                                         | -5                            | 67                                         | 12                            | 8                                                 | 0                             | 8          |
| SK            |  | 29                                         | 6                             | 61                                         | 5                             | 3                                                 | -4                            | 7          |
| FI            |  | 21                                         | -6                            | 68                                         | 4                             | 3                                                 | 2                             | 8          |
| SE            |  | 19                                         | -15                           | 81                                         | 25                            | 0                                                 | -4                            | 0          |

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**D73.3** At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

**The USA (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Things are going<br>in the right direction |                               | Things are going<br>in the wrong direction |                               | Neither the one<br>nor the other<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022                                   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | <b>25</b>                                  | -4                            | <b>53</b>                                  | 6                             | <b>6</b>                                          | -1                            | <b>16</b>  |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | <b>22</b>                                  | -5                            | <b>55</b>                                  | 7                             | <b>6</b>                                          | -1                            | <b>17</b>  |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | <b>36</b>                                  | -1                            | <b>46</b>                                  | 3                             | <b>6</b>                                          | -1                            | <b>12</b>  |
| AL            |   | <b>66</b>                                  | -3                            | <b>12</b>                                  | -2                            | <b>18</b>                                         | 2                             | <b>4</b>   |
| MK            |  | <b>38</b>                                  | -14                           | <b>43</b>                                  | 15                            | <b>10</b>                                         | 3                             | <b>9</b>   |
| ME            |  | <b>36</b>                                  | -12                           | <b>57</b>                                  | 18                            | <b>3</b>                                          | -2                            | <b>4</b>   |
| RS            |  | <b>18</b>                                  | -7                            | <b>62</b>                                  | 14                            | <b>5</b>                                          | -4                            | <b>15</b>  |
| TR            |  | <b>28</b>                                  | -7                            | <b>58</b>                                  | 14                            | <b>5</b>                                          | -1                            | <b>9</b>   |
| BA            |  | <b>32</b>                                  | -5                            | <b>54</b>                                  | 14                            | <b>8</b>                                          | -6                            | <b>6</b>   |
| CH            |  | <b>19</b>                                  | -6                            | <b>81</b>                                  | 7                             | <b>0</b>                                          | 0                             | <b>0</b>   |
| IS            |  | <b>17</b>                                  | -16                           | <b>82</b>                                  | 18                            | <b>0</b>                                          | -1                            | <b>1</b>   |
| NO            |  | <b>15</b>                                  | -12                           | <b>85</b>                                  | 13                            | <b>0</b>                                          | -1                            | <b>0</b>   |
| UK            |  | <b>16</b>                                  | -23                           | <b>59</b>                                  | -1                            | <b>4</b>                                          | 4                             | <b>21</b>  |
| XK            |                                                                                     | <b>69</b>                                  | 3                             | <b>15</b>                                  | 4                             | <b>2</b>                                          | -2                            | <b>14</b>  |

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**D73.4** At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

**Your life personally (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Things are going<br>in the right direction |                               | Things are going<br>in the wrong direction |                               | Neither the one<br>nor the other<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022                                   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 65                                         | -3                            | 23                                         | 3                             | 7                                                 | -1                            | 5          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 67                                         | -3                            | 21                                         | 3                             | 8                                                 | 0                             | 4          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 59                                         | -3                            | 30                                         | 3                             | 5                                                 | -1                            | 6          |
| BE            |   | 68                                         | -3                            | 27                                         | 5                             | 3                                                 | -2                            | 2          |
| BG            |  | 48                                         | 1                             | 25                                         | -1                            | 13                                                | -1                            | 14         |
| CZ            |  | 72                                         | -14                           | 21                                         | 7                             | 4                                                 | 4                             | 3          |
| DK            |  | 79                                         | -5                            | 12                                         | 1                             | 7                                                 | 2                             | 2          |
| DE            |  | 74                                         | -6                            | 14                                         | 4                             | 8                                                 | 1                             | 4          |
| EE            |  | 73                                         | -10                           | 14                                         | -3                            | 8                                                 | 8                             | 5          |
| IE            |  | 78                                         | -8                            | 13                                         | 4                             | 4                                                 | 1                             | 5          |
| EL            |  | 67                                         | 2                             | 21                                         | 0                             | 9                                                 | -3                            | 3          |
| ES            |  | 69                                         | -1                            | 22                                         | 2                             | 7                                                 | 1                             | 2          |
| FR            |  | 68                                         | -1                            | 19                                         | 1                             | 7                                                 | -2                            | 6          |
| HR            |  | 46                                         | -6                            | 40                                         | 6                             | 8                                                 | -1                            | 6          |
| IT            |  | 54                                         | -3                            | 32                                         | 3                             | 9                                                 | 0                             | 5          |
| CY            |  | 63                                         | -6                            | 14                                         | 3                             | 20                                                | 4                             | 3          |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 49                                         | -1                            | 48                                         | 1                             | 2                                                 | 0                             | 1          |
| LV            |  | 76                                         | 0                             | 14                                         | -2                            | 6                                                 | 0                             | 4          |
| LT            |  | 77                                         | 10                            | 16                                         | 4                             | 5                                                 | -12                           | 2          |
| LU            |  | 79                                         | -2                            | 7                                          | -6                            | 11                                                | 6                             | 3          |
| HU            |  | 57                                         | -3                            | 35                                         | 5                             | 6                                                 | 0                             | 2          |
| MT            |  | 80                                         | 10                            | 13                                         | -1                            | 4                                                 | -6                            | 3          |
| NL            |  | 78                                         | -3                            | 13                                         | 9                             | 8                                                 | -5                            | 1          |
| AT            |  | 58                                         | -5                            | 26                                         | 3                             | 14                                                | 2                             | 2          |
| PL            |  | 56                                         | -1                            | 30                                         | 0                             | 6                                                 | 0                             | 8          |
| PT            |  | 49                                         | -17                           | 20                                         | 2                             | 16                                                | 7                             | 15         |
| RO            |  | 44                                         | -2                            | 44                                         | 0                             | 5                                                 | 0                             | 7          |
| SI            |  | 81                                         | -1                            | 11                                         | 0                             | 6                                                 | 1                             | 2          |
| SK            |  | 71                                         | 17                            | 22                                         | -9                            | 5                                                 | -6                            | 2          |
| FI            |  | 70                                         | -8                            | 17                                         | 5                             | 9                                                 | 1                             | 4          |
| SE            |  | 87                                         | 1                             | 13                                         | 8                             | 0                                                 | -8                            | 0          |

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**D73.4** At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

**Your life personally (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | Things are going<br>in the right direction |                               | Things are going<br>in the wrong direction |                               | Neither the one<br>nor the other<br>(SPONTANEOUS) |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022                                   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022                                          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | <b>65</b>                                  | -3                            | <b>23</b>                                  | 3                             | <b>7</b>                                          | -1                            | <b>5</b>   |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | <b>67</b>                                  | -3                            | <b>21</b>                                  | 3                             | <b>8</b>                                          | 0                             | <b>4</b>   |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | <b>59</b>                                  | -3                            | <b>30</b>                                  | 3                             | <b>5</b>                                          | -1                            | <b>6</b>   |
| AL            |   | <b>58</b>                                  | -8                            | <b>21</b>                                  | 3                             | <b>17</b>                                         | 8                             | <b>4</b>   |
| MK            |  | <b>54</b>                                  | -12                           | <b>34</b>                                  | 10                            | <b>7</b>                                          | 2                             | <b>5</b>   |
| ME            |  | <b>43</b>                                  | -7                            | <b>49</b>                                  | 6                             | <b>3</b>                                          | 1                             | <b>5</b>   |
| RS            |  | <b>58</b>                                  | -9                            | <b>26</b>                                  | 8                             | <b>9</b>                                          | 1                             | <b>7</b>   |
| TR            |  | <b>38</b>                                  | 1                             | <b>52</b>                                  | -3                            | <b>5</b>                                          | 1                             | <b>5</b>   |
| BA            |  | <b>58</b>                                  | -2                            | <b>33</b>                                  | 7                             | <b>5</b>                                          | -2                            | <b>4</b>   |
| CH            |  | <b>89</b>                                  | -3                            | <b>10</b>                                  | 2                             | <b>1</b>                                          | 1                             | <b>0</b>   |
| IS            |  | <b>90</b>                                  | 1                             | <b>9</b>                                   | 1                             | <b>1</b>                                          | -1                            | <b>0</b>   |
| NO            |  | <b>80</b>                                  | -5                            | <b>19</b>                                  | 5                             | <b>1</b>                                          | 0                             | <b>0</b>   |
| UK            |  | <b>75</b>                                  | -4                            | <b>15</b>                                  | -5                            | <b>5</b>                                          | 4                             | <b>5</b>   |
| XK            |                                                                                     | <b>73</b>                                  | -5                            | <b>15</b>                                  | 5                             | <b>2</b>                                          | 0                             | <b>10</b>  |



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**D78** In general, does the EU conjure up for you a very positive, fairly positive, neutral, fairly negative or very negative image? (%)

|               |                                                                                     | Very positive |                            | Fairly positive |                            | Neutral  |                            | Fairly negative |                            | Very negative |                            | Don't know | Total 'Positive' |                            | Total 'Negative' |                            |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|----------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022 - Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 7             | 1                          | 40              | 2                          | 36       | -2                         | 12              | -1                         | 4             | 0                          | 1          | 47               | 3                          | 16               | -1                         |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 5             | 0                          | 40              | 3                          | 37       | -2                         | 13              | -1                         | 4             | 0                          | 1          | 45               | 3                          | 17               | -1                         |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 10            | 1                          | 43              | 4                          | 34       | -2                         | 9               | -2                         | 3             | -2                         | 1          | 53               | 5                          | 12               | -4                         |
| BE            |    | 3             | 0                          | 44              | 10                         | 33       | -6                         | 17              | -4                         | 3             | 0                          | 0          | 47               | 10                         | 20               | -4                         |
| BG            |   | 13            | 1                          | 38              | 3                          | 28       | -2                         | 13              | -3                         | 6             | 0                          | 2          | 51               | 4                          | 19               | -3                         |
| CZ            |  | 5             | -3                         | 34              | -3                         | 32       | 7                          | 17              | -2                         | 12            | 1                          | 0          | 39               | -6                         | 29               | -1                         |
| DK            |  | 12            | 3                          | 39              | -2                         | 33       | -1                         | 11              | -1                         | 4             | 0                          | 1          | 51               | 1                          | 15               | -1                         |
| DE            |  | 6             | -1                         | 44              | 2                          | 37       | -1                         | 10              | -1                         | 3             | 1                          | 0          | 50               | 1                          | 13               | 0                          |
| EE            |  | 5             | -2                         | 37              | -4                         | 43       | 8                          | 11              | -3                         | 3             | 0                          | 1          | 42               | -6                         | 14               | -3                         |
| IE            |  | 20            | -1                         | 50              | 0                          | 23       | 0                          | 5               | 0                          | 1             | 0                          | 1          | 70               | -1                         | 6                | 0                          |
| EL            |  | 3             | -1                         | 28              | 0                          | 38       | -2                         | 20              | -1                         | 11            | 4                          | 0          | 31               | -1                         | 31               | 3                          |
| ES            |  | 5             | 1                          | 39              | 3                          | 43       | -3                         | 11              | 0                          | 2             | 0                          | 0          | 44               | 4                          | 13               | 0                          |
| FR            |  | 4             | 1                          | 32              | -1                         | 36       | -1                         | 20              | 0                          | 7             | 1                          | 1          | 36               | 0                          | 27               | 1                          |
| HR            |  | 7             | 0                          | 34              | -3                         | 47       | 2                          | 9               | 1                          | 3             | 0                          | 0          | 41               | -3                         | 12               | 1                          |
| IT            |  | 4             | -1                         | 42              | 5                          | 38       | -3                         | 12              | -2                         | 4             | 1                          | 0          | 46               | 4                          | 16               | -1                         |
| CY            |  | 6             | 2                          | 31              | -9                         | 36       | 0                          | 21              | 7                          | 6             | 0                          | 0          | 37               | -7                         | 27               | 7                          |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 15            | -7                         | 33              | 9                          | 23       | 0                          | 11              | 4                          | 12            | 0                          | 6          | 48               | 2                          | 23               | 4                          |
| LV            |  | 6             | 2                          | 43              | 7                          | 34       | -9                         | 13              | 1                          | 3             | -1                         | 1          | 49               | 9                          | 16               | 0                          |
| LT            |  | 11            | 5                          | 48              | 5                          | 31       | -12                        | 8               | 1                          | 2             | 1                          | 0          | 59               | 10                         | 10               | 2                          |
| LU            |  | 8             | 1                          | 52              | 15                         | 25       | -7                         | 12              | -7                         | 3             | -2                         | 0          | 60               | 16                         | 15               | -9                         |
| HU            |  | 5             | 1                          | 46              | 3                          | 34       | -6                         | 12              | 1                          | 3             | 1                          | 0          | 51               | 4                          | 15               | 2                          |
| MT            |  | 33            | 27                         | 26              | -13                        | 32       | -11                        | 6               | -2                         | 2             | 0                          | 1          | 59               | 14                         | 8                | -2                         |
| NL            |  | 6             | 1                          | 41              | 0                          | 33       | -2                         | 14              | 0                          | 6             | 1                          | 0          | 47               | 1                          | 20               | 1                          |
| AT            |  | 7             | 0                          | 28              | 1                          | 37       | -4                         | 20              | 0                          | 8             | 3                          | 0          | 35               | 1                          | 28               | 3                          |
| PL            |  | 15            | 4                          | 48              | 6                          | 33       | -4                         | 3               | -4                         | 1             | -2                         | 0          | 63               | 10                         | 4                | -6                         |
| PT            |  | 4             | -1                         | 59              | 2                          | 33       | 3                          | 4               | -3                         | 0             | -1                         | 0          | 63               | 1                          | 4                | -4                         |
| RO            |  | 6             | 0                          | 41              | 6                          | 36       | -4                         | 11              | -2                         | 3             | -2                         | 3          | 47               | 6                          | 14               | -4                         |
| SI            |  | 6             | -1                         | 39              | -1                         | 38       | -2                         | 14              | 4                          | 2             | -1                         | 1          | 45               | -2                         | 16               | 3                          |
| SK            |  | 8             | 5                          | 31              | -1                         | 36       | -2                         | 15              | -2                         | 10            | 1                          | 0          | 39               | 4                          | 25               | -1                         |
| FI            |  | 9             | 4                          | 41              | 3                          | 34       | -5                         | 11              | -2                         | 4             | 0                          | 1          | 50               | 7                          | 15               | -2                         |
| SE            |  | 9             | 3                          | 42              | 1                          | 32       | -2                         | 13              | -1                         | 4             | -1                         | 0          | 51               | 4                          | 17               | -2                         |

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**D78** In general, does the EU conjure up for you a very positive, fairly positive, neutral, fairly negative or very negative image? (%)

|               |                                                                                     | Very positive |                               | Fairly positive |                               | Neutral  |                               | Fairly negative |                               | Very negative |                               | Don't know | Total 'Positive' |                               | Total 'Negative' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022        | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022      | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 7             | 1                             | 40              | 2                             | 36       | -2                            | 12              | -1                            | 4             | 0                             | 1          | 47               | 3                             | 16               | -1                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 5             | 0                             | 40              | 3                             | 37       | -2                            | 13              | -1                            | 4             | 0                             | 1          | 45               | 3                             | 17               | -1                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 10            | 1                             | 43              | 4                             | 34       | -2                            | 9               | -2                            | 3             | -2                            | 1          | 53               | 5                             | 12               | -4                            |
| AL            |    | 45            | 15                            | 32              | -9                            | 17       | -5                            | 5               | -1                            | 1             | 0                             | 0          | 77               | 6                             | 6                | -1                            |
| MK            |   | 14            | -5                            | 32              | -6                            | 31       | 0                             | 12              | 4                             | 11            | 7                             | 0          | 46               | -11                           | 23               | 11                            |
| ME            |  | 9             | -5                            | 46              | -7                            | 22       | 7                             | 14              | 3                             | 9             | 2                             | 0          | 55               | -12                           | 23               | 5                             |
| RS            |  | 6             | 1                             | 22              | -10                           | 36       | 0                             | 23              | 2                             | 12            | 7                             | 1          | 28               | -9                            | 35               | 9                             |
| TR            |  | 8             | -5                            | 35              | -12                           | 22       | 4                             | 20              | 10                            | 15            | 4                             | 0          | 43               | -17                           | 35               | 14                            |
| BA            |  | 12            | -1                            | 34              | -4                            | 37       | 0                             | 12              | 3                             | 5             | 2                             | 0          | 46               | -5                            | 17               | 5                             |
| CH            |  | 2             | 0                             | 31              | 8                             | 39       | -4                            | 21              | -3                            | 7             | -1                            | 0          | 33               | 8                             | 28               | -4                            |
| IS            |  | 15            | 6                             | 35              | 4                             | 29       | -6                            | 14              | -2                            | 7             | -1                            | 0          | 50               | 10                            | 21               | -3                            |
| NO            |  | 6             | 3                             | 32              | 3                             | 42       | 1                             | 14              | -5                            | 6             | -2                            | 0          | 38               | 6                             | 20               | -7                            |
| UK            |  | 11            | 0                             | 27              | 5                             | 38       | 0                             | 16              | -4                            | 7             | -2                            | 1          | 38               | 5                             | 23               | -6                            |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 18            | -6                            | 43              | 11                            | 30       | -4                            | 5               | 0                             | 2             | 0                             | 2          | 61               | 5                             | 7                | 0                             |

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
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**SD18a** On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in (OUR COUNTRY)?  
 (%)

|               |                                                                                     | Very satisfied |                               | Fairly satisfied |                               | Not very satisfied |                               | Not at all satisfied |                               | Don't know | Total 'Satisfied' |                               | Total 'Not satisfied' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022       | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022           | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 8              | -1                            | 50               | 3                             | 30                 | 0                             | 11                   | -2                            | 1          | 58                | 2                             | 41                    | -2                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 8              | -2                            | 51               | 3                             | 30                 | 1                             | 10                   | -2                            | 1          | 59                | 1                             | 40                    | -1                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 9              | 0                             | 47               | 4                             | 29                 | -1                            | 13                   | -4                            | 2          | 56                | 4                             | 42                    | -5                            |
| BE            |   | 5              | 0                             | 59               | 8                             | 28                 | -4                            | 8                    | -3                            | 0          | 64                | 8                             | 36                    | -7                            |
| BG            |  | 3              | -2                            | 35               | 2                             | 35                 | 0                             | 26                   | 0                             | 1          | 38                | 0                             | 61                    | 0                             |
| CZ            |  | 5              | 0                             | 52               | -7                            | 30                 | 4                             | 12                   | 2                             | 1          | 57                | -7                            | 42                    | 6                             |
| DK            |  | 42             | -3                            | 47               | 4                             | 9                  | 0                             | 2                    | -1                            | 0          | 89                | 1                             | 11                    | -1                            |
| DE            |  | 12             | -4                            | 59               | 3                             | 22                 | 2                             | 6                    | -1                            | 1          | 71                | -1                            | 28                    | 1                             |
| EE            |  | 4              | -3                            | 51               | 0                             | 29                 | -3                            | 9                    | -1                            | 7          | 55                | -3                            | 38                    | -4                            |
| IE            |  | 22             | -2                            | 61               | 2                             | 13                 | 0                             | 2                    | -1                            | 2          | 83                | 0                             | 15                    | -1                            |
| EL            |  | 2              | 0                             | 28               | -1                            | 44                 | 0                             | 25                   | 1                             | 1          | 30                | -1                            | 69                    | 1                             |
| ES            |  | 6              | -1                            | 45               | -1                            | 38                 | 5                             | 10                   | -2                            | 1          | 51                | -2                            | 48                    | 3                             |
| FR            |  | 5              | 0                             | 46               | 4                             | 34                 | 1                             | 13                   | -4                            | 2          | 51                | 4                             | 47                    | -3                            |
| HR            |  | 2              | -1                            | 35               | 5                             | 45                 | 0                             | 17                   | -5                            | 1          | 37                | 4                             | 62                    | -5                            |
| IT            |  | 7              | 0                             | 49               | 4                             | 32                 | -3                            | 11                   | -1                            | 1          | 56                | 4                             | 43                    | -4                            |
| CY            |  | 5              | 1                             | 44               | 5                             | 37                 | -3                            | 14                   | -2                            | 0          | 49                | 6                             | 51                    | -5                            |
| CY (tcc)*     |                                                                                     | 6              | -6                            | 23               | -5                            | 35                 | 19                            | 34                   | 1                             | 2          | 29                | -11                           | 69                    | 20                            |
| LV            |  | 5              | 0                             | 46               | 10                            | 31                 | -3                            | 16                   | -7                            | 2          | 51                | 10                            | 47                    | -10                           |
| LT            |  | 4              | 1                             | 41               | 4                             | 39                 | -5                            | 15                   | 1                             | 1          | 45                | 5                             | 54                    | -4                            |
| LU            |  | 23             | 2                             | 63               | 5                             | 10                 | -3                            | 2                    | -6                            | 2          | 86                | 7                             | 12                    | -9                            |
| HU            |  | 5              | -1                            | 52               | 4                             | 29                 | -3                            | 14                   | 0                             | 0          | 57                | 3                             | 43                    | -3                            |
| MT            |  | 36             | 27                            | 32               | -8                            | 23                 | -10                           | 7                    | -10                           | 2          | 68                | 19                            | 30                    | -20                           |
| NL            |  | 10             | -7                            | 52               | -3                            | 29                 | 8                             | 9                    | 2                             | 0          | 62                | -10                           | 38                    | 10                            |
| AT            |  | 12             | -2                            | 51               | 3                             | 26                 | -1                            | 10                   | 0                             | 1          | 63                | 1                             | 36                    | -1                            |
| PL            |  | 8              | 3                             | 46               | 3                             | 28                 | -1                            | 16                   | -6                            | 2          | 54                | 6                             | 44                    | -7                            |
| PT            |  | 3              | -1                            | 62               | 1                             | 30                 | 0                             | 4                    | -1                            | 1          | 65                | 0                             | 34                    | -1                            |
| RO            |  | 5              | 3                             | 47               | 11                            | 34                 | -10                           | 11                   | -6                            | 3          | 52                | 14                            | 45                    | -16                           |
| SI            |  | 2              | -2                            | 49               | 19                            | 39                 | -2                            | 9                    | -15                           | 1          | 51                | 17                            | 48                    | -17                           |
| SK            |  | 2              | -1                            | 34               | 0                             | 42                 | 9                             | 22                   | -7                            | 0          | 36                | -1                            | 64                    | 2                             |
| FI            |  | 20             | 2                             | 63               | 5                             | 12                 | -6                            | 4                    | -1                            | 1          | 83                | 7                             | 16                    | -7                            |
| SE            |  | 19             | -13                           | 54               | 4                             | 19                 | 8                             | 8                    | 1                             | 0          | 73                | -9                            | 27                    | 9                             |

\*CY (tcc): In our Community

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
**Public opinion in the European Union**  
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**SD18a** On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in (OUR COUNTRY)?  
 (%)

|               |                                                                                     | Very satisfied |                               | Fairly satisfied |                               | Not very satisfied |                               | Not at all satisfied |                               | Don't know | Total 'Satisfied' |                               | Total 'Not satisfied' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022       | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022           | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 8              | -1                            | 50               | 3                             | 30                 | 0                             | 11                   | -2                            | 1          | 58                | 2                             | 41                    | -2                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 8              | -2                            | 51               | 3                             | 30                 | 1                             | 10                   | -2                            | 1          | 59                | 1                             | 40                    | -1                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 9              | 0                             | 47               | 4                             | 29                 | -1                            | 13                   | -4                            | 2          | 56                | 4                             | 42                    | -5                            |
| AL            |   | 7              | 1                             | 32               | -1                            | 46                 | -3                            | 15                   | 3                             | 0          | 39                | 0                             | 61                    | 0                             |
| MK            |  | 5              | 1                             | 37               | -8                            | 32                 | -1                            | 26                   | 8                             | 0          | 42                | -7                            | 58                    | 7                             |
| ME            |  | 3              | -3                            | 47               | -7                            | 34                 | 5                             | 16                   | 5                             | 0          | 50                | -10                           | 50                    | 10                            |
| RS            |  | 11             | 4                             | 37               | -2                            | 38                 | 5                             | 14                   | -6                            | 0          | 48                | 2                             | 52                    | -1                            |
| TR            |  | 8              | -2                            | 36               | -4                            | 28                 | 0                             | 28                   | 6                             | 0          | 44                | -6                            | 56                    | 6                             |
| BA            |  | 5              | 1                             | 25               | 0                             | 44                 | 6                             | 26                   | -6                            | 0          | 30                | 1                             | 70                    | 0                             |
| CH            |  | 36             | -4                            | 56               | 3                             | 6                  | 0                             | 2                    | 1                             | 0          | 92                | -1                            | 8                     | 1                             |
| IS            |  | 14             | -1                            | 55               | -1                            | 24                 | 2                             | 7                    | 1                             | 0          | 69                | -2                            | 31                    | 3                             |
| NO            |  | 21             | -11                           | 58               | 7                             | 18                 | 4                             | 3                    | 0                             | 0          | 79                | -4                            | 21                    | 4                             |
| UK            |  | 8              | -2                            | 47               | 2                             | 32                 | -2                            | 11                   | 0                             | 2          | 55                | 0                             | 43                    | -2                            |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 12             | -3                            | 63               | 4                             | 17                 | -2                            | 7                    | 1                             | 1          | 75                | 1                             | 24                    | -1                            |

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**SD18b** And how about the way democracy works in the EU?  
 (%)

|               |                                                                                     | Very satisfied |                               | Fairly satisfied |                               | Not very satisfied |                               | Not at all satisfied |                               | Don't know | Total 'Satisfied' |                               | Total 'Not satisfied' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022       | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022           | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 6              | 0                             | 52               | 3                             | 29                 | -1                            | 8                    | -2                            | 5          | 58                | 3                             | 37                    | -3                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 5              | 0                             | 51               | 3                             | 30                 | -1                            | 9                    | -1                            | 5          | 56                | 3                             | 39                    | -2                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 10             | 3                             | 57               | 3                             | 23                 | -3                            | 6                    | -3                            | 4          | 67                | 6                             | 29                    | -6                            |
| BE            |    | 6              | 2                             | 59               | 8                             | 28                 | -6                            | 6                    | -4                            | 1          | 65                | 10                            | 34                    | -10                           |
| BG            |   | 11             | 1                             | 40               | 2                             | 26                 | 2                             | 13                   | -1                            | 10         | 51                | 3                             | 39                    | 1                             |
| CZ            |  | 5              | -1                            | 52               | -4                            | 28                 | 2                             | 12                   | 1                             | 3          | 57                | -5                            | 40                    | 3                             |
| DK            |  | 13             | 1                             | 65               | 4                             | 16                 | -4                            | 4                    | -2                            | 2          | 78                | 5                             | 20                    | -6                            |
| DE            |  | 5              | -1                            | 53               | 6                             | 30                 | -5                            | 8                    | -1                            | 4          | 58                | 5                             | 38                    | -6                            |
| EE            |  | 3              | -3                            | 47               | -8                            | 28                 | 0                             | 8                    | -3                            | 14         | 50                | -11                           | 36                    | -3                            |
| IE            |  | 18             | -1                            | 62               | 0                             | 12                 | -2                            | 3                    | 0                             | 5          | 80                | -1                            | 15                    | -2                            |
| EL            |  | 2              | -1                            | 34               | 2                             | 39                 | 0                             | 22                   | 0                             | 3          | 36                | 1                             | 61                    | 0                             |
| ES            |  | 4              | -3                            | 52               | 4                             | 30                 | 1                             | 7                    | -1                            | 7          | 56                | 1                             | 37                    | 0                             |
| FR            |  | 3              | 1                             | 43               | 1                             | 30                 | 0                             | 14                   | -1                            | 10         | 46                | 2                             | 44                    | -1                            |
| HR            |  | 3              | -2                            | 55               | 6                             | 33                 | -5                            | 5                    | 0                             | 4          | 58                | 4                             | 38                    | -5                            |
| IT            |  | 5              | 0                             | 53               | 2                             | 32                 | 1                             | 7                    | -2                            | 3          | 58                | 2                             | 39                    | -1                            |
| CY            |  | 5              | 2                             | 48               | -2                            | 34                 | 3                             | 10                   | 0                             | 3          | 53                | 0                             | 44                    | 3                             |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 13             | -10                           | 43               | 16                            | 21                 | 11                            | 13                   | -7                            | 10         | 56                | 6                             | 34                    | 4                             |
| LV            |  | 7              | 0                             | 56               | 6                             | 22                 | -4                            | 9                    | -2                            | 6          | 63                | 6                             | 31                    | -6                            |
| LT            |  | 7              | 2                             | 59               | 7                             | 22                 | -6                            | 6                    | 2                             | 6          | 66                | 9                             | 28                    | -4                            |
| LU            |  | 10             | 5                             | 63               | 8                             | 18                 | -9                            | 6                    | -6                            | 3          | 73                | 13                            | 24                    | -15                           |
| HU            |  | 5              | 1                             | 58               | 2                             | 26                 | -3                            | 7                    | -2                            | 4          | 63                | 3                             | 33                    | -5                            |
| MT            |  | 35             | 27                            | 43               | -17                           | 18                 | -4                            | 2                    | -2                            | 2          | 78                | 10                            | 20                    | -6                            |
| NL            |  | 3              | -1                            | 49               | -2                            | 35                 | 2                             | 10                   | 1                             | 3          | 52                | -3                            | 45                    | 3                             |
| AT            |  | 8              | -3                            | 41               | 2                             | 30                 | -2                            | 18                   | 5                             | 3          | 49                | -1                            | 48                    | 3                             |
| PL            |  | 16             | 6                             | 62               | 3                             | 17                 | -3                            | 2                    | -5                            | 3          | 78                | 9                             | 19                    | -8                            |
| PT            |  | 3              | 0                             | 71               | 0                             | 17                 | -3                            | 2                    | -1                            | 7          | 74                | 0                             | 19                    | -4                            |
| RO            |  | 6              | 0                             | 52               | 7                             | 30                 | -3                            | 6                    | -4                            | 6          | 58                | 7                             | 36                    | -7                            |
| SI            |  | 3              | -1                            | 54               | 7                             | 35                 | -2                            | 7                    | -3                            | 1          | 57                | 6                             | 42                    | -5                            |
| SK            |  | 4              | 0                             | 48               | 5                             | 32                 | 5                             | 12                   | -7                            | 4          | 52                | 5                             | 44                    | -2                            |
| FI            |  | 4              | 1                             | 57               | 9                             | 28                 | -7                            | 7                    | -2                            | 4          | 61                | 10                            | 35                    | -9                            |
| SE            |  | 5              | -1                            | 60               | 5                             | 28                 | 0                             | 7                    | 0                             | 0          | 65                | 4                             | 35                    | 0                             |

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**SD18b** And how about the way democracy works in the EU?  
 (%)

|               |                                                                                     | Very satisfied |                               | Fairly satisfied |                               | Not very satisfied |                               | Not at all satisfied |                               | Don't know | Total 'Satisfied' |                               | Total 'Not satisfied' |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022       | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022         | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022           | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022             | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Sum.2022          | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022              | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 6              | 0                             | 52               | 3                             | 29                 | -1                            | 8                    | -2                            | 5          | 58                | 3                             | 37                    | -3                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 5              | 0                             | 51               | 3                             | 30                 | -1                            | 9                    | -1                            | 5          | 56                | 3                             | 39                    | -2                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 10             | 3                             | 57               | 3                             | 23                 | -3                            | 6                    | -3                            | 4          | 67                | 6                             | 29                    | -6                            |
| AL            |    | 24             | 19                            | 54               | -14                           | 16                 | -5                            | 6                    | 0                             | 0          | 78                | 5                             | 22                    | -5                            |
| MK            |    | 13             | -1                            | 49               | -8                            | 24                 | 6                             | 13                   | 6                             | 1          | 62                | -9                            | 37                    | 12                            |
| ME            |   | 7              | -3                            | 56               | -2                            | 21                 | 0                             | 16                   | 6                             | 0          | 63                | -5                            | 37                    | 6                             |
| RS            |  | 8              | 3                             | 38               | -7                            | 35                 | 0                             | 14                   | 4                             | 5          | 46                | -4                            | 49                    | 4                             |
| TR            |  | 8              | -5                            | 39               | -13                           | 37                 | 15                            | 14                   | 2                             | 2          | 47                | -18                           | 51                    | 17                            |
| BA            |  | 8              | -2                            | 51               | 0                             | 32                 | 4                             | 8                    | 1                             | 1          | 59                | -2                            | 40                    | 5                             |
| CH            |  | 2              | 1                             | 43               | 7                             | 46                 | -2                            | 8                    | -5                            | 1          | 45                | 8                             | 54                    | -7                            |
| IS            |  | 4              | 1                             | 58               | 1                             | 26                 | 2                             | 8                    | 0                             | 4          | 62                | 2                             | 34                    | 2                             |
| NO            |  | 3              | -1                            | 55               | 1                             | 35                 | 4                             | 6                    | -3                            | 1          | 58                | 0                             | 41                    | 1                             |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 15             | -12                           | 60               | 12                            | 17                 | 0                             | 4                    | 1                             | 4          | 75                | 0                             | 21                    | 1                             |

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**SD20** Generally speaking, do you think that the life of those in the EU who are children today will be easier, more difficult or about the same as the life of those from your own generation?  
 (%)

|               |                                                                                     | Easier   |                               | More difficult |                               | About the same |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022       | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022       | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 18       | 0                             | 56             | 2                             | 24             | -2                            | 2          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 17       | 0                             | 60             | 2                             | 22             | -2                            | 1          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 24       | 0                             | 41             | 1                             | 33             | -1                            | 2          |
| BE            |    | 12       | 3                             | 65             | -4                            | 22             | 0                             | 1          |
| BG            |   | 27       | 0                             | 36             | 2                             | 29             | -3                            | 8          |
| CZ            |  | 13       | -6                            | 57             | 7                             | 28             | -3                            | 2          |
| DK            |  | 22       | 0                             | 37             | 4                             | 40             | -4                            | 1          |
| DE            |  | 13       | -2                            | 63             | 10                            | 22             | -8                            | 2          |
| EE            |  | 29       | -1                            | 43             | 1                             | 25             | -3                            | 3          |
| IE            |  | 27       | -3                            | 51             | 3                             | 20             | -1                            | 2          |
| EL            |  | 15       | -1                            | 64             | 6                             | 20             | -5                            | 1          |
| ES            |  | 20       | -2                            | 60             | 4                             | 20             | -1                            | 0          |
| FR            |  | 9        | 3                             | 71             | -1                            | 18             | -2                            | 2          |
| HR            |  | 21       | -5                            | 47             | 15                            | 30             | -11                           | 2          |
| IT            |  | 24       | 3                             | 55             | 0                             | 20             | -3                            | 1          |
| CY            |  | 17       | -4                            | 66             | 5                             | 16             | -1                            | 1          |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 74       | 26                            | 16             | -10                           | 7              | -11                           | 3          |
| LV            |  | 38       | 3                             | 30             | -5                            | 28             | -1                            | 4          |
| LT            |  | 45       | 2                             | 29             | 2                             | 25             | -2                            | 1          |
| LU            |  | 12       | -8                            | 73             | 9                             | 13             | -2                            | 2          |
| HU            |  | 23       | 0                             | 48             | 2                             | 28             | -2                            | 1          |
| MT            |  | 20       | -4                            | 65             | 9                             | 14             | -4                            | 1          |
| NL            |  | 13       | 0                             | 59             | -4                            | 27             | 4                             | 1          |
| AT            |  | 9        | -1                            | 54             | 1                             | 36             | 0                             | 1          |
| PL            |  | 32       | 0                             | 33             | 0                             | 34             | 1                             | 1          |
| PT            |  | 37       | -5                            | 46             | 0                             | 16             | 5                             | 1          |
| RO            |  | 20       | 4                             | 45             | -5                            | 32             | -1                            | 3          |
| SI            |  | 21       | 1                             | 54             | 1                             | 25             | -1                            | 0          |
| SK            |  | 17       | 3                             | 50             | -2                            | 32             | -1                            | 1          |
| FI            |  | 24       | -1                            | 40             | 7                             | 35             | -7                            | 1          |
| SE            |  | 16       | -4                            | 45             | 0                             | 39             | 4                             | 0          |

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**SD20** Generally speaking, do you think that the life of those in the EU who are children today will be easier, more difficult or about the same as the life of those from your own generation?  
 (%)

|               |                                                                                     | Easier   |                               | More difficult |                               | About the same |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022       | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022       | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 18       | 0                             | 56             | 2                             | 24             | -2                            | 2          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 17       | 0                             | 60             | 2                             | 22             | -2                            | 1          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 24       | 0                             | 41             | 1                             | 33             | -1                            | 2          |
| AL            |    | 73       | 21                            | 18             | -14                           | 9              | -7                            | 0          |
| MK            |   | 43       | -3                            | 32             | 3                             | 23             | -1                            | 2          |
| ME            |  | 39       | -9                            | 35             | 12                            | 26             | -3                            | 0          |
| RS            |  | 30       | -1                            | 30             | 3                             | 35             | -2                            | 5          |
| TR            |  | 56       | -3                            | 29             | 4                             | 14             | -1                            | 1          |
| BA            |  | 43       | 1                             | 28             | 7                             | 29             | -7                            | 0          |
| CH            |  | 5        | -1                            | 74             | 9                             | 21             | -8                            | 0          |
| IS            |  | 27       | 2                             | 34             | -1                            | 38             | 0                             | 1          |
| NO            |  | 8        | 0                             | 58             | 0                             | 34             | 0                             | 0          |
| UK            |  | 18       | 2                             | 62             | 3                             | 19             | -5                            | 1          |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 75       | 1                             | 16             | 1                             | 9              | -1                            | 0          |



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**SD20a.1** For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell whether you think it is true or false?  
**The Euro area currently consists of 19 Member States (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | True     |                               | False    |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 44       | 0                             | 38       | 1                             | 18         |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 40       | -1                            | 40       | 1                             | 20         |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 57       | 3                             | 30       | -1                            | 13         |
| BE            |    | 55       | -1                            | 36       | 1                             | 9          |
| BG            |    | 45       | 8                             | 25       | -4                            | 30         |
| CZ            |   | 47       | -14                           | 40       | 1                             | 13         |
| DK            |  | 52       | -3                            | 33       | -2                            | 15         |
| DE            |  | 37       | -11                           | 45       | 10                            | 18         |
| EE            |  | 42       | -18                           | 37       | -3                            | 21         |
| IE            |  | 46       | 1                             | 36       | 0                             | 18         |
| EL            |  | 52       | 2                             | 32       | -1                            | 16         |
| ES            |  | 36       | 5                             | 37       | -4                            | 27         |
| FR            |  | 35       | 2                             | 35       | -2                            | 30         |
| HR            |  | 32       | -3                            | 57       | 1                             | 11         |
| IT            |  | 40       | -4                            | 49       | 3                             | 11         |
| CY            |  | 60       | 13                            | 7        | -1                            | 33         |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 39       | 20                            | 25       | 13                            | 36         |
| LV            |  | 41       | -2                            | 35       | 2                             | 24         |
| LT            |  | 56       | 17                            | 32       | 2                             | 12         |
| LU            |  | 39       | -20                           | 37       | 3                             | 24         |
| HU            |  | 49       | -3                            | 41       | 4                             | 10         |
| MT            |  | 69       | 20                            | 24       | -9                            | 7          |
| NL            |  | 52       | 12                            | 31       | -1                            | 17         |
| AT            |  | 46       | -1                            | 42       | -1                            | 12         |
| PL            |  | 70       | 10                            | 16       | -7                            | 14         |
| PT            |  | 34       | -4                            | 38       | -7                            | 28         |
| RO            |  | 49       | 0                             | 35       | 0                             | 16         |
| SI            |  | 52       | 4                             | 35       | 0                             | 13         |
| SK            |  | 50       | 7                             | 43       | 6                             | 7          |
| FI            |  | 51       | 3                             | 33       | -1                            | 16         |
| SE            |  | 60       | 7                             | 40       | 6                             | 0          |

**Standard Eurobarometer 97**  
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**SD20a.1** For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell whether you think it is true or false?

**The Euro area currently consists of 19 Member States (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | True     |                               | False    |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 44       | 0                             | 38       | 1                             | 18         |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 40       | -1                            | 40       | 1                             | 20         |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 57       | 3                             | 30       | -1                            | 13         |
| AL            |    | 70       | -9                            | 21       | 6                             | 9          |
| MK            |    | 35       | 0                             | 43       | 5                             | 22         |
| ME            |   | 47       | 3                             | 50       | 3                             | 3          |
| RS            |  | 35       | -1                            | 42       | -2                            | 23         |
| TR            |  | 43       | -11                           | 23       | 3                             | 34         |
| BA            |  | 40       | 9                             | 35       | -10                           | 25         |
| CH            |  | 47       | -5                            | 52       | 5                             | 1          |
| IS            |  | 66       | 2                             | 29       | 0                             | 5          |
| NO            |  | 76       | 1                             | 22       | -1                            | 2          |
| UK            |  | 31       | -25                           | 29       | -14                           | 40         |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 43       | 4                             | 14       | 1                             | 43         |

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**SD20a.2** For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell whether you think it is true or false?  
**The members of the European Parliament are directly elected by the citizens of each Member State (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | True     |                               | False    |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 62       | -1                            | 24       | 0                             | 14         |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 58       | -1                            | 27       | 0                             | 15         |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 77       | -1                            | 15       | -1                            | 8          |
| BE            |    | 56       | -3                            | 37       | 2                             | 7          |
| BG            |    | 83       | 3                             | 7        | -1                            | 10         |
| CZ            |   | 66       | -13                           | 23       | 2                             | 11         |
| DK            |  | 78       | -4                            | 17       | 2                             | 5          |
| DE            |  | 52       | -7                            | 34       | 5                             | 14         |
| EE            |  | 62       | -14                           | 21       | -3                            | 17         |
| IE            |  | 81       | 3                             | 8        | -1                            | 11         |
| EL            |  | 94       | 2                             | 3        | -2                            | 3          |
| ES            |  | 63       | 3                             | 19       | -2                            | 18         |
| FR            |  | 49       | 4                             | 26       | -5                            | 25         |
| HR            |  | 76       | -3                            | 20       | 5                             | 4          |
| IT            |  | 59       | -4                            | 26       | 0                             | 15         |
| CY            |  | 89       | -2                            | 2        | -2                            | 9          |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 49       | 28                            | 23       | 8                             | 28         |
| LV            |  | 72       | 3                             | 15       | -3                            | 13         |
| LT            |  | 82       | 3                             | 14       | 5                             | 4          |
| LU            |  | 61       | -7                            | 21       | -6                            | 18         |
| HU            |  | 69       | 4                             | 23       | -4                            | 8          |
| MT            |  | 88       | 5                             | 10       | -3                            | 2          |
| NL            |  | 49       | -3                            | 46       | 7                             | 5          |
| AT            |  | 61       | 2                             | 29       | -3                            | 10         |
| PL            |  | 84       | 4                             | 8        | -5                            | 8          |
| PT            |  | 62       | 0                             | 22       | -2                            | 16         |
| RO            |  | 73       | -7                            | 18       | 4                             | 9          |
| SI            |  | 75       | 0                             | 18       | 2                             | 7          |
| SK            |  | 82       | 7                             | 14       | -1                            | 4          |
| FI            |  | 72       | 0                             | 17       | -2                            | 11         |
| SE            |  | 72       | 1                             | 28       | 3                             | 0          |

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**SD20a.2** For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell whether you think it is true or false?  
**The members of the European Parliament are directly elected by the citizens of each Member State (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | True     |                               | False    |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 62       | -1                            | 24       | 0                             | 14         |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 58       | -1                            | 27       | 0                             | 15         |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 77       | -1                            | 15       | -1                            | 8          |
| AL            |    | 21       | -9                            | 70       | 7                             | 9          |
| MK            |    | 54       | 2                             | 24       | 4                             | 22         |
| ME            |   | 49       | -2                            | 49       | 7                             | 2          |
| RS            |  | 43       | -2                            | 31       | 4                             | 26         |
| TR            |  | 40       | -6                            | 25       | -2                            | 35         |
| BA            |  | 45       | 1                             | 29       | -4                            | 26         |
| CH            |  | 55       | 5                             | 44       | -5                            | 1          |
| IS            |  | 45       | 2                             | 50       | -1                            | 5          |
| NO            |  | 52       | 1                             | 46       | -1                            | 2          |
| UK            |  | 47       | -20                           | 22       | -10                           | 31         |
| XK            |                                                                                     | 40       | -4                            | 17       | 4                             | 43         |

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**SD20a.3** For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell whether you think it is true or false?  
**Switzerland is a Member State of the EU (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | True     |                               | False    |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | 15       | 0                             | 76       | 0                             | 9          |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 13       | 0                             | 78       | 0                             | 9          |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 22       | 0                             | 68       | 0                             | 10         |
| BE            |    | 14       | 0                             | 81       | -2                            | 5          |
| BG            |    | 16       | 3                             | 63       | 1                             | 21         |
| CZ            |   | 8        | 1                             | 84       | -8                            | 8          |
| DK            |  | 15       | -2                            | 79       | 0                             | 6          |
| DE            |  | 6        | 0                             | 90       | 0                             | 4          |
| EE            |  | 17       | 1                             | 67       | -17                           | 16         |
| IE            |  | 22       | 1                             | 59       | -4                            | 19         |
| EL            |  | 22       | -8                            | 63       | 8                             | 15         |
| ES            |  | 25       | 4                             | 56       | -5                            | 19         |
| FR            |  | 11       | -2                            | 79       | 3                             | 10         |
| HR            |  | 14       | 2                             | 81       | -2                            | 5          |
| IT            |  | 13       | -2                            | 80       | 1                             | 7          |
| CY            |  | 22       | -1                            | 56       | 4                             | 22         |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 29       | 13                            | 41       | 16                            | 30         |
| LV            |  | 19       | -1                            | 65       | 1                             | 16         |
| LT            |  | 22       | 3                             | 72       | 11                            | 6          |
| LU            |  | 7        | -2                            | 91       | 1                             | 2          |
| HU            |  | 13       | -1                            | 80       | 0                             | 7          |
| MT            |  | 43       | 26                            | 54       | -20                           | 3          |
| NL            |  | 12       | 3                             | 85       | -1                            | 3          |
| AT            |  | 6        | 2                             | 93       | -2                            | 1          |
| PL            |  | 27       | -2                            | 62       | 3                             | 11         |
| PT            |  | 14       | 1                             | 70       | -4                            | 16         |
| RO            |  | 35       | 7                             | 50       | -7                            | 15         |
| SI            |  | 9        | -1                            | 87       | 1                             | 4          |
| SK            |  | 12       | 0                             | 83       | 5                             | 5          |
| FI            |  | 16       | -3                            | 73       | 0                             | 11         |
| SE            |  | 14       | -3                            | 86       | 7                             | 0          |

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**SD20a.3** For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell whether you think it is true or false?  
**Switzerland is a Member State of the EU (%)**

|               |                                                                                     | True      |                               | False     |                               | Don't know |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| EU27          |    | <b>15</b> | <i>0</i>                      | <b>76</b> | <i>0</i>                      | <b>9</b>   |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | <b>13</b> | <i>0</i>                      | <b>78</b> | <i>0</i>                      | <b>9</b>   |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | <b>22</b> | <i>0</i>                      | <b>68</b> | <i>0</i>                      | <b>10</b>  |
| AL            |    | <b>57</b> | -5                            | <b>33</b> | 2                             | <b>10</b>  |
| MK            |    | <b>14</b> | -3                            | <b>72</b> | 3                             | <b>14</b>  |
| ME            |   | <b>10</b> | -4                            | <b>88</b> | 10                            | <b>2</b>   |
| RS            |  | <b>11</b> | -2                            | <b>77</b> | 1                             | <b>12</b>  |
| TR            |  | <b>36</b> | -13                           | <b>35</b> | 3                             | <b>29</b>  |
| BA            |  | <b>15</b> | -6                            | <b>68</b> | 2                             | <b>17</b>  |
| IS            |  | <b>17</b> | -3                            | <b>80</b> | 5                             | <b>3</b>   |
| NO            |  | <b>16</b> | 3                             | <b>83</b> | -3                            | <b>1</b>   |
| UK            |  | <b>19</b> | -2                            | <b>54</b> | -24                           | <b>27</b>  |
| XK            |                                                                                     | <b>32</b> | 2                             | <b>29</b> | -4                            | <b>39</b>  |

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**SD20a.4** For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell whether you think it is true or false?  
**Iceland is a Member State of the EU (%)**

|    |                                                                                   | True     |                               | False    |                               | Don't know |
|----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|
|    |                                                                                   | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   |
| CH |  | 33       | 0                             | 66       | 0                             | 1          |

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**C2** Political interest index  
 (%)

|               |                                                                                     | Strong   |                               | Medium   |                               | Low      |                               | Not at all |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022 | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | 20       | 2                             | 49       | 1                             | 15       | -2                            | 16         | -1                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | 20       | 1                             | 46       | 2                             | 16       | -2                            | 18         | -1                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | 18       | 3                             | 58       | 0                             | 13       | -2                            | 11         | -1                            |
| BE            |    | 15       | 4                             | 53       | 4                             | 18       | -6                            | 14         | -2                            |
| BG            |    | 27       | 5                             | 50       | -4                            | 13       | 0                             | 10         | -1                            |
| CZ            |   | 21       | -2                            | 57       | -5                            | 12       | -1                            | 10         | 8                             |
| DK            |  | 22       | 2                             | 53       | 1                             | 17       | -3                            | 8          | 0                             |
| DE            |  | 28       | 0                             | 53       | 0                             | 14       | 0                             | 5          | 0                             |
| EE            |  | 20       | -5                            | 54       | -5                            | 14       | -1                            | 12         | 11                            |
| IE            |  | 12       | -7                            | 45       | 6                             | 16       | -3                            | 27         | 4                             |
| EL            |  | 35       | 2                             | 50       | 2                             | 8        | -3                            | 7          | -1                            |
| ES            |  | 15       | 4                             | 35       | 1                             | 13       | -2                            | 37         | -3                            |
| FR            |  | 13       | 1                             | 36       | 2                             | 23       | -5                            | 28         | 2                             |
| HR            |  | 18       | 3                             | 50       | -7                            | 15       | 0                             | 17         | 4                             |
| IT            |  | 19       | 2                             | 49       | 3                             | 16       | -2                            | 16         | -3                            |
| CY            |  | 18       | -1                            | 46       | 4                             | 8        | -4                            | 28         | 1                             |
| CY (tcc)      |                                                                                     | 21       | 3                             | 34       | -6                            | 18       | 9                             | 27         | -6                            |
| LV            |  | 16       | -1                            | 58       | 7                             | 13       | -7                            | 13         | 1                             |
| LT            |  | 24       | 4                             | 55       | 2                             | 11       | -1                            | 10         | -5                            |
| LU            |  | 22       | -1                            | 44       | -7                            | 18       | 2                             | 16         | 6                             |
| HU            |  | 16       | 3                             | 61       | -3                            | 11       | -2                            | 12         | 2                             |
| MT            |  | 39       | 24                            | 38       | -10                           | 12       | -10                           | 11         | -4                            |
| NL            |  | 32       | -1                            | 43       | 2                             | 19       | -4                            | 6          | 3                             |
| AT            |  | 15       | -2                            | 59       | 2                             | 17       | 2                             | 9          | -2                            |
| PL            |  | 13       | 3                             | 65       | 2                             | 9        | -2                            | 13         | -3                            |
| PT            |  | 8        | -4                            | 52       | 8                             | 8        | -6                            | 32         | 2                             |
| RO            |  | 19       | 6                             | 50       | -3                            | 18       | -1                            | 13         | -2                            |
| SI            |  | 11       | 1                             | 62       | 6                             | 15       | -3                            | 12         | -4                            |
| SK            |  | 23       | 10                            | 56       | -5                            | 13       | -1                            | 8          | -4                            |
| FI            |  | 19       | 4                             | 57       | 4                             | 15       | -7                            | 9          | -1                            |
| SE            |  | 22       | -1                            | 57       | 7                             | 18       | -3                            | 3          | -3                            |



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**C2** Political interest index  
 (%)

|               |                                                                                     | Strong    |                               | Medium    |                               | Low       |                               | Not at all |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|
|               |                                                                                     | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022  | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 | Sum.2022   | Diff. Sum.2022<br>- Win.21/22 |
| EU27          |    | <b>20</b> | 2                             | <b>49</b> | 1                             | <b>15</b> | -2                            | <b>16</b>  | -1                            |
| EURO AREA     |                                                                                     | <b>20</b> | 1                             | <b>46</b> | 2                             | <b>16</b> | -2                            | <b>18</b>  | -1                            |
| NON-EURO AREA |                                                                                     | <b>18</b> | 3                             | <b>58</b> | 0                             | <b>13</b> | -2                            | <b>11</b>  | -1                            |
| AL            |    | <b>41</b> | 6                             | <b>24</b> | -13                           | <b>27</b> | 7                             | <b>8</b>   | 0                             |
| MK            |    | <b>18</b> | -1                            | <b>47</b> | 6                             | <b>19</b> | -4                            | <b>16</b>  | -1                            |
| ME            |   | <b>6</b>  | -10                           | <b>62</b> | 5                             | <b>15</b> | 8                             | <b>17</b>  | -3                            |
| RS            |  | <b>16</b> | 2                             | <b>49</b> | 6                             | <b>16</b> | -7                            | <b>19</b>  | -1                            |
| TR            |  | <b>17</b> | -8                            | <b>46</b> | 6                             | <b>18</b> | -2                            | <b>19</b>  | 4                             |
| BA            |  | <b>13</b> | 0                             | <b>45</b> | -1                            | <b>20</b> | -6                            | <b>22</b>  | 7                             |
| CH            |  | <b>31</b> | 5                             | <b>57</b> | -4                            | <b>10</b> | 0                             | <b>2</b>   | -1                            |
| IS            |  | <b>19</b> | 6                             | <b>52</b> | 9                             | <b>22</b> | -14                           | <b>7</b>   | -1                            |
| NO            |  | <b>25</b> | 1                             | <b>60</b> | 3                             | <b>12</b> | -5                            | <b>3</b>   | 1                             |
| UK            |  | <b>16</b> | -1                            | <b>37</b> | -8                            | <b>17</b> | -12                           | <b>30</b>  | 21                            |
| XK            |                                                                                     | <b>12</b> | -6                            | <b>44</b> | 11                            | <b>14</b> | -8                            | <b>30</b>  | 3                             |

