



Special Eurobarometer 516

European citizens' knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

Data Annexes

Fieldwork: April-May 2021

Special Eurobarometer 516

European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA1 In your opinion, which of the following are the most influential in determining the status of a country or group of countries in the world?

(%)

(MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

		Military and defence capabilities	Export of cultural works (films, novels, language, etc.)	Scientific and technological advancement	Economic strength	Availability of natural resources	Living and working conditions and well-being	Social, health and welfare services	Protection of the environment	Rule of law	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		13	4	18	51	10	35	25	9	21	0	1
BE		16	3	23	59	8	36	25	4	18	0	0
BG		13	2	17	50	10	44	21	5	20	0	2
CZ		19	1	18	68	8	19	14	2	27	0	0
DK		6	3	17	37	2	43	41	7	31	0	1
DE		9	3	23	52	7	28	23	10	33	0	1
EE		19	3	25	50	5	35	18	5	22	0	0
IE		9	5	11	51	4	50	32	7	16	0	0
EL		19	7	18	65	7	30	22	5	21	0	0
ES		5	2	20	47	6	40	36	5	17	0	1
FR		19	5	16	54	9	32	20	14	19	0	1
HR		16	3	20	53	12	32	19	5	22	0	1
IT		10	4	18	48	14	45	26	9	12	0	1
CY		19	3	16	57	6	29	26	7	26	0	0
LV		24	2	14	56	14	38	20	2	13	0	0
LT		29	1	19	62	10	28	18	4	10	0	0
LU		15	3	15	57	6	39	23	7	26	0	0
HU		14	3	23	46	14	36	27	7	13	0	1
MT		4	2	9	51	6	46	36	12	17	0	1
NL		7	4	20	55	8	34	32	4	30	0	0
AT		9	8	13	42	12	39	37	14	19	0	0
PL		18	6	14	51	20	27	18	13	16	0	0
PT		8	2	18	49	5	51	25	4	25	0	0
RO		19	8	12	41	12	34	22	12	20	0	1
SI		10	3	13	55	11	32	28	6	19	0	0
SK		16	3	19	47	13	28	22	9	31	0	0
FI		23	5	14	57	10	29	14	2	29	0	0
SE		6	2	13	30	3	58	45	3	28	0	0
AL		8	6	9	35	7	17	19	6	27	0	0
MK		6	2	17	49	6	39	27	9	27	0	0
ME		16	3	13	62	20	21	17	10	29	0	0
RS		29	3	17	53	11	33	17	5	16	0	1
TR		16	4	29	61	9	22	10	5	29	0	0
BA		18	3	17	59	7	25	17	6	22	0	0
CH		6	2	17	47	5	48	24	4	35	0	0
IS		4	4	11	32	9	57	41	6	8	0	1
NO		2	1	9	18	3	58	54	3	41	0	0
UK		13	3	16	54	3	41	33	5	22	0	0
XK*		4	1	9	59	4	22	11	14	51	0	0

*This designation is without prejudice to positions on status, and is in line with UNSCR 1244/99 and the ICJ Opinion on the Kosovo declaration of independence.

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QA2.1 In everyday life, we have to deal with many different issues, where we feel more or less interested. For each of the following, please indicate whether you are...

New medical discoveries (%)

		Very interested		Moderately interested		Not at all interested		Don't know
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021
EU27		38	6	48	-2	14	-3	0
BE		55	19	41	-6	4	-13	0
BG		13	-1	58	3	26	-1	3
CZ		42	14	53	-5	5	-9	0
DK		35	4	54	8	11	-12	0
DE		47	7	44	-5	9	-2	0
EE		41	13	52	-4	7	-9	0
IE		52	19	45	-2	3	-16	0
EL		36	-5	49	2	15	3	0
ES		52	21	41	-13	7	-8	0
FR		46	0	43	-1	11	1	0
HR		29	-4	58	8	13	-3	0
IT		20	4	59	6	21	-7	0
CY		67	6	27	-5	6	-1	0
LV		32	6	59	6	9	-12	0
LT		17	4	67	13	16	-16	0
LU		52	7	44	-2	4	-5	0
HU		35	-7	52	2	13	5	0
MT		43	3	48	9	8	-11	1
NL		42	-7	52	8	6	-1	0
AT		33	10	51	-5	16	-5	0
PL		13	-4	49	-1	37	5	1
PT		70	55	29	-28	1	-26	0
RO		28	12	48	-4	23	-5	1
SI		28	1	55	1	17	-2	0
SK		26	0	54	-5	20	5	0
FI		35	3	58	1	7	-4	0
SE		40	0	54	3	6	-3	0
AL		9	N.A.	62	N.A.	25	N.A.	4
MK		29	N.A.	47	N.A.	22	N.A.	2
ME		14	N.A.	66	N.A.	20	N.A.	0
RS		14	N.A.	52	N.A.	34	N.A.	0
TR		35	22	47	9	18	-27	0
BA		21	N.A.	52	N.A.	25	N.A.	2
CH		42	1	53	4	5	-5	0
IS		31	2	56	-3	12	0	1
NO		37	10	56	-3	7	-6	0
UK		51	7	44	-2	5	-5	0
XK		45	N.A.	41	N.A.	13	N.A.	1

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QA2.2 In everyday life, we have to deal with many different issues, where we feel more or less interested. For each of the following, please indicate whether you are...

New scientific discoveries and technological developments (%)

		Very interested		Moderately interested		Not at all interested		Don't know
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	
EU27		33	3	49	0	18	-2	0
BE		54	22	42	-6	4	-16	0
BG		11	0	52	5	33	-3	4
CZ		43	21	52	-4	5	-17	0
DK		38	6	51	7	11	-12	0
DE		40	8	49	-2	11	-6	0
EE		44	14	53	3	3	-16	0
IE		54	27	44	0	2	-24	0
EL		33	-4	45	-4	22	8	0
ES		41	12	45	-7	14	-4	0
FR		38	-3	48	2	14	1	0
HR		27	-4	57	8	16	-3	0
IT		13	-3	56	3	31	3	0
CY		61	6	31	-6	7	-1	1
LV		34	4	59	8	7	-12	0
LT		20	8	65	15	15	-22	0
LU		51	9	45	-4	4	-5	0
HU		32	-9	51	1	17	9	0
MT		39	3	47	9	13	-10	1
NL		50	2	44	3	6	-5	0
AT		27	6	51	-2	21	-4	1
PL		14	-3	48	0	37	3	1
PT		62	48	36	-13	2	-33	0
RO		21	6	50	7	28	-9	1
SI		29	1	51	-3	20	2	0
SK		27	5	50	-5	23	0	0
FI		34	0	57	6	9	-6	0
SE		43	0	52	5	5	-5	0
AL		7	N.A.	60	N.A.	29	N.A.	4
MK		24	N.A.	45	N.A.	29	N.A.	2
ME		14	N.A.	64	N.A.	22	N.A.	0
RS		11	N.A.	50	N.A.	39	N.A.	0
TR		46	30	45	10	9	-36	0
BA		17	N.A.	54	N.A.	28	N.A.	1
CH		49	16	46	-4	5	-11	0
IS		32	-3	57	5	11	-2	0
NO		35	0	58	4	7	-3	0
UK		48	6	47	4	5	-10	0
XK		39	N.A.	44	N.A.	15	N.A.	2

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QA2.3 In everyday life, we have to deal with many different issues, where we feel more or less interested. For each of the following, please indicate whether you are...

Sports news (%)

		Very interested		Moderately interested		Not at all interested		Don't know
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021
EU27		21	-4	38	-2	41	6	0
BE		19	-6	40	-5	41	11	0
BG		18	0	37	-1	43	0	2
CZ		18	-12	48	8	34	4	0
DK		19	-7	30	-12	51	19	0
DE		19	-9	37	-6	43	14	1
EE		17	-5	41	-14	42	19	0
IE		24	-16	36	2	40	15	0
EL		27	2	26	0	47	-2	0
ES		23	-2	30	-5	46	6	1
FR		23	-4	33	-7	44	11	0
HR		27	-1	40	-6	32	7	1
IT		21	4	42	3	37	-6	0
CY		37	-1	28	-4	34	4	1
LV		17	-10	44	-8	39	18	0
LT		15	-1	45	-4	40	5	0
LU		17	-16	38	-7	45	23	0
HU		23	-7	39	-4	38	11	0
MT		24	-3	36	3	38	-1	2
NL		20	-6	38	-7	42	13	0
AT		32	2	38	-4	30	2	0
PL		21	-3	44	-3	35	6	0
PT		20	2	55	6	25	-7	0
RO		19	1	38	3	42	-4	1
SI		30	-5	50	0	20	5	0
SK		26	-9	39	2	35	7	0
FI		20	-9	40	-9	40	18	0
SE		22	-9	32	-7	46	16	0
AL		10	N.A.	61	N.A.	25	N.A.	4
MK		23	N.A.	32	N.A.	44	N.A.	1
ME		18	N.A.	61	N.A.	21	N.A.	0
RS		25	N.A.	32	N.A.	43	N.A.	0
TR		28	13	44	14	28	-24	0
BA		29	N.A.	37	N.A.	34	N.A.	0
CH		21	-13	39	-8	40	21	0
IS		21	2	34	-11	45	9	0
NO		15	-14	42	-2	43	16	0
UK		17	-12	34	2	49	10	0
XK		32	N.A.	36	N.A.	29	N.A.	3

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QA2.4 In everyday life, we have to deal with many different issues, where we feel more or less interested. For each of the following, please indicate whether you are...

Culture and arts (%)

		Very interested		Moderately interested		Not at all interested		Don't know
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021
EU27		24	4	53	4	23	-7	0
BE		32	8	54	11	14	-19	0
BG		12	3	57	4	27	-7	4
CZ		24	4	66	6	10	-10	0
DK		21	5	55	5	24	-10	0
DE		23	6	53	0	23	-7	1
EE		24	-1	63	6	13	-5	0
IE		32	13	58	12	10	-23	0
EL		27	-3	50	2	23	1	0
ES		34	11	46	-8	20	-2	0
FR		32	3	46	0	22	-3	0
HR		17	-4	57	5	26	0	0
IT		14	1	56	7	29	-7	1
CY		47	3	40	-1	13	-2	0
LV		24	-2	64	4	12	-2	0
LT		12	-2	65	10	23	-8	0
LU		27	-3	58	8	15	-5	0
HU		20	-12	59	4	21	8	0
MT		27	-5	48	2	24	3	1
NL		27	-3	52	3	21	0	0
AT		22	7	46	-1	32	-6	0
PL		14	0	53	2	33	-1	0
PT		40	27	57	11	3	-36	0
RO		15	5	54	9	30	-10	1
SI		14	-1	60	5	26	-4	0
SK		20	0	59	-1	21	1	0
FI		20	-1	63	9	17	-8	0
SE		18	-12	57	9	25	3	0
AL		10	N.A.	66	N.A.	20	N.A.	4
MK		18	N.A.	47	N.A.	34	N.A.	1
ME		12	N.A.	69	N.A.	19	N.A.	0
RS		12	N.A.	54	N.A.	34	N.A.	0
TR		36	22	53	15	11	-33	0
BA		15	N.A.	54	N.A.	30	N.A.	1
CH		25	-5	58	11	17	-6	0
IS		20	-6	54	3	26	3	0
NO		17	-11	60	9	23	2	0
UK		20	0	60	19	20	-19	0
XK		32	N.A.	46	N.A.	19	N.A.	3

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QA2.5 In everyday life, we have to deal with many different issues, where we feel more or less interested. For each of the following, please indicate whether you are...

Politics (%)

		Very interested		Moderately interested		Not at all interested		Don't know
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021
EU27		24	6	47	-3	29	-2	0
BE		33	15	54	2	13	-17	0
BG		14	2	52	-12	31	8	3
CZ		44	27	50	-8	6	-19	0
DK		36	13	54	-11	10	-2	0
DE		42	10	45	-9	13	-1	0
EE		28	14	58	0	14	-14	0
IE		40	21	52	3	8	-23	0
EL		29	0	49	0	22	0	0
ES		16	4	38	-2	45	-3	1
FR		19	-1	44	-7	37	8	0
HR		13	-4	46	-7	40	10	1
IT		9	2	47	5	44	-4	0
CY		22	-8	33	-12	44	19	1
LV		25	9	60	-1	15	-8	0
LT		19	7	63	1	18	-8	0
LU		38	10	50	-5	12	-5	0
HU		13	-2	45	-8	42	10	0
MT		31	12	47	-5	21	-7	1
NL		46	10	45	-8	9	-2	0
AT		28	10	50	-4	22	-6	0
PL		9	-1	53	0	37	0	1
PT		32	23	59	9	9	-31	0
RO		15	4	41	-3	43	-1	1
SI		14	3	45	-10	41	7	0
SK		26	6	49	-4	25	-2	0
FI		32	18	54	-10	14	-8	0
SE		38	7	53	-6	9	-1	0
AL		9	N.A.	62	N.A.	25	N.A.	4
MK		15	N.A.	39	N.A.	45	N.A.	1
ME		16	N.A.	63	N.A.	21	N.A.	0
RS		15	N.A.	39	N.A.	45	N.A.	1
TR		34	20	48	8	18	-26	0
BA		18	N.A.	48	N.A.	34	N.A.	0
CH		45	8	48	1	7	-9	0
IS		19	-6	53	-2	28	9	0
NO		35	5	58	-3	7	-2	0
UK		26	11	61	10	13	-21	0
XK		21	N.A.	43	N.A.	34	N.A.	2

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QA2.6 In everyday life, we have to deal with many different issues, where we feel more or less interested. For each of the following, please indicate whether you are...

Environmental problems including climate change (%)

		Very interested		Moderately interested		Not at all interested		Don't know
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	
EU27		42	5	47	-4	11	0	0
BE		55	16	42	-9	3	-7	0
BG		15	-6	59	1	23	4	3
CZ		39	10	55	-6	6	-4	0
DK		39	0	51	3	10	-3	0
DE		56	11	39	-10	5	-1	0
EE		37	5	56	-3	7	-2	0
IE		53	22	42	-11	5	-10	0
EL		45	-10	45	6	10	4	0
ES		50	12	42	-10	8	-1	0
FR		55	1	37	-3	8	2	0
HR		28	-5	61	12	10	-7	1
IT		18	-3	63	3	18	1	1
CY		68	4	26	-4	5	-1	1
LV		27	-4	60	1	13	3	0
LT		15	4	68	3	17	-6	0
LU		58	0	38	0	4	0	0
HU		32	-17	55	11	12	5	1
MT		53	-6	41	5	5	1	1
NL		54	13	41	-10	5	-3	0
AT		44	6	45	-3	11	-3	0
PL		17	-1	58	-3	25	5	0
PT		71	48	28	-30	1	-17	0
RO		29	11	53	-2	17	-6	1
SI		35	0	52	-5	13	5	0
SK		39	6	45	-10	15	3	1
FI		33	-7	57	2	10	5	0
SE		40	-9	53	7	7	2	0
AL		8	N.A.	59	N.A.	29	N.A.	4
MK		29	N.A.	51	N.A.	19	N.A.	1
ME		14	N.A.	68	N.A.	18	N.A.	0
RS		14	N.A.	56	N.A.	29	N.A.	1
TR		47	27	42	-3	11	-21	0
BA		17	N.A.	60	N.A.	22	N.A.	1
CH		59	4	37	-4	4	0	0
IS		32	4	53	-6	15	2	0
NO		30	-7	60	4	10	3	0
UK		44	5	51	2	5	-7	0
XK		33	N.A.	49	N.A.	16	N.A.	2

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QA3.1 In everyday life, we have to deal with many different issues, where we feel more or less informed. For each of the following, please indicate whether you are...

New medical discoveries (%)

		Very well informed		Moderately well-informed		Poorly informed		Don't know
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021
EU27		13	2	54	0	32	-2	1
BE		15	4	63	10	22	-13	0
BG		5	1	39	1	51	-4	5
CZ		11	4	69	10	20	-12	0
DK		18	8	57	7	25	-15	0
DE		16	4	57	0	26	-5	1
EE		6	0	55	1	39	0	0
IE		13	0	64	13	23	-10	0
EL		5	-5	51	-10	44	15	0
ES		20	12	52	5	28	-17	0
FR		19	-3	56	-4	24	7	1
HR		9	-1	58	0	33	1	0
IT		7	0	47	-10	45	12	1
CY		16	0	60	2	24	-2	0
LV		3	-4	54	4	43	1	0
LT		9	4	57	11	34	-13	0
LU		17	-2	66	7	17	-4	0
HU		7	0	38	-15	55	15	0
MT		16	3	59	17	23	-19	2
NL		7	-5	63	-6	30	11	0
AT		14	7	55	10	31	-17	0
PL		9	2	49	-1	40	0	2
PT		8	3	72	32	20	-34	0
RO		10	6	54	14	35	-15	1
SI		9	-1	58	4	33	-2	0
SK		6	0	56	3	37	-4	1
FI		6	-2	50	-4	44	6	0
SE		10	-1	64	14	26	-13	0
AL		10	N.A.	57	N.A.	29	N.A.	4
MK		13	N.A.	50	N.A.	36	N.A.	1
ME		7	N.A.	52	N.A.	40	N.A.	1
RS		4	N.A.	40	N.A.	55	N.A.	1
TR		17	9	61	23	22	-28	0
BA		11	N.A.	52	N.A.	36	N.A.	1
CH		16	1	57	0	27	0	0
IS		4	-2	54	14	42	-12	0
NO		5	-3	60	6	35	-3	0
UK		13	-2	64	6	23	-4	0
XK		20	N.A.	51	N.A.	28	N.A.	1

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QA3.2 In everyday life, we have to deal with many different issues, where we feel more or less informed. For each of the following, please indicate whether you are...

New scientific discoveries and technological developments (%)

		Very well informed		Moderately well-informed		Poorly informed		Don't know
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021
EU27		13	2	53	3	33	-5	1
BE		18	7	62	12	20	-18	0
BG		4	0	37	6	53	-6	6
CZ		13	8	67	18	20	-23	0
DK		20	7	58	11	22	-18	0
DE		16	6	57	3	26	-10	1
EE		11	3	61	10	28	-12	0
IE		15	1	64	22	21	-17	0
EL		6	-2	46	-7	48	9	0
ES		19	12	48	5	33	-17	0
FR		17	-3	55	-2	27	5	1
HR		9	-2	59	6	32	-3	0
IT		6	-1	43	-9	50	11	1
CY		18	4	58	2	24	-6	0
LV		6	-3	54	4	40	-1	0
LT		11	5	57	12	32	-15	0
LU		19	-5	63	8	18	-2	0
HU		7	0	39	-14	53	13	1
MT		18	5	55	21	24	-22	3
NL		12	-3	62	0	26	3	0
AT		14	7	49	8	36	-15	1
PL		10	1	50	7	38	-7	2
PT		10	7	71	33	19	-38	0
RO		10	6	53	22	36	-22	1
SI		10	-1	57	4	33	-2	0
SK		9	4	50	6	39	-12	2
FI		8	-3	55	5	37	-2	0
SE		15	0	67	17	18	-17	0
AL		9	N.A.	59	N.A.	27	N.A.	5
MK		13	N.A.	45	N.A.	41	N.A.	1
ME		6	N.A.	53	N.A.	40	N.A.	1
RS		5	N.A.	38	N.A.	57	N.A.	0
TR		24	14	61	26	15	-35	0
BA		9	N.A.	52	N.A.	38	N.A.	1
CH		16	0	61	13	23	-12	0
IS		8	-3	58	8	34	-5	0
NO		10	-5	58	2	32	3	0
UK		14	-2	65	12	21	-9	0
XK		20	N.A.	49	N.A.	29	N.A.	2

Special Eurobarometer 516
European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA3.3 In everyday life, we have to deal with many different issues, where we feel more or less informed. For each of the following, please indicate whether you are...

Sports news (%)

		Very well informed		Moderately well-informed		Poorly informed		Don't know
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021
EU27		23	-7	37	-1	39	8	1
BE		26	-4	33	-9	41	13	0
BG		18	2	35	-1	42	-4	5
CZ		26	-13	46	5	28	9	0
DK		31	-4	31	-9	37	13	1
DE		22	0	36	-10	40	8	2
EE		16	-3	44	-14	39	16	1
IE		27	-15	35	-3	38	21	0
EL		24	0	27	-2	49	2	0
ES		23	-5	29	-5	48	11	0
FR		38	-18	30	3	29	15	3
HR		25	-2	41	-5	34	8	0
IT		16	-1	43	1	40	0	1
CY		29	-6	29	-2	41	7	1
LV		13	-13	41	-9	46	23	0
LT		24	6	46	-6	29	1	1
LU		25	-20	30	-10	45	30	0
HU		15	-4	36	-9	48	12	1
MT		27	1	31	2	39	0	3
NL		15	-7	32	-18	53	25	0
AT		27	1	40	-1	32	0	1
PL		26	-3	42	0	30	4	2
PT		15	3	41	-2	44	1	0
RO		14	0	43	3	42	-1	1
SI		29	-13	48	3	23	10	0
SK		31	2	37	-3	30	0	2
FI		13	-9	36	-13	51	22	0
SE		19	-9	34	-3	47	12	0
AL		12	N.A	60	N.A	24	N.A	4
MK		21	N.A	33	N.A	45	N.A	1
ME		18	N.A	50	N.A	31	N.A	1
RS		23	N.A	33	N.A	43	N.A	1
TR		22	8	44	16	34	-20	0
BA		29	N.A	38	N.A	32	N.A	1
CH		23	-7	31	-13	46	20	0
IS		22	2	35	-5	43	3	0
NO		13	-16	36	-7	51	23	0
UK		27	-15	35	6	38	10	0
XK		28	N.A	36	N.A	33	N.A	3

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European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA3.4 In everyday life, we have to deal with many different issues, where we feel more or less informed. For each of the following, please indicate whether you are...

Culture and arts (%)

		Very well informed		Moderately well-informed		Poorly informed		Don't know
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021
EU27		13	2	53	5	33	-6	1
BE		13	-1	53	15	34	-13	0
BG		8	5	49	8	38	-13	5
CZ		15	-1	68	5	17	-2	0
DK		19	7	51	3	29	-10	1
DE		15	7	53	6	31	-14	1
EE		9	-4	66	8	25	-3	0
IE		14	2	60	14	26	-10	0
EL		9	-2	55	-1	36	3	0
ES		19	9	48	2	33	-11	0
FR		22	1	51	2	26	-1	1
HR		9	0	56	2	35	-1	0
IT		7	-1	53	3	39	-1	1
CY		19	1	52	2	29	-2	0
LV		8	-5	59	-3	33	9	0
LT		12	3	61	5	27	-6	0
LU		14	-9	56	8	30	2	0
HU		7	-4	50	-6	43	10	0
MT		15	-2	50	10	32	-6	3
NL		7	-7	50	-3	42	9	1
AT		16	4	44	2	39	-6	1
PL		13	1	54	8	31	-8	2
PT		6	0	64	26	30	-25	0
RO		9	5	57	21	33	-20	1
SI		8	-3	55	0	37	4	0
SK		12	3	58	3	29	-7	1
FI		5	-3	51	1	44	2	0
SE		6	-6	54	7	40	-1	0
AL		8	N.A.	65	N.A.	22	N.A.	5
MK		13	N.A.	48	N.A.	39	N.A.	0
ME		7	N.A.	61	N.A.	32	N.A.	0
RS		8	N.A.	47	N.A.	44	N.A.	1
TR		23	12	64	28	13	-36	0
BA		12	N.A.	54	N.A.	34	N.A.	0
CH		11	-7	51	12	38	-3	0
IS		8	-5	56	7	36	-2	0
NO		5	-10	45	-8	50	18	0
UK		10	-1	58	11	32	-8	0
XK		24	N.A.	47	N.A.	27	N.A.	2

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European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA3.5 In everyday life, we have to deal with many different issues, where we feel more or less informed. For each of the following, please indicate whether you are...

Politics (%)

		Very well informed		Moderately well-informed		Poorly informed		Don't know
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021
EU27		23	4	52	-2	24	-2	1
BE		30	11	56	4	14	-15	0
BG		14	4	53	-10	30	5	3
CZ		39	18	54	-7	7	-10	0
DK		43	18	47	-14	10	-4	0
DE		34	13	54	-10	12	-3	0
EE		22	11	65	5	13	-15	0
IE		32	10	60	7	8	-14	0
EL		22	4	58	-6	20	2	0
ES		24	11	42	-2	34	-9	0
FR		31	-9	44	0	24	10	1
HR		14	-5	58	2	28	3	0
IT		5	-3	52	-3	42	6	1
CY		20	-5	38	-11	41	15	1
LV		16	2	61	0	23	-1	0
LT		20	8	62	1	18	-8	0
LU		35	4	53	-3	12	-1	0
HU		9	-1	43	-12	48	13	0
MT		37	17	47	0	15	-16	1
NL		29	3	63	0	8	-3	0
AT		23	10	57	-1	20	-8	0
PL		17	-1	53	1	28	0	2
PT		15	9	68	25	17	-33	0
RO		12	3	52	3	35	-4	1
SI		20	1	52	-3	28	3	0
SK		32	19	47	-15	20	-5	1
FI		21	13	58	0	21	-13	0
SE		30	12	61	0	9	-12	0
AL		10	N.A.	60	N.A.	25	N.A.	5
MK		16	N.A.	44	N.A.	39	N.A.	1
ME		15	N.A.	56	N.A.	28	N.A.	1
RS		15	N.A.	44	N.A.	40	N.A.	1
TR		28	17	53	14	19	-27	0
BA		20	N.A.	52	N.A.	27	N.A.	1
CH		36	7	54	-1	10	-5	0
IS		18	-3	64	3	18	1	0
NO		20	-7	66	5	14	2	0
UK		27	6	60	9	13	-14	0
XK		26	N.A.	45	N.A.	28	N.A.	1

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QA3.6 In everyday life, we have to deal with many different issues, where we feel more or less informed. For each of the following, please indicate whether you are...

Environmental problems including climate change (%)

		Very well informed		Moderately well-informed		Poorly informed		Don't know
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021
EU27		21	2	61	2	18	-3	0
BE		28	6	64	4	8	-10	0
BG		5	-1	53	3	39	-2	3
CZ		15	5	73	6	12	-10	0
DK		32	11	59	-3	9	-8	0
DE		32	9	60	-7	8	-2	0
EE		17	4	70	2	13	-5	0
IE		26	9	66	8	8	-14	0
EL		15	-1	61	-7	24	8	0
ES		24	8	56	7	20	-15	0
FR		27	-9	58	7	15	3	0
HR		13	2	69	7	18	-8	0
IT		7	-2	60	-7	32	10	1
CY		34	9	51	-3	14	-7	1
LV		8	-3	69	4	23	0	0
LT		12	6	66	11	22	-15	0
LU		35	-5	59	7	6	-1	0
HU		10	-5	58	-3	32	8	0
MT		26	-5	62	16	11	-10	1
NL		25	8	67	0	8	-8	0
AT		27	13	57	-5	16	-8	0
PL		15	3	57	2	26	-5	2
PT		21	13	70	23	9	-35	0
RO		13	8	66	17	20	-21	1
SI		18	0	65	-2	17	2	0
SK		13	3	61	0	25	-4	1
FI		17	0	69	-3	14	3	0
SE		25	-4	68	5	7	-1	0
AL		8	N.A.	58	N.A.	28	N.A.	6
MK		17	N.A.	53	N.A.	30	N.A.	0
ME		8	N.A.	59	N.A.	33	N.A.	0
RS		6	N.A.	53	N.A.	41	N.A.	0
TR		29	15	58	13	13	-25	0
BA		11	N.A.	59	N.A.	29	N.A.	1
CH		34	1	62	2	4	-2	0
IS		18	5	72	7	10	-12	0
NO		15	-10	69	4	16	7	0
UK		20	-5	70	12	10	-6	0
XK		20	N.A.	48	N.A.	31	N.A.	1

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European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA4a Of the following list of sources of information about developments in science and technology, please choose the two main sources that you use (watch, read, or listen) the most.

(%)

(MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

		Television, on a TV set or via the internet	Newspapers, either online or in print	Online encyclopaedias e.g. Wikipedia	Magazines, either online or in print	Radio, including podcasts	Books, either in print or e-books	Online social networks and blogs (e.g. video hosting websites)	Scientific journals, either online or in print	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	You do not look for information about developments in science and technology	Don't know
EU27		63	24	13	9	14	7	29	10	0	3	0
BE		61	45	17	10	14	8	24	16	0	0	0
BG		70	12	14	2	8	3	27	3	0	11	2
CZ		62	30	19	12	21	8	28	13	0	0	0
DK		60	44	12	9	17	7	22	18	0	0	0
DE		63	31	18	11	18	9	26	11	0	1	0
EE		57	38	17	10	18	10	26	20	0	0	0
IE		52	42	10	5	30	10	32	14	0	0	0
EL		53	12	24	3	5	6	50	8	0	5	0
ES		59	16	5	5	14	7	39	8	0	8	0
FR		62	19	11	9	22	9	33	11	0	3	0
HR		65	21	15	11	12	5	32	9	0	4	0
IT		71	22	10	8	5	6	24	8	0	6	0
CY		57	13	18	3	9	6	53	8	0	4	0
LV		60	15	24	10	14	10	35	15	0	0	0
LT		60	21	18	9	14	8	46	14	0	0	0
LU		51	41	14	11	19	13	26	18	0	0	0
HU		71	10	15	9	13	5	32	7	0	3	0
MT		61	27	9	7	11	7	44	8	1	4	0
NL		58	51	16	9	13	9	24	14	0	0	0
AT		53	26	18	14	14	9	22	13	0	6	0
PL		65	13	12	9	11	4	26	8	0	3	0
PT		71	32	5	10	11	12	32	22	0	0	0
RO		74	7	9	4	8	3	26	6	0	7	0
SI		70	23	13	5	13	6	32	8	0	5	0
SK		58	16	15	10	20	8	29	8	0	6	1
FI		48	42	26	11	6	8	17	28	0	0	0
SE		58	43	18	16	19	9	23	9	0	0	0
AL		46	10	14	9	7	9	22	8	0	0	0
MK		72	4	12	6	5	5	42	5	0	3	0
ME		66	13	13	8	4	7	41	10	0	4	0
RS		64	21	12	9	5	7	26	7	0	6	1
TR		64	19	12	6	6	17	36	18	0	0	0
BA		76	16	10	4	10	4	40	6	0	0	0
CH		58	51	16	12	20	7	19	13	0	0	0
IS		59	29	16	6	23	13	32	15	0	0	0
NO		57	54	12	8	15	7	18	20	0	0	0
UK		64	41	15	7	20	9	28	10	0	1	0
XK		71	7	6	5	3	8	48	6	0	0	0

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QA4b And now, please choose the source that you use the least.
 (%)

		Television, on a TV set or via the internet	Newspapers, either online or in print	Online encyclopaedias e.g. Wikipedia	Magazines, either online or in print	Radio, including podcasts	Books, either in print or e-books	Online social networks and blogs (e.g. video hosting websites)	Scientific journals, either online or in print	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	You do not look for information about developments in science and technology	Don't know
EU27		7	9	10	8	15	13	19	17	0	1	1
BE		5	5	8	7	15	13	22	25	0	0	0
BG		2	11	10	9	12	15	16	19	0	3	3
CZ		6	7	4	6	14	14	21	28	0	0	0
DK		5	7	10	11	16	15	21	15	0	0	0
DE		6	7	9	7	12	14	27	17	0	0	1
EE		7	5	7	5	20	18	22	16	0	0	0
IE		5	5	11	15	6	9	20	29	0	0	0
EL		16	16	7	8	17	10	8	15	1	2	0
ES		8	8	16	8	14	12	12	19	0	1	2
FR		8	11	10	8	15	10	22	14	0	1	1
HR		4	8	8	8	18	24	11	18	0	1	0
IT		5	9	11	7	18	12	20	15	0	2	1
CY		5	20	7	12	20	14	9	10	0	1	2
LV		5	14	6	7	17	15	12	24	0	0	0
LT		8	11	8	10	17	17	9	20	0	0	0
LU		12	5	7	5	17	13	25	16	0	0	0
HU		5	14	9	9	14	18	14	15	0	2	0
MT		6	9	8	11	23	15	9	13	0	1	5
NL		5	6	8	8	16	14	19	24	0	0	0
AT		6	8	12	6	13	13	21	17	1	1	2
PL		9	12	10	11	15	16	12	13	0	1	1
PT		4	8	13	10	18	14	17	16	0	0	0
RO		5	14	10	10	16	16	14	11	0	3	1
SI		5	10	9	9	11	22	12	20	1	0	1
SK		7	5	11	5	12	13	14	31	0	1	1
FI		5	3	5	10	21	16	27	13	0	0	0
SE		5	4	4	7	14	16	24	26	0	0	0
AL		18	11	7	9	10	14	19	12	0	0	0
MK		8	13	13	9	21	11	10	11	1	3	0
ME		3	7	12	6	36	17	12	7	0	0	0
RS		3	8	9	6	22	14	17	19	0	1	1
TR		5	13	10	9	34	8	9	12	0	0	0
BA		3	11	12	10	21	16	13	14	0	0	0
CH		6	3	4	5	13	14	32	23	0	0	0
IS		5	9	10	14	8	16	13	25	0	0	0
NO		4	2	6	12	17	15	26	18	0	0	0
UK		3	8	9	11	11	11	17	30	0	0	0
XK		4	16	10	8	39	9	5	9	0	0	0

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European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA5 Among the following categories of people and organisations, which are the best qualified to explain the impact of scientific and technological developments on society?

(%)

(MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

		Scientists working at a university or government-funded research organisation	Scientists working in an industrial or privately funded research organisation	Journalists	Politicians	Consumer organisations	Environmental protection associations	Industry and private companies	People active on online social networks and bloggers	Religious leaders or representatives	The (NATIONALITY) government
EU27		61	40	19	5	12	16	8	6	2	12
BE		75	39	25	3	18	15	8	4	0	8
BG		62	42	18	8	5	13	7	7	1	8
CZ		80	59	17	3	4	9	12	6	0	4
DK		69	41	22	5	19	11	12	3	1	8
DE		59	30	30	6	23	19	7	6	1	10
EE		82	53	12	2	5	21	10	5	1	9
IE		80	46	20	2	10	24	8	5	1	11
EL		74	49	9	3	7	13	4	5	3	14
ES		72	53	8	3	3	7	4	2	0	7
FR		53	35	19	5	16	24	11	5	1	14
HR		66	53	12	5	3	9	7	9	2	9
IT		62	44	14	7	8	15	6	4	3	18
CY		65	40	12	3	7	7	4	8	4	10
LV		69	53	15	2	6	13	11	7	1	4
LT		74	49	13	3	8	10	6	12	2	11
LU		75	39	30	4	12	18	10	7	0	10
HU		51	32	14	7	10	15	10	13	2	21
MT		63	54	8	3	2	16	7	6	1	14
NL		64	30	40	7	23	14	9	7	1	15
AT		46	28	23	9	17	19	11	10	5	16
PL		44	40	19	7	8	11	10	10	3	14
PT		74	56	20	1	6	23	12	4	1	9
RO		45	30	7	7	7	11	7	6	6	16
SI		51	48	22	4	8	11	10	8	2	5
SK		70	55	13	7	4	15	9	6	4	13
FI		82	53	15	3	6	10	17	2	0	8
SE		84	43	20	4	11	15	15	3	1	9
AL		22	15	5	4	8	6	9	6	5	10
MK		67	50	10	4	3	13	10	8	3	9
ME		68	60	7	5	3	8	6	7	4	18
RS		71	47	5	4	2	12	7	4	1	14
TR		45	32	14	18	9	13	13	15	5	24
BA		65	47	7	4	4	8	8	4	1	8
CH		75	41	22	4	19	19	12	3	1	16
IS		80	55	15	1	5	10	7	3	0	4
NO		82	49	16	3	13	9	12	1	0	11
UK		79	54	12	2	7	17	9	4	1	18
XK		31	19	11	14	3	8	6	5	3	32

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QA5 Among the following categories of people and organisations, which are the best qualified to explain the impact of scientific and technological developments on society?

(%)

(MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

		The military	General practitioners and specialist doctors	Writers and intellectuals	Family and friends	The European Union	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		3	29	10	7	9	0	1	1
BE		1	25	14	5	10	0	0	0
BG		5	17	8	6	11	0	1	6
CZ		1	24	12	3	5	0	0	0
DK		1	35	9	6	4	0	0	0
DE		1	31	9	10	4	0	1	1
EE		1	27	10	4	6	0	0	0
IE		1	22	17	2	13	0	0	0
EL		1	50	14	6	11	0	1	1
ES		1	34	7	4	10	0	1	2
FR		5	35	12	9	6	0	1	1
HR		1	24	15	9	9	1	1	0
IT		5	29	9	4	11	0	0	1
CY		2	49	11	12	18	0	1	0
LV		2	17	6	7	8	0	0	0
LT		2	15	11	5	10	0	0	0
LU		0	23	13	6	10	0	0	0
HU		2	23	13	8	13	0	0	2
MT		0	48	10	3	11	0	0	1
NL		1	26	19	8	4	0	0	0
AT		4	31	12	14	7	0	1	3
PL		6	19	8	10	12	0	1	4
PT		1	24	8	2	21	0	0	0
RO		7	24	17	14	15	0	1	3
SI		1	23	13	14	6	1	0	1
SK		1	24	7	8	9	0	1	1
FI		3	20	13	1	4	0	0	0
SE		3	17	12	2	4	0	0	0
AL		6	8	11	8	33	0	0	0
MK		2	19	10	7	11	0	1	1
ME		4	14	8	5	11	0	0	1
RS		4	22	17	4	4	0	0	4
TR		5	8	25	7	15	0	0	0
BA		3	22	13	3	8	0	0	0
CH		2	18	10	6	2	0	0	0
IS		0	25	27	4	4	0	0	0
NO		4	21	18	2	4	0	0	0
UK		1	29	21	3	2	0	0	0
XK		8	13	12	12	13	0	0	0

Special Eurobarometer 516
European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA6 Do you think that the overall influence of science and technology on society is...?
 (%)

		Very positive		Fairly positive		Fairly negative		Very negative		Don't know	Total 'Positive'		Total 'Negative'	
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013
EU27		21	4	65	5	10	1	1	0	3	86	9	11	1
BE		26	12	68	-2	5	-4	1	-1	0	94	10	6	-5
BG		21	2	63	6	7	2	1	1	8	84	8	8	3
CZ		29	17	66	3	4	-10	1	-1	0	95	20	5	-11
DK		32	8	63	1	4	0	0	0	1	95	9	4	0
DE		17	2	71	10	8	1	1	0	3	88	12	9	1
EE		33	9	63	-4	4	2	0	0	0	96	5	4	2
IE		39	5	57	12	4	-3	0	-1	0	96	17	4	-4
EL		33	10	59	-7	6	-1	0	-1	2	92	3	6	-2
ES		36	14	54	-3	5	-4	2	1	3	90	11	7	-3
FR		7	0	69	2	17	6	2	1	5	76	2	19	7
HR		22	7	63	4	12	0	2	-2	1	85	11	14	-2
IT		18	3	64	8	14	2	1	-2	3	82	11	15	0
CY		28	-2	63	6	5	-2	3	2	1	91	4	8	0
LV		21	7	71	11	8	-4	0	-1	0	92	18	8	-5
LT		39	5	55	-1	5	2	1	0	0	94	4	6	2
LU		20	10	74	3	6	2	0	0	0	94	13	6	2
HU		15	3	75	14	9	-1	0	-3	1	90	17	9	-4
MT		20	0	70	19	5	0	0	0	5	90	19	5	0
NL		28	0	66	6	5	0	1	1	0	94	6	6	1
AT		19	6	61	-4	13	1	4	3	3	80	2	17	4
PL		20	8	71	4	7	0	0	-1	2	91	12	7	-1
PT		49	40	50	-10	1	-6	0	-1	0	99	30	1	-7
RO		14	-2	58	6	20	13	5	3	3	72	4	25	16
SI		21	7	64	3	11	0	2	1	2	85	10	13	1
SK		20	9	63	-5	14	5	2	1	1	83	4	16	6
FI		31	8	64	-1	4	-2	1	1	0	95	7	5	-1
SE		32	-8	64	10	3	-1	1	1	0	96	2	4	0
AL		14	N.A	71	N.A	13	N.A	2	N.A	0	85	N.A	15	N.A
MK		29	N.A	59	N.A	9	N.A	2	N.A	1	88	N.A	11	N.A
ME		14	N.A	66	N.A	13	N.A	6	N.A	1	80	N.A	19	N.A
RS		20	N.A	60	N.A	15	N.A	3	N.A	2	80	N.A	18	N.A
TR		50	N.A	41	N.A	7	N.A	2	N.A	0	91	N.A	9	N.A
BA		15	N.A	64	N.A	17	N.A	3	N.A	1	79	N.A	20	N.A
CH		17	N.A	76	N.A	7	N.A	0	N.A	0	93	N.A	7	N.A
IS		46	N.A	52	N.A	2	N.A	0	N.A	0	98	N.A	2	N.A
NO		26	N.A	70	N.A	4	N.A	0	N.A	0	96	N.A	4	N.A
UK		29	6	67	13	3	-6	1	-1	0	96	19	4	-7
XK		36	N.A	54	N.A	7	N.A	2	N.A	1	90	N.A	9	N.A

Special Eurobarometer 516
European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA7 What level of public involvement do you think is appropriate when it comes to decisions about science and technology?
 (%)

		The public does not need to be involved in decisions about science and technology	Decisions about science and technology should be made by scientists, engineers and politicians, but the public should always be informed	The public should be consulted and public opinion should be seriously considered	Public opinion should be the main concern when making decisions about science and technology	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know	Total 'Against public dialogue'	Total 'For public dialogue'
EU27		7	52	32	8	0	1	59	40
BE		3	61	32	4	0	0	64	36
BG		12	46	25	10	0	7	58	35
CZ		7	72	19	2	0	0	79	21
DK		5	57	35	3	0	0	62	38
DE		5	51	37	6	0	1	56	43
EE		4	71	23	2	0	0	75	25
IE		3	55	39	3	0	0	58	42
EL		14	54	21	10	0	1	68	31
ES		8	57	25	7	0	3	65	32
FR		4	43	42	10	0	1	47	52
HR		10	57	25	8	0	0	67	33
IT		10	56	26	7	0	1	66	33
CY		7	61	17	13	1	1	68	30
LV		10	65	22	3	0	0	75	25
LT		7	60	27	6	0	0	67	33
LU		4	59	32	5	0	0	63	37
HU		8	54	31	7	0	0	62	38
MT		3	62	27	6	0	2	65	33
NL		3	66	28	3	0	0	69	31
AT		11	36	39	13	0	1	47	52
PL		12	49	28	10	0	1	61	38
PT		3	67	25	5	0	0	70	30
RO		4	38	35	20	0	3	42	55
SI		10	52	29	9	0	0	62	38
SK		12	56	26	5	0	1	68	31
FI		6	55	36	3	0	0	61	39
SE		6	59	32	3	0	0	65	35
AL		8	68	17	7	0	0	76	24
MK		17	46	29	8	0	0	63	37
ME		18	56	20	6	0	0	74	26
RS		14	45	26	12	0	3	59	38
TR		9	55	29	7	0	0	64	36
BA		10	50	31	8	0	1	60	39
CH		2	48	45	5	0	0	50	50
IS		8	62	26	3	0	1	70	29
NO		5	61	30	4	0	0	66	34
UK		4	59	35	2	0	0	63	37
XK		13	64	15	8	0	0	77	23

Special Eurobarometer 516
European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA8a.1 The following is a list of areas where new technologies are currently being developed. For each of these, do you think it will have a positive, a negative or no effect on our way of life in the next 20 years?

Solar energy (%)

		Very positive effect		Fairly positive effect		Fairly negative effect		Very negative effect		No effect		Don't know	Total 'Positive effect'		Total 'Negative effect'	
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005
EU27		57	4	35	-2	4	1	1	0	1	-1	2	92	2	5	1
BE		61	1	35	-1	2	0	1	1	1	0	0	96	0	3	1
BG		61	23	32	-6	2	-1	0	0	0	-4	5	93	17	2	-1
CZ		38	-19	52	17	8	6	1	1	1	-1	0	90	-2	9	7
DK		71	13	25	-11	1	0	0	0	1	-2	2	96	2	1	0
DE		62	4	34	-3	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	96	1	2	0
EE		60	19	36	-4	1	-2	1	0	2	-1	0	96	15	2	-2
IE		82	40	16	-23	1	-2	0	0	1	-4	0	98	17	1	-2
EL		66	16	31	7	1	-10	0	-7	0	-1	2	97	23	1	-17
ES		69	13	26	-10	2	0	1	0	0	-1	2	95	3	3	0
FR		39	-10	52	9	3	1	1	0	2	0	3	91	-1	4	1
HR		53	-1	37	5	6	3	2	1	1	-1	1	90	4	8	4
IT		58	11	33	-7	4	1	2	1	1	-2	2	91	4	6	2
CY		83	39	13	-20	2	-5	1	-4	1	-1	0	96	19	3	-9
LV		46	0	44	10	5	2	1	-1	4	2	0	90	10	6	1
LT		56	23	37	-3	3	-2	1	-1	3	0	0	93	20	4	-3
LU		60	4	37	4	2	-3	1	-1	0	-2	0	97	8	3	-4
HU		66	10	27	-3	5	1	1	0	0	-2	1	93	7	6	1
MT		77	30	22	-12	0	-5	0	-3	0	-1	1	99	18	0	-8
NL		67	6	29	-5	3	1	1	0	0	-1	0	96	1	4	1
AT		61	-6	30	3	6	5	1	0	1	0	1	91	-3	7	5
PL		47	-2	39	-1	10	8	3	2	0	-1	1	86	-3	13	10
PT		86	46	13	-29	1	-2	0	-1	0	-1	0	99	17	1	-3
RO		37	-6	38	3	16	11	4	3	1	-2	4	75	-3	20	14
SI		58	-5	35	5	3	0	1	0	3	2	0	93	0	4	0
SK		51	13	41	-5	3	-3	1	-1	1	-1	3	92	8	4	-4
FI		65	11	31	-9	1	-1	2	2	1	-2	0	96	2	3	1
SE		70	20	26	-17	2	0	0	-1	2	-1	0	96	3	2	-1
AL		13	N.A	45	N.A	14	N.A	12	N.A	7	N.A	9	58	N.A	26	N.A
MK		57	N.A	25	N.A	8	N.A	3	N.A	1	N.A	6	82	N.A	11	N.A
ME		42	N.A	42	N.A	10	N.A	5	N.A	0	N.A	1	84	N.A	15	N.A
RS		52	N.A	37	N.A	5	N.A	2	N.A	1	N.A	3	89	N.A	7	N.A
TR		71	11	22	3	4	-2	1	-3	2	0	0	93	14	5	-5
BA		49	N.A	38	N.A	7	N.A	2	N.A	3	N.A	1	87	N.A	9	N.A
CH		68	8	29	-6	2	1	0	0	1	-1	0	97	2	2	1
IS		72	35	25	-20	1	-2	0	0	1	-10	1	97	15	1	-2
NO		56	3	39	-1	4	3	0	-1	1	-2	0	95	2	4	2
UK		72	16	24	-11	3	1	0	0	1	-2	0	96	5	3	1
XK		46	N.A	26	N.A	6	N.A	2	N.A	2	N.A	18	72	N.A	8	N.A

Special Eurobarometer 516
European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA8a.2 The following is a list of areas where new technologies are currently being developed. For each of these, do you think it will have a positive, a negative or no effect on our way of life in the next 20 years?

Wind energy (%)

		Very positive effect	Fairly positive effect	Fairly negative effect	Very negative effect	No effect	Don't know	Total 'Positive effect'	Total 'Negative effect'
EU27		51	36	7	2	2	2	87	9
BE		57	35	5	1	2	0	92	6
BG		60	31	3	0	1	5	91	3
CZ		35	50	10	1	4	0	85	11
DK		69	26	2	1	1	1	95	3
DE		56	36	5	1	1	1	92	6
EE		53	39	5	1	2	0	92	6
IE		78	19	2	0	1	0	97	2
EL		55	36	3	1	1	4	91	4
ES		65	27	2	1	1	4	92	3
FR		27	49	11	5	5	3	76	16
HR		53	36	6	2	2	1	89	8
IT		51	36	7	3	1	2	87	10
CY		76	17	3	1	1	2	93	4
LV		38	48	7	2	5	0	86	9
LT		52	38	5	1	4	0	90	6
LU		50	39	8	1	2	0	89	9
HU		62	31	4	2	0	1	93	6
MT		74	24	1	0	1	0	98	1
NL		52	38	7	2	1	0	90	9
AT		45	40	11	2	1	1	85	13
PL		47	37	10	3	1	2	84	13
PT		83	16	1	0	0	0	99	1
RO		40	36	16	3	1	4	76	19
SI		55	35	4	2	3	1	90	6
SK		50	40	3	1	3	3	90	4
FI		47	40	8	2	3	0	87	10
SE		49	37	8	4	2	0	86	12
AL		11	47	15	10	8	9	58	25
MK		55	23	8	4	2	8	78	12
ME		42	42	9	5	1	1	84	14
RS		50	37	5	2	2	4	87	7
TR		68	24	5	1	2	0	92	6
BA		46	39	8	2	4	1	85	10
CH		53	39	6	1	1	0	92	7
IS		62	34	2	1	0	1	96	3
NO		29	43	16	9	3	0	72	25
UK		68	27	3	1	1	0	95	4
XK		44	25	6	3	2	20	69	9

Special Eurobarometer 516
European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA8a.3 The following is a list of areas where new technologies are currently being developed. For each of these, do you think it will have a positive, a negative or no effect on our way of life in the next 20 years?

Information and communication Technology (%)

		Very positive effect	Fairly positive effect	Fairly negative effect	Very negative effect	No effect	Don't know	Total 'Positive effect'	Total 'Negative effect'
EU27		33	49	11	2	2	3	82	13
BE		27	57	12	2	2	0	84	14
BG		45	43	4	1	0	7	88	5
CZ		34	51	12	2	1	0	85	14
DK		24	60	9	1	4	2	84	10
DE		35	52	9	1	0	3	87	10
EE		39	50	9	0	2	0	89	9
IE		47	44	7	2	0	0	91	9
EL		45	44	5	2	0	4	89	7
ES		46	37	8	3	1	5	83	11
FR		14	53	17	5	5	6	67	22
HR		33	51	9	3	2	2	84	12
IT		35	48	10	3	1	3	83	13
CY		59	32	5	2	1	1	91	7
LV		32	53	11	2	2	0	85	13
LT		41	47	8	2	2	0	88	10
LU		28	56	14	1	1	0	84	15
HU		34	46	12	4	1	3	80	16
MT		60	34	2	0	0	4	94	2
NL		35	52	10	1	1	1	87	11
AT		33	52	11	2	1	1	85	13
PL		30	50	12	3	1	4	80	15
PT		57	41	2	0	0	0	98	2
RO		32	40	17	4	2	5	72	21
SI		31	49	12	4	3	1	80	16
SK		36	47	9	3	1	4	83	12
FI		30	58	7	1	3	1	88	8
SE		27	60	9	1	3	0	87	10
AL		10	48	12	11	10	9	58	23
MK		52	30	8	3	1	6	82	11
ME		34	40	17	7	1	1	74	24
RS		32	42	15	5	2	4	74	20
TR		67	25	6	1	1	0	92	7
BA		38	45	10	2	3	2	83	12
CH		20	56	20	2	2	0	76	22
IS		42	51	4	1	1	1	93	5
NO		27	62	8	1	2	0	89	9
UK		42	50	7	0	1	0	92	7
XK		43	33	8	3	2	11	76	11

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European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA8a.4 The following is a list of areas where new technologies are currently being developed. For each of these, do you think it will have a positive, a negative or no effect on our way of life in the next 20 years?

Brain and cognitive enhancement (%)

		Very positive effect	Fairly positive effect	Fairly negative effect	Very negative effect	No effect	Don't know	Total 'Positive effect'	Total 'Negative effect'
EU27		28	43	14	5	3	7	71	19
BE		30	52	9	4	5	0	82	13
BG		34	41	5	2	1	17	75	7
CZ		37	49	10	1	3	0	86	11
DK		22	51	14	3	7	3	73	17
DE		21	46	18	4	4	7	67	22
EE		43	43	7	2	5	0	86	9
IE		42	44	9	3	2	0	86	12
EL		16	39	19	10	2	14	55	29
ES		52	29	5	3	1	10	81	8
FR		16	51	13	4	5	11	67	17
HR		28	42	15	5	4	6	70	20
IT		31	45	13	6	1	4	76	19
CY		38	37	8	6	2	9	75	14
LV		27	50	12	3	8	0	77	15
LT		35	47	11	3	4	0	82	14
LU		30	51	14	2	3	0	81	16
HU		27	41	16	6	2	8	68	22
MT		45	43	4	1	1	6	88	5
NL		30	50	12	3	3	2	80	15
AT		19	45	24	5	3	4	64	29
PL		18	40	20	8	2	12	58	28
PT		64	32	2	1	1	0	96	3
RO		24	36	20	7	3	10	60	27
SI		16	37	22	13	8	4	53	35
SK		19	41	18	11	4	7	60	29
FI		41	45	8	1	5	0	86	9
SE		6	32	38	17	7	0	38	55
AL		5	42	13	13	11	16	47	26
MK		26	30	12	7	4	21	56	19
ME		26	44	20	8	1	1	70	28
RS		20	34	15	12	5	14	54	27
TR		62	28	7	3	0	0	90	10
BA		27	41	16	7	5	4	68	23
CH		14	50	24	7	5	0	64	31
IS		37	46	9	3	4	1	83	12
NO		36	51	9	1	3	0	87	10
UK		37	46	11	2	4	0	83	13
XK		32	29	11	3	2	23	61	14

Special Eurobarometer 516
European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA8a.5 The following is a list of areas where new technologies are currently being developed. For each of these, do you think it will have a positive, a negative or no effect on our way of life in the next 20 years?

Vaccines and combatting infectious diseases (%)

		Very positive effect	Fairly positive effect	Fairly negative effect	Very negative effect	No effect	Don't know	Total 'Positive effect'	Total 'Negative effect'
EU27		50	36	7	3	1	3	86	10
BE		59	35	4	1	1	0	94	5
BG		45	39	7	2	1	6	84	9
CZ		55	37	5	2	1	0	92	7
DK		57	36	4	1	1	1	93	5
DE		57	33	6	2	0	2	90	8
EE		53	36	6	3	2	0	89	9
IE		72	23	2	2	1	0	95	4
EL		40	42	11	3	1	3	82	14
ES		67	24	4	1	1	3	91	5
FR		34	48	7	4	3	4	82	11
HR		34	44	13	5	2	2	78	18
IT		53	34	7	3	1	2	87	10
CY		53	30	8	4	2	3	83	12
LV		28	48	14	5	5	0	76	19
LT		42	37	11	5	5	0	79	16
LU		49	40	8	2	1	0	89	10
HU		44	40	9	4	1	2	84	13
MT		62	31	2	1	1	3	93	3
NL		53	39	5	2	1	0	92	7
AT		46	40	9	2	1	2	86	11
PL		37	42	11	5	1	4	79	16
PT		83	15	1	1	0	0	98	2
RO		27	39	19	8	2	5	66	27
SI		28	39	15	12	4	2	67	27
SK		42	39	9	4	2	4	81	13
FI		64	31	3	1	1	0	95	4
SE		65	31	3	1	0	0	96	4
AL		11	48	12	12	8	9	59	24
MK		46	31	11	6	2	4	77	17
ME		31	42	18	8	0	1	73	26
RS		30	38	14	8	1	9	68	22
TR		64	26	6	3	1	0	90	9
BA		36	44	12	4	2	2	80	16
CH		47	40	8	3	2	0	87	11
IS		77	21	1	0	0	1	98	1
NO		62	33	3	1	1	0	95	4
UK		75	22	2	1	0	0	97	3
XK		46	31	7	4	2	10	77	11

Special Eurobarometer 516
European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA8a.6 The following is a list of areas where new technologies are currently being developed. For each of these, do you think it will have a positive, a negative or no effect on our way of life in the next 20 years?

Biotechnology and genetic engineering (%)

		Very positive effect		Fairly positive effect		Fairly negative effect		Very negative effect		No effect		Don't know	Total 'Positive effect'		Total 'Negative effect'	
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005
EU27		26	2	44	2	16	2	5	0	2	0	7	70	4	21	2
BE		28	9	53	14	14	-9	3	-6	2	-2	0	81	23	17	-15
BG		22	-4	41	8	11	6	5	4	1	-7	20	63	4	16	10
CZ		26	-2	53	10	16	2	4	-1	1	0	0	79	8	20	1
DK		16	-11	47	2	22	6	6	2	5	2	4	63	-9	28	8
DE		19	-6	42	2	26	6	7	1	1	-1	5	61	-4	33	7
EE		50	21	40	-2	6	-1	2	1	2	-1	0	90	19	8	0
IE		33	8	47	11	13	1	5	0	2	0	0	80	19	18	1
EL		25	0	43	15	12	0	4	-4	1	-1	15	68	15	16	-4
ES		43	14	34	-9	7	-2	3	-1	1	-2	12	77	5	10	-3
FR		16	-2	52	6	12	-1	5	0	3	0	12	68	4	17	-1
HR		17	-8	43	11	20	1	10	1	3	1	7	60	3	30	2
IT		33	7	42	-1	13	3	5	1	1	-2	6	75	6	18	4
CY		30	1	46	7	7	1	4	1	2	1	11	76	8	11	2
LV		18	0	51	15	19	8	7	2	5	2	0	69	15	26	10
LT		34	10	46	8	12	5	4	2	4	1	0	80	18	16	7
LU		22	-11	54	18	19	4	4	-1	1	-1	0	76	7	23	3
HU		30	-6	42	4	14	3	6	1	1	0	7	72	-2	20	4
MT		35	12	39	9	9	2	4	2	1	1	12	74	21	13	4
NL		19	4	51	4	19	-2	5	-3	2	0	4	70	8	24	-5
AT		16	-1	39	14	25	1	14	-7	2	0	4	55	13	39	-6
PL		25	5	44	2	15	2	6	2	1	-1	9	69	7	21	4
PT		56	28	37	3	5	-2	1	-1	1	0	0	93	31	6	-3
RO		18	-17	37	7	21	13	8	6	3	2	13	55	-10	29	19
SI		19	-7	42	5	21	3	10	-1	5	3	3	61	-2	31	2
SK		22	-1	41	-2	17	0	9	5	3	1	8	63	-3	26	5
FI		30	15	52	3	13	-8	2	-3	2	-3	1	82	18	15	-11
SE		27	6	55	6	13	-5	3	-2	2	1	0	82	12	16	-7
AL		5	N.A.	44	N.A.	15	N.A.	12	N.A.	11	N.A.	13	49	N.A.	27	N.A.
MK		19	N.A.	31	N.A.	15	N.A.	9	N.A.	4	N.A.	22	50	N.A.	24	N.A.
ME		21	N.A.	42	N.A.	21	N.A.	12	N.A.	1	N.A.	3	63	N.A.	33	N.A.
RS		10	N.A.	30	N.A.	21	N.A.	23	N.A.	3	N.A.	13	40	N.A.	44	N.A.
TR		56	12	30	11	8	0	4	2	2	-1	0	86	23	12	2
BA		20	N.A.	44	N.A.	19	N.A.	8	N.A.	4	N.A.	5	64	N.A.	27	N.A.
CH		17	1	45	3	31	6	6	-1	1	0	0	62	4	37	5
IS		51	10	42	-3	5	3	0	-1	1	-6	1	93	7	5	2
NO		27	2	55	-1	14	5	2	0	2	1	0	82	1	16	5
UK		28	5	49	7	17	6	4	-2	2	-1	0	77	12	21	4
XK		23	N.A.	26	N.A.	11	N.A.	3	N.A.	3	N.A.	34	49	N.A.	14	N.A.

Special Eurobarometer 516
European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA8a.7 The following is a list of areas where new technologies are currently being developed. For each of these, do you think it will have a positive, a negative or no effect on our way of life in the next 20 years?

Space exploration (%)

		Very positive effect		Fairly positive effect		Fairly negative effect		Very negative effect		No effect		Don't know	Total 'Positive effect'		Total 'Negative effect'	
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005
EU27		22	-1	47	3	13	3	4	0	8	-3	6	69	2	17	3
BE		19	-4	55	11	11	-5	2	-2	13	3	0	74	7	13	-7
BG		34	5	46	8	6	3	1	0	2	-8	11	80	13	7	3
CZ		30	-1	55	8	6	0	1	-1	8	-1	0	85	7	7	-1
DK		19	0	46	0	11	3	4	2	16	-3	4	65	0	15	5
DE		19	0	48	3	17	4	3	-1	7	-7	6	67	3	20	3
EE		27	5	53	11	6	0	1	-1	13	4	0	80	16	7	-1
IE		26	5	51	12	8	-2	2	-2	13	3	0	77	17	10	-4
EL		24	-4	50	11	10	0	4	-1	6	0	6	74	7	14	-1
ES		27	-3	36	-3	12	2	7	3	8	-1	10	63	-6	19	5
FR		15	-1	48	1	12	1	4	0	14	1	7	63	0	16	1
HR		22	-8	46	3	14	6	6	3	9	2	3	68	-5	20	9
IT		27	-3	47	-1	12	6	4	2	6	-1	4	74	-4	16	8
CY		23	-11	40	1	9	5	9	6	10	3	9	63	-10	18	11
LV		21	2	52	10	10	3	2	-2	15	6	0	73	12	12	1
LT		27	4	51	5	9	5	3	1	10	3	0	78	9	12	6
LU		17	-5	51	11	16	1	3	-4	13	3	0	68	6	19	-3
HU		27	-8	45	4	14	6	4	2	3	-3	7	72	-4	18	8
MT		20	-1	43	7	9	4	2	-1	18	11	8	63	6	11	3
NL		19	9	50	8	12	-6	2	-5	14	-4	3	69	17	14	-11
AT		19	-3	47	12	19	8	4	-2	6	-9	5	66	9	23	6
PL		22	-4	45	-3	15	8	6	4	3	-3	9	67	-7	21	12
PT		29	2	57	21	7	-1	1	-3	6	2	0	86	23	8	-4
RO		16	-20	39	3	22	16	9	7	5	3	9	55	-17	31	23
SI		19	-12	46	1	11	2	7	4	15	6	2	65	-11	18	6
SK		28	4	48	-1	8	-5	3	0	9	4	4	76	3	11	-5
FI		19	7	56	4	8	-4	2	-2	15	-3	0	75	11	10	-6
SE		17	4	49	3	15	2	2	0	17	-4	0	66	7	17	2
AL		9	N.A.	47	N.A.	13	N.A.	9	N.A.	11	N.A.	11	56	N.A.	22	N.A.
MK		27	N.A.	30	N.A.	13	N.A.	7	N.A.	6	N.A.	17	57	N.A.	20	N.A.
ME		23	N.A.	45	N.A.	19	N.A.	9	N.A.	1	N.A.	3	68	N.A.	28	N.A.
RS		22	N.A.	35	N.A.	13	N.A.	8	N.A.	11	N.A.	11	57	N.A.	21	N.A.
TR		52	-1	34	14	7	0	3	1	4	1	0	86	13	10	1
BA		16	N.A.	44	N.A.	17	N.A.	4	N.A.	15	N.A.	4	60	N.A.	21	N.A.
CH		10	1	48	9	19	0	4	-1	19	-2	0	58	10	23	-1
IS		22	10	51	18	9	2	1	-1	16	-22	1	73	28	10	1
NO		18	5	49	3	12	6	2	-2	19	-5	0	67	8	14	4
UK		22	-2	52	13	10	1	2	-3	14	-1	0	74	11	12	-2
XK		27	N.A.	30	N.A.	8	N.A.	3	N.A.	4	N.A.	28	57	N.A.	11	N.A.

Special Eurobarometer 516
European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA8a.8 The following is a list of areas where new technologies are currently being developed. For each of these, do you think it will have a positive, a negative or no effect on our way of life in the next 20 years?

Nanotechnology (%)

		Very positive effect		Fairly positive effect		Fairly negative effect		Very negative effect		No effect		Don't know	Total 'Positive effect'		Total 'Negative effect'	
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005
EU27		30	12	43	13	10	4	4	2	3	-1	10	73	25	14	6
BE		37	13	51	14	6	-2	2	0	4	-3	0	88	27	8	-2
BG		24	9	41	22	7	5	2	1	2	-3	24	65	31	9	6
CZ		62	41	32	-3	4	-2	1	0	1	-3	0	94	38	5	-2
DK		27	4	54	11	9	5	2	1	4	-1	4	81	15	11	6
DE		27	7	48	15	12	3	3	1	2	-2	8	75	22	15	4
EE		46	33	46	20	4	1	1	0	3	0	0	92	53	5	1
IE		46	29	45	26	4	-2	2	-1	3	1	0	91	55	6	-3
EL		32	16	44	25	9	3	3	-1	1	0	11	76	41	12	2
ES		41	19	31	-1	6	0	3	2	2	-6	17	72	18	9	2
FR		20	9	45	15	12	8	4	2	5	1	14	65	24	16	10
HR		24	6	44	18	13	4	6	3	6	3	7	68	24	19	7
IT		31	6	44	12	11	7	5	3	1	-3	8	75	18	16	10
CY		37	14	34	3	7	2	4	2	2	-2	16	71	17	11	4
LV		32	24	53	39	9	4	2	0	4	2	0	85	63	11	4
LT		42	31	45	26	5	3	3	3	5	2	0	87	57	8	6
LU		34	14	55	18	7	0	1	-3	3	0	0	89	32	8	-3
HU		25	8	42	14	14	4	5	3	1	-2	13	67	22	19	7
MT		45	36	37	31	2	2	2	1	2	1	12	82	67	4	3
NL		36	22	48	18	8	0	2	-1	2	-3	4	84	40	10	-1
AT		21	8	44	23	18	5	7	-2	3	-4	7	65	31	25	3
PL		23	9	42	11	12	8	6	6	3	2	14	65	20	18	14
PT		61	45	35	11	1	-4	1	0	2	1	0	96	56	2	-4
RO		15	-6	31	10	23	19	9	9	5	2	17	46	4	32	28
SI		25	5	48	19	12	2	7	3	5	2	3	73	24	19	5
SK		29	15	43	14	8	-4	7	5	3	-1	10	72	29	15	1
FI		41	31	48	5	5	-6	1	-3	5	-5	0	89	36	6	-9
SE		42	29	47	16	7	2	1	0	3	-1	0	89	45	8	2
AL		6	N.A	43	N.A	13	N.A	11	N.A	12	N.A	15	49	N.A	24	N.A
MK		19	N.A	24	N.A	9	N.A	9	N.A	6	N.A	33	43	N.A	18	N.A
ME		25	N.A	41	N.A	21	N.A	8	N.A	2	N.A	3	66	N.A	29	N.A
RS		20	N.A	36	N.A	15	N.A	8	N.A	2	N.A	19	56	N.A	23	N.A
TR		60	43	28	18	7	0	3	0	2	-1	0	88	61	10	0
BA		20	N.A	45	N.A	18	N.A	5	N.A	5	N.A	7	65	N.A	23	N.A
CH		24	10	59	27	12	2	3	0	2	-3	0	83	37	15	2
IS		38	23	50	28	6	3	2	1	4	-10	0	88	51	8	4
NO		36	20	55	19	6	0	0	-1	3	-1	0	91	39	6	-1
UK		41	25	45	19	7	4	1	-1	6	2	0	86	44	8	3
XK		16	N.A	22	N.A	13	N.A	4	N.A	5	N.A	40	38	N.A	17	N.A

Special Eurobarometer 516
European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA8a.9 The following is a list of areas where new technologies are currently being developed. For each of these, do you think it will have a positive, a negative or no effect on our way of life in the next 20 years?

Nuclear energy for energy production (%)

		Very positive effect		Fairly positive effect		Fairly negative effect		Very negative effect		No effect		Don't know	Total 'Positive effect'		Total 'Negative effect'	
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005
EU27		15	-4	31	-3	28	7	18	5	3	-1	5	46	-7	46	12
BE		16	0	34	-3	32	3	14	2	4	1	0	50	-3	46	5
BG		24	-7	45	5	14	7	4	2	1	-2	12	69	-2	18	9
CZ		31	9	48	13	16	-7	3	-6	2	0	0	79	22	19	-13
DK		15	4	29	3	26	3	21	-2	5	-5	4	44	7	47	1
DE		6	-9	19	-10	42	13	27	10	3	-2	3	25	-19	69	23
EE		21	8	43	11	25	2	8	-1	3	0	0	64	19	33	1
IE		21	-1	38	7	23	9	16	-1	2	0	0	59	6	39	8
EL		10	-10	25	3	27	8	27	5	3	-2	8	35	-7	54	13
ES		19	-1	27	-4	19	-2	21	5	3	0	11	46	-5	40	3
FR		9	-3	36	-3	30	4	15	4	4	0	6	45	-6	45	8
HR		15	-3	37	12	24	-1	15	-5	5	3	4	52	9	39	-6
IT		22	-5	32	-5	24	10	16	7	2	-1	4	54	-10	40	17
CY		22	-10	31	6	17	0	21	10	2	2	7	53	-4	38	10
LV		13	-1	40	15	27	7	14	-2	6	4	0	53	14	41	5
LT		16	-3	40	1	28	15	11	6	5	3	0	56	-2	39	21
LU		11	-5	30	9	32	5	23	-3	4	-1	0	41	4	55	2
HU		20	-3	34	1	24	6	15	6	2	-3	5	54	-2	39	12
MT		29	3	33	6	15	7	9	-1	3	0	11	62	9	24	6
NL		19	8	37	9	23	-3	14	-11	3	-2	4	56	17	37	-14
AT		9	-1	21	5	27	6	39	2	2	-3	2	30	4	66	8
PL		18	0	42	5	21	4	10	-1	2	0	7	60	5	31	3
PT		16	-7	30	2	32	20	21	10	1	-1	0	46	-5	53	30
RO		18	-24	34	3	27	20	11	8	2	1	8	52	-21	38	28
SI		15	-3	38	10	24	1	16	-8	5	2	2	53	7	40	-7
SK		20	-1	46	9	17	-7	8	-2	2	0	7	66	8	25	-9
FI		21	10	39	-4	26	-1	9	-2	4	-1	1	60	6	35	-3
SE		28	9	38	1	20	-1	11	1	3	-1	0	66	10	31	0
AL		6	N.A	45	N.A	18	N.A	12	N.A	9	N.A	10	51	N.A	30	N.A
MK		17	N.A	23	N.A	18	N.A	22	N.A	8	N.A	12	40	N.A	40	N.A
ME		23	N.A	44	N.A	20	N.A	12	N.A	0	N.A	1	67	N.A	32	N.A
RS		11	N.A	27	N.A	26	N.A	29	N.A	2	N.A	5	38	N.A	55	N.A
TR		42	-7	28	10	15	6	13	8	2	-1	0	70	3	28	14
BA		16	N.A	38	N.A	24	N.A	15	N.A	4	N.A	3	54	N.A	39	N.A
CH		10	1	24	1	37	2	26	3	3	0	0	34	2	63	5
IS		11	5	26	12	29	3	28	7	5	-20	1	37	17	57	10
NO		20	10	44	20	22	-4	8	-19	6	0	0	64	30	30	-23
UK		23	1	41	2	22	4	11	3	3	0	0	64	3	33	7
XK		19	N.A	25	N.A	12	N.A	9	N.A	5	N.A	30	44	N.A	21	N.A

Special Eurobarometer 516
European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA8a.10 The following is a list of areas where new technologies are currently being developed. For each of these, do you think it will have a positive, a negative or no effect on our way of life in the next 20 years?

Artificial Intelligence (%)

		Very positive effect	Fairly positive effect	Fairly negative effect	Very negative effect	No effect	Don't know	Total 'Positive effect'	Total 'Negative effect'
EU27		18	43	22	9	2	6	61	31
BE		16	54	22	5	3	0	70	27
BG		22	42	12	4	2	18	64	16
CZ		16	52	26	4	2	0	68	30
DK		15	51	20	7	3	4	66	27
DE		14	47	26	7	1	5	61	33
EE		16	52	23	5	4	0	68	28
IE		18	52	19	9	2	0	70	28
EL		19	36	24	11	2	8	55	35
ES		31	34	12	11	2	10	65	23
FR		11	44	23	10	4	8	55	33
HR		16	40	20	17	3	4	56	37
IT		25	41	20	8	1	5	66	28
CY		25	38	13	15	2	7	63	28
LV		14	47	25	8	6	0	61	33
LT		19	42	25	8	6	0	61	33
LU		16	53	25	5	1	0	69	30
HU		23	36	24	9	2	6	59	33
MT		38	41	9	4	1	7	79	13
NL		19	50	19	7	2	3	69	26
AT		13	40	29	13	1	4	53	42
PL		16	41	22	10	3	8	57	32
PT		29	48	18	4	1	0	77	22
RO		15	34	24	14	3	10	49	38
SI		19	42	20	11	5	3	61	31
SK		16	38	21	16	3	6	54	37
FI		14	55	22	5	3	1	69	27
SE		13	55	24	6	2	0	68	30
AL		6	42	17	13	8	14	48	30
MK		17	24	20	17	8	14	41	37
ME		20	42	22	13	1	2	62	35
RS		11	28	26	18	5	12	39	44
TR		45	30	16	6	2	1	75	22
BA		17	37	25	14	4	3	54	39
CH		9	48	33	8	2	0	57	41
IS		20	56	16	5	2	1	76	21
NO		13	53	23	7	4	0	66	30
UK		19	49	22	7	3	0	68	29
XK		19	28	13	7	4	29	47	20

Special Eurobarometer 516
European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA8b In the coming years, which of the following areas do you think will be affected most by research and innovation?

(%)

(MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

		Fight against climate change	Protection of the environment	Security of citizens	Job creation	Energy supply	Health and medical care	Protection of personal data	Reduction of inequalities	Adaptation of society to an ageing population	Availability and quality of food	Transport and transport infrastructure	Education and skills	Quality of housing	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		40	25	12	15	32	47	9	8	11	19	17	19	7	0	2
BE		54	21	7	8	55	60	11	4	14	18	14	15	4	0	1
BG		29	22	14	12	24	48	8	6	6	21	17	26	6	1	5
CZ		29	34	10	12	32	66	7	2	9	15	24	32	3	0	0
DK		57	29	7	6	50	40	10	5	9	22	17	17	4	0	0
DE		47	30	5	8	39	46	6	6	12	19	26	18	4	1	1
EE		37	23	7	12	50	59	9	5	14	15	17	27	5	0	0
IE		50	31	4	10	51	58	11	5	13	20	18	16	4	0	0
EL		25	20	19	25	18	61	9	7	9	17	16	42	4	0	2
ES		28	18	12	24	14	40	15	8	11	15	10	16	8	0	6
FR		49	35	12	13	22	49	9	13	12	21	14	18	10	0	0
HR		39	19	13	20	27	51	10	9	10	24	11	19	8	0	0
IT		35	26	18	20	37	46	8	8	11	17	16	16	5	0	2
CY		31	25	22	26	13	51	11	6	7	17	3	42	5	0	2
LV		32	22	8	11	31	56	8	7	12	19	27	20	5	0	0
LT		36	19	10	17	34	56	15	7	13	12	23	19	6	0	0
LU		52	29	7	8	47	56	10	7	14	15	19	16	8	0	0
HU		30	22	12	10	33	49	5	9	8	24	20	19	8	0	1
MT		42	26	9	23	25	70	10	4	14	8	13	28	3	0	1
NL		55	14	8	5	55	56	11	6	13	27	13	18	6	0	0
AT		38	26	11	15	32	44	10	8	10	23	24	15	12	1	2
PL		29	21	17	15	26	43	8	8	9	24	13	23	11	0	1
PT		52	25	12	15	32	48	18	9	23	15	15	18	3	0	0
RO		13	17	22	25	11	33	12	10	12	18	12	21	11	0	5
SI		34	27	13	16	38	38	12	5	14	22	15	19	4	0	1
SK		34	29	15	17	20	56	6	5	9	22	21	26	7	0	0
FI		48	19	10	14	52	47	7	6	9	21	17	22	3	0	0
SE		62	10	8	5	67	43	5	2	8	21	36	10	2	0	0
AL		6	4	24	10	5	17	8	29	5	6	10	10	8	0	0
MK		28	24	22	23	18	42	15	9	9	19	4	19	16	0	1
ME		23	26	23	26	25	32	17	13	9	16	10	16	7	0	0
RS		34	27	12	13	34	51	6	6	10	20	8	16	4	0	1
TR		33	22	13	22	29	45	18	10	9	24	16	25	6	0	0
BA		25	16	16	17	21	49	11	6	8	17	11	20	3	0	0
CH		50	30	4	6	53	51	14	5	14	16	27	12	3	0	0
IS		58	33	5	20	34	27	8	11	17	16	6	29	5	0	1
NO		52	22	5	11	54	38	17	4	17	17	25	14	3	0	0
UK		49	28	8	9	47	64	10	4	15	16	20	16	3	0	0
XK		14	20	23	36	11	36	12	5	4	6	4	44	7	0	0

Special Eurobarometer 516
European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA9.1 The following are some statements that people have made about science or technology. For each statement, please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree.

Science is so complicated that I do not understand much about it (%)

		Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		15	31	25	18	10	1	46	28
BE		4	19	31	34	12	0	23	46
BG		36	34	19	6	2	3	70	8
CZ		8	31	28	26	7	0	39	33
DK		10	22	28	22	17	1	32	39
DE		9	22	25	25	18	1	31	43
EE		3	28	26	31	12	0	31	43
IE		2	22	22	39	15	0	24	54
EL		27	40	24	7	2	0	67	9
ES		26	35	15	15	8	1	61	23
FR		15	30	23	19	12	1	45	31
HR		20	37	30	9	3	1	57	12
IT		17	41	27	10	4	1	58	14
CY		31	38	14	11	6	0	69	17
LV		9	30	34	21	6	0	39	27
LT		15	42	27	13	3	0	57	16
LU		4	23	25	35	13	0	27	48
HU		24	32	30	10	4	0	56	14
MT		25	31	18	17	6	3	56	23
NL		6	19	29	29	17	0	25	46
AT		19	32	24	18	6	1	51	24
PL		13	36	28	17	4	2	49	21
PT		9	44	19	19	9	0	53	28
RO		18	38	29	12	1	2	56	13
SI		17	37	25	14	7	0	54	21
SK		16	32	29	17	4	2	48	21
FI		6	31	26	27	10	0	37	37
SE		5	37	26	22	10	0	42	32
AL		6	18	42	16	6	12	24	22
MK		28	30	23	10	7	2	58	17
ME		23	36	27	11	2	1	59	13
RS		24	35	27	10	2	2	59	12
TR		14	27	26	21	12	0	41	33
BA		18	39	25	14	4	0	57	18
CH		4	25	28	27	16	0	29	43
IS		4	22	34	32	8	0	26	40
NO		5	29	30	28	8	0	34	36
UK		4	30	24	32	10	0	34	42
XK		27	33	19	7	6	8	60	13

Special Eurobarometer 516
European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA9.2 The following are some statements that people have made about science or technology. For each statement, please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree.

In my daily life, it is not important to know about science (%)

		Strongly agree		Tend to agree		Neither agree nor disagree		Tend to disagree		Strongly disagree		Don't know	Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010
EU27		10	0	23	0	20	2	26	-5	20	3	1	33	0	46	-2
BE		3	-7	17	-11	21	-1	39	11	20	8	0	20	-18	59	19
BG		29	8	28	4	22	-2	14	-2	4	-5	3	57	12	18	-7
CZ		2	-9	14	-13	17	-8	43	15	24	15	0	16	-22	67	30
DK		7	-2	13	-5	18	6	31	3	30	-2	1	20	-7	61	1
DE		8	-3	16	-5	17	1	29	-6	29	13	1	24	-8	58	7
EE		5	-18	24	-4	17	3	39	14	15	5	0	29	-22	54	19
IE		4	-7	16	-7	12	-6	40	12	28	14	0	20	-14	68	26
EL		22	4	31	4	21	2	20	-6	6	-4	0	53	8	26	-10
ES		11	3	21	-1	14	-4	22	-6	31	9	1	32	2	53	3
FR		11	0	23	-4	14	2	30	-3	21	5	1	34	-4	51	2
HR		14	-7	25	3	28	8	21	-3	12	1	0	39	-4	33	-2
IT		11	3	29	5	29	5	20	-11	9	-3	2	40	8	29	-14
CY		11	1	15	2	14	-9	36	3	24	8	0	26	3	60	11
LV		4	-7	14	-6	27	10	34	1	21	2	0	18	-13	55	3
LT		4	-4	17	2	26	12	38	-1	15	-8	0	21	-2	53	-9
LU		5	-3	15	-15	15	-4	39	10	26	12	0	20	-18	65	22
HU		16	4	32	8	26	4	15	-11	10	-6	1	48	12	25	-17
MT		4	-2	14	-3	19	3	28	-4	31	9	4	18	-5	59	5
NL		5	-4	16	0	17	2	33	2	29	0	0	21	-4	62	2
AT		20	-1	33	-3	17	0	19	-1	10	5	1	53	-4	29	4
PL		14	5	33	10	24	5	21	-11	7	-8	1	47	15	28	-19
PT		4	-10	14	-16	9	-15	33	12	40	32	0	18	-26	73	44
RO		13	7	29	8	31	6	20	-3	5	-15	2	42	15	25	-18
SI		11	0	22	1	23	5	27	-1	17	-4	0	33	1	44	-5
SK		16	-4	32	-1	23	2	21	2	7	0	1	48	-5	28	2
FI		2	-4	14	-10	14	3	43	11	27	1	0	16	-14	70	12
SE		4	-1	20	5	19	10	32	-1	25	-12	0	24	4	57	-13
AL		5	N.A	15	N.A	44	N.A	18	N.A	7	N.A	11	20	N.A	25	N.A
MK		21	N.A	20	N.A	25	N.A	19	N.A	14	N.A	1	41	N.A	33	N.A
ME		16	N.A	38	N.A	21	N.A	20	N.A	4	N.A	1	54	N.A	24	N.A
RS		21	N.A	33	N.A	25	N.A	15	N.A	5	N.A	1	54	N.A	20	N.A
TR		16	-1	16	3	10	-5	21	3	37	10	0	32	2	58	13
BA		17	N.A	31	N.A	26	N.A	19	N.A	7	N.A	0	48	N.A	26	N.A
CH		2	-7	17	-5	18	7	40	8	23	-2	0	19	-12	63	6
IS		5	-1	16	-2	23	11	36	0	20	-8	0	21	-3	56	-8
NO		4	-2	17	7	20	10	37	7	22	-22	0	21	5	59	-15
UK		4	-4	18	-1	17	4	39	3	22	-1	0	22	-5	61	2
XK		17	N.A	27	N.A	21	N.A	12	N.A	16	N.A	7	44	N.A	28	N.A

Special Eurobarometer 516
European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA9.3 The following are some statements that people have made about science or technology. For each statement, please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree.

Scientists spend sufficient time meeting people like me to explain their work (%)

		Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		5	18	23	28	23	3	23	51
BE		1	15	36	40	8	0	16	48
BG		6	15	15	23	27	14	21	50
CZ		2	12	31	44	11	0	14	55
DK		6	18	38	26	10	2	24	36
DE		2	10	19	30	36	3	12	66
EE		3	10	28	44	15	0	13	59
IE		3	11	31	42	13	0	14	55
EL		6	13	18	30	32	1	19	62
ES		8	24	18	22	22	6	32	44
FR		3	15	18	29	32	3	18	61
HR		4	20	25	25	24	2	24	49
IT		7	25	24	25	14	5	32	39
CY		8	18	17	29	23	5	26	52
LV		3	13	27	38	19	0	16	57
LT		7	16	34	29	14	0	23	43
LU		3	14	32	35	16	0	17	51
HU		10	25	23	16	21	5	35	37
MT		3	22	24	26	15	10	25	41
NL		4	16	36	31	10	3	20	41
AT		6	16	19	26	30	3	22	56
PL		10	26	24	22	15	3	36	37
PT		4	17	29	30	20	0	21	50
RO		9	22	28	23	15	3	31	38
SI		5	16	23	31	23	2	21	54
SK		4	16	22	34	20	4	20	54
FI		5	13	41	28	13	0	18	41
SE		3	14	44	29	10	0	17	39
AL		5	14	41	19	10	11	19	29
MK		9	15	19	18	34	5	24	52
ME		14	32	17	26	10	1	46	36
RS		7	21	27	21	17	7	28	38
TR		15	22	29	19	15	0	37	34
BA		4	25	28	24	17	2	29	41
CH		3	22	34	33	8	0	25	41
IS		3	12	43	29	13	0	15	42
NO		3	13	42	32	10	0	16	42
UK		2	9	34	42	13	0	11	55
XK		14	28	21	12	14	11	42	26

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European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA9.4 The following are some statements that people have made about science or technology. For each statement, please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree.

I would like to learn more about scientific developments (%)

		Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		16	38	23	14	8	1	54	22
BE		14	47	27	10	2	0	61	12
BG		11	30	28	13	13	5	41	26
CZ		13	42	29	14	2	0	55	16
DK		13	30	30	15	10	2	43	25
DE		13	34	20	18	12	3	47	30
EE		12	34	32	16	6	0	46	22
IE		22	46	21	9	2	0	68	11
EL		18	35	24	14	9	0	53	23
ES		26	34	17	13	9	1	60	22
FR		17	44	16	13	9	1	61	22
HR		12	29	31	17	10	1	41	27
IT		14	47	26	7	4	2	61	11
CY		37	27	18	11	7	0	64	18
LV		9	38	37	12	4	0	47	16
LT		14	39	35	9	3	0	53	12
LU		17	48	26	8	1	0	65	9
HU		13	33	26	15	12	1	46	27
MT		13	41	21	8	13	4	54	21
NL		12	33	27	20	8	0	45	28
AT		11	30	22	21	14	2	41	35
PL		14	39	24	16	6	1	53	22
PT		36	44	15	4	1	0	80	5
RO		17	33	31	14	3	2	50	17
SI		17	37	23	12	10	1	54	22
SK		10	32	34	14	8	2	42	22
FI		13	38	30	14	5	0	51	19
SE		11	39	35	11	4	0	50	15
AL		4	20	46	14	5	11	24	19
MK		16	32	24	11	15	2	48	26
ME		14	38	25	16	6	1	52	22
RS		5	25	29	18	19	4	30	37
TR		46	38	13	2	1	0	84	3
BA		10	33	28	17	12	0	43	29
CH		12	43	30	12	3	0	55	15
IS		8	38	35	15	4	0	46	19
NO		12	34	34	14	6	0	46	20
UK		15	48	25	11	1	0	63	12
XK		26	33	18	8	7	8	59	15

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European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA9.5 The following are some statements that people have made about science or technology. For each statement, please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree.

The results of publicly funded research should be made available online free of charge (%)

		Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		43	36	13	4	1	3	79	5
BE		53	37	8	2	0	0	90	2
BG		34	31	16	3	1	15	65	4
CZ		54	37	6	3	0	0	91	3
DK		43	34	15	4	2	2	77	6
DE		51	31	10	4	1	3	82	5
EE		55	35	8	2	0	0	90	2
IE		58	35	6	1	0	0	93	1
EL		52	30	13	2	0	3	82	2
ES		51	28	10	4	2	5	79	6
FR		40	40	11	5	2	2	80	7
HR		32	40	18	6	1	3	72	7
IT		30	46	17	4	1	2	76	5
CY		69	18	7	3	1	2	87	4
LV		43	40	14	2	1	0	83	3
LT		34	46	16	3	1	0	80	4
LU		49	41	8	1	1	0	90	2
HU		32	36	24	4	2	2	68	6
MT		52	33	8	1	0	6	85	1
NL		51	36	10	2	1	0	87	3
AT		31	38	16	7	4	4	69	11
PL		31	41	18	7	1	2	72	8
PT		68	28	3	1	0	0	96	1
RO		30	32	25	7	1	5	62	8
SI		49	34	11	3	2	1	83	5
SK		41	34	17	3	1	4	75	4
FI		48	40	9	2	1	0	88	3
SE		58	30	11	1	0	0	88	1
AL		5	25	41	13	6	10	30	19
MK		41	30	15	4	3	7	71	7
ME		26	45	18	7	2	2	71	9
RS		30	33	22	6	2	7	63	8
TR		57	33	8	1	1	0	90	2
BA		32	40	21	3	3	1	72	6
CH		48	41	8	3	0	0	89	3
IS		49	34	15	2	0	0	83	2
NO		58	29	12	1	0	0	87	1
UK		46	44	9	1	0	0	90	1
XK		33	31	18	4	3	11	64	7

Special Eurobarometer 516
European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA9.6 The following are some statements that people have made about science or technology. For each statement, please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree.

Young people's interest in science is essential for our future prosperity (%)

		Strongly agree		Tend to agree		Neither agree nor disagree		Tend to disagree		Strongly disagree		Don't know	Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005
EU27		48	11	37	-9	10	0	3	-1	1	0	1	85	2	4	-1
BE		63	19	33	-7	3	-6	1	-3	0	-3	0	96	12	1	-6
BG		49	10	36	5	9	-1	1	-4	1	-1	4	85	15	2	-5
CZ		61	21	32	-8	5	-8	2	-3	0	-1	0	93	13	2	-4
DK		53	16	33	-7	11	-4	1	-3	1	-1	1	86	9	2	-4
DE		55	16	32	-12	8	-2	3	-2	1	0	1	87	4	4	-2
EE		67	7	29	-3	3	-2	0	-1	1	1	0	96	4	1	0
IE		69	27	27	-17	3	-5	1	-1	0	-1	0	96	10	1	-2
EL		46	2	40	0	12	3	2	-1	0	-2	0	86	2	2	-3
ES		58	23	30	-14	8	-5	3	1	1	0	0	88	9	4	1
FR		42	19	43	-12	9	-1	3	-3	1	-2	2	85	7	4	-5
HR		34	-9	43	0	16	7	5	3	1	0	1	77	-9	6	3
IT		36	11	43	-11	15	1	3	0	1	0	2	79	0	4	0
CY		72	16	23	-12	4	-3	1	0	0	-1	0	95	4	1	-1
LV		55	8	35	-3	8	0	2	-1	0	0	0	90	5	2	-1
LT		55	0	35	-4	9	5	1	0	0	0	0	90	-4	1	0
LU		58	17	34	-6	7	-1	1	-5	0	-3	0	92	11	1	-8
HU		48	9	35	0	13	-2	3	-3	1	-2	0	83	9	4	-5
MT		67	19	24	-17	5	1	0	-1	1	-1	3	91	2	1	-2
NL		63	18	31	-7	5	-4	1	-3	0	-3	0	94	11	1	-6
AT		27	-6	44	-2	17	7	8	4	3	0	1	71	-8	11	4
PL		36	-4	44	-1	14	7	5	0	0	0	1	80	-5	5	0
PT		80	33	18	-24	2	-3	0	-2	0	-1	0	98	9	0	-3
RO		32	-21	36	7	22	11	7	4	1	1	2	68	-14	8	5
SI		46	-2	38	-3	10	2	4	2	2	2	0	84	-5	6	4
SK		38	2	45	-5	13	2	2	0	1	1	1	83	-3	3	1
FI		50	22	41	-14	7	-2	2	-4	0	-1	0	91	8	2	-5
SE		64	29	32	-14	4	-9	0	-4	0	-1	0	96	15	0	-5
AL		7	N.A	21	N.A	41	N.A	15	N.A	7	N.A	9	28	N.A	22	N.A
MK		46	N.A	32	N.A	14	N.A	3	N.A	2	N.A	3	78	N.A	5	N.A
ME		25	N.A	45	N.A	18	N.A	9	N.A	2	N.A	1	70	N.A	11	N.A
RS		33	N.A	39	N.A	18	N.A	6	N.A	2	N.A	2	72	N.A	8	N.A
TR		69	6	21	4	7	-2	2	-2	1	0	0	90	10	3	-2
BA		36	N.A	42	N.A	17	N.A	3	N.A	2	N.A	0	78	N.A	5	N.A
CH		49	17	41	-6	9	-3	1	-6	0	-1	0	90	11	1	-7
IS		60	20	33	-15	6	-1	1	-1	0	-1	0	93	5	1	-2
NO		67	29	28	-18	4	-4	1	-5	0	-1	0	95	11	1	-6
UK		64	20	30	-12	5	-2	1	-3	0	-1	0	94	8	1	-4
XK		42	N.A	34	N.A	13	N.A	4	N.A	1	N.A	6	76	N.A	5	N.A

Special Eurobarometer 516
European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA9.7 The following are some statements that people have made about science or technology. For each statement, please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree.

Science and technology can sort out any problem (%)

		Strongly agree		Tend to agree		Neither agree nor disagree		Tend to disagree		Strongly disagree		Don't know	Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010
EU27		9	5	29	11	25	6	22	-11	13	-11	2	38	16	35	-22
BE		3	1	31	17	30	9	27	-10	9	-16	0	34	18	36	-26
BG		17	11	37	6	25	1	10	-11	3	-7	8	54	17	13	-18
CZ		6	1	36	15	27	3	22	-8	9	-11	0	42	16	31	-19
DK		6	4	26	17	29	14	21	-12	17	-23	1	32	21	38	-35
DE		4	3	17	7	21	7	30	-10	26	-8	2	21	10	56	-18
EE		9	5	40	24	24	10	21	-16	6	-22	0	49	29	27	-38
IE		6	4	35	20	29	11	24	-9	6	-15	0	41	24	30	-24
EL		12	4	31	4	31	5	19	-12	6	-2	1	43	8	25	-14
ES		13	7	30	4	17	4	22	-6	15	-8	3	43	11	37	-14
FR		5	4	21	13	24	13	30	-7	18	-23	2	26	17	48	-30
HR		8	-1	30	6	34	13	19	-8	9	-8	0	38	5	28	-16
IT		9	4	39	13	31	-1	13	-14	6	-3	2	48	17	19	-17
CY		25	20	29	14	18	-4	22	-6	5	-18	1	54	34	27	-24
LV		9	4	42	24	30	13	14	-25	5	-15	0	51	28	19	-40
LT		20	10	48	21	23	5	7	-25	2	-8	0	68	31	9	-33
LU		7	5	28	16	30	14	28	-11	7	-21	0	35	21	35	-32
HU		20	13	39	14	25	2	11	-17	4	-12	1	59	27	15	-29
MT		9	5	33	24	25	8	26	-8	3	-23	4	42	29	29	-31
NL		5	3	22	13	32	17	27	-9	14	-24	0	27	16	41	-33
AT		8	4	21	3	23	3	26	-12	20	4	2	29	7	46	-8
PL		18	11	38	13	25	7	15	-17	2	-12	2	56	24	17	-29
PT		12	9	59	34	13	-12	13	-17	3	-7	0	71	43	16	-24
RO		21	9	33	6	29	3	12	-5	2	-9	3	54	15	14	-14
SI		11	5	31	14	27	10	18	-12	12	-17	1	42	19	30	-29
SK		9	4	32	9	27	1	22	-8	8	-7	2	41	13	30	-15
FI		8	7	38	25	21	14	22	-17	11	-28	0	46	32	33	-45
SE		5	4	43	32	25	12	19	-8	8	-39	0	48	36	27	-47
AL		5	N.A	21	N.A	44	N.A	13	N.A	7	N.A	10	26	N.A	20	N.A
MK		24	N.A	30	N.A	27	N.A	9	N.A	7	N.A	3	54	N.A	16	N.A
ME		19	N.A	36	N.A	20	N.A	17	N.A	7	N.A	1	55	N.A	24	N.A
RS		10	N.A	28	N.A	28	N.A	18	N.A	11	N.A	5	38	N.A	29	N.A
TR		54	15	35	11	8	-7	2	-5	1	-5	0	89	26	3	-10
BA		13	N.A	39	N.A	26	N.A	15	N.A	6	N.A	1	52	N.A	21	N.A
CH		3	1	24	14	34	22	24	-9	15	-28	0	27	15	39	-37
IS		5	4	31	20	32	19	23	-20	9	-23	0	36	24	32	-43
NO		7	4	36	21	29	16	20	-5	8	-36	0	43	25	28	-41
UK		5	2	31	16	34	18	24	-13	6	-21	0	36	18	30	-34
XX		28	N.A	32	N.A	22	N.A	9	N.A	4	N.A	5	60	N.A	13	N.A

Special Eurobarometer 516
European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA9.8 The following are some statements that people have made about science or technology. For each statement, please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree.

There should be no limit to what science is allowed to investigate (%)

		Strongly agree		Tend to agree		Neither agree nor disagree		Tend to disagree		Strongly disagree		Don't know	Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010
EU27		14	3	27	3	19	1	22	-6	16	0	2	41	6	38	-6
BE		11	-3	27	1	21	1	28	-1	13	2	0	38	-2	41	1
BG		22	3	32	2	21	-3	9	-2	5	-1	11	54	5	14	-3
CZ		13	-2	31	-5	18	-9	29	12	9	4	0	44	-7	38	16
DK		11	-3	22	3	18	7	28	-8	19	0	2	33	0	47	-8
DE		9	1	16	3	15	0	30	-3	29	-1	1	25	4	59	-4
EE		23	-4	41	9	17	7	16	-6	3	-2	0	64	5	19	-8
IE		13	5	33	9	16	-4	28	3	10	-2	0	46	14	38	1
EL		15	3	27	4	23	3	22	-6	11	-5	2	42	7	33	-11
ES		14	2	23	0	15	0	22	-5	22	4	4	37	2	44	-1
FR		11	-2	21	-4	16	3	26	-3	24	6	2	32	-6	50	3
HR		17	-2	36	13	27	6	14	-8	5	-6	1	53	11	19	-14
IT		14	4	39	9	26	-1	13	-9	6	-2	2	53	13	19	-11
CY		23	10	24	7	18	-4	25	3	8	-11	2	47	17	33	-8
LV		20	-12	39	0	22	9	16	5	3	0	0	59	-12	19	5
LT		21	3	36	10	25	11	15	-14	3	-5	0	57	13	18	-19
LU		12	4	25	-1	17	-3	31	4	15	-2	0	37	3	46	2
HU		26	9	36	0	25	0	9	-5	3	-3	1	62	9	12	-8
MT		19	5	35	13	19	4	18	-4	4	-8	5	54	18	22	-12
NL		11	0	20	2	17	3	32	-5	19	0	1	31	2	51	-5
AT		13	4	18	-8	17	-6	28	4	23	6	1	31	-4	51	10
PL		18	6	36	12	24	6	16	-14	3	-8	3	54	18	19	-22
PT		19	9	43	16	8	-15	22	1	8	-2	0	62	25	30	-1
RO		16	5	32	9	31	7	13	-6	3	-9	5	48	14	16	-15
SI		17	-1	30	-2	24	6	18	0	10	-1	1	47	-3	28	-1
SK		9	3	27	0	24	1	26	-2	12	-3	2	36	3	38	-5
FI		27	20	41	19	17	4	12	-27	2	-16	1	68	39	14	-43
SE		10	-2	31	11	15	5	33	-1	11	-11	0	41	9	44	-12
AL		6	N.A.	14	N.A.	44	N.A.	18	N.A.	8	N.A.	10	20	N.A.	26	N.A.
MK		28	N.A.	28	N.A.	22	N.A.	11	N.A.	8	N.A.	3	56	N.A.	19	N.A.
ME		20	N.A.	32	N.A.	20	N.A.	19	N.A.	8	N.A.	1	52	N.A.	27	N.A.
RS		10	N.A.	26	N.A.	24	N.A.	20	N.A.	16	N.A.	4	36	N.A.	36	N.A.
TR		46	15	28	6	16	-3	7	-4	3	-5	0	74	21	10	-9
BA		16	N.A.	34	N.A.	25	N.A.	17	N.A.	7	N.A.	1	50	N.A.	24	N.A.
CH		7	-5	21	-1	16	5	35	5	21	-3	0	28	-6	56	2
IS		6	-5	25	3	22	11	32	-6	15	-3	0	31	-2	47	-9
NO		17	5	37	18	19	12	21	-8	6	-26	0	54	23	27	-34
UK		12	-1	31	6	17	4	31	1	9	-7	0	43	5	40	-6
XK		30	N.A.	27	N.A.	22	N.A.	8	N.A.	4	N.A.	9	57	N.A.	12	N.A.

Special Eurobarometer 516

European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA9.9 The following are some statements that people have made about science or technology. For each statement, please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree.

New inventions will always be found to counteract any harmful consequences of scientific and technological development (%)

		Strongly agree		Tend to agree		Neither agree nor disagree		Tend to disagree		Strongly disagree		Don't know	Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010
EU27		15	3	41	2	24	2	12	-3	5	-1	3	56	5	17	-4
BE		9	-4	39	-7	22	2	22	7	8	3	0	48	-11	30	10
BG		25	11	44	8	16	-6	3	-7	1	-4	11	69	19	4	-11
CZ		12	-6	47	-2	27	5	13	6	1	0	0	59	-8	14	6
DK		13	7	33	11	28	-4	18	-6	6	-5	2	46	18	24	-11
DE		16	-1	41	-4	24	0	11	2	4	2	4	57	-5	15	4
EE		5	-4	33	-1	37	12	20	2	5	0	0	38	-5	25	2
IE		6	2	28	-2	30	4	29	13	7	3	0	34	0	36	16
EL		18	6	45	2	24	1	7	-8	1	-3	5	63	8	8	-11
ES		19	7	36	-6	20	3	12	-2	6	1	7	55	1	18	-1
FR		10	2	34	0	21	3	20	-3	12	1	3	44	2	32	-2
HR		7	-10	27	-13	33	9	22	13	8	5	3	34	-23	30	18
IT		14	6	45	6	26	-3	8	-6	4	-1	3	59	12	12	-7
CY		39	17	36	0	16	-5	5	-4	2	0	2	75	17	7	-4
LV		14	-4	48	7	27	9	10	-5	1	-3	0	62	3	11	-8
LT		14	-4	40	-7	31	14	13	4	2	0	0	54	-11	15	4
LU		10	-3	36	-1	25	1	21	6	8	2	0	46	-4	29	8
HU		26	11	44	-1	21	-1	6	-5	2	-1	1	70	10	8	-6
MT		15	-1	39	-7	24	15	12	7	4	0	6	54	-8	16	7
NL		19	-2	48	1	23	8	8	-4	1	-2	1	67	-1	9	-6
AT		13	5	44	-1	21	-5	11	-1	7	5	4	57	4	18	4
PL		21	3	47	-2	22	5	7	1	1	0	2	68	1	8	1
PT		12	7	48	15	17	-12	20	3	3	0	0	60	22	23	3
RO		17	3	36	5	30	5	11	0	1	-2	5	53	8	12	-2
SI		18	7	34	5	26	4	15	-6	6	-7	1	52	12	21	-13
SK		10	2	43	4	28	-4	11	-4	3	1	5	53	6	14	-3
FI		15	12	50	28	27	13	7	-33	1	-19	0	65	40	8	-52
SE		10	0	41	8	32	12	14	-5	3	-10	0	51	8	17	-15
AL		6	N.A.	21	N.A.	43	N.A.	14	N.A.	5	N.A.	11	27	N.A.	19	N.A.
MK		24	N.A.	34	N.A.	25	N.A.	6	N.A.	6	N.A.	5	58	N.A.	12	N.A.
ME		19	N.A.	48	N.A.	23	N.A.	8	N.A.	1	N.A.	1	67	N.A.	9	N.A.
RS		11	N.A.	34	N.A.	28	N.A.	13	N.A.	7	N.A.	7	45	N.A.	20	N.A.
TR		47	5	37	14	11	-5	3	-3	2	-2	0	84	19	5	-5
BA		12	N.A.	42	N.A.	33	N.A.	8	N.A.	3	N.A.	2	54	N.A.	11	N.A.
CH		7	-6	46	4	27	10	14	-1	6	-1	0	53	-2	20	-2
IS		6	-1	35	-9	42	11	14	1	3	1	0	41	-10	17	2
NO		3	-8	24	-11	42	17	25	10	6	-1	0	27	-19	31	9
UK		6	0	25	-3	38	14	26	0	5	-4	0	31	-3	31	-4
XX		21	N.A.	34	N.A.	21	N.A.	5	N.A.	4	N.A.	15	55	N.A.	9	N.A.

Special Eurobarometer 516

European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA10.1 The following are some statements that people have made about science and technology. For each statement, please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree.

Science and technology make our lives easier, healthier and more comfortable (%)

(ASK ONLY TO SPLIT A)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Neither agree nor disagree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know	Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013
EU27		20	-2	49	5	20	-2	8	1	2	0	1	69	3	10	1
BE		16	-1	61	10	18	-3	4	-4	1	-1	0	77	9	5	-5
BG		22	-15	46	6	22	7	4	0	1	-1	5	68	-9	5	-1
CZ		21	-1	56	16	18	-11	4	-2	1	-1	0	77	15	5	-3
DK		28	6	51	13	16	-10	3	-7	1	-1	1	79	19	4	-8
DE		15	-1	45	7	26	-5	9	-1	4	1	1	60	6	13	0
EE		26	-1	55	13	12	-8	5	-2	2	-1	0	81	12	7	-3
IE		23	-5	58	14	13	-3	5	1	1	0	0	81	9	6	1
EL		20	-2	48	1	24	2	6	-1	1	0	1	68	-1	7	-1
ES		38	2	43	0	11	0	6	1	1	-2	1	81	2	7	-1
FR		16	0	49	6	19	-4	11	-1	3	0	2	65	6	14	-1
HR		15	-8	49	7	28	6	7	-2	1	-1	0	64	-1	8	-3
IT		18	-1	54	9	18	-6	6	0	2	1	2	72	8	8	1
CY		40	2	36	0	15	-5	6	1	2	1	1	76	2	8	2
LV		19	-2	50	8	23	1	6	-5	2	0	0	69	6	8	-5
LT		29	4	45	0	20	1	5	-2	1	0	0	74	4	6	-2
LU		20	2	56	4	18	-1	5	-2	1	-3	0	76	6	6	-5
HU		21	0	45	-2	28	6	4	-3	1	-1	1	66	-2	5	-4
MT		28	-8	50	8	15	2	4	2	0	0	3	78	0	4	2
NL		21	-1	54	11	21	-4	4	-4	0	-1	0	75	10	4	-5
AT		17	-1	40	-3	28	3	9	-2	4	2	2	57	-4	13	0
PL		22	-2	52	3	17	-3	7	2	0	0	2	74	1	7	2
PT		20	4	58	9	17	-5	5	-1	0	-1	0	78	13	5	-2
RO		19	-9	32	-8	30	9	13	9	3	1	3	51	-17	16	10
SI		18	-3	41	8	25	-4	10	0	5	0	1	59	5	15	0
SK		19	0	44	2	29	-1	6	-1	1	0	1	63	2	7	-1
FI		20	-2	60	13	12	-5	7	-6	1	0	0	80	11	8	-6
SE		17	2	58	-4	18	3	7	1	0	0	0	75	-2	7	1
AL		7	N.A.	23	N.A.	41	N.A.	10	N.A.	7	N.A.	12	30	N.A.	17	N.A.
MK		24	N.A.	36	N.A.	26	N.A.	9	N.A.	3	N.A.	2	60	N.A.	12	N.A.
ME		20	N.A.	41	N.A.	23	N.A.	12	N.A.	2	N.A.	2	61	N.A.	14	N.A.
RS		16	N.A.	38	N.A.	29	N.A.	9	N.A.	5	N.A.	3	54	N.A.	14	N.A.
TR		49	N.A.	36	N.A.	12	N.A.	2	N.A.	1	N.A.	0	85	N.A.	3	N.A.
BA		13	N.A.	46	N.A.	27	N.A.	11	N.A.	2	N.A.	1	59	N.A.	13	N.A.
CH		7	N.A.	54	N.A.	26	N.A.	11	N.A.	2	N.A.	0	61	N.A.	13	N.A.
IS		20	N.A.	64	N.A.	14	N.A.	2	N.A.	0	N.A.	0	84	N.A.	2	N.A.
NO		17	N.A.	52	N.A.	22	N.A.	8	N.A.	1	N.A.	0	69	N.A.	9	N.A.
UK		22	-5	57	13	17	-3	3	-2	1	0	0	79	8	4	-2
XK		32	N.A.	38	N.A.	18	N.A.	7	N.A.	2	N.A.	3	70	N.A.	9	N.A.

Special Eurobarometer 516
European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA10.2 The following are some statements that people have made about science and technology. For each statement, please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree.

Science and technology make our lives healthier (%)

(ASK ONLY TO SPLIT B)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Neither agree nor disagree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know	Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013
EU27		15	1	42	6	27	-1	11	-4	3	-1	2	57	7	14	-5
BE		17	4	47	8	29	0	6	-9	1	-2	0	64	12	7	-11
BG		14	-4	36	6	26	-3	13	-1	5	1	6	50	2	18	0
CZ		12	4	39	11	34	0	13	-8	2	-4	0	51	15	15	-12
DK		14	0	43	5	30	1	9	-4	2	-3	2	57	5	11	-7
DE		9	3	36	13	34	-3	14	-11	5	0	2	45	16	19	-11
EE		14	5	49	15	24	-5	12	-7	1	-4	0	63	20	13	-11
IE		18	-6	49	3	24	6	8	2	1	-1	0	67	-3	9	1
EL		15	2	40	5	32	-1	9	-5	4	1	0	55	7	13	-4
ES		30	7	40	5	17	-1	9	-5	2	-5	2	70	12	11	-10
FR		18	3	45	2	20	-1	11	-3	5	2	1	63	5	16	-1
HR		11	0	36	7	32	-2	15	-1	6	-1	0	47	7	21	-2
IT		12	0	52	14	26	-8	6	-3	3	0	1	64	14	9	-3
CY		29	3	28	-1	23	-3	15	0	4	0	1	57	2	19	0
LV		9	4	36	12	36	2	16	-10	3	-6	0	45	16	19	-16
LT		14	1	39	10	31	4	13	-9	3	-2	0	53	11	16	-11
LU		9	-7	53	14	27	8	8	-12	3	-1	0	62	7	11	-13
HU		16	4	40	-2	33	1	9	1	1	-2	1	56	2	10	-1
MT		16	-21	49	14	25	11	6	2	0	0	4	65	-7	6	2
NL		16	6	45	11	30	-8	7	-6	2	0	0	61	17	9	-6
AT		11	1	34	0	33	1	14	-5	6	3	2	45	1	20	-2
PL		16	5	43	7	26	0	12	-7	2	-2	1	59	12	14	-9
PT		14	1	56	15	21	-7	9	3	0	-2	0	70	16	9	1
RO		14	-7	28	-8	34	8	17	7	4	3	3	42	-15	21	10
SI		13	2	33	7	32	0	17	-2	4	-6	1	46	9	21	-8
SK		13	6	32	7	29	-9	18	-4	6	0	2	45	13	24	-4
FI		14	-1	54	10	22	2	9	-8	1	-2	0	68	9	10	-10
SE		13	0	52	11	23	-4	10	-6	2	0	0	65	11	12	-6
AL		9	N.A	24	N.A	40	N.A	14	N.A	5	N.A	8	33	N.A	19	N.A
MK		16	N.A	28	N.A	30	N.A	16	N.A	8	N.A	2	44	N.A	24	N.A
ME		15	N.A	35	N.A	28	N.A	17	N.A	4	N.A	1	50	N.A	21	N.A
RS		9	N.A	25	N.A	33	N.A	18	N.A	12	N.A	3	34	N.A	30	N.A
TR		39	N.A	40	N.A	15	N.A	6	N.A	0	N.A	0	79	N.A	6	N.A
BA		8	N.A	29	N.A	35	N.A	20	N.A	8	N.A	0	37	N.A	28	N.A
CH		6	N.A	43	N.A	38	N.A	11	N.A	2	N.A	0	49	N.A	13	N.A
IS		19	N.A	49	N.A	27	N.A	5	N.A	0	N.A	0	68	N.A	5	N.A
NO		11	N.A	41	N.A	38	N.A	9	N.A	1	N.A	0	52	N.A	10	N.A
UK		15	-3	48	6	28	6	7	-6	2	-1	0	63	3	9	-7
XK		23	N.A	33	N.A	21	N.A	12	N.A	7	N.A	4	56	N.A	19	N.A

Special Eurobarometer 516
European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA10.3 The following are some statements that people have made about science and technology. For each statement, please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree.

Science prepares the younger generation to act as well-informed citizens (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Neither agree nor disagree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know	Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013
EU27		19	-7	42	-1	21	3	12	4	4	2	2	61	-8	16	6
BE		7	-8	39	-4	31	3	19	8	4	2	0	46	-12	23	10
BG		35	-21	43	11	14	6	3	2	1	0	4	78	-10	4	2
CZ		13	-10	41	-4	27	6	17	11	2	1	0	54	-14	19	12
DK		17	-12	42	-6	27	11	9	5	3	2	2	59	-18	12	7
DE		11	-17	34	-8	25	8	20	13	8	6	2	45	-25	28	19
EE		16	-15	45	0	24	8	12	8	3	2	0	61	-15	15	10
IE		20	-13	44	-1	22	9	12	7	2	0	0	64	-14	14	7
EL		31	-1	47	-1	14	0	6	2	1	0	1	78	-2	7	2
ES		35	-2	40	-2	12	3	9	4	3	0	1	75	-4	12	4
FR		11	-5	38	-3	23	3	18	3	8	4	2	49	-8	26	7
HR		20	-16	46	5	24	8	7	3	2	1	1	66	-11	9	4
IT		22	-3	53	5	17	-2	4	0	2	0	2	75	2	6	0
CY		45	7	32	-5	12	-7	7	3	3	2	1	77	2	10	5
LV		21	-12	48	1	23	10	7	3	1	0	0	69	-11	8	3
LT		18	-15	40	0	30	13	9	3	3	2	0	58	-15	12	5
LU		9	-11	40	-5	30	13	18	7	3	0	0	49	-16	21	7
HU		31	2	45	1	18	0	4	-2	1	-1	1	76	3	5	-3
MT		35	-10	43	5	13	5	4	1	1	1	4	78	-5	5	2
NL		9	-5	33	-5	35	7	18	5	4	1	1	42	-10	22	6
AT		15	-5	41	-7	25	1	10	5	5	4	4	56	-12	15	9
PL		25	3	46	-5	17	2	8	0	1	0	3	71	-2	9	0
PT		21	-5	53	2	15	2	10	5	1	0	0	74	-3	11	5
RO		24	-10	36	0	24	4	10	7	2	0	4	60	-10	12	7
SI		16	-10	38	-3	26	8	13	5	6	3	1	54	-13	19	8
SK		17	-1	49	1	23	1	7	1	2	1	2	66	0	9	2
FI		16	-22	47	1	25	16	10	6	2	0	0	63	-21	12	6
SE		11	-18	42	0	30	10	15	9	2	0	0	53	-18	17	9
AL		7	N.A.	25	N.A.	43	N.A.	10	N.A.	5	N.A.	10	32	N.A.	15	N.A.
MK		38	N.A.	33	N.A.	19	N.A.	6	N.A.	2	N.A.	2	71	N.A.	8	N.A.
ME		23	N.A.	43	N.A.	21	N.A.	10	N.A.	2	N.A.	1	66	N.A.	12	N.A.
RS		18	N.A.	44	N.A.	24	N.A.	7	N.A.	3	N.A.	4	62	N.A.	10	N.A.
TR		46	N.A.	36	N.A.	13	N.A.	4	N.A.	1	N.A.	0	82	N.A.	5	N.A.
BA		15	N.A.	46	N.A.	27	N.A.	7	N.A.	4	N.A.	1	61	N.A.	11	N.A.
CH		11	N.A.	43	N.A.	31	N.A.	13	N.A.	2	N.A.	0	54	N.A.	15	N.A.
IS		22	N.A.	51	N.A.	21	N.A.	6	N.A.	0	N.A.	0	73	N.A.	6	N.A.
NO		18	N.A.	44	N.A.	27	N.A.	10	N.A.	1	N.A.	0	62	N.A.	11	N.A.
UK		16	-3	46	6	26	2	10	1	2	-3	0	62	3	12	-2
XK		36	N.A.	40	N.A.	15	N.A.	4	N.A.	2	N.A.	3	76	N.A.	6	N.A.

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QA10.4 The following are some statements that people have made about science and technology. For each statement, please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree.

Thanks to scientific and technological advances, the Earth's natural resources will be inexhaustible (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Neither agree nor disagree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know	Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010
EU27		7	2	19	3	20	2	26	-4	25	-1	3	26	5	51	-5
BE		2	-1	11	-3	20	1	38	3	29	2	0	13	-4	67	5
BG		11	4	25	-5	25	2	16	0	9	-2	14	36	-1	25	-2
CZ		3	0	12	-2	20	0	43	8	22	-5	0	15	-2	65	3
DK		2	-3	13	-2	21	2	32	1	30	2	2	15	-5	62	3
DE		2	-2	12	0	16	-2	30	-4	37	8	3	14	-2	67	4
EE		5	-1	14	-5	18	2	42	12	21	-3	0	19	-6	63	9
IE		3	-1	13	-3	19	-5	39	14	26	15	0	16	-4	65	29
EL		10	1	28	8	30	5	18	-11	9	-4	5	38	9	27	-15
ES		10	6	20	1	13	1	25	0	27	-3	5	30	7	52	-3
FR		3	0	14	5	13	1	24	-10	44	6	2	17	5	68	-4
HR		5	-5	25	3	27	4	21	-3	20	2	2	30	-2	41	-1
IT		11	6	31	7	29	3	17	-9	9	-7	3	42	13	26	-16
CY		11	6	21	8	19	2	25	-3	18	-8	6	32	14	43	-11
LV		6	1	20	7	30	14	31	-5	13	-14	0	26	8	44	-19
LT		9	3	22	6	32	13	28	-5	9	-12	0	31	9	37	-17
LU		3	-1	11	-8	23	2	33	5	30	7	0	14	-9	63	12
HU		15	9	30	13	22	5	17	-9	13	-19	3	45	22	30	-28
MT		5	1	19	9	21	11	37	4	11	-12	7	24	10	48	-8
NL		3	-3	13	1	22	6	36	-1	24	-3	2	16	-2	60	-4
AT		8	2	18	-6	14	-5	25	-6	33	18	2	26	-4	58	12
PL		13	9	31	14	23	3	18	-16	9	-9	6	44	23	27	-25
PT		2	0	13	-8	11	-12	39	10	35	20	0	15	-8	74	30
RO		12	3	26	6	26	5	19	-3	10	-6	7	38	9	29	-9
SI		8	2	19	-3	29	8	21	-7	21	2	2	27	-1	42	-5
SK		6	2	20	-2	26	4	25	-5	20	2	3	26	0	45	-3
FI		3	1	18	9	22	13	32	-4	25	-18	0	21	10	57	-22
SE		2	-1	9	0	21	6	31	6	37	-9	0	11	-1	68	-3
AL		7	N.A.	24	N.A.	41	N.A.	12	N.A.	6	N.A.	10	31	N.A.	18	N.A.
MK		18	N.A.	29	N.A.	25	N.A.	11	N.A.	10	N.A.	7	47	N.A.	21	N.A.
ME		20	N.A.	32	N.A.	26	N.A.	17	N.A.	3	N.A.	2	52	N.A.	20	N.A.
RS		7	N.A.	22	N.A.	25	N.A.	18	N.A.	20	N.A.	8	29	N.A.	38	N.A.
TR		29	-1	27	8	27	8	12	2	5	-6	0	56	7	17	-4
BA		9	N.A.	34	N.A.	32	N.A.	15	N.A.	9	N.A.	1	43	N.A.	24	N.A.
CH		2	0	12	-4	20	8	39	5	27	-5	0	14	-4	66	0
IS		13	5	39	8	31	0	13	-7	4	-5	0	52	13	17	-12
NO		4	2	13	-1	24	7	33	3	26	-9	0	17	1	59	-6
UK		2	-3	12	-5	24	6	37	10	25	-1	0	14	-8	62	9
XX		27	N.A.	32	N.A.	21	N.A.	7	N.A.	4	N.A.	9	59	N.A.	11	N.A.

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QA10.5 The following are some statements that people have made about science and technology. For each statement, please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree.

Thanks to science and technology, there will be more opportunities for future generations (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Neither agree nor disagree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know	Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013
EU27		23	-8	46	2	18	4	8	3	3	1	2	69	-6	11	4
BE		15	-9	51	-1	23	8	9	2	2	1	0	66	-10	11	3
BG		35	-10	44	6	12	1	3	2	1	0	5	79	-4	4	2
CZ		22	-5	50	8	18	-1	9	2	1	-1	0	72	3	10	1
DK		28	-17	45	5	19	9	6	4	1	-1	1	73	-12	7	3
DE		26	-5	47	-2	17	5	5	1	3	2	2	73	-7	8	3
EE		33	-13	50	9	10	2	6	4	1	0	0	83	-4	7	4
IE		20	-18	51	8	19	10	9	6	1	0	0	71	-10	10	6
EL		25	0	45	-5	21	5	5	0	2	1	2	70	-5	7	1
ES		32	-2	38	-1	16	6	8	1	4	-1	2	70	-3	12	0
FR		12	-10	43	-5	23	8	11	2	8	5	3	55	-15	19	7
HR		21	-9	48	5	20	1	6	2	4	2	1	69	-4	10	4
IT		22	-1	50	6	17	-3	7	1	2	0	2	72	5	9	1
CY		35	-3	37	6	12	-9	9	1	5	3	2	72	3	14	4
LV		24	-13	52	7	17	6	5	1	2	1	0	76	-6	7	2
LT		28	-11	44	2	20	9	6	3	2	2	0	72	-9	8	5
LU		14	-12	46	-8	26	15	12	7	2	0	0	60	-20	14	7
HU		35	5	42	-4	19	2	3	0	0	-2	1	77	1	3	-2
MT		35	-4	44	2	12	4	3	0	2	2	4	79	-2	5	2
NL		26	-24	53	15	15	7	5	2	1	1	0	79	-9	6	3
AT		18	-8	47	-5	20	5	8	3	4	3	3	65	-13	12	6
PL		27	-6	48	1	16	3	6	3	1	1	2	75	-5	7	4
PT		18	-1	46	-3	18	1	16	11	2	1	0	64	-4	18	12
RO		23	-11	33	0	25	6	12	7	3	2	4	56	-11	15	9
SI		19	-6	41	2	23	1	10	2	6	2	1	60	-4	16	4
SK		20	-2	43	-3	23	0	9	4	2	1	3	63	-5	11	5
FI		26	-12	50	5	16	7	7	1	1	0	0	76	-7	8	1
SE		22	-24	47	8	21	11	9	7	1	-1	0	69	-16	10	6
AL		9	N.A.	23	N.A.	40	N.A.	12	N.A.	6	N.A.	10	32	N.A.	18	N.A.
MK		36	N.A.	36	N.A.	18	N.A.	5	N.A.	2	N.A.	3	72	N.A.	7	N.A.
ME		18	N.A.	42	N.A.	25	N.A.	12	N.A.	2	N.A.	1	60	N.A.	14	N.A.
RS		19	N.A.	42	N.A.	23	N.A.	10	N.A.	4	N.A.	2	61	N.A.	14	N.A.
TR		45	N.A.	36	N.A.	13	N.A.	4	N.A.	2	N.A.	0	81	N.A.	6	N.A.
BA		19	N.A.	47	N.A.	23	N.A.	7	N.A.	3	N.A.	1	66	N.A.	10	N.A.
CH		14	N.A.	51	N.A.	22	N.A.	11	N.A.	2	N.A.	0	65	N.A.	13	N.A.
IS		21	N.A.	51	N.A.	23	N.A.	4	N.A.	1	N.A.	0	72	N.A.	5	N.A.
NO		26	N.A.	50	N.A.	16	N.A.	7	N.A.	1	N.A.	0	76	N.A.	8	N.A.
UK		14	-24	52	11	22	9	10	6	2	0	0	66	-13	12	6
XK		39	N.A.	36	N.A.	13	N.A.	4	N.A.	2	N.A.	6	75	N.A.	6	N.A.

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QA10.6 The following are some statements that people have made about science and technology. For each statement, please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree.

Artificial intelligence and automation will create more jobs than they will eliminate (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		8	21	26	25	15	5	29	40
BE		3	18	32	35	12	0	21	47
BG		10	22	27	16	11	14	32	27
CZ		4	17	28	39	12	0	21	51
DK		11	25	36	18	7	3	36	25
DE		6	16	26	28	19	5	22	47
EE		5	18	27	39	11	0	23	50
IE		5	19	30	36	10	0	24	46
EL		9	20	25	26	15	5	29	41
ES		11	22	17	23	20	7	33	43
FR		4	16	22	27	26	5	20	53
HR		5	20	27	24	22	2	25	46
IT		11	33	30	15	7	4	44	22
CY		16	17	17	25	19	6	33	44
LV		4	15	27	38	16	0	19	54
LT		9	19	30	30	12	0	28	42
LU		6	16	36	29	13	0	22	42
HU		12	27	25	17	12	7	39	29
MT		6	25	24	30	5	10	31	35
NL		5	18	33	28	12	4	23	40
AT		8	19	26	23	19	5	27	42
PL		12	29	25	23	6	5	41	29
PT		4	19	17	45	15	0	23	60
RO		10	19	30	20	15	6	29	35
SI		9	18	31	23	17	2	27	40
SK		8	23	25	27	13	4	31	40
FI		5	20	34	29	11	1	25	40
SE		3	14	40	31	12	0	17	43
AL		6	20	43	14	7	10	26	21
MK		10	17	24	17	23	9	27	40
ME		13	31	24	24	6	2	44	30
RS		6	21	23	22	21	7	27	43
TR		28	28	26	12	6	0	56	18
BA		8	25	29	22	15	1	33	37
CH		2	19	34	32	13	0	21	45
IS		5	22	43	24	6	0	27	30
NO		6	17	38	30	9	0	23	39
UK		1	17	36	34	12	0	18	46
XK		20	29	21	9	8	13	49	17

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European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA10.7 The following are some statements that people have made about science and technology. For each statement, please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree.

We depend too much on science and not enough on faith (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Neither agree nor disagree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know	Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013
EU27		10	-4	22	-3	25	0	19	1	21	7	3	32	-7	40	8
BE		3	-5	10	-11	23	0	21	-1	43	19	0	13	-16	64	18
BG		22	-4	37	-3	23	1	7	1	3	2	8	59	-7	10	3
CZ		9	-9	26	-2	27	0	21	4	17	10	0	35	-11	38	14
DK		5	-1	11	-7	20	-4	21	-1	42	14	1	16	-8	63	13
DE		6	-5	16	-9	22	-2	22	3	31	16	3	22	-14	53	19
EE		6	-9	13	-14	23	-4	24	8	34	24	0	19	-23	58	32
IE		5	-7	10	-15	20	-3	27	7	38	24	0	15	-22	65	31
EL		19	-4	37	-2	25	4	15	4	4	1	0	56	-6	19	5
ES		20	-4	25	2	20	3	17	1	15	1	3	45	-2	32	2
FR		8	0	19	2	25	2	18	-3	24	-2	6	27	2	42	-5
HR		13	-4	26	-4	33	5	17	4	10	0	1	39	-8	27	4
IT		11	-2	28	-1	31	2	19	2	9	2	2	39	-3	28	4
CY		42	8	26	-6	13	-9	11	1	7	5	1	68	2	18	6
LV		6	-7	21	-12	37	12	19	5	17	9	0	27	-19	36	14
LT		11	-3	21	-10	38	10	17	3	13	7	0	32	-13	30	10
LU		5	-7	16	-13	19	0	26	4	34	20	0	21	-20	60	24
HU		16	-1	34	-2	30	4	13	-1	6	2	1	50	-3	19	1
MT		23	-2	31	-8	23	6	14	7	4	2	5	54	-10	18	9
NL		6	-4	11	-2	18	-5	20	2	44	12	1	17	-6	64	14
AT		12	0	27	-2	25	3	19	-7	13	5	4	39	-2	32	-2
PL		9	-2	28	-2	28	0	21	2	11	5	3	37	-4	32	7
PT		8	-8	21	-12	28	3	22	9	21	16	0	29	-20	43	25
RO		20	-1	30	3	32	1	12	0	3	-1	3	50	2	15	-1
SI		10	1	16	-2	21	-4	24	6	27	5	2	26	-1	51	11
SK		16	-1	32	-1	28	-2	14	1	7	3	3	48	-2	21	4
FI		3	-6	10	-19	23	3	22	4	42	21	0	13	-25	64	25
SE		3	-5	12	-12	19	0	20	0	46	18	0	15	-17	66	18
AL		7	N.A.	23	N.A.	44	N.A.	10	N.A.	6	N.A.	10	30	N.A.	16	N.A.
MK		27	N.A.	31	N.A.	22	N.A.	10	N.A.	6	N.A.	4	58	N.A.	16	N.A.
ME		21	N.A.	43	N.A.	23	N.A.	11	N.A.	1	N.A.	1	64	N.A.	12	N.A.
RS		15	N.A.	28	N.A.	29	N.A.	17	N.A.	7	N.A.	4	43	N.A.	24	N.A.
TR		19	N.A.	25	N.A.	21	N.A.	16	N.A.	19	N.A.	0	44	N.A.	35	N.A.
BA		11	N.A.	33	N.A.	40	N.A.	11	N.A.	4	N.A.	1	44	N.A.	15	N.A.
CH		5	N.A.	14	N.A.	26	N.A.	23	N.A.	32	N.A.	0	19	N.A.	55	N.A.
IS		3	N.A.	8	N.A.	19	N.A.	24	N.A.	46	N.A.	0	11	N.A.	70	N.A.
NO		3	N.A.	9	N.A.	21	N.A.	22	N.A.	45	N.A.	0	12	N.A.	67	N.A.
UK		3	-12	11	-11	25	-3	27	10	34	19	0	14	-23	61	29
XK		25	N.A.	31	N.A.	21	N.A.	8	N.A.	9	N.A.	6	56	N.A.	17	N.A.

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QA10.8 The following are some statements that people have made about science and technology. For each statement, please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree.

The applications of science and technology can threaten human rights (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Neither agree nor disagree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know	Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013
EU27		15	-2	37	0	23	0	16	3	6	2	3	52	-2	22	5
BE		13	-2	37	-2	32	6	15	-1	3	1	0	50	-4	18	0
BG		16	-6	32	-1	23	-1	13	4	4	1	12	48	-7	17	5
CZ		9	-4	29	-3	26	-3	29	11	7	3	0	38	-7	36	14
DK		9	-2	26	-8	27	4	22	4	14	3	2	35	-10	36	7
DE		12	-5	31	-1	23	0	21	3	11	6	2	43	-6	32	9
EE		8	-6	26	-13	25	3	30	16	11	6	0	34	-19	41	22
IE		9	-6	33	-6	28	8	25	12	5	1	0	42	-12	30	13
EL		21	3	44	-6	23	4	7	-1	2	0	3	65	-3	9	-1
ES		25	0	38	0	14	-1	13	4	5	-1	5	63	0	18	3
FR		17	1	44	6	18	0	12	-4	5	-1	4	61	7	17	-5
HR		17	-6	39	-4	29	10	12	3	2	-1	1	56	-10	14	2
IT		10	-5	40	2	28	-1	15	6	4	1	3	50	-3	19	7
CY		39	-6	37	5	12	0	6	-1	4	3	2	76	-1	10	2
LV		9	-7	28	-8	34	13	24	8	5	0	0	37	-15	29	8
LT		11	-5	28	-7	35	10	20	9	6	2	0	39	-12	26	11
LU		12	-8	36	-10	31	18	18	7	3	-1	0	48	-18	21	6
HU		16	3	35	5	24	-4	15	-2	5	0	5	51	8	20	-2
MT		16	-10	38	5	23	5	13	5	2	1	8	54	-5	15	6
NL		14	-5	36	-1	26	4	18	4	4	1	2	50	-6	22	5
AT		11	0	35	-5	24	-3	18	2	9	6	3	46	-5	27	8
PL		11	-2	37	-8	25	6	18	4	6	4	3	48	-10	24	8
PT		9	-5	39	-4	21	2	25	16	6	4	0	48	-9	31	20
RO		21	4	31	2	28	3	12	-1	2	-1	6	52	6	14	-2
SI		22	-10	39	1	21	5	12	5	5	1	1	61	-9	17	6
SK		16	3	36	-4	29	2	12	-2	4	3	3	52	-1	16	1
FI		12	-3	39	-3	26	-1	16	6	7	4	0	51	-6	23	10
SE		11	-11	41	-1	28	11	15	3	5	0	0	52	-12	20	3
AL		6	N.A.	22	N.A.	43	N.A.	12	N.A.	6	N.A.	11	28	N.A.	18	N.A.
MK		20	N.A.	31	N.A.	28	N.A.	10	N.A.	7	N.A.	4	51	N.A.	17	N.A.
ME		23	N.A.	43	N.A.	23	N.A.	8	N.A.	1	N.A.	2	66	N.A.	9	N.A.
RS		20	N.A.	35	N.A.	25	N.A.	14	N.A.	2	N.A.	4	55	N.A.	16	N.A.
TR		19	N.A.	32	N.A.	25	N.A.	14	N.A.	10	N.A.	0	51	N.A.	24	N.A.
BA		15	N.A.	42	N.A.	29	N.A.	11	N.A.	3	N.A.	0	57	N.A.	14	N.A.
CH		11	N.A.	35	N.A.	31	N.A.	16	N.A.	7	N.A.	0	46	N.A.	23	N.A.
IS		7	N.A.	30	N.A.	34	N.A.	23	N.A.	6	N.A.	0	37	N.A.	29	N.A.
NO		8	N.A.	29	N.A.	33	N.A.	22	N.A.	8	N.A.	0	37	N.A.	30	N.A.
UK		6	-10	30	-3	38	10	22	10	4	-1	0	36	-13	26	9
XX		21	N.A.	29	N.A.	25	N.A.	9	N.A.	6	N.A.	10	50	N.A.	15	N.A.

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QA10.9 The following are some statements that people have made about science and technology. For each statement, please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree.

Science makes our ways of life change too fast (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Neither agree nor disagree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know	Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Apr.-May 2013
EU27		21	-3	36	-2	21	3	16	3	5	1	1	57	-5	21	4
BE		8	-9	34	-7	29	9	24	6	5	2	0	42	-16	29	8
BG		39	-3	43	3	9	-2	5	3	1	0	3	82	0	6	3
CZ		16	-15	40	1	20	2	20	11	4	2	0	56	-14	24	13
DK		7	-5	26	-7	29	6	20	0	17	6	1	33	-12	37	6
DE		12	-4	27	-10	23	0	26	9	11	7	1	39	-14	37	16
EE		9	-19	32	-7	23	7	28	16	8	5	0	41	-26	36	21
IE		5	-10	25	-11	25	7	36	17	9	1	0	30	-21	45	18
EL		44	1	42	-4	11	3	3	1	0	0	0	86	-3	3	1
ES		44	-4	39	9	9	0	5	-4	2	0	1	83	5	7	-4
FR		19	1	36	-3	19	3	19	2	5	-2	2	55	-2	24	0
HR		31	-5	44	1	19	7	5	0	1	-1	0	75	-4	6	-1
IT		16	-3	43	-1	26	4	10	1	3	1	2	59	-4	13	2
CY		73	2	21	-1	3	-3	2	1	0	0	1	94	1	2	1
LV		12	-13	40	0	27	10	17	5	4	0	0	52	-13	21	5
LT		13	-12	35	-3	29	12	17	5	6	2	0	48	-15	23	7
LU		10	-15	34	-9	28	16	20	4	8	5	0	44	-24	28	9
HU		29	3	40	-5	21	2	7	-1	2	1	1	69	-2	9	0
MT		24	-18	54	16	13	4	6	4	0	-1	3	78	-2	6	3
NL		10	-6	25	-4	26	5	29	4	9	1	1	35	-10	38	5
AT		16	-5	39	-3	21	3	15	-1	7	5	2	55	-8	22	4
PL		21	-7	46	-2	19	5	11	4	2	1	1	67	-9	13	5
PT		17	-5	48	0	16	-1	16	11	3	1	0	65	-5	19	12
RO		31	5	32	-10	24	5	9	3	1	-1	3	63	-5	10	2
SI		27	-16	37	2	21	8	10	5	4	1	1	64	-14	14	6
SK		30	-6	43	-4	18	6	5	1	2	2	2	73	-10	7	3
FI		7	-10	31	-9	27	11	26	7	9	1	0	38	-19	35	8
SE		10	-9	36	-6	30	11	19	6	5	0	0	46	-15	24	6
AL		9	N.A.	23	N.A.	42	N.A.	10	N.A.	5	N.A.	11	32	N.A.	15	N.A.
MK		48	N.A.	32	N.A.	13	N.A.	3	N.A.	2	N.A.	2	80	N.A.	5	N.A.
ME		31	N.A.	44	N.A.	17	N.A.	7	N.A.	0	N.A.	1	75	N.A.	7	N.A.
RS		34	N.A.	41	N.A.	15	N.A.	7	N.A.	2	N.A.	1	75	N.A.	9	N.A.
TR		48	N.A.	33	N.A.	13	N.A.	4	N.A.	2	N.A.	0	81	N.A.	6	N.A.
BA		32	N.A.	40	N.A.	21	N.A.	4	N.A.	3	N.A.	0	72	N.A.	7	N.A.
CH		6	N.A.	32	N.A.	30	N.A.	24	N.A.	8	N.A.	0	38	N.A.	32	N.A.
IS		7	N.A.	21	N.A.	34	N.A.	30	N.A.	8	N.A.	0	28	N.A.	38	N.A.
NO		7	N.A.	29	N.A.	33	N.A.	23	N.A.	8	N.A.	0	36	N.A.	31	N.A.
UK		5	-16	22	-10	35	15	32	14	6	-1	0	27	-26	38	13
XK		37	N.A.	41	N.A.	13	N.A.	3	N.A.	2	N.A.	4	78	N.A.	5	N.A.

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QA10.10 The following are some statements that people have made about science and technology. For each statement, please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree.

Because of their knowledge, scientists have a power that makes them dangerous (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Neither agree nor disagree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know	Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010
EU27		15	-2	31	-5	23	3	20	3	9	2	2	46	-7	29	5
BE		6	-8	26	-12	27	2	29	12	12	7	0	32	-20	41	19
BG		22	7	33	-2	20	-1	11	1	4	-1	10	55	5	15	0
CZ		8	-5	21	-9	24	-3	35	12	12	6	0	29	-14	47	18
DK		4	-9	16	-10	28	5	26	4	24	11	2	20	-19	50	15
DE		15	-13	28	-9	22	7	23	8	10	6	2	43	-22	33	14
EE		4	-15	16	-15	20	2	40	18	20	13	0	20	-30	60	31
IE		6	-7	18	-15	23	5	35	16	18	10	0	24	-22	53	26
EL		17	-10	36	-4	31	11	12	2	3	1	1	53	-14	15	3
ES		20	1	32	-9	14	-1	18	6	12	5	4	52	-8	30	11
FR		17	2	31	-7	20	3	20	1	10	2	2	48	-5	30	3
HR		16	-11	38	3	25	7	13	1	7	2	1	54	-8	20	3
IT		14	2	40	5	25	-1	13	-5	5	-2	3	54	7	18	-7
CY		30	-4	32	-2	17	-1	13	8	4	3	4	62	-6	17	11
LV		7	-13	26	-13	34	17	23	8	10	4	0	33	-26	33	12
LT		13	-4	29	-12	32	14	19	5	7	3	0	42	-16	26	8
LU		9	-5	28	-15	28	9	25	9	10	5	0	37	-20	35	14
HU		20	3	38	6	26	2	12	-5	3	-5	1	58	9	15	-10
MT		16	-6	40	-1	20	8	15	7	3	-1	6	56	-7	18	6
NL		8	-7	21	-8	23	2	32	7	15	6	1	29	-15	47	13
AT		13	3	36	4	29	4	14	-10	5	-2	3	49	7	19	-12
PL		14	-3	39	4	25	3	14	-3	5	1	3	53	1	19	-2
PT		9	-10	29	-17	22	3	27	19	13	11	0	38	-27	40	30
RO		23	6	27	-2	25	0	15	5	5	-3	5	50	4	20	2
SI		19	-8	32	-7	26	12	15	2	7	1	1	51	-15	22	3
SK		15	-2	35	-3	27	2	15	0	5	2	3	50	-5	20	2
FI		4	-7	19	-22	29	13	30	9	18	8	0	23	-29	48	17
SE		7	-5	29	-13	25	7	22	7	17	5	0	36	-18	39	12
AL		6	N.A	19	N.A	45	N.A	13	N.A	7	N.A	10	25	N.A	20	N.A
MK		30	N.A	30	N.A	23	N.A	7	N.A	6	N.A	4	60	N.A	13	N.A
ME		29	N.A	38	N.A	22	N.A	9	N.A	1	N.A	1	67	N.A	10	N.A
RS		24	N.A	35	N.A	22	N.A	12	N.A	3	N.A	4	59	N.A	15	N.A
TR		23	-5	33	14	23	3	13	3	8	-3	0	56	9	21	0
BA		20	N.A	38	N.A	26	N.A	10	N.A	5	N.A	1	58	N.A	15	N.A
CH		9	-14	27	-10	24	11	28	8	12	6	0	36	-24	40	14
IS		3	-9	16	-13	34	10	35	8	12	4	0	19	-22	47	12
NO		5	-5	21	-14	30	12	26	4	18	4	0	26	-19	44	8
UK		4	-9	22	-12	23	2	37	18	14	4	0	26	-21	51	22
XK		24	N.A	33	N.A	22	N.A	8	N.A	4	N.A	9	57	N.A	12	N.A

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QA11.1 To what extent do you agree with the following statements regarding scientists today?

We can no longer trust scientists to tell the truth about controversial scientific and technological issues because they depend more and more on money from industry (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Neither agree nor disagree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know	Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010
EU27		16	-4	34	-4	26	5	16	3	5	2	3	50	-8	21	5
BE		10	-7	38	-5	27	4	21	9	4	1	0	48	-12	25	10
BG		19	-1	35	1	23	3	8	0	3	1	12	54	0	11	1
CZ		8	-4	31	-2	27	1	27	7	7	2	0	39	-6	34	9
DK		9	-9	32	-9	30	8	20	7	7	4	2	41	-18	27	11
DE		19	-11	33	-7	23	3	17	10	5	4	3	52	-18	22	14
EE		10	-12	34	-1	25	6	24	12	7	2	0	44	-13	31	14
IE		8	-2	27	1	29	8	29	9	7	3	0	35	-1	36	12
EL		14	-8	34	-8	32	6	16	9	2	1	2	48	-16	18	10
ES		24	1	33	-1	15	-1	16	1	8	3	4	57	0	24	4
FR		20	-3	33	-9	24	10	15	3	6	2	2	53	-12	21	5
HR		17	-12	39	1	29	11	11	4	3	0	1	56	-11	14	4
IT		12	-4	37	-1	32	6	13	1	3	0	3	49	-5	16	1
CY		40	-5	31	4	16	0	9	5	3	2	1	71	-1	12	7
LV		17	-14	40	2	30	11	11	4	2	0	0	57	-12	13	4
LT		16	-8	39	-2	30	11	13	6	2	1	0	55	-10	15	7
LU		14	-7	37	-2	25	2	19	9	5	2	0	51	-9	24	11
HU		17	-7	37	3	31	8	10	-3	3	1	2	54	-4	13	-2
MT		10	0	27	-4	29	12	23	10	4	-2	7	37	-4	27	8
NL		12	-7	32	-9	28	12	21	3	5	2	2	44	-16	26	5
AT		17	0	36	-3	26	-2	13	3	4	2	4	53	-3	17	5
PL		14	-1	33	0	29	3	17	3	3	0	4	47	-1	20	3
PT		10	0	43	2	19	-5	23	10	5	3	0	53	2	28	13
RO		20	4	25	-10	35	14	11	-1	4	1	5	45	-6	15	0
SI		29	-7	33	-1	23	8	11	3	3	-1	1	62	-8	14	2
SK		17	1	29	-10	30	3	14	3	5	2	5	46	-9	19	5
FI		8	-12	41	-9	27	12	19	7	5	4	0	49	-21	24	11
SE		11	-8	38	-9	27	13	18	4	6	2	0	49	-17	24	6
AL		9	N.A.	20	N.A.	53	N.A.	11	N.A.	7	N.A.	0	29	N.A.	18	N.A.
MK		24	N.A.	35	N.A.	24	N.A.	6	N.A.	4	N.A.	7	59	N.A.	10	N.A.
ME		19	N.A.	36	N.A.	26	N.A.	15	N.A.	3	N.A.	1	55	N.A.	18	N.A.
RS		18	N.A.	39	N.A.	26	N.A.	9	N.A.	2	N.A.	6	57	N.A.	11	N.A.
TR		26	0	32	12	30	11	9	1	3	-6	0	58	12	12	-5
BA		21	N.A.	37	N.A.	31	N.A.	8	N.A.	3	N.A.	0	58	N.A.	11	N.A.
CH		13	-12	38	1	24	9	20	5	5	1	0	51	-11	25	6
IS		4	-12	29	-12	39	16	23	5	5	4	0	33	-24	28	9
NO		8	-12	35	-10	32	18	21	8	4	-1	0	43	-22	25	7
UK		5	-10	22	-12	35	13	30	11	8	2	0	27	-22	38	13
XK		20	N.A.	30	N.A.	28	N.A.	9	N.A.	4	N.A.	9	50	N.A.	13	N.A.

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QA11.2 To what extent do you agree with the following statements regarding scientists today?

Scientists only look at very specific issues and do not consider problems from a wider perspective (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Neither agree nor disagree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know	Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010
EU27		12	0	33	-2	26	3	19	2	6	1	4	45	-2	25	3
BE		4	-6	33	-4	33	8	24	3	6	2	0	37	-10	30	5
BG		16	3	30	-5	25	7	8	-2	5	2	16	46	-2	13	0
CZ		7	0	31	-4	29	1	27	7	6	1	0	38	-4	33	8
DK		7	-5	28	-12	34	12	22	5	7	1	2	35	-17	29	6
DE		12	-3	30	-3	26	3	21	1	6	0	5	42	-6	27	1
EE		6	-7	24	-7	27	8	34	13	9	1	0	30	-14	43	14
IE		6	-1	31	-2	30	10	27	10	6	3	0	37	-3	33	13
EL		15	2	38	-1	28	2	13	-3	2	-1	4	53	1	15	-4
ES		16	3	35	1	16	-3	18	3	9	4	6	51	4	27	7
FR		14	3	32	-2	23	7	20	-3	7	-4	4	46	1	27	-7
HR		9	-8	36	1	37	10	14	3	2	-1	2	45	-7	16	2
IT		13	2	39	2	26	0	14	-3	3	-2	5	52	4	17	-5
CY		30	9	29	1	19	-4	13	4	4	1	5	59	10	17	5
LV		8	-6	31	-5	37	13	20	5	4	-1	0	39	-11	24	4
LT		10	-1	32	0	36	12	19	3	3	-1	0	42	-1	22	2
LU		9	-2	29	-11	26	0	30	17	6	2	0	38	-13	36	19
HU		14	6	30	3	26	0	18	-2	6	-3	6	44	9	24	-5
MT		6	-7	34	-3	29	16	23	14	2	-1	6	40	-10	25	13
NL		8	-6	31	-4	28	9	24	2	7	0	2	39	-10	31	2
AT		14	2	32	-2	24	-4	19	1	6	3	5	46	0	25	4
PL		12	0	33	-4	28	5	19	8	3	0	5	45	-4	22	8
PT		6	0	35	-6	29	4	26	16	4	2	0	41	-6	30	18
RO		15	3	27	-6	32	10	15	5	3	1	8	42	-3	18	6
SI		23	-2	34	-3	25	10	12	-2	4	-1	2	57	-5	16	-3
SK		13	6	38	0	28	-2	13	-5	3	1	5	51	6	16	-4
FI		6	-8	39	-13	27	12	22	8	6	3	0	45	-21	28	11
SE		6	-11	37	-8	33	16	18	5	6	3	0	43	-19	24	8
AL		7	N.A	23	N.A	54	N.A	8	N.A	8	N.A	0	30	N.A	16	N.A
MK		24	N.A	30	N.A	27	N.A	9	N.A	3	N.A	7	54	N.A	12	N.A
ME		15	N.A	38	N.A	28	N.A	15	N.A	2	N.A	2	53	N.A	17	N.A
RS		15	N.A	33	N.A	27	N.A	14	N.A	2	N.A	9	48	N.A	16	N.A
TR		21	-6	33	15	27	7	13	5	6	-3	0	54	9	19	2
BA		13	N.A	39	N.A	35	N.A	10	N.A	2	N.A	1	52	N.A	12	N.A
CH		8	-5	34	-1	25	9	26	3	7	-1	0	42	-6	33	2
IS		3	-5	15	-19	45	15	28	6	9	5	0	18	-24	37	11
NO		5	-2	33	-7	39	15	18	0	5	-2	0	38	-9	23	-2
UK		6	-4	28	-8	31	7	30	12	5	1	0	34	-12	35	13
XK		21	N.A	35	N.A	24	N.A	7	N.A	3	N.A	10	56	N.A	10	N.A

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QA11.3 To what extent do you agree with the following statements regarding scientists today?

Nowadays, the problems we are facing are so complex that scientists are no longer able to understand them
 (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Neither agree nor disagree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know	Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010
EU27		8	-1	24	-4	23	1	27	2	14	5	4	32	-5	41	7
BE		2	-5	13	-14	28	0	45	16	12	5	0	15	-19	57	21
BG		13	1	27	1	26	1	13	-1	6	3	15	40	2	19	2
CZ		2	-2	12	-11	24	-1	45	10	17	8	0	14	-13	62	18
DK		4	-4	11	-18	28	4	35	9	20	11	2	15	-22	55	20
DE		6	-6	17	-11	21	-1	32	6	21	12	3	23	-17	53	18
EE		2	-8	11	-17	20	3	45	19	22	10	0	13	-25	67	29
IE		2	-3	11	-12	21	-5	49	26	17	12	0	13	-15	66	38
EL		10	-1	26	-9	29	1	25	5	7	4	3	36	-10	32	9
ES		13	2	31	2	14	-4	22	1	15	6	5	44	4	37	7
FR		10	2	26	1	20	3	27	-3	14	1	3	36	3	41	-2
HR		10	-6	30	-2	35	12	17	-2	6	1	2	40	-8	23	-1
IT		10	2	34	5	28	-2	18	-4	7	0	3	44	7	25	-4
CY		16	-3	30	3	22	0	21	7	8	3	3	46	0	29	10
LV		4	-10	20	-8	34	9	32	10	10	2	0	24	-18	42	12
LT		9	-4	29	-11	36	15	22	9	4	1	0	38	-15	26	10
LU		4	-5	15	-21	27	8	40	16	14	6	0	19	-26	54	22
HU		9	4	25	-2	23	0	22	-4	18	6	3	34	2	40	2
MT		3	-2	19	-3	23	7	37	14	12	2	6	22	-5	49	16
NL		2	-3	11	-8	21	0	43	4	22	10	1	13	-11	65	14
AT		11	1	26	-10	23	-1	28	5	8	4	4	37	-9	36	9
PL		9	0	30	0	27	5	22	2	7	2	5	39	0	29	4
PT		2	-5	16	-22	20	-4	46	29	16	13	0	18	-27	62	42
RO		16	6	25	-5	31	7	18	1	5	2	5	41	1	23	3
SI		15	-5	26	-7	24	7	24	6	9	1	2	41	-12	33	7
SK		8	3	25	0	25	-4	25	-3	10	2	7	33	3	35	-1
FI		3	-7	23	-18	29	9	33	11	12	7	0	26	-25	45	18
SE		2	-5	16	-11	30	11	32	4	20	6	0	18	-16	52	10
AL		7	N.A.	21	N.A.	55	N.A.	10	N.A.	7	N.A.	0	28	N.A.	17	N.A.
MK		20	N.A.	29	N.A.	25	N.A.	13	N.A.	7	N.A.	6	49	N.A.	20	N.A.
ME		11	N.A.	35	N.A.	30	N.A.	20	N.A.	3	N.A.	1	46	N.A.	23	N.A.
RS		10	N.A.	30	N.A.	29	N.A.	18	N.A.	5	N.A.	8	40	N.A.	23	N.A.
TR		16	-8	28	9	24	4	21	11	11	2	0	44	1	32	13
BA		13	N.A.	33	N.A.	32	N.A.	16	N.A.	4	N.A.	2	46	N.A.	20	N.A.
CH		3	-10	18	-11	26	12	35	5	18	9	0	21	-21	53	14
IS		1	-3	7	-9	35	5	43	4	14	5	0	8	-12	57	9
NO		5	0	17	-11	35	12	31	4	12	0	0	22	-11	43	4
UK		2	-4	8	-18	28	6	47	18	15	4	0	10	-22	62	22
XK		20	N.A.	35	N.A.	24	N.A.	9	N.A.	3	N.A.	9	55	N.A.	12	N.A.

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QA11.4 To what extent do you agree with the following statements regarding scientists today?

Scientists should not intervene in political debate when decisions ignore scientific evidence (%)

(ASK ONLY TO SPLIT A)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		15	24	20	20	17	4	39	37
BE		6	15	17	36	26	0	21	62
BG		16	32	22	9	4	17	48	13
CZ		9	15	21	26	29	0	24	55
DK		12	22	21	23	20	2	34	43
DE		8	15	16	26	33	2	23	59
EE		12	20	16	31	21	0	32	52
IE		4	12	12	38	34	0	16	72
EL		14	30	26	18	6	6	44	24
ES		19	26	13	18	17	7	45	35
FR		24	34	18	12	7	5	58	19
HR		18	36	26	16	4	0	54	20
IT		14	35	24	15	7	5	49	22
CY		27	25	17	16	7	8	52	23
LV		13	21	24	23	19	0	34	42
LT		15	26	24	21	14	0	41	35
LU		11	24	19	31	15	0	35	46
HU		29	31	19	10	8	3	60	18
MT		6	20	17	29	19	9	26	48
NL		7	15	14	35	28	1	22	63
AT		9	23	23	24	17	4	32	41
PL		21	29	28	13	4	5	50	17
PT		7	11	16	35	31	0	18	66
RO		17	20	25	19	11	8	37	30
SI		20	22	25	15	15	3	42	30
SK		15	20	23	21	17	4	35	38
FI		12	26	26	22	14	0	38	36
SE		6	13	27	29	25	0	19	54
AL		10	20	53	10	7	0	30	17
MK		28	24	22	13	7	6	52	20
ME		16	38	25	14	5	2	54	19
RS		17	28	25	14	8	8	45	22
TR		24	27	22	13	14	0	51	27
BA		15	28	31	16	9	1	43	25
CH		7	16	17	34	26	0	23	60
IS		13	19	32	23	12	1	32	35
NO		4	12	23	30	31	0	16	61
UK		3	10	15	41	31	0	13	72
XK		28	30	20	7	3	12	58	10

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QA11.5 To what extent do you agree with the following statements regarding scientists today?

Scientists should intervene in political debate to ensure that decisions take into account scientific evidence (%)

(ASK ONLY TO SPLIT B)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		25	43	18	7	4	3	68	11
BE		28	53	12	5	2	0	81	7
BG		21	40	15	7	2	15	61	9
CZ		21	46	17	12	4	0	67	16
DK		23	42	21	9	3	2	65	12
DE		32	43	14	6	3	2	75	9
EE		36	49	8	6	1	0	85	7
IE		21	57	14	5	3	0	78	8
EL		23	45	22	8	0	2	68	8
ES		38	32	14	6	4	6	70	10
FR		22	45	17	7	5	4	67	12
HR		13	46	25	11	3	2	59	14
IT		14	51	24	5	3	3	65	8
CY		36	28	16	10	5	5	64	15
LV		21	50	20	7	2	0	71	9
LT		14	45	26	11	4	0	59	15
LU		21	51	15	11	2	0	72	13
HU		15	28	23	14	17	3	43	31
MT		21	53	13	6	1	6	74	7
NL		18	45	20	11	6	0	63	17
AT		21	41	20	12	4	2	62	16
PL		22	43	21	7	4	3	65	11
PT		26	52	14	6	2	0	78	8
RO		25	33	26	10	2	4	58	12
SI		25	38	19	9	6	3	63	15
SK		21	41	21	8	5	4	62	13
FI		28	48	16	6	2	0	76	8
SE		24	47	19	7	3	0	71	10
AL		11	25	50	9	5	0	36	14
MK		22	29	20	10	10	9	51	20
ME		22	45	22	8	2	1	67	10
RS		22	32	23	10	5	8	54	15
TR		26	34	20	9	11	0	60	20
BA		22	41	24	7	5	1	63	12
CH		16	57	17	8	2	0	73	10
IS		9	28	30	20	13	0	37	33
NO		24	43	24	6	3	0	67	9
UK		21	50	18	9	2	0	71	11
XK		23	34	20	10	5	8	57	15

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QA11.6 To what extent do you agree with the following statements regarding scientists today?

Scientists should be held accountable for the misuse of their discoveries by other people (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Neither agree nor disagree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know	Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005
EU27		18	5	27	1	20	2	18	-5	14	-1	3	45	6	32	-6
BE		7	-6	20	3	22	8	34	3	17	-7	0	27	-3	51	-4
BG		32	16	31	10	17	4	7	-11	3	-10	10	63	26	10	-21
CZ		12	-5	23	1	18	-1	29	5	18	1	0	35	-4	47	6
DK		11	1	16	0	19	1	27	3	25	-5	2	27	1	52	-2
DE		24	5	23	-3	17	-2	16	-6	16	4	4	47	2	32	-2
EE		7	-13	16	-5	17	8	37	13	23	2	0	23	-18	60	15
IE		10	1	20	0	18	3	34	6	18	4	0	30	1	52	10
EL		30	14	37	7	20	5	7	-11	4	-9	2	67	21	11	-20
ES		22	12	27	2	14	-6	17	-8	17	2	3	49	14	34	-6
FR		12	4	26	0	20	4	22	-5	17	-1	3	38	4	39	-6
HR		16	-4	33	8	21	0	17	0	12	3	1	49	4	29	3
IT		16	0	36	5	25	2	13	-2	7	-3	3	52	5	20	-5
CY		51	29	26	-6	9	-4	8	-10	4	-7	2	77	23	12	-17
LV		17	1	21	-6	24	11	23	2	15	-1	0	38	-5	38	1
LT		14	-3	30	6	26	13	22	0	8	-7	0	44	3	30	-7
LU		12	-5	22	5	26	10	25	0	15	-2	0	34	0	40	-2
HU		26	13	31	12	23	5	10	-14	8	-13	2	57	25	18	-27
MT		23	0	29	-4	21	12	17	4	6	-4	4	52	-4	23	0
NL		8	-2	18	3	22	5	30	3	21	-9	1	26	1	51	-6
AT		20	1	35	2	18	0	14	-1	9	1	4	55	3	23	0
PL		22	7	34	4	22	6	16	-5	3	-8	3	56	11	19	-13
PT		11	-1	17	-11	18	3	35	16	19	10	0	28	-12	54	26
RO		24	-5	26	4	25	9	13	2	6	-4	6	50	-1	19	-2
SI		34	22	30	5	15	0	12	-14	8	-13	1	64	27	20	-27
SK		19	8	30	8	23	-5	18	-4	7	-5	3	49	16	25	-9
FI		8	-1	13	-8	19	4	28	-6	32	12	0	21	-9	60	6
SE		4	-4	14	-11	24	11	31	3	27	2	0	18	-15	58	5
AL		9	N.A	22	N.A	52	N.A	9	N.A	8	N.A	0	31	N.A	17	N.A
MK		39	N.A	30	N.A	15	N.A	7	N.A	4	N.A	5	69	N.A	11	N.A
ME		12	N.A	33	N.A	28	N.A	21	N.A	5	N.A	1	45	N.A	26	N.A
RS		12	N.A	27	N.A	26	N.A	18	N.A	12	N.A	5	39	N.A	30	N.A
TR		26	-1	26	7	22	9	14	5	12	-7	0	52	6	26	-2
BA		19	N.A	31	N.A	25	N.A	15	N.A	9	N.A	1	50	N.A	24	N.A
CH		14	1	23	-7	20	6	24	2	19	2	0	37	-6	43	4
IS		3	-6	8	-6	24	1	36	10	29	6	0	11	-12	65	16
NO		3	-9	10	-8	28	15	30	6	29	0	0	13	-17	59	6
UK		8	2	16	-8	26	8	35	7	15	-1	0	24	-6	50	6
XK		35	N.A	32	N.A	16	N.A	6	N.A	4	N.A	7	67	N.A	10	N.A

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QA12a.1 The following is a list of characteristics that can be associated with scientists today. For each characteristic, indicate if you think it describes scientists well or describes them badly

Reliable (%)

		Describes well	Describes badly	Don't know
EU27		68	20	12
BE		77	22	1
BG		72	7	21
CZ		76	24	0
DK		79	15	6
DE		59	21	20
EE		79	20	1
IE		81	19	0
EL		68	22	10
ES		73	15	12
FR		60	26	14
HR		69	23	8
IT		72	22	6
CY		59	23	18
LV		64	36	0
LT		76	23	1
LU		67	32	1
HU		76	14	10
MT		67	12	21
NL		79	14	7
AT		60	25	15
PL		72	15	13
PT		83	16	1
RO		61	26	13
SI		63	30	7
SK		70	13	17
FI		80	19	1
SE		80	19	1
AL		53	24	23
MK		60	27	13
ME		54	23	23
RS		58	24	18
TR		85	14	1
BA		54	29	17
CH		69	29	2
IS		85	12	3
NO		84	15	1
UK		85	14	1
XK		77	10	13

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QA12a.2 The following is a list of characteristics that can be associated with scientists today. For each characteristic, indicate if you think it describes scientists well or describes them badly

Collaborative (%)

		Describes well	Describes badly	Don't know
EU27		66	23	11
BE		75	24	1
BG		67	9	24
CZ		83	17	0
DK		68	25	7
DE		59	23	18
EE		77	23	0
IE		82	17	1
EL		70	19	11
ES		74	15	11
FR		60	27	13
HR		71	23	6
IT		67	27	6
CY		61	18	21
LV		73	27	0
LT		77	23	0
LU		72	27	1
HU		77	15	8
MT		73	9	18
NL		75	20	5
AT		45	36	19
PL		68	18	14
PT		79	20	1
RO		51	36	13
SI		65	29	6
SK		81	9	10
FI		72	27	1
SE		71	28	1
AL		50	26	24
MK		64	27	9
ME		52	25	23
RS		58	24	18
TR		74	25	1
BA		56	29	15
CH		54	45	1
IS		81	15	4
NO		72	27	1
UK		83	16	1
XK		76	11	13

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QA12a.3 The following is a list of characteristics that can be associated with scientists today. For each characteristic, indicate if you think it describes scientists well or describes them badly

Narrow minded (%)

		Describes well	Describes badly	Don't know
EU27		23	66	11
BE		19	80	1
BG		14	58	28
CZ		18	81	1
DK		29	65	6
DE		28	53	19
EE		17	82	1
IE		22	78	0
EL		19	70	11
ES		15	73	12
FR		25	62	13
HR		21	67	12
IT		22	71	7
CY		22	66	12
LV		25	75	0
LT		25	75	0
LU		30	68	2
HU		17	77	6
MT		10	77	13
NL		13	80	7
AT		33	54	13
PL		30	55	15
PT		15	85	0
RO		18	72	10
SI		48	46	6
SK		26	50	24
FI		16	83	1
SE		18	81	1
AL		18	57	25
MK		25	55	20
ME		21	58	21
RS		22	54	24
TR		18	81	1
BA		23	60	17
CH		28	71	1
IS		16	80	4
NO		24	75	1
UK		22	77	1
XK		25	56	19

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QA12a.4 The following is a list of characteristics that can be associated with scientists today. For each characteristic, indicate if you think it describes scientists well or describes them badly

Bad at communicating (%)

		Describes well	Describes badly	Don't know
EU27		39	48	13
BE		50	49	1
BG		17	49	34
CZ		40	59	1
DK		37	56	7
DE		35	47	18
EE		33	67	0
IE		45	55	0
EL		35	53	12
ES		39	47	14
FR		47	37	16
HR		32	60	8
IT		44	47	9
CY		31	50	19
LV		45	55	0
LT		43	56	1
LU		52	47	1
HU		21	66	13
MT		20	63	17
NL		37	56	7
AT		37	49	14
PL		32	51	17
PT		38	61	1
RO		32	53	15
SI		48	46	6
SK		37	47	16
FI		49	50	1
SE		46	53	1
AL		21	55	24
MK		33	55	12
ME		28	49	23
RS		34	46	20
TR		33	66	1
BA		30	54	16
CH		47	52	1
IS		30	66	4
NO		42	57	1
UK		35	64	1
XK		26	54	20

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QA12a.5 The following is a list of characteristics that can be associated with scientists today. For each characteristic, indicate if you think it describes scientists well or describes them badly

Honest (%)

		Describes well	Describes badly	Don't know
EU27		58	25	17
BE		71	27	2
BG		49	12	39
CZ		66	34	0
DK		76	18	6
DE		46	29	25
EE		75	24	1
IE		78	22	0
EL		53	31	16
ES		66	14	20
FR		50	30	20
HR		54	31	15
IT		59	27	14
CY		48	29	23
LV		66	34	0
LT		73	26	1
LU		62	37	1
HU		71	15	14
MT		56	18	26
NL		73	18	9
AT		47	29	24
PL		56	23	21
PT		77	23	0
RO		50	34	16
SI		55	36	9
SK		60	19	21
FI		76	23	1
SE		80	19	1
AL		48	24	28
MK		55	30	15
ME		43	29	28
RS		47	25	28
TR		82	16	2
BA		47	31	22
CH		61	38	1
IS		82	14	4
NO		79	20	1
UK		81	18	1
XK		70	11	19

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QA12a.6 The following is a list of characteristics that can be associated with scientists today. For each characteristic, indicate if you think it describes scientists well or describes them badly

Arrogant (%)

		Describes well	Describes badly	Don't know
EU27		28	59	13
BE		25	74	1
BG		13	57	30
CZ		18	81	1
DK		21	72	7
DE		24	56	20
EE		13	86	1
IE		28	72	0
EL		50	39	11
ES		23	58	19
FR		29	58	13
HR		23	68	9
IT		30	61	9
CY		41	39	20
LV		37	63	0
LT		29	70	1
LU		31	68	1
HU		10	76	14
MT		16	67	17
NL		24	70	6
AT		31	55	14
PL		46	38	16
PT		19	80	1
RO		28	58	14
SI		39	52	9
SK		20	61	19
FI		27	72	1
SE		20	79	1
AL		18	57	25
MK		29	55	16
ME		26	49	25
RS		31	46	23
TR		28	71	1
BA		32	50	18
CH		26	73	1
IS		20	77	3
NO		31	68	1
UK		22	77	1
XK		17	61	22

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QA12a.7 The following is a list of characteristics that can be associated with scientists today. For each characteristic, indicate if you think it describes scientists well or describes them badly

Altruistic (%)

		Describes well	Describes badly	Don't know
EU27		40	41	19
BE		51	47	2
BG		23	17	60
CZ		50	49	1
DK		40	50	10
DE		22	53	25
EE		57	43	0
IE		56	43	1
EL		39	41	20
ES		45	34	21
FR		44	35	21
HR		55	35	10
IT		48	39	13
CY		43	25	32
LV		47	53	0
LT		52	47	1
LU		48	50	2
HU		53	32	15
MT		54	22	24
NL		31	61	8
AT		30	54	16
PL		41	28	31
PT		58	41	1
RO		41	40	19
SI		42	48	10
SK		39	40	21
FI		51	47	2
SE		49	50	1
AL		37	35	28
MK		35	28	37
ME		43	26	31
RS		33	32	35
TR		87	12	1
BA		37	35	28
CH		37	62	1
IS		66	30	4
NO		47	52	1
UK		58	41	1
XK		41	26	33

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QA12a.8 The following is a list of characteristics that can be associated with scientists today. For each characteristic, indicate if you think it describes scientists well or describes them badly

Immoral (%)

		Describes well	Describes badly	Don't know
EU27		16	69	15
BE		16	83	1
BG		9	60	31
CZ		15	85	0
DK		13	81	6
DE		14	64	22
EE		10	89	1
IE		13	86	1
EL		14	72	14
ES		14	69	17
FR		15	70	15
HR		18	71	11
IT		18	74	8
CY		14	62	24
LV		22	78	0
LT		21	78	1
LU		20	79	1
HU		9	78	13
MT		31	46	23
NL		13	79	8
AT		19	65	16
PL		27	48	25
PT		12	88	0
RO		25	59	16
SI		32	60	8
SK		16	62	22
FI		16	83	1
SE		11	88	1
AL		17	57	26
MK		23	58	19
ME		14	57	29
RS		16	60	24
TR		15	83	2
BA		15	64	21
CH		19	79	2
IS		8	88	4
NO		15	84	1
UK		10	89	1
XK		15	59	26

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QA12a.9 The following is a list of characteristics that can be associated with scientists today. For each characteristic, indicate if you think it describes scientists well or describes them badly

Intelligent (%)

		Describes well	Describes badly	Don't know
EU27		89	7	4
BE		94	5	1
BG		89	3	8
CZ		97	3	0
DK		93	4	3
DE		88	5	7
EE		94	5	1
IE		98	2	0
EL		93	3	4
ES		95	3	2
FR		88	6	6
HR		91	7	2
IT		87	10	3
CY		95	2	3
LV		87	13	0
LT		93	7	0
LU		96	3	1
HU		88	8	4
MT		89	2	9
NL		96	2	2
AT		85	9	6
PL		79	13	8
PT		96	4	0
RO		77	19	4
SI		88	9	3
SK		87	5	8
FI		90	9	1
SE		94	6	0
AL		57	22	21
MK		89	8	3
ME		83	7	10
RS		88	6	6
TR		94	6	0
BA		89	7	4
CH		91	8	1
IS		93	5	2
NO		95	5	0
UK		97	3	0
XK		90	6	4

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QA12a.10 The following is a list of characteristics that can be associated with scientists today. For each characteristic, indicate if you think it describes scientists well or describes them badly

Know best what is good for people (%)

		Describes well	Describes badly	Don't know
EU27		47	40	13
BE		42	57	1
BG		68	10	22
CZ		38	61	1
DK		38	54	8
DE		28	51	21
EE		47	53	0
IE		45	55	0
EL		68	26	6
ES		67	18	15
FR		34	52	14
HR		54	34	12
IT		62	32	6
CY		68	23	9
LV		64	36	0
LT		54	45	1
LU		36	63	1
HU		59	29	12
MT		61	20	19
NL		32	59	9
AT		40	44	16
PL		52	27	21
PT		53	46	1
RO		55	31	14
SI		46	48	6
SK		50	32	18
FI		43	56	1
SE		43	56	1
AL		46	27	27
MK		62	26	12
ME		50	28	22
RS		48	35	17
TR		78	21	1
BA		45	36	19
CH		29	70	1
IS		48	48	4
NO		51	48	1
UK		53	46	1
XK		76	14	10

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QA12b Please choose the three qualities that you think scientists should have:

(%)

(MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

		Reliability	Ability to work together	Open mindedness	Communication skills	Honesty	Modesty	Altruism	Morality	Intelligence	Knowledge of what is good for people	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		39	27	26	16	43	8	12	34	50	25	0	0
BE		49	32	34	12	46	5	9	34	57	18	0	0
BG		33	25	14	17	39	8	9	22	54	54	0	1
CZ		29	47	15	19	14	7	10	56	78	22	0	0
DK		39	21	25	21	48	4	8	53	61	18	0	0
DE		35	34	17	25	49	5	5	41	55	23	0	0
EE		49	44	19	9	41	1	29	35	51	18	0	0
IE		15	33	42	23	52	3	10	37	62	20	0	0
EL		51	15	20	7	47	10	13	57	35	37	0	0
ES		37	25	22	10	43	8	12	23	59	33	0	0
FR		36	26	36	16	54	12	13	35	40	18	0	0
HR		37	24	9	15	34	12	16	45	47	43	0	0
IT		44	26	27	16	37	8	15	31	49	26	0	0
CY		47	15	24	13	47	9	7	49	43	28	0	1
LV		27	32	51	11	48	3	6	31	34	43	0	0
LT		34	26	36	15	53	3	6	27	61	27	0	0
LU		24	36	31	18	54	11	8	39	63	14	0	0
HU		54	22	22	15	40	10	19	25	36	28	0	0
MT		29	23	32	12	49	6	11	28	51	42	0	1
NL		61	29	24	19	35	3	33	26	55	13	0	0
AT		32	26	18	18	43	10	12	40	52	24	0	1
PL		41	19	38	11	38	9	7	25	41	27	0	0
PT		27	37	34	11	49	4	15	31	66	23	0	0
RO		40	20	22	17	21	17	10	28	43	31	0	2
SI		29	24	15	12	48	9	16	46	37	46	0	0
SK		34	27	28	13	36	12	10	49	46	36	0	0
FI		49	27	34	11	50	1	8	44	52	18	0	0
SE		33	21	36	14	43	19	13	49	50	19	0	0
AL		31	25	10	26	18	8	5	8	24	17	0	0
MK		28	30	25	23	27	16	6	23	54	44	0	0
ME		40	22	31	14	23	15	11	29	45	44	0	0
RS		36	20	33	13	27	9	10	30	59	40	0	1
TR		52	16	28	6	43	11	17	35	57	25	0	0
BA		30	22	26	15	23	7	7	34	66	37	0	0
CH		25	38	22	21	55	11	11	47	49	19	0	0
IS		40	18	35	15	60	6	5	54	50	13	1	0
NO		46	21	36	21	44	1	6	48	49	24	0	0
UK		17	33	44	19	50	3	8	37	67	21	0	0
XK		38	19	22	14	25	15	4	16	64	23	0	0

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QA13A Below are a series of questions with two statements each. For each pair, please select the statement which comes closest to your point of view. Please select one:

(%)

		Decisions about science and technology should be based mainly on the advice of experts	Decisions about science and technology should be based mainly on what the majority of people in a country think	Don't know
EU27		72	27	1
BE		83	16	1
BG		65	33	2
CZ		92	8	0
DK		83	16	1
DE		70	28	2
EE		90	10	0
IE		84	15	1
EL		75	23	2
ES		80	19	1
FR		64	34	2
HR		69	31	0
IT		73	26	1
CY		72	27	1
LV		79	21	0
LT		78	22	0
LU		80	19	1
HU		71	29	0
MT		87	12	1
NL		77	22	1
AT		61	38	1
PL		63	36	1
PT		81	19	0
RO		59	38	3
SI		72	27	1
SK		76	24	0
FI		89	11	0
SE		81	19	0
AL		75	25	0
MK		61	36	3
ME		72	28	0
RS		70	29	1
TR		69	31	0
BA		64	35	1
CH		68	31	1
IS		86	13	1
NO		80	19	1
UK		87	12	1
XK		63	36	1

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QA13B Below are a series of questions with two statements each. For each pair, please select the statement which comes closest to your point of view. Please select one:

(%)

		Science and technology should be tightly regulated by the government	Science and technology should be allowed to operate freely in the marketplace like a business	Don't know
EU27		50	48	2
BE		46	53	1
BG		59	39	2
CZ		18	81	1
DK		30	69	1
DE		41	56	3
EE		21	79	0
IE		54	45	1
EL		57	40	3
ES		59	36	5
FR		53	45	2
HR		44	56	0
IT		64	34	2
CY		49	50	1
LV		31	69	0
LT		35	65	0
LU		49	51	0
HU		53	47	0
MT		50	48	2
NL		37	61	2
AT		54	43	3
PL		42	57	1
PT		58	42	0
RO		58	39	3
SI		33	66	1
SK		46	54	0
FI		21	78	1
SE		33	67	0
AL		75	25	0
MK		50	46	4
ME		74	26	0
RS		64	35	1
TR		42	58	0
BA		50	49	1
CH		41	58	1
IS		43	55	2
NO		59	40	1
UK		52	48	0
XK		53	46	1

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QA13C Below are a series of questions with two statements each. For each pair, please select the statement which comes closest to your point of view. Please select one:
 (%)

		Decisions about science and technology should be based primarily on the moral and ethical issues concerned	Decisions about science and technology should be based primarily on the potential to make new scientific discoveries and develop new technologies	Don't know
EU27		55	43	2
BE		51	48	1
BG		63	35	2
CZ		60	40	0
DK		48	51	1
DE		63	35	2
EE		36	64	0
IE		50	50	0
EL		68	31	1
ES		52	44	4
FR		58	41	1
HR		59	41	0
IT		52	47	1
CY		51	49	0
LV		43	57	0
LT		47	53	0
LU		51	49	0
HU		52	48	0
MT		52	46	2
NL		40	59	1
AT		66	33	1
PL		54	45	1
PT		46	54	0
RO		50	47	3
SI		58	41	1
SK		58	41	1
FI		39	61	0
SE		51	49	0
AL		65	35	0
MK		49	47	4
ME		69	31	0
RS		73	26	1
TR		40	60	0
BA		56	43	1
CH		65	34	1
IS		39	59	2
NO		54	46	0
UK		51	49	0
XK		42	57	1

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QA13D Below are a series of questions with two statements each. For each pair, please select the statement which comes closest to your point of view. Please select one:
 (%)

		The government should take responsibility to ensure that new technologies benefit everyone		It is up to people themselves to seek out the benefits of new technologies		Don't know
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021
EU27		72	-4	27	11	1
BE		83	3	17	1	0
BG		71	-7	28	10	1
CZ		63	-19	37	24	0
DK		67	-7	32	10	1
DE		78	-1	21	8	1
EE		70	-7	30	14	0
IE		77	5	23	11	0
EL		71	-11	27	12	2
ES		77	-9	21	12	2
FR		75	1	24	7	1
HR		67	-8	33	15	0
IT		76	1	23	8	1
CY		55	-23	44	25	1
LV		65	-3	34	10	1
LT		64	-3	36	16	0
LU		78	0	22	6	0
HU		67	-11	33	15	0
MT		84	-2	15	5	1
NL		67	-18	33	22	0
AT		72	-1	27	6	1
PL		57	2	42	12	1
PT		82	6	18	7	0
RO		57	-1	40	17	3
SI		67	-13	32	18	1
SK		66	-14	33	16	1
FI		67	-10	33	14	0
SE		62	5	38	3	0
AL		75	75	25	25	0
MK		65	65	32	32	3
ME		72	72	28	28	0
RS		69	69	30	30	1
TR		72	4	28	16	0
BA		69	69	31	31	0
CH		74	4	25	4	1
IS		60	6	39	-2	1
NO		83	4	17	2	0
UK		77	-4	23	11	0
XK		60	60	39	39	1

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QA13E Below are a series of questions with two statements each. For each pair, please select the statement which comes closest to your point of view. Please select one:

(%)

		The government should make private companies tackle climate change	We should leave it to private companies to decide whether to tackle climate change	Don't know
EU27		79	20	1
BE		87	13	0
BG		78	20	2
CZ		74	26	0
DK		81	18	1
DE		82	16	2
EE		70	29	1
IE		91	9	0
EL		88	10	2
ES		82	16	2
FR		79	20	1
HR		70	29	1
IT		79	19	2
CY		82	17	1
LV		64	35	1
LT		74	26	0
LU		84	16	0
HU		79	20	1
MT		91	8	1
NL		81	19	0
AT		76	23	1
PL		66	33	1
PT		92	8	0
RO		60	36	4
SI		59	40	1
SK		79	21	0
FI		71	29	0
SE		86	14	0
AL		75	25	0
MK		66	31	3
ME		81	19	0
RS		80	19	1
TR		77	23	0
BA		68	31	1
CH		82	17	1
IS		83	13	4
NO		85	13	2
UK		87	13	0
XK		62	37	1

Special Eurobarometer 516
European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA13F Below are a series of questions with two statements each. For each pair, please select the statement which comes closest to your point of view. Please select one:

(%)

		We should co-operate enthusiastically with the rest of the world and not isolate ourselves	Our lives are threatened by organised crime and terrorism, from which we urgently need to protect ourselves	Don't know
EU27		70	29	1
BE		77	23	0
BG		65	34	1
CZ		63	37	0
DK		78	21	1
DE		73	25	2
EE		81	19	0
IE		87	13	0
EL		56	42	2
ES		79	19	2
FR		68	31	1
HR		54	46	0
IT		64	35	1
CY		56	43	1
LV		76	23	1
LT		65	35	0
LU		76	24	0
HU		58	42	0
MT		66	32	2
NL		76	24	0
AT		65	34	1
PL		68	31	1
PT		84	16	0
RO		55	41	4
SI		60	39	1
SK		56	44	0
FI		74	26	0
SE		74	26	0
AL		61	39	0
MK		55	42	3
ME		64	36	0
RS		69	30	1
TR		61	39	0
BA		58	42	0
CH		77	22	1
IS		77	21	2
NO		84	16	0
UK		77	23	0
XK		64	35	1

Special Eurobarometer 516
European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA14.1 And now, a few questions on how you engage with science and technology issues. Do you...

Talk about science and technology-related issues with family or friends (%)

		Yes, regularly	Yes, occasionally	Hardly ever	No, never	Don't know	Total 'Yes'	Total 'Hardly ever/ no'
EU27		17	38	18	27	0	55	45
BE		23	52	19	6	0	75	25
BG		5	28	17	48	2	33	65
CZ		19	49	27	5	0	68	32
DK		28	44	17	11	0	72	28
DE		25	44	19	11	1	69	30
EE		20	64	12	4	0	84	16
IE		29	51	15	5	0	80	20
EL		12	44	17	27	0	56	44
ES		17	28	14	40	1	45	54
FR		18	43	15	24	0	61	39
HR		9	45	16	30	0	54	46
IT		7	29	15	48	1	36	63
CY		21	37	13	29	0	58	42
LV		14	57	19	10	0	71	29
LT		13	63	14	10	0	76	24
LU		29	53	15	3	0	82	18
HU		8	43	19	30	0	51	49
MT		11	52	13	21	3	63	34
NL		32	41	16	11	0	73	27
AT		12	34	29	25	0	46	54
PL		7	27	20	45	1	34	65
PT		31	54	12	3	0	85	15
RO		8	28	27	37	0	36	64
SI		10	41	19	30	0	51	49
SK		9	29	29	31	2	38	60
FI		14	56	21	9	0	70	30
SE		24	54	15	7	0	78	22
AL		9	26	26	33	6	35	59
MK		7	41	14	36	2	48	50
ME		4	30	17	49	0	34	66
RS		5	32	20	39	4	37	59
TR		28	48	14	10	0	76	24
BA		8	38	21	32	1	46	53
CH		32	48	17	3	0	80	20
IS		18	53	21	8	0	71	29
NO		19	50	22	9	0	69	31
UK		21	53	19	7	0	74	26
XK		13	32	18	34	3	45	52

Special Eurobarometer 516
European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA14.2 And now, a few questions on how you engage with science and technology issues. Do you...

Watch documentaries, or read science and technology-related publications, magazines or books (%)

		Yes, regularly	Yes, occasionally	Hardly ever	No, never	Don't know	Total 'Yes'	Total 'Hardly ever/ no'
EU27		21	38	16	24	1	59	40
BE		34	46	15	5	0	80	20
BG		9	34	14	41	2	43	55
CZ		21	49	25	5	0	70	30
DK		28	46	16	9	1	74	25
DE		30	42	16	11	1	72	27
EE		32	59	8	1	0	91	9
IE		37	49	11	3	0	86	14
EL		13	42	17	28	0	55	45
ES		21	29	16	34	0	50	50
FR		24	40	13	23	0	64	36
HR		15	51	10	24	0	66	34
IT		10	32	14	43	1	42	57
CY		25	36	13	26	0	61	39
LV		22	58	15	5	0	80	20
LT		20	62	13	5	0	82	18
LU		40	49	10	1	0	89	11
HU		11	46	12	31	0	57	43
MT		18	46	11	23	2	64	34
NL		37	42	14	7	0	79	21
AT		16	35	26	23	0	51	49
PL		10	30	17	42	1	40	59
PT		40	47	11	2	0	87	13
RO		7	25	32	35	1	32	67
SI		17	50	15	18	0	67	33
SK		12	27	27	33	1	39	60
FI		28	57	11	4	0	85	15
SE		30	54	13	3	0	84	16
AL		11	29	20	34	6	40	54
MK		12	39	13	34	2	51	47
ME		4	30	16	48	2	34	64
RS		7	33	17	39	4	40	56
TR		31	45	14	10	0	76	24
BA		10	44	18	28	0	54	46
CH		36	45	17	2	0	81	19
IS		25	57	15	3	0	82	18
NO		20	52	20	8	0	72	28
UK		32	51	14	3	0	83	17
XK		15	32	17	33	3	47	50

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QA14.3 And now, a few questions on how you engage with science and technology issues. Do you...

Visit science and technology museums (%)

		Yes, regularly	Yes, occasionally	Hardly ever	No, never	Don't know	Total 'Yes'	Total 'Hardly ever/ no'
EU27		6	27	26	41	0	33	67
BE		6	39	39	16	0	45	55
BG		3	18	17	60	2	21	77
CZ		5	46	39	10	0	51	49
DK		5	30	38	26	1	35	64
DE		5	26	30	39	0	31	69
EE		5	59	27	9	0	64	36
IE		8	47	34	11	0	55	45
EL		3	19	20	58	0	22	78
ES		7	20	21	52	0	27	73
FR		8	29	21	42	0	37	63
HR		3	23	25	49	0	26	74
IT		7	25	17	50	1	32	67
CY		7	22	23	47	1	29	70
LV		5	51	30	14	0	56	44
LT		6	48	33	13	0	54	46
LU		9	45	36	10	0	54	46
HU		3	20	28	49	0	23	77
MT		5	38	19	36	2	43	55
NL		5	30	31	34	0	35	65
AT		7	22	26	45	0	29	71
PL		4	24	23	49	0	28	72
PT		11	48	35	6	0	59	41
RO		5	18	32	45	0	23	77
SI		4	30	27	39	0	34	66
SK		3	19	35	41	2	22	76
FI		4	38	41	17	0	42	58
SE		3	37	44	16	0	40	60
AL		8	12	31	41	8	20	72
MK		5	15	20	58	2	20	78
ME		4	13	17	65	1	17	82
RS		2	12	16	66	4	14	82
TR		17	36	30	17	0	53	47
BA		5	17	22	55	1	22	77
CH		5	43	40	12	0	48	52
IS		4	34	40	22	0	38	62
NO		2	38	43	17	0	40	60
UK		6	48	35	11	0	54	46
XK		6	17	19	55	3	23	74

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European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA14.4 And now, a few questions on how you engage with science and technology issues. Do you...

Study science and technology-related issues in your free time (%)

		Yes, regularly	Yes, occasionally	Hardly ever	No, never	Don't know	Total 'Yes'	Total 'Hardly ever/ no'
EU27		6	16	18	59	1	22	77
BE		7	21	36	36	0	28	72
BG		1	6	13	78	2	7	91
CZ		6	24	36	34	0	30	70
DK		9	17	25	48	1	26	73
DE		8	15	16	60	1	23	76
EE		8	37	38	17	0	45	55
IE		10	27	36	27	0	37	63
EL		4	16	16	63	1	20	79
ES		8	12	11	69	0	20	80
FR		7	15	14	64	0	22	78
HR		4	26	23	47	0	30	70
IT		4	11	14	70	1	15	84
CY		14	24	14	48	0	38	62
LV		5	23	33	39	0	28	72
LT		7	27	38	28	0	34	66
LU		13	24	32	31	0	37	63
HU		2	12	22	63	1	14	85
MT		3	17	24	53	3	20	77
NL		10	21	26	43	0	31	69
AT		7	16	14	62	1	23	76
PL		4	14	15	66	1	18	81
PT		9	30	36	25	0	39	61
RO		5	19	16	60	0	24	76
SI		4	19	24	53	0	23	77
SK		2	12	22	62	2	14	84
FI		4	18	40	38	0	22	78
SE		6	21	37	36	0	27	73
AL		6	13	33	41	7	19	74
MK		4	14	16	64	2	18	80
ME		4	9	15	71	1	13	86
RS		1	9	13	73	4	10	86
TR		17	32	28	23	0	49	51
BA		5	14	20	60	1	19	80
CH		7	20	34	39	0	27	73
IS		12	40	31	17	0	52	48
NO		2	15	34	49	0	17	83
UK		6	21	34	39	0	27	73
XK		9	16	18	55	2	25	73

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QA14.5 And now, a few questions on how you engage with science and technology issues. Do you...

Sign petitions or join demonstrations on science and technology matters (%)

		Yes, regularly		Yes, occasionally		Hardly ever		No, never		Don't know	Total 'Yes'		Total 'Hardly ever/ no'	
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021
EU27		4	2	15	4	18	5	62	-11	1	19	6	80	-6
BE		6	3	23	4	27	11	44	-18	0	29	7	71	-7
BG		1	1	5	1	10	1	82	-3	2	6	2	92	-2
CZ		3	1	15	6	28	16	54	-23	0	18	7	82	-7
DK		4	3	21	6	24	6	50	-16	1	25	9	74	-10
DE		6	4	17	3	22	5	54	-13	1	23	7	76	-8
EE		3	2	19	10	32	23	46	-35	0	22	12	78	-12
IE		8	7	28	20	33	19	31	-45	0	36	27	64	-26
EL		1	0	3	-4	10	-12	86	17	0	4	-4	96	5
ES		3	2	10	-2	11	2	76	-2	0	13	0	87	0
FR		5	3	14	4	13	6	67	-14	1	19	7	80	-8
HR		4	2	18	5	22	7	55	-14	1	22	7	77	-7
IT		4	1	13	0	16	-3	66	2	1	17	1	82	-1
CY		4	3	7	4	14	11	74	-18	1	11	7	88	-7
LV		4	4	19	14	29	23	48	-40	0	23	18	77	-17
LT		7	6	33	24	31	24	29	-54	0	40	30	60	-30
LU		7	5	33	17	34	22	26	-44	0	40	22	60	-22
HU		1	0	9	0	19	3	70	-4	1	10	0	89	-1
MT		3	0	22	13	15	11	58	-25	2	25	13	73	-14
NL		9	6	23	10	21	6	47	-22	0	32	16	68	-16
AT		9	5	20	-2	25	-3	46	0	0	29	3	71	-3
PL		3	1	9	4	13	5	74	-11	1	12	5	87	-6
PT		10	8	36	27	29	18	25	-52	0	46	35	54	-34
RO		4	3	15	11	14	7	66	-21	1	19	14	80	-14
SI		4	3	16	8	20	12	60	-23	0	20	11	80	-11
SK		2	0	10	-6	23	6	63	-2	2	12	-6	86	4
FI		5	4	23	9	31	8	41	-21	0	28	13	72	-13
SE		4	2	25	8	30	7	41	-17	0	29	10	71	-10
AL		8	N.A	11	N.A	32	N.A	43	N.A	6	19	N.A	75	N.A
MK		3	N.A	10	N.A	15	N.A	69	N.A	3	13	N.A	84	N.A
ME		5	N.A	13	N.A	16	N.A	65	N.A	1	18	N.A	81	N.A
RS		2	N.A	13	N.A	12	N.A	69	N.A	4	15	N.A	81	N.A
TR		17	16	27	23	25	17	31	-51	0	44	39	56	-34
BA		4	N.A	14	N.A	21	N.A	60	N.A	1	18	N.A	81	N.A
CH		8	4	27	6	28	12	37	-22	0	35	10	65	-10
IS		4	2	20	-1	25	8	51	-9	0	24	1	76	-1
NO		2	0	23	10	29	10	46	-20	0	25	10	75	-10
UK		8	7	24	13	28	18	40	-37	0	32	20	68	-19
XK		7	N.A	13	N.A	18	N.A	59	N.A	3	20	N.A	77	N.A

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QA14.6 And now, a few questions on how you engage with science and technology issues. Do you...

Attend public meetings or debates about science and technology (%)

		Yes, regularly		Yes, occasionally		Hardly ever		No, never		Don't know	Total 'Yes'		Total 'Hardly ever/ no'	
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010
EU27		3	2	11	3	18	6	68	-11	0	14	5	86	-5
BE		4	2	14	3	28	17	54	-22	0	18	5	82	-5
BG		1	0	5	2	10	-3	83	1	1	6	2	93	-2
CZ		2	2	15	9	41	27	42	-38	0	17	11	83	-11
DK		2	0	12	6	25	4	60	-11	1	14	6	85	-7
DE		3	1	13	5	24	8	59	-15	1	16	6	83	-7
EE		1	0	13	8	35	25	51	-33	0	14	8	86	-8
IE		2	1	16	10	40	24	42	-34	0	18	11	82	-10
EL		1	-2	13	-2	19	-4	67	9	0	14	-4	86	5
ES		2	1	7	0	8	1	83	-2	0	9	1	91	-1
FR		2	1	10	3	12	6	76	-10	0	12	4	88	-4
HR		2	2	9	3	24	5	64	-10	1	11	5	88	-5
IT		3	2	12	1	14	-6	70	3	1	15	3	84	-3
CY		5	3	10	2	14	8	71	-13	0	15	5	85	-5
LV		3	2	16	7	30	21	51	-30	0	19	9	81	-9
LT		4	4	18	11	36	28	42	-43	0	22	15	78	-15
LU		2	-1	20	8	39	24	39	-31	0	22	7	78	-7
HU		2	1	6	0	18	0	73	-2	1	8	1	91	-2
MT		1	1	11	7	22	14	64	-24	2	12	8	86	-10
NL		2	1	7	3	18	6	73	-10	0	9	4	91	-4
AT		6	4	14	6	15	-11	65	1	0	20	10	80	-10
PL		2	1	8	4	12	4	77	-10	1	10	5	89	-6
PT		3	2	16	6	37	28	44	-35	0	19	8	81	-7
RO		5	4	13	6	15	7	66	-17	1	18	10	81	-10
SI		1	0	11	6	23	15	65	-21	0	12	6	88	-6
SK		1	1	6	-3	22	4	69	-4	2	7	-2	91	0
FI		0	-1	9	1	38	16	53	-16	0	9	0	91	0
SE		1	-1	8	0	30	13	61	-12	0	9	-1	91	1
AL		10	N.A.	12	N.A.	32	N.A.	40	N.A.	6	22	N.A.	72	N.A.
MK		3	N.A.	13	N.A.	16	N.A.	66	N.A.	2	16	N.A.	82	N.A.
ME		3	N.A.	9	N.A.	13	N.A.	73	N.A.	2	12	N.A.	86	N.A.
RS		1	N.A.	5	N.A.	12	N.A.	78	N.A.	4	6	N.A.	90	N.A.
TR		15	12	26	18	30	20	29	-46	0	41	30	59	-26
BA		4	N.A.	10	N.A.	20	N.A.	65	N.A.	1	14	N.A.	85	N.A.
CH		3	0	20	5	37	17	40	-22	0	23	5	77	-5
IS		2	-1	7	-5	28	13	63	-7	0	9	-6	91	6
NO		1	0	9	1	32	8	58	-9	0	10	1	90	-1
UK		2	1	9	3	29	21	60	-25	0	11	4	89	-4
XK		8	N.A.	17	N.A.	20	N.A.	52	N.A.	3	25	N.A.	72	N.A.

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QA14.7 And now, a few questions on how you engage with science and technology issues. Do you...

Take part in the activities of a non-governmental organisation dealing with science and technology related issues (%)

		Yes, regularly		Yes, occasionally		Hardly ever		No, never		Don't know	Total 'Yes'		Total 'Hardly ever/ no'	
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2010
EU27		2	1	8	2	14	3	75	-6	1	10	3	89	-3
BE		2	0	9	0	21	8	68	-8	0	11	0	89	0
BG		1	1	3	2	8	0	87	-2	1	4	3	95	-2
CZ		1	1	6	2	19	9	74	-12	0	7	3	93	-3
DK		2	0	13	7	25	11	59	-19	1	15	7	84	-8
DE		2	0	11	4	18	6	68	-11	1	13	4	86	-5
EE		2	1	6	3	19	14	73	-17	0	8	4	92	-3
IE		2	1	12	8	34	21	52	-28	0	14	9	86	-7
EL		1	1	2	-4	8	-12	89	16	0	3	-3	97	4
ES		2	1	5	0	7	0	86	-1	0	7	1	93	-1
FR		1	0	4	2	9	4	85	-7	1	5	2	94	-3
HR		2	2	9	5	23	7	66	-13	0	11	7	89	-6
IT		3	2	8	0	13	-7	75	5	1	11	2	88	-2
CY		3	2	10	6	12	7	75	-15	0	13	8	87	-8
LV		2	2	12	9	28	20	58	-31	0	14	11	86	-11
LT		4	3	15	10	30	24	51	-37	0	19	13	81	-13
LU		3	-1	14	4	33	23	50	-26	0	17	3	83	-3
HU		2	1	7	2	17	1	73	-5	1	9	3	90	-4
MT		1	0	11	7	21	14	65	-21	2	12	7	86	-7
NL		3	-1	9	4	14	-1	74	-2	0	12	3	88	-3
AT		5	4	14	6	15	-14	65	3	1	19	10	80	-11
PL		3	2	8	4	11	2	77	-9	1	11	6	88	-7
PT		4	2	8	-1	28	19	60	-19	0	12	1	88	0
RO		4	3	15	12	13	10	67	-24	1	19	15	80	-14
SI		2	1	8	5	19	11	71	-17	0	10	6	90	-6
SK		1	1	4	-1	13	-3	80	1	2	5	0	93	-2
FI		2	1	7	1	27	4	64	-6	0	9	2	91	-2
SE		2	-2	9	2	23	10	66	-9	0	11	0	89	1
AL		6	N.A	15	N.A	30	N.A	43	N.A	6	21	N.A	73	N.A
MK		3	N.A	8	N.A	17	N.A	70	N.A	2	11	N.A	87	N.A
ME		2	N.A	9	N.A	16	N.A	72	N.A	1	11	N.A	88	N.A
RS		1	N.A	5	N.A	10	N.A	80	N.A	4	6	N.A	90	N.A
TR		14	12	26	22	27	20	33	-49	0	40	34	60	-29
BA		4	N.A	11	N.A	19	N.A	65	N.A	1	15	N.A	84	N.A
CH		2	0	12	3	27	12	59	-15	0	14	3	86	-3
IS		2	-2	8	-1	21	9	69	-5	0	10	-3	90	4
NO		1	-2	11	1	24	5	64	-4	0	12	-1	88	1
UK		3	1	10	4	26	16	61	-20	0	13	5	87	-4
XK		7	N.A	12	N.A	18	N.A	59	N.A	4	19	N.A	77	N.A

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QA14.8 And now, a few questions on how you engage with science and technology issues. Do you...

Contact public authorities or political leaders about science and technology-related issues (%)

		Yes, regularly	Yes, occasionally	Hardly ever	No, never	Don't know	Total 'Yes'	Total 'Hardly ever/ no'
EU27		1	7	13	78	1	8	91
BE		1	6	18	75	0	7	93
BG		0	3	8	88	1	3	96
CZ		0	4	16	80	0	4	96
DK		1	6	16	76	1	7	92
DE		1	7	16	75	1	8	91
EE		1	8	20	71	0	9	91
IE		2	14	31	53	0	16	84
EL		0	2	9	89	0	2	98
ES		1	3	6	90	0	4	96
FR		1	5	7	87	0	6	94
HR		2	7	24	67	0	9	91
IT		2	8	11	78	1	10	89
CY		5	6	13	76	0	11	89
LV		3	8	23	66	0	11	89
LT		4	12	26	58	0	16	84
LU		2	8	26	64	0	10	90
HU		2	5	19	74	0	7	93
MT		1	11	16	69	3	12	85
NL		1	8	14	77	0	9	91
AT		5	12	11	71	1	17	82
PL		2	7	13	77	1	9	90
PT		2	11	28	59	0	13	87
RO		4	16	12	67	1	20	79
SI		2	9	19	70	0	11	89
SK		1	3	10	84	2	4	94
FI		1	8	26	65	0	9	91
SE		1	8	20	71	0	9	91
AL		10	10	33	41	6	20	74
MK		2	7	13	75	3	9	88
ME		4	8	13	74	1	12	87
RS		2	4	9	82	3	6	91
TR		12	21	28	39	0	33	67
BA		4	7	19	69	1	11	88
CH		0	8	21	71	0	8	92
IS		1	6	13	80	0	7	93
NO		0	7	19	74	0	7	93
UK		2	8	25	65	0	10	90
XK		6	11	18	61	4	17	79

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European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA14.9 And now, a few questions on how you engage with science and technology issues. Do you...

Provide personal data for scientific research (%)

		Yes, regularly	Yes, occasionally	Hardly ever	No, never	Don't know	Total 'Yes'	Total 'Hardly ever/ no'
EU27		4	15	16	64	1	19	80
BE		8	31	30	31	0	39	61
BG		1	3	8	87	1	4	95
CZ		7	31	37	25	0	38	62
DK		8	35	22	34	1	43	56
DE		5	16	18	60	1	21	78
EE		6	52	23	19	0	58	42
IE		7	44	26	23	0	51	49
EL		1	4	8	87	0	5	95
ES		3	5	7	85	0	8	92
FR		3	9	9	78	1	12	87
HR		2	14	18	65	1	16	83
IT		3	9	14	73	1	12	87
CY		4	12	11	73	0	16	84
LV		7	33	26	34	0	40	60
LT		7	34	26	33	0	41	59
LU		7	39	29	25	0	46	54
HU		2	11	19	67	1	13	86
MT		4	21	16	57	2	25	73
NL		11	37	22	29	1	48	51
AT		7	14	14	65	0	21	79
PL		3	7	10	78	2	10	88
PT		6	35	28	31	0	41	59
RO		5	17	15	62	1	22	77
SI		3	17	19	61	0	20	80
SK		2	9	17	71	1	11	88
FI		8	49	29	14	0	57	43
SE		5	35	28	32	0	40	60
AL		9	12	30	43	6	21	73
MK		3	10	15	70	2	13	85
ME		4	9	14	72	1	13	86
RS		2	9	13	71	5	11	84
TR		18	35	21	26	0	53	47
BA		6	14	18	62	0	20	80
CH		13	35	27	25	0	48	52
IS		15	50	17	18	0	65	35
NO		6	40	29	25	0	46	54
UK		13	38	26	23	0	51	49
XK		9	14	17	56	4	23	73

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European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA14.10 And now, a few questions on how you engage with science and technology issues. Do you...

Take part in clinical trials (%)

		Yes, regularly	Yes, occasionally	Hardly ever	No, never	Don't know	Total 'Yes'	Total 'Hardly ever/ no'
EU27		2	8	12	77	1	10	89
BE		2	12	20	66	0	14	86
BG		1	3	5	90	1	4	95
CZ		2	11	25	62	0	13	87
DK		4	19	24	52	1	23	76
DE		3	7	14	74	2	10	88
EE		4	39	23	34	0	43	57
IE		1	11	20	68	0	12	88
EL		0	1	5	94	0	1	99
ES		2	3	5	90	0	5	95
FR		1	3	6	89	1	4	95
HR		1	7	18	73	1	8	91
IT		3	6	11	79	1	9	90
CY		2	6	10	82	0	8	92
LV		2	12	22	64	0	14	86
LT		5	21	23	51	0	26	74
LU		3	20	17	60	0	23	77
HU		1	5	18	75	1	6	93
MT		1	4	12	81	2	5	93
NL		3	12	14	71	0	15	85
AT		5	12	12	71	0	17	83
PL		3	7	10	79	1	10	89
PT		2	11	18	69	0	13	87
RO		4	14	16	66	0	18	82
SI		0	6	13	81	0	6	94
SK		1	3	9	85	2	4	94
FI		2	19	37	42	0	21	79
SE		1	17	27	55	0	18	82
AL		8	10	32	43	7	18	75
MK		2	7	11	77	3	9	88
ME		4	7	14	74	1	11	88
RS		1	4	8	83	4	5	91
TR		11	18	18	53	0	29	71
BA		3	7	17	72	1	10	89
CH		4	17	26	53	0	21	79
IS		10	41	24	25	0	51	49
NO		3	31	31	35	0	34	66
UK		2	15	22	61	0	17	83
XK		4	10	15	67	4	14	82

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QA14.11 And now, a few questions on how you engage with science and technology issues. Do you...

Lend your computer's processing power to contribute to research on complex scientific questions (%)

		Yes, regularly	Yes, occasionally	Hardly ever	No, never	Don't know	Total 'Yes'	Total 'Hardly ever/ no'
EU27		2	6	10	81	1	8	91
BE		2	9	17	72	0	11	89
BG		1	3	6	88	2	4	94
CZ		1	5	16	78	0	6	94
DK		1	4	9	85	1	5	94
DE		2	4	8	84	2	6	92
EE		2	6	20	72	0	8	92
IE		3	8	19	70	0	11	89
EL		0	2	5	92	1	2	97
ES		1	4	6	88	1	5	94
FR		1	5	7	86	1	6	93
HR		2	6	19	72	1	8	91
IT		3	7	9	80	1	10	89
CY		3	5	12	78	2	8	90
LV		3	8	17	72	0	11	89
LT		4	13	17	66	0	17	83
LU		3	13	17	67	0	16	84
HU		1	8	18	72	1	9	90
MT		2	9	15	71	3	11	86
NL		3	6	13	77	1	9	90
AT		6	10	10	73	1	16	83
PL		2	8	9	80	1	10	89
PT		3	13	22	62	0	16	84
RO		3	16	13	67	1	19	80
SI		1	4	12	82	1	5	94
SK		1	5	10	82	2	6	92
FI		1	7	25	67	0	8	92
SE		2	6	12	80	0	8	92
AL		8	11	32	42	7	19	74
MK		3	7	13	74	3	10	87
ME		2	9	12	75	2	11	87
RS		1	4	7	82	6	5	89
TR		14	27	22	37	0	41	59
BA		3	10	18	68	1	13	86
CH		2	10	15	73	0	12	88
IS		2	10	18	70	0	12	88
NO		1	5	13	81	0	6	94
UK		1	7	16	76	0	8	92
XK		8	11	18	59	4	19	77

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European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA14.12 And now, a few questions on how you engage with science and technology issues. Do you...

Actively take part in scientific projects (%)

		Yes, regularly	Yes, occasionally	Hardly ever	No, never	Don't know	Total 'Yes'	Total 'Hardly ever/ no'
EU27		3	9	13	74	1	12	87
BE		4	17	23	56	0	21	79
BG		1	3	6	89	1	4	95
CZ		3	15	29	53	0	18	82
DK		5	13	17	64	1	18	81
DE		3	8	11	76	2	11	87
EE		3	11	21	65	0	14	86
IE		5	17	25	53	0	22	78
EL		1	4	8	86	1	5	94
ES		2	4	6	87	1	6	93
FR		3	8	8	81	0	11	89
HR		2	10	20	67	1	12	87
IT		3	8	13	75	1	11	88
CY		4	8	11	76	1	12	87
LV		4	12	24	60	0	16	84
LT		6	17	24	53	0	23	77
LU		8	16	30	46	0	24	76
HU		2	6	17	74	1	8	91
MT		3	12	19	63	3	15	82
NL		8	15	17	60	0	23	77
AT		6	15	10	68	1	21	78
PL		3	7	9	80	1	10	89
PT		5	18	28	49	0	23	77
RO		4	14	16	65	1	18	81
SI		3	11	15	71	0	14	86
SK		1	9	14	75	1	10	89
FI		4	13	32	51	0	17	83
SE		4	11	20	65	0	15	85
AL		7	13	34	41	5	20	75
MK		4	8	15	71	2	12	86
ME		3	9	14	73	1	12	87
RS		1	6	11	78	4	7	89
TR		18	29	22	31	0	47	53
BA		5	13	19	62	1	18	81
CH		5	13	21	61	0	18	82
IS		5	15	20	60	0	20	80
NO		3	13	21	63	0	16	84
UK		5	14	17	64	0	19	81
XK		7	11	18	61	3	18	79

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European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA15 Thinking now about the future, would you consider increasing your engagement with science and technology by doing any of the following things? Please select all that apply.

(%)

(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

		Talking about science or technology-related issues with family or friends	Watching documentaries, or read science and technology-related publications, magazines or books	Visiting science or technology museums	Studying science or technology-related issues in your free time, for instance on a face-to-face or online course	Signing petitions or joining demonstrations on science and technology matters	Attending public meetings or debates about science and technology	Taking part in the activities of a non-governmental organisation dealing with science and technology-related issues	Contacting public authorities or political leaders about science and technology-related issues
EU27		46	48	33	15	19	18	12	8
BE		53	67	39	21	25	22	16	8
BG		35	40	23	5	7	6	5	3
CZ		51	56	43	24	17	27	12	7
DK		55	59	37	20	27	17	19	7
DE		59	52	30	17	25	26	16	11
EE		58	71	49	29	16	16	15	7
IE		62	70	55	35	34	36	30	25
EL		50	51	33	23	9	19	7	5
ES		39	42	34	12	10	13	9	3
FR		48	45	31	13	18	16	9	4
HR		45	57	24	18	18	14	10	6
IT		32	40	36	9	17	19	9	8
CY		54	52	29	32	11	23	13	10
LV		50	58	45	18	16	16	11	5
LT		38	54	31	23	23	20	15	11
LU		57	66	39	25	30	35	24	9
HU		40	53	24	10	9	7	6	3
MT		51	58	39	18	22	13	13	10
NL		59	67	37	26	35	19	17	13
AT		43	44	23	14	31	17	11	10
PL		35	33	30	13	10	9	5	7
PT		58	70	48	34	39	27	25	14
RO		27	32	23	11	12	15	9	9
SI		45	60	34	25	18	19	17	14
SK		48	37	34	15	17	20	9	7
FI		52	71	46	26	22	17	14	10
SE		62	72	48	30	30	17	18	14
AL		35	17	8	10	11	7	11	5
MK		31	36	19	15	9	16	13	7
ME		37	28	20	16	16	14	14	5
RS		44	43	19	9	12	8	7	5
TR		47	50	39	33	23	34	30	17
BA		31	39	23	10	17	13	10	4
CH		65	66	40	21	28	28	16	10
IS		60	73	50	42	25	19	21	13
NO		53	61	44	20	26	21	14	7
UK		59	72	59	27	36	22	24	15
XK		27	23	12	20	16	15	15	11

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QA15 Thinking now about the future, would you consider increasing your engagement with science and technology by doing any of the following things? Please select all that apply.

(%)

(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

		Providing personal data for scientific research	Taking part in clinical trials	Lending your computer's processing power to contribute to the research on complex scientific questions	Actively taking part in scientific projects by developing research questions, collecting data, discussing the findings with others, etc.	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		18	15	8	12	0	15	2
BE		39	26	14	20	0	1	0
BG		3	2	1	3	0	27	5
CZ		36	30	15	20	0	1	0
DK		32	37	10	15	1	7	1
DE		23	25	9	13	1	13	2
EE		43	46	9	14	0	0	1
IE		47	34	22	32	0	1	0
EL		8	5	5	10	1	23	1
ES		7	7	2	6	0	24	4
FR		11	7	7	8	0	22	1
HR		14	9	6	10	0	8	1
IT		15	9	6	12	0	14	3
CY		14	10	8	15	0	22	0
LV		27	19	11	12	0	0	0
LT		21	23	10	17	0	1	0
LU		35	29	16	21	0	1	0
HU		13	3	6	5	0	14	0
MT		23	8	8	14	0	12	3
NL		44	25	15	23	0	7	1
AT		14	12	9	13	1	17	1
PL		7	5	4	7	0	17	5
PT		37	26	20	26	0	1	0
RO		8	6	8	9	1	18	2
SI		15	11	7	15	1	13	1
SK		13	12	7	9	0	15	4
FI		45	31	12	15	0	2	1
SE		40	40	17	21	0	1	1
AL		10	4	7	8	0	0	0
MK		10	5	7	10	0	13	2
ME		8	7	7	13	0	8	1
RS		12	6	4	8	0	14	2
TR		26	17	22	29	0	0	0
BA		10	5	5	13	0	5	1
CH		40	35	13	18	0	1	0
IS		57	64	19	27	0	2	2
NO		34	47	12	17	0	3	1
UK		52	41	19	27	0	2	0
XK		11	8	13	20	0	1	0

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QA16 Sometimes people find it difficult to engage with science and technology. Which of the following, if any, are the main barriers for you?

(%)

(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

		Lack of time	Lack of financial resources	Lack of interest	Lack of information on activities or events related to science and technology	Lack of knowledge in the field of science and technology	Lack or poor quality of activities or events related to science and technology in the area where you live	Feeling that you would not be welcomed or that it is not something for you	Privacy concerns, e.g. fear of personal data misuse	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		41	16	34	28	39	21	13	16	1	2	1
BE		52	17	29	46	52	17	20	20	0	1	0
BG		29	19	40	20	38	11	13	9	0	3	2
CZ		51	19	23	35	52	21	16	18	0	1	0
DK		50	13	38	29	32	13	13	11	1	2	0
DE		45	12	34	25	35	18	13	19	2	5	0
EE		45	29	20	33	46	25	15	17	0	1	0
IE		47	23	17	47	41	49	16	23	0	1	0
EL		35	20	31	34	51	27	16	15	1	2	0
ES		40	9	36	25	33	22	5	7	0	2	1
FR		42	15	38	26	47	14	13	20	1	3	0
HR		43	23	44	27	39	22	18	18	0	1	0
IT		35	17	31	31	39	28	15	14	0	1	1
CY		59	24	32	29	43	21	13	16	0	2	0
LV		41	26	24	39	47	21	29	14	0	0	0
LT		36	28	31	33	44	29	18	21	0	0	0
LU		55	14	28	45	52	23	23	19	0	1	0
HU		38	22	33	21	32	18	14	10	0	2	1
MT		46	14	38	36	44	25	10	23	1	3	2
NL		48	10	30	27	44	12	12	21	0	3	0
AT		36	16	44	24	36	17	16	16	1	4	0
PL		34	17	39	15	27	16	11	11	0	1	2
PT		40	32	21	60	56	35	13	27	0	0	0
RO		32	33	34	30	34	30	19	16	1	1	2
SI		45	20	36	28	34	22	14	14	1	2	0
SK		44	25	33	30	31	25	16	14	0	3	1
FI		45	15	27	28	32	19	11	19	0	1	0
SE		56	15	31	38	37	25	10	12	0	1	0
AL		11	16	11	44	16	14	11	12	0	0	0
MK		33	34	45	26	34	24	14	14	0	2	0
ME		27	24	49	29	27	22	10	12	0	0	0
RS		31	16	43	20	41	19	13	12	0	1	3
TR		39	48	32	38	35	44	14	27	0	0	0
BA		34	28	37	24	33	27	11	10	0	0	0
CH		52	14	32	33	52	12	20	24	0	1	0
IS		50	14	34	27	48	22	15	14	0	2	2
NO		45	12	35	38	37	25	10	15	0	1	0
UK		53	23	19	40	44	35	19	20	0	2	0
XK		30	41	37	18	24	21	9	12	0	0	0

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QA17.1 How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Science and technology do not really benefit people like you (%)

		Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		7	18	20	31	22	2	25	53
BE		2	8	25	44	21	0	10	65
BG		12	22	27	26	6	7	34	32
CZ		2	9	18	39	32	0	11	71
DK		3	6	16	28	45	2	9	73
DE		4	11	20	32	31	2	15	63
EE		2	9	14	44	31	0	11	75
IE		2	5	12	42	39	0	7	81
EL		7	16	25	34	17	1	23	51
ES		10	21	13	27	26	3	31	53
FR		9	20	21	31	16	3	29	47
HR		6	23	31	26	14	0	29	40
IT		8	29	23	25	13	2	37	38
CY		10	15	18	30	26	1	25	56
LV		3	12	29	34	22	0	15	56
LT		4	12	27	37	20	0	16	57
LU		3	11	25	39	22	0	14	61
HU		11	23	29	21	15	1	34	36
MT		3	13	15	33	32	4	16	65
NL		2	9	17	41	30	1	11	71
AT		9	20	21	30	17	3	29	47
PL		12	27	21	30	9	1	39	39
PT		3	14	15	43	25	0	17	68
RO		16	23	29	25	4	3	39	29
SI		10	14	23	30	22	1	24	52
SK		6	12	25	32	23	2	18	55
FI		2	7	15	38	38	0	9	76
SE		1	4	11	29	55	0	5	84
AL		8	19	57	8	8	0	27	16
MK		17	19	24	22	15	3	36	37
ME		14	34	27	19	5	1	48	24
RS		12	25	27	24	10	2	37	34
TR		13	15	15	20	37	0	28	57
BA		13	26	28	24	8	1	39	32
CH		2	10	22	39	27	0	12	66
IS		2	4	16	45	33	0	6	78
NO		2	4	15	32	47	0	6	79
UK		1	7	17	44	31	0	8	75
XK		17	26	21	23	8	5	43	31

Special Eurobarometer 516
European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA17.2 How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Science and technology could improve everyone's lives, but mostly improve the lives of people who are already better off (%)

		Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		20	37	21	14	6	2	57	20
BE		9	33	25	25	8	0	42	33
BG		27	43	17	4	2	7	70	6
CZ		9	37	21	25	8	0	46	33
DK		11	34	24	19	10	2	45	29
DE		22	35	21	13	7	2	57	20
EE		9	34	19	27	11	0	43	38
IE		13	41	16	23	7	0	54	30
EL		20	46	23	8	2	1	66	10
ES		30	34	15	12	6	3	64	18
FR		19	27	19	22	10	3	46	32
HR		27	41	23	7	2	0	68	9
IT		19	44	24	8	3	2	63	11
CY		42	33	13	8	3	1	75	11
LV		15	39	28	15	3	0	54	18
LT		16	39	28	14	3	0	55	17
LU		10	37	24	22	7	0	47	29
HU		27	44	21	4	2	2	71	6
MT		15	39	22	15	5	4	54	20
NL		9	32	21	25	12	1	41	37
AT		18	42	19	13	5	3	60	18
PL		21	43	23	10	2	1	64	12
PT		13	41	14	27	5	0	54	32
RO		24	37	25	9	2	3	61	11
SI		30	39	20	8	2	1	69	10
SK		18	42	27	9	2	2	60	11
FI		9	36	22	24	9	0	45	33
SE		11	42	21	17	9	0	53	26
AL		6	22	53	10	9	0	28	19
MK		38	33	18	5	2	4	71	7
ME		29	44	20	6	0	1	73	6
RS		23	39	23	10	1	4	62	11
TR		28	40	18	10	4	0	68	14
BA		26	45	20	6	2	1	71	8
CH		10	40	22	21	7	0	50	28
IS		10	39	24	19	8	0	49	27
NO		8	36	29	20	7	0	44	27
UK		10	35	24	23	8	0	45	31
XK		27	35	23	6	2	7	62	8

Special Eurobarometer 516
European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA17.3 How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Science and technology could improve living conditions in less developed countries, but they mostly improve living conditions in well-off countries (%)

		Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		27	43	17	8	3	2	70	11
BE		15	51	19	12	3	0	66	15
BG		30	42	16	3	1	8	72	4
CZ		15	54	16	12	3	0	69	15
DK		21	44	20	9	5	1	65	14
DE		29	40	16	8	4	3	69	12
EE		13	47	17	17	6	0	60	23
IE		23	53	12	10	2	0	76	12
EL		27	46	18	6	1	2	73	7
ES		41	36	10	7	3	3	77	10
FR		25	45	13	10	4	3	70	14
HR		28	42	23	6	1	0	70	7
IT		21	48	21	6	2	2	69	8
CY		50	31	11	5	1	2	81	6
LV		19	49	22	8	2	0	68	10
LT		18	45	27	8	2	0	63	10
LU		19	47	17	13	4	0	66	17
HU		33	39	21	5	1	1	72	6
MT		20	48	17	7	3	5	68	10
NL		20	48	17	10	4	1	68	14
AT		21	43	17	11	5	3	64	16
PL		23	43	22	9	1	2	66	10
PT		31	51	8	9	1	0	82	10
RO		28	33	24	9	2	4	61	11
SI		35	42	16	4	2	1	77	6
SK		23	45	24	4	2	2	68	6
FI		15	43	22	16	4	0	58	20
SE		23	47	16	10	4	0	70	14
AL		9	20	52	12	7	0	29	19
MK		42	32	15	5	1	5	74	6
ME		30	43	19	5	1	2	73	6
RS		27	37	22	9	1	4	64	10
TR		43	37	14	5	1	0	80	6
BA		29	44	20	4	2	1	73	6
CH		15	51	18	12	4	0	66	16
IS		21	48	20	7	3	1	69	10
NO		14	52	20	11	3	0	66	14
UK		18	53	16	10	3	0	71	13
XK		28	39	18	5	3	7	67	8

Special Eurobarometer 516
European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA17.4 How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Science and technology could help improve the environment but they mostly help companies make money
 (%)

		Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		27	38	20	10	3	2	65	13
BE		18	42	21	15	4	0	60	19
BG		34	38	16	3	2	7	72	5
CZ		18	47	19	14	2	0	65	16
DK		15	29	31	16	7	2	44	23
DE		30	36	17	11	3	3	66	14
EE		13	39	23	19	6	0	52	25
IE		26	43	17	12	2	0	69	14
EL		26	43	21	7	1	2	69	8
ES		41	33	11	9	3	3	74	12
FR		27	37	20	10	3	3	64	13
HR		27	44	22	5	2	0	71	7
IT		20	44	24	8	2	2	64	10
CY		50	28	13	3	2	4	78	5
LV		21	42	26	9	2	0	63	11
LT		19	42	27	10	2	0	61	12
LU		18	41	26	13	2	0	59	15
HU		31	39	21	7	1	1	70	8
MT		17	40	22	15	3	3	57	18
NL		15	34	24	21	4	2	49	25
AT		21	37	22	12	5	3	58	17
PL		27	40	21	9	1	2	67	10
PT		29	44	12	12	3	0	73	15
RO		27	33	24	9	2	5	60	11
SI		37	37	17	6	2	1	74	8
SK		28	38	25	6	1	2	66	7
FI		16	35	24	19	6	0	51	25
SE		19	40	25	12	4	0	59	16
AL		10	20	51	11	8	0	30	19
MK		41	31	17	4	2	5	72	6
ME		31	42	20	5	1	1	73	6
RS		30	37	18	9	1	5	67	10
TR		36	38	17	6	3	0	74	9
BA		31	42	21	4	2	0	73	6
CH		15	43	22	15	5	0	58	20
IS		13	40	26	17	4	0	53	21
NO		15	37	30	14	4	0	52	18
UK		20	40	22	15	3	0	60	18
XK		28	39	18	4	3	8	67	7

Special Eurobarometer 516
European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA17.5 How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Science and technology pay sufficient attention to differences between women's and men's needs (%)

		Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		11	30	30	17	6	6	41	23
BE		3	23	51	17	6	0	26	23
BG		14	27	25	9	3	22	41	12
CZ		7	23	43	24	3	0	30	27
DK		6	17	48	18	6	5	23	24
DE		10	26	28	21	9	6	36	30
EE		7	22	43	23	5	0	29	28
IE		6	18	42	25	9	0	24	34
EL		13	32	34	11	3	7	45	14
ES		20	33	17	15	7	8	53	22
FR		7	29	30	18	8	8	36	26
HR		8	35	37	13	5	2	43	18
IT		10	41	29	12	4	4	51	16
CY		20	27	23	17	6	7	47	23
LV		6	24	53	14	3	0	30	17
LT		9	25	49	14	3	0	34	17
LU		7	21	45	20	7	0	28	27
HU		13	31	30	14	5	7	44	19
MT		17	27	29	13	3	11	44	16
NL		4	20	40	24	6	6	24	30
AT		11	29	27	19	6	8	40	25
PL		21	46	22	7	1	3	67	8
PT		5	23	41	26	5	0	28	31
RO		16	26	31	14	4	9	42	18
SI		13	25	34	16	8	4	38	24
SK		10	26	39	15	2	8	36	17
FI		7	20	48	20	5	0	27	25
SE		6	13	40	28	13	0	19	41
AL		5	23	52	12	8	0	28	20
MK		18	31	27	9	5	10	49	14
ME		16	38	28	9	4	5	54	13
RS		10	22	31	14	4	19	32	18
TR		20	32	33	10	5	0	52	15
BA		14	31	37	11	4	3	45	15
CH		8	22	38	26	6	0	30	32
IS		6	17	54	18	4	1	23	22
NO		6	17	44	26	7	0	23	33
UK		4	18	51	21	6	0	22	27
XK		25	34	20	8	3	10	59	11

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European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA17.6 How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Science and technology should consider the needs of all groups of people when developing new solutions and products (%)

		Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		39	39	14	5	1	2	78	6
BE		29	49	15	5	2	0	78	7
BG		41	35	12	3	1	8	76	4
CZ		30	48	13	8	1	0	78	9
DK		31	36	18	9	4	2	67	13
DE		50	34	10	3	1	2	84	4
EE		33	47	10	7	3	0	80	10
IE		41	40	13	4	2	0	81	6
EL		51	37	9	2	0	1	88	2
ES		56	30	7	3	1	3	86	4
FR		23	43	18	8	3	5	66	11
HR		34	44	17	4	1	0	78	5
IT		33	44	16	4	1	2	77	5
CY		66	24	7	2	0	1	90	2
LV		30	45	19	5	1	0	75	6
LT		25	47	22	5	1	0	72	6
LU		32	49	13	5	1	0	81	6
HU		40	37	17	4	1	1	77	5
MT		47	38	8	3	1	3	85	4
NL		31	41	14	10	3	1	72	13
AT		40	38	13	5	2	2	78	7
PL		36	40	15	6	1	2	76	7
PT		47	41	8	3	1	0	88	4
RO		32	30	23	9	1	5	62	10
SI		48	35	12	3	1	1	83	4
SK		36	39	20	2	0	3	75	2
FI		29	44	17	7	3	0	73	10
SE		39	37	17	5	2	0	76	7
AL		8	22	52	11	7	0	30	18
MK		43	31	14	5	2	5	74	7
ME		30	42	20	5	1	2	72	6
RS		31	40	18	6	1	4	71	7
TR		56	30	11	3	0	0	86	3
BA		29	46	20	3	1	1	75	4
CH		42	43	10	4	1	0	85	5
IS		31	41	21	5	2	0	72	7
NO		36	36	19	6	3	0	72	9
UK		36	44	14	5	1	0	80	6
XK		36	33	16	4	2	9	69	6

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European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA17.7 How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Involving non-scientists in research and technological development ensures that science and technology respond to the needs, values and expectations of society (%)

		Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		19	42	23	9	3	4	61	12
BE		14	48	25	10	3	0	62	13
BG		19	35	22	4	2	18	54	6
CZ		11	52	25	11	1	0	63	12
DK		21	42	24	9	2	2	63	11
DE		22	39	22	8	3	6	61	11
EE		15	46	23	12	4	0	61	16
IE		19	51	19	9	2	0	70	11
EL		19	39	26	10	2	4	58	12
ES		28	40	15	6	4	7	68	10
FR		22	42	18	9	5	4	64	14
HR		12	44	31	7	3	3	56	10
IT		12	46	26	9	3	4	58	12
CY		41	28	17	6	4	4	69	10
LV		10	44	33	10	3	0	54	13
LT		15	44	33	6	2	0	59	8
LU		18	44	26	9	3	0	62	12
HU		16	32	29	14	6	3	48	20
MT		18	44	23	6	2	7	62	8
NL		17	49	21	9	3	1	66	12
AT		18	42	21	10	4	5	60	14
PL		20	43	24	9	1	3	63	10
PT		16	51	22	9	2	0	67	11
RO		20	31	27	12	3	7	51	15
SI		27	38	24	6	3	2	65	9
SK		18	46	27	4	1	4	64	5
FI		16	54	19	8	3	0	70	11
SE		9	42	33	12	4	0	51	16
AL		6	22	54	11	7	0	28	18
MK		25	31	24	7	4	9	56	11
ME		25	48	19	5	1	2	73	6
RS		18	38	27	9	2	6	56	11
TR		34	35	21	6	4	0	69	10
BA		18	43	31	4	3	1	61	7
CH		18	49	23	8	2	0	67	10
IS		9	38	43	7	3	0	47	10
NO		17	44	29	7	3	0	61	10
UK		14	53	24	7	2	0	67	9
XK		26	34	21	7	3	9	60	10

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European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA17.8 How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

We have no option but to trust those governing science and technology (%)

		Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		16	36	21	17	8	2	52	25
BE		7	38	26	23	6	0	45	29
BG		24	42	19	7	2	6	66	9
CZ		9	43	23	20	5	0	52	25
DK		8	29	26	24	11	2	37	35
DE		12	26	19	24	17	2	38	41
EE		5	39	26	24	6	0	44	30
IE		7	29	23	33	8	0	36	41
EL		16	42	27	11	3	1	58	14
ES		32	30	13	14	8	3	62	22
FR		15	35	18	20	10	2	50	30
HR		16	41	27	10	6	0	57	16
IT		13	50	23	8	4	2	63	12
CY		31	30	20	11	7	1	61	18
LV		8	43	31	14	4	0	51	18
LT		12	38	32	14	4	0	50	18
LU		8	42	23	21	6	0	50	27
HU		29	39	21	8	3	0	68	11
MT		16	40	24	13	2	5	56	15
NL		8	31	23	29	8	1	39	37
AT		15	39	21	16	8	1	54	24
PL		19	46	21	11	2	1	65	13
PT		8	44	21	23	4	0	52	27
RO		14	32	30	14	6	4	46	20
SI		18	35	25	13	8	1	53	21
SK		17	44	24	10	3	2	61	13
FI		5	35	30	26	4	0	40	30
SE		5	26	31	28	10	0	31	38
AL		5	23	55	10	7	0	28	17
MK		24	32	23	9	7	5	56	16
ME		16	40	28	11	3	2	56	14
RS		17	35	27	10	5	6	52	15
TR		19	30	27	15	9	0	49	24
BA		15	43	29	9	3	1	58	12
CH		5	28	24	33	10	0	33	43
IS		5	32	37	20	5	1	37	25
NO		5	31	31	25	8	0	36	33
UK		5	38	24	27	6	0	43	33
XK		26	31	24	11	3	5	57	14

Special Eurobarometer 516
European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA18.1 How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Overall, promoting gender equality is important for you personally (%)

		Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		42	34	14	6	3	1	76	9
BE		37	34	17	7	5	0	71	12
BG		27	34	20	9	6	4	61	15
CZ		33	36	15	12	4	0	69	16
DK		42	28	18	7	4	1	70	11
DE		48	33	11	4	3	1	81	7
EE		19	27	28	13	13	0	46	26
IE		45	32	14	5	4	0	77	9
EL		46	38	12	3	1	0	84	4
ES		62	27	7	2	1	1	89	3
FR		52	34	7	4	2	1	86	6
HR		28	40	22	5	3	2	68	8
IT		32	45	14	5	1	3	77	6
CY		68	21	7	1	1	2	89	2
LV		17	30	32	11	10	0	47	21
LT		14	30	34	10	12	0	44	22
LU		48	32	12	5	3	0	80	8
HU		32	38	21	5	3	1	70	8
MT		39	36	15	4	3	3	75	7
NL		24	27	21	15	12	1	51	27
AT		39	38	15	4	3	1	77	7
PL		31	36	19	11	2	1	67	13
PT		60	26	10	3	1	0	86	4
RO		27	25	26	12	6	4	52	18
SI		42	31	17	6	3	1	73	9
SK		27	32	24	8	5	4	59	13
FI		27	33	23	11	6	0	60	17
SE		59	27	10	3	1	0	86	4
AL		9	54	26	6	5	0	63	11
MK		40	32	15	4	4	5	72	8
ME		21	32	33	12	0	2	53	12
RS		13	27	28	13	13	6	40	26
TR		49	31	13	4	3	0	80	7
BA		32	38	21	6	3	0	70	9
CH		49	33	10	5	3	0	82	8
IS		62	25	9	2	2	0	87	4
NO		53	27	14	4	2	0	80	6
UK		32	30	23	10	5	0	62	15
XK		55	29	10	3	1	2	84	4

Special Eurobarometer 516
European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA18.2 How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Gender equality in the science and technology workforce would improve the outcomes of science and technology (%)

		Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		31	34	22	6	3	4	65	9
BE		22	29	39	7	3	0	51	10
BG		27	34	17	6	2	14	61	8
CZ		20	28	32	14	6	0	48	20
DK		33	30	24	7	4	2	63	11
DE		30	32	22	6	6	4	62	12
EE		13	26	32	15	14	0	39	29
IE		38	31	21	6	4	0	69	10
EL		39	37	17	5	0	2	76	5
ES		43	29	13	6	2	7	72	8
FR		34	35	20	5	3	3	69	8
HR		22	39	27	5	3	4	61	8
IT		31	45	17	2	1	4	76	3
CY		61	22	12	3	0	2	83	3
LV		14	29	39	10	8	0	43	18
LT		13	31	39	9	8	0	44	17
LU		31	30	29	7	3	0	61	10
HU		27	37	24	5	2	5	64	7
MT		38	39	15	1	1	6	77	2
NL		17	29	27	16	7	4	46	23
AT		27	31	24	9	4	5	58	13
PL		28	36	23	9	1	3	64	10
PT		44	31	20	3	2	0	75	5
RO		25	28	27	9	3	8	53	12
SI		34	33	20	6	4	3	67	10
SK		21	33	28	8	3	7	54	11
FI		22	30	30	10	8	0	52	18
SE		40	30	22	4	4	0	70	8
AL		7	50	24	10	9	0	57	19
MK		34	33	18	4	3	8	67	7
ME		16	40	33	9	0	2	56	9
RS		14	28	30	7	9	12	42	16
TR		50	29	16	2	3	0	79	5
BA		28	40	23	5	2	2	68	7
CH		31	33	25	8	3	0	64	11
IS		41	26	24	5	4	0	67	9
NO		39	31	23	5	2	0	70	7
UK		26	30	31	9	4	0	56	13
XK		56	26	12	2	1	3	82	3

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European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA18.3 How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Gender equality in the science and technology workforce would improve business profits and the economy (%)

		Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		26	32	26	7	4	5	58	11
BE		15	24	47	9	5	0	39	14
BG		25	32	18	6	3	16	57	9
CZ		16	22	41	15	6	0	38	21
DK		26	25	35	6	5	3	51	11
DE		20	25	28	11	7	9	45	18
EE		10	20	39	18	13	0	30	31
IE		26	30	33	7	4	0	56	11
EL		34	37	19	5	1	4	71	6
ES		42	27	16	4	3	8	69	7
FR		26	34	24	7	4	5	60	11
HR		22	39	29	5	2	3	61	7
IT		28	45	19	3	1	4	73	4
CY		55	23	14	3	1	4	78	4
LV		10	24	47	12	7	0	34	19
LT		13	28	42	9	8	0	41	17
LU		25	24	39	8	3	1	49	11
HU		25	36	23	7	3	6	61	10
MT		33	35	22	3	1	6	68	4
NL		13	24	36	14	8	5	37	22
AT		23	32	25	9	4	7	55	13
PL		27	38	24	7	1	3	65	8
PT		36	29	29	4	2	0	65	6
RO		26	27	26	11	3	7	53	14
SI		27	28	27	9	5	4	55	14
SK		17	32	31	8	4	8	49	12
FI		15	24	42	10	8	1	39	18
SE		29	26	36	5	4	0	55	9
AL		7	52	20	12	9	0	59	21
MK		33	32	18	5	4	8	65	9
ME		16	39	34	8	1	2	55	9
RS		11	28	30	8	9	14	39	17
TR		46	32	16	3	3	0	78	6
BA		29	40	22	5	2	2	69	7
CH		22	27	37	10	4	0	49	14
IS		34	23	35	4	4	0	57	8
NO		31	25	36	6	2	0	56	8
UK		21	23	42	10	4	0	44	14
XK		51	28	14	3	1	3	79	4

Special Eurobarometer 516
European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA18.4 How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Gender equality in the science and technology workforce would help ensure we live in a fairer and more equal society (%)

		Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		37	36	17	5	2	3	73	7
BE		30	38	23	5	4	0	68	9
BG		31	34	17	5	2	11	65	7
CZ		24	33	25	12	6	0	57	18
DK		35	32	21	7	3	2	67	10
DE		37	35	17	5	3	3	72	8
EE		19	32	27	11	11	0	51	22
IE		42	34	15	5	4	0	76	9
EL		54	34	10	1	0	1	88	1
ES		53	30	9	3	1	4	83	4
FR		41	40	11	4	2	2	81	6
HR		30	39	24	4	1	2	69	5
IT		35	44	14	3	1	3	79	4
CY		70	18	8	1	1	2	88	2
LV		15	33	36	9	7	0	48	16
LT		16	36	33	8	7	0	52	15
LU		37	37	16	7	3	0	74	10
HU		28	39	22	6	3	2	67	9
MT		47	38	10	1	1	3	85	2
NL		26	37	20	9	6	2	63	15
AT		31	37	19	6	4	3	68	10
PL		29	37	23	7	1	3	66	8
PT		58	28	10	3	1	0	86	4
RO		24	30	25	12	3	6	54	15
SI		37	34	18	6	3	2	71	9
SK		26	36	23	6	4	5	62	10
FI		26	38	23	7	6	0	64	13
SE		46	30	18	3	3	0	76	6
AL		7	51	24	10	8	0	58	18
MK		38	30	17	5	3	7	68	8
ME		16	40	33	9	0	2	56	9
RS		15	33	29	6	7	10	48	13
TR		53	29	13	3	2	0	82	5
BA		33	40	19	4	3	1	73	7
CH		35	38	17	7	3	0	73	10
IS		49	28	16	4	3	0	77	7
NO		46	31	18	3	2	0	77	5
UK		34	35	21	7	3	0	69	10
XK		55	26	11	4	1	3	81	5

Special Eurobarometer 516
European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA19.1 Do you think researchers in the following countries are ahead, behind, or at the same level as researchers in the European Union on average, in terms of making new scientific discoveries?

The United States (%)

		Ahead of researchers in the EU on average	Behind researchers in the EU on average	At the same level as researchers in the EU on average	Don't know
EU27		57	9	27	7
BE		60	6	34	0
BG		50	5	23	22
CZ		56	5	39	0
DK		41	10	45	4
DE		52	7	32	9
EE		43	8	48	1
IE		57	10	33	0
EL		69	4	22	5
ES		78	4	12	6
FR		65	4	22	9
HR		55	14	27	4
IT		57	13	23	7
CY		71	4	15	10
LV		50	10	40	0
LT		56	13	30	1
LU		75	5	20	0
HU		56	12	24	8
MT		65	5	16	14
NL		49	9	39	3
AT		44	16	32	8
PL		45	16	26	13
PT		66	6	28	0
RO		55	15	18	12
SI		53	14	28	5
SK		59	6	29	6
FI		43	13	43	1
SE		38	12	49	1
AL		53	14	24	9
MK		61	11	20	8
ME		55	9	24	12
RS		49	8	29	14
TR		58	17	24	1
BA		65	7	25	3
CH		46	10	44	0
IS		40	12	44	4
NO		36	14	50	0
UK		48	12	39	1
XK		73	7	10	10

Special Eurobarometer 516
European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA19.2 Do you think researchers in the following countries are ahead, behind, or at the same level as researchers in the European Union on average, in terms of making new scientific discoveries?

China (%)

		Ahead of researchers in the EU on average	Behind researchers in the EU on average	At the same level as researchers in the EU on average	Don't know
EU27		58	12	21	9
BE		64	11	25	0
BG		56	7	15	22
CZ		50	18	32	0
DK		43	17	34	6
DE		54	13	23	10
EE		42	13	44	1
IE		61	15	23	1
EL		54	9	28	9
ES		75	4	10	11
FR		65	5	18	12
HR		64	13	19	4
IT		65	12	15	8
CY		76	6	8	10
LV		60	11	29	0
LT		54	22	23	1
LU		69	9	21	1
HU		58	13	21	8
MT		61	8	17	14
NL		59	14	24	3
AT		46	20	24	10
PL		42	17	24	17
PT		64	11	25	0
RO		51	19	18	12
SI		66	11	17	6
SK		61	10	22	7
FI		39	20	40	1
SE		41	18	40	1
AL		53	15	24	8
MK		66	9	17	8
ME		63	7	19	11
RS		58	8	22	12
TR		58	19	22	1
BA		73	8	17	2
CH		48	20	32	0
IS		41	18	37	4
NO		48	14	37	1
UK		58	16	26	0
XK		55	16	13	16

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European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA19.3 Do you think researchers in the following countries are ahead, behind, or at the same level as researchers in the European Union on average, in terms of making new scientific discoveries?

Japan (%)

		Ahead of researchers in the EU on average	Behind researchers in the EU on average	At the same level as researchers in the EU on average	Don't know
EU27		54	10	25	11
BE		60	6	34	0
BG		60	4	13	23
CZ		71	3	26	0
DK		42	10	42	6
DE		44	13	31	12
EE		65	4	30	1
IE		60	8	32	0
EL		56	10	22	12
ES		65	6	15	14
FR		57	5	23	15
HR		63	13	19	5
IT		56	12	22	10
CY		74	6	8	12
LV		75	7	18	0
LT		75	9	16	0
LU		65	5	29	1
HU		61	9	21	9
MT		65	8	11	16
NL		54	7	34	5
AT		40	17	31	12
PL		46	17	22	15
PT		64	7	29	0
RO		57	16	14	13
SI		66	10	18	6
SK		73	6	15	6
FI		44	8	47	1
SE		52	4	43	1
AL		53	15	25	7
MK		59	13	16	12
ME		56	8	23	13
RS		56	4	25	15
TR		62	18	19	1
BA		69	9	19	3
CH		44	7	48	1
IS		48	9	39	4
NO		50	7	43	0
UK		55	8	37	0
XK		56	15	13	16

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QA19.4 Do you think researchers in the following countries are ahead, behind, or at the same level as researchers in the European Union on average, in terms of making new scientific discoveries?

South Korea (%)

		Ahead of researchers in the EU on average	Behind researchers in the EU on average	At the same level as researchers in the EU on average	Don't know
EU27		30	24	29	17
BE		38	20	41	1
BG		29	13	22	36
CZ		41	16	43	0
DK		22	27	44	7
DE		28	23	31	18
EE		30	19	50	1
IE		40	21	39	0
EL		26	30	25	19
ES		32	22	23	23
FR		37	16	24	23
HR		31	28	32	9
IT		28	29	26	17
CY		40	19	12	29
LV		40	21	39	0
LT		40	27	32	1
LU		52	17	30	1
HU		23	27	33	17
MT		32	26	21	21
NL		30	24	38	8
AT		26	35	24	15
PL		25	23	30	22
PT		35	27	38	0
RO		26	33	21	20
SI		36	28	26	10
SK		33	26	27	14
FI		24	24	50	2
SE		30	15	53	2
AL		42	18	31	9
MK		35	21	23	21
ME		32	17	34	17
RS		26	23	27	24
TR		37	35	27	1
BA		38	25	30	7
CH		32	22	45	1
IS		25	26	45	4
NO		29	22	49	0
UK		35	23	42	0
XK		37	25	15	23

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European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA19.5 Do you think researchers in the following countries are ahead, behind, or at the same level as researchers in the European Union on average, in terms of making new scientific discoveries?

India (%)

		Ahead of researchers in the EU on average	Behind researchers in the EU on average	At the same level as researchers in the EU on average	Don't know
EU27		13	47	25	15
BE		14	54	32	0
BG		7	37	21	35
CZ		6	61	33	0
DK		9	53	32	6
DE		16	44	25	15
EE		9	52	38	1
IE		15	51	33	1
EL		13	52	20	15
ES		11	53	16	20
FR		13	47	22	18
HR		12	50	27	11
IT		18	43	24	15
CY		13	53	13	21
LV		12	56	32	0
LT		11	67	21	1
LU		23	52	24	1
HU		7	45	31	17
MT		15	48	15	22
NL		12	54	28	6
AT		13	49	24	14
PL		9	44	23	24
PT		18	54	27	1
RO		13	47	20	20
SI		20	51	21	8
SK		11	49	25	15
FI		10	48	40	2
SE		15	40	43	2
AL		11	51	30	8
MK		17	35	23	25
ME		14	35	32	19
RS		13	40	23	24
TR		15	65	19	1
BA		17	50	25	8
CH		15	51	33	1
IS		10	54	32	4
NO		16	40	43	1
UK		15	53	32	0
XK		24	42	10	24

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European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA19.6 Do you think researchers in the following countries are ahead, behind, or at the same level as researchers in the European Union on average, in terms of making new scientific discoveries?

(OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		Ahead of researchers in the EU on average	Behind researchers in the EU on average	At the same level as researchers in the EU on average	Don't know
EU27		16	29	48	7
BE		21	17	62	0
BG		3	52	26	19
CZ		10	27	63	0
DK		25	10	61	4
DE		36	10	47	7
EE		20	17	62	1
IE		13	33	53	1
EL		10	48	38	4
ES		6	49	38	7
FR		12	23	57	8
HR		5	56	36	3
IT		11	29	53	7
CY		3	69	19	9
LV		4	67	29	0
LT		11	53	35	1
LU		11	35	54	0
HU		14	30	48	8
MT		3	50	35	12
NL		33	10	55	2
AT		13	26	53	8
PL		11	34	40	15
PT		7	44	49	0
RO		8	53	28	11
SI		9	45	42	4
SK		4	57	34	5
FI		18	19	62	1
SE		21	14	64	1
AL		5	70	15	10
MK		5	76	10	9
ME		3	69	14	14
RS		10	49	29	12
TR		15	68	16	1
BA		3	88	7	2
CH		31	9	60	0
IS		7	43	46	4
NO		12	26	61	1
UK		39	10	51	0
XK		4	75	12	9

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European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA20.1 Finally, for each of the following statements, please indicate whether you believe them to be true or false. If you don't know, you can just indicate so.

The earliest humans lived at the same time as the dinosaurs (%)

		True		False		Don't know
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021
EU27		20	-3	66	0	14
BE		5	-19	82	12	13
BG		29	13	35	-10	36
CZ		6	-9	82	4	12
DK		7	-8	69	-10	24
DE		9	-2	80	0	11
EE		8	-12	67	1	25
IE		10	-17	70	14	20
EL		30	1	50	0	20
ES		17	-12	71	15	12
FR		18	-3	70	0	12
HR		25	2	55	-5	20
IT		34	2	53	-2	13
CY		23	-9	45	5	32
LV		15	-12	52	1	33
LT		18	-5	49	-9	33
LU		6	-9	82	5	12
HU		31	13	56	-13	13
MT		15	-14	60	12	25
NL		12	-3	69	-6	19
AT		28	12	66	-3	6
PL		28	-5	58	5	14
PT		9	-17	71	18	20
RO		34	13	45	3	21
SI		22	2	57	-14	21
SK		17	-1	65	0	18
FI		8	-13	70	-2	22
SE		3	-6	86	-1	11
AL		48	48	26	26	26
MK		22	22	56	56	22
ME		25	25	60	60	15
RS		19	19	59	59	22
TR		33	-9	42	12	25
BA		18	18	62	62	20
CH		5	-4	80	1	15
IS		7	-5	73	1	20
NO		6	-7	70	-10	24
UK		12	-16	66	3	22
XK		18	18	34	34	48

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European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA20.2 Finally, for each of the following statements, please indicate whether you believe them to be true or false. If you don't know, you can just indicate so.

The continents on which we live have been moving for millions of years and will continue to move in the future (%)

		True		False		Don't know
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021
EU27		82	-4	9	3	9
BE		90	-2	3	-3	7
BG		67	4	8	1	25
CZ		89	-2	3	-2	8
DK		88	-7	4	2	8
DE		92	-1	3	-1	5
EE		89	3	2	-4	9
IE		91	14	1	-9	8
EL		74	-3	11	4	15
ES		80	0	10	1	10
FR		84	-9	8	5	8
HR		81	-1	10	3	9
IT		76	0	16	6	8
CY		76	5	7	-1	17
LV		80	6	5	-2	15
LT		75	-1	7	-1	18
LU		91	-1	3	-1	6
HU		81	0	12	3	7
MT		83	5	4	-1	13
NL		91	-3	4	2	5
AT		78	-10	16	11	6
PL		72	-8	16	8	12
PT		86	10	2	-5	12
RO		62	-5	24	15	14
SI		89	-5	5	2	6
SK		80	5	9	-4	11
FI		84	-8	4	-2	12
SE		92	-2	2	-1	6
AL		54	54	26	26	20
MK		60	60	21	21	19
ME		74	74	18	18	8
RS		65	65	17	17	18
TR		81	15	9	-4	10
BA		69	69	17	17	14
CH		94	-1	1	-1	5
IS		87	-5	3	1	10
NO		91	-1	1	-3	8
UK		87	-5	3	-1	10
XK		35	35	18	18	47

Special Eurobarometer 516
European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA20.3 Finally, for each of the following statements, please indicate whether you believe them to be true or false. If you don't know, you can just indicate so.

Antibiotics kill viruses as well as bacteria (%)

		True		False		Don't know
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021
EU27		32	-11	55	9	13
BE		7	-29	83	22	10
BG		65	10	22	4	13
CZ		21	-23	73	26	6
DK		17	-25	69	16	14
DE		14	-32	67	22	19
EE		32	-36	55	32	13
IE		13	-19	77	21	10
EL		68	21	19	-13	13
ES		42	-4	45	9	13
FR		33	-1	57	-2	10
HR		47	2	46	1	7
IT		39	-1	47	1	14
CY		71	-3	20	5	9
LV		43	-28	44	30	13
LT		40	-28	49	28	11
LU		12	-17	80	16	8
HU		45	4	50	2	5
MT		38	-31	47	28	15
NL		18	-8	71	2	11
AT		26	-14	64	24	10
PL		44	-24	46	24	10
PT		17	-27	72	43	11
RO		63	10	29	4	8
SI		35	-9	56	6	9
SK		44	-23	47	22	9
FI		10	-8	75	-2	15
SE		8	-10	83	5	9
AL		57	57	22	22	21
MK		58	58	32	32	10
ME		53	53	41	41	6
RS		46	46	47	47	7
TR		36	-13	46	24	18
BA		50	50	38	38	12
CH		7	-22	79	18	14
IS		10	-9	69	0	21
NO		10	-12	79	6	11
UK		15	-20	71	14	14
XK		60	60	15	15	25

Special Eurobarometer 516
European citizen's knowledge and attitudes towards science and technology

QA20.4 Finally, for each of the following statements, please indicate whether you believe them to be true or false. If you don't know, you can just indicate so.

The oxygen we breathe comes from plants (%)

		True		False		Don't know
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021
EU27		82	0	13	-1	5
BE		70	6	22	-11	8
BG		85	5	6	-4	9
CZ		84	-2	11	0	5
DK		84	-6	8	0	8
DE		87	2	8	-4	5
EE		85	-12	8	6	7
IE		85	10	10	-5	5
EL		87	5	9	-6	4
ES		81	8	12	-9	7
FR		79	1	16	-3	5
HR		89	0	8	1	3
IT		77	0	19	2	4
CY		86	14	9	-14	5
LV		90	5	6	-2	4
LT		84	3	9	-3	7
LU		81	-7	14	4	5
HU		75	-17	22	18	3
MT		83	16	8	-13	9
NL		84	-2	12	-1	4
AT		81	-3	15	5	4
PL		80	-6	15	6	5
PT		84	-1	12	3	4
RO		75	-11	19	14	6
SI		97	7	2	-7	1
SK		86	-2	9	0	5
FI		89	7	5	-9	6
SE		87	-1	7	-2	6
AL		52	52	29	29	19
MK		82	82	14	14	4
ME		83	83	13	13	4
RS		89	89	8	8	3
TR		76	6	17	-3	7
BA		87	87	10	10	3
CH		83	-1	12	0	5
IS		84	-3	6	0	10
NO		85	-1	7	-5	8
UK		83	1	9	-4	8
XK		71	71	7	7	22

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QA20.5 Finally, for each of the following statements, please indicate whether you believe them to be true or false. If you don't know, you can just indicate so.

Lasers work by focusing sound waves (%)

		True		False		Don't know
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021
EU27		26	0	42	-5	32
BE		9	-19	52	-3	39
BG		29	6	16	-4	55
CZ		11	-15	63	8	26
DK		17	-14	40	-12	43
DE		18	-14	58	12	24
EE		13	-16	41	4	46
IE		10	-19	54	15	36
EL		38	14	28	-4	34
ES		23	-9	34	-2	43
FR		19	1	43	-7	38
HR		38	13	35	-11	27
IT		40	16	33	-11	27
CY		39	12	22	-3	39
LV		10	-16	50	24	40
LT		15	-16	41	19	44
LU		13	-6	56	13	31
HU		36	17	41	-2	23
MT		19	-4	37	10	44
NL		14	-9	51	-7	35
AT		42	9	40	1	18
PL		43	17	32	-16	25
PT		8	-13	52	26	40
RO		38	19	28	-6	34
SI		31	8	47	-12	22
SK		39	19	37	-20	24
FI		13	-14	49	-3	38
SE		14	-7	53	-14	33
AL		45	45	27	27	28
MK		31	31	32	32	37
ME		53	53	25	25	22
RS		35	35	37	37	28
TR		39	12	23	-6	38
BA		30	30	38	38	32
CH		13	-11	56	9	31
IS		18	-9	33	0	49
NO		13	-7	48	-11	39
UK		11	-11	49	-3	40
XK		25	25	20	20	55

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QA20.6 Finally, for each of the following statements, please indicate whether you believe them to be true or false. If you don't know, you can just indicate so.

The world's human population is currently more than 10 billion (%)

		True	False	Don't know
EU27		37	43	20
BE		36	50	14
BG		34	27	39
CZ		32	60	8
DK		23	50	27
DE		29	54	17
EE		24	62	14
IE		25	56	19
EL		43	34	23
ES		45	28	27
FR		37	46	17
HR		32	50	18
IT		43	34	23
CY		51	24	25
LV		24	46	30
LT		29	46	25
LU		21	63	16
HU		44	47	9
MT		41	28	31
NL		35	43	22
AT		37	50	13
PL		44	35	21
PT		39	34	27
RO		40	36	24
SI		30	53	17
SK		37	51	12
FI		28	53	19
SE		36	45	19
AL		49	23	28
MK		27	45	28
ME		54	31	15
RS		36	47	17
TR		50	38	12
BA		31	49	20
CH		24	59	17
IS		23	54	23
NO		16	62	22
UK		28	49	23
XK		26	31	43

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QA20.7 Finally, for each of the following statements, please indicate whether you believe them to be true or false. If you don't know, you can just indicate so.

The methods used by the natural sciences and the social sciences are equally scientific (%)

		True	False	Don't know
EU27		47	29	24
BE		38	34	28
BG		38	18	44
CZ		45	28	27
DK		33	29	38
DE		52	27	21
EE		41	27	32
IE		30	39	31
EL		57	19	24
ES		37	39	24
FR		39	31	30
HR		58	24	18
IT		51	31	18
CY		56	18	26
LV		36	26	38
LT		40	27	33
LU		40	32	28
HU		78	16	6
MT		33	30	37
NL		43	32	25
AT		59	25	16
PL		54	25	21
PT		52	24	24
RO		46	28	26
SI		54	25	21
SK		56	19	25
FI		41	31	28
SE		38	29	33
AL		53	24	23
MK		53	24	23
ME		59	24	17
RS		51	26	23
TR		45	29	26
BA		49	28	23
CH		49	24	27
IS		47	23	30
NO		39	27	34
UK		29	30	41
XK		35	18	47

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QA20.8 Finally, for each of the following statements, please indicate whether you believe them to be true or false. If you don't know, you can just indicate so.

Human beings, as we know them today, developed from earlier species of animals (%)

		True		False		Don't know
		Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021	Diff. Apr.-May 2021 - Jan.-Feb. 2005	Apr.-May 2021
EU27		67	-3	23	3	10
BE		81	7	11	-10	8
BG		51	1	22	1	27
CZ		72	6	17	-10	11
DK		83	0	7	-6	10
DE		66	-3	24	1	10
EE		63	-1	20	1	17
IE		84	17	8	-13	8
EL		48	-6	37	5	15
ES		75	2	16	0	9
FR		72	-8	17	5	11
HR		56	-2	33	5	11
IT		69	0	24	4	7
CY		48	2	37	1	15
LV		39	-10	33	6	28
LT		52	3	24	-6	24
LU		83	15	10	-13	7
HU		67	0	24	3	9
MT		74	12	15	-10	11
NL		72	4	19	-4	9
AT		69	12	24	-4	7
PL		52	-7	36	9	12
PT		77	13	14	-7	9
RO		52	-3	37	12	11
SI		55	-12	29	4	16
SK		36	-24	48	19	16
FI		72	6	14	-13	14
SE		83	1	8	-5	9
AL		49	49	25	25	26
MK		51	51	36	36	13
ME		40	40	51	51	9
RS		50	50	35	35	15
TR		37	10	50	-1	13
BA		40	40	47	47	13
CH		73	11	16	-12	11
IS		86	1	5	-2	9
NO		79	5	10	-8	11
UK		79	4	11	-6	10
XK		22	22	34	34	44

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QA20.9 Finally, for each of the following statements, please indicate whether you believe them to be true or false. If you don't know, you can just indicate so.

Climate change is for the most part caused by natural cycles rather than human activities (%)

		True	False	Don't know
EU27		26	65	9
BE		14	76	10
BG		29	51	20
CZ		30	58	12
DK		18	67	15
DE		21	70	9
EE		26	57	17
IE		15	77	8
EL		25	67	8
ES		20	70	10
FR		23	69	8
HR		31	61	8
IT		31	63	6
CY		26	67	7
LV		32	56	12
LT		23	65	12
LU		19	70	11
HU		48	47	5
MT		19	68	13
NL		14	80	6
AT		30	61	9
PL		35	54	11
PT		13	84	3
RO		47	40	13
SI		31	63	6
SK		43	46	11
FI		16	72	12
SE		24	64	12
AL		56	22	22
MK		34	55	11
ME		39	54	7
RS		35	56	9
TR		35	55	10
BA		31	58	11
CH		16	75	9
IS		11	76	13
NO		20	65	15
UK		20	66	14
XK		37	35	28

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QA20.10 Finally, for each of the following statements, please indicate whether you believe them to be true or false. If you don't know, you can just indicate so.

The cure for cancer exists but is hidden from the public by commercial interests (%)

		True	False	Don't know
EU27		26	56	18
BE		10	76	14
BG		41	22	37
CZ		20	62	18
DK		5	83	12
DE		20	57	23
EE		14	57	29
IE		14	65	21
EL		52	29	19
ES		22	59	19
FR		19	69	12
HR		38	35	27
IT		32	55	13
CY		58	27	15
LV		26	41	33
LT		38	38	24
LU		12	67	21
HU		48	37	15
MT		38	38	24
NL		10	75	15
AT		21	62	17
PL		39	45	16
PT		22	53	25
RO		46	34	20
SI		40	36	24
SK		38	42	20
FI		7	78	15
SE		4	83	13
AL		51	29	20
MK		53	29	18
ME		68	23	9
RS		44	35	21
TR		52	26	22
BA		48	31	21
CH		12	64	24
IS		8	74	18
NO		5	79	16
UK		11	71	18
XK		45	21	34

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QA20.11 Finally, for each of the following statements, please indicate whether you believe them to be true or false. If you don't know, you can just indicate so.

Viruses have been produced in government laboratories to control our freedom (%)

		True	False	Don't know
EU27		28	55	17
BE		10	74	16
BG		52	19	29
CZ		14	66	20
DK		6	83	11
DE		14	70	16
EE		21	52	27
IE		10	73	17
EL		44	31	25
ES		36	42	22
FR		30	54	16
HR		50	28	22
IT		34	52	14
CY		52	26	22
LV		28	41	31
LT		31	40	29
LU		13	66	21
HU		43	43	14
MT		36	35	29
NL		7	84	9
AT		23	64	13
PL		40	41	19
PT		19	50	31
RO		53	31	16
SI		47	36	17
SK		37	44	19
FI		10	69	21
SE		7	75	18
AL		53	24	23
MK		60	24	16
ME		71	22	7
RS		51	31	18
TR		51	22	27
BA		52	30	18
CH		9	74	17
IS		11	66	23
NO		8	75	17
UK		12	69	19
XK		53	18	29

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QA20T For each of the following statements, please indicate whether you believe them to be true or false. If you don't know, you can indicate so.

(%)

		Less than 5 correct answers	Between 5 and 8 correct answers	More than 8 correct answers
EU27		20	56	24
BE		9	47	44
BG		56	40	4
CZ		9	55	36
DK		10	51	39
DE		10	51	39
EE		20	53	27
IE		8	51	41
EL		37	55	8
ES		22	62	16
FR		16	59	25
HR		23	66	11
IT		25	62	13
CY		42	53	5
LV		33	53	14
LT		31	54	15
LU		10	44	46
HU		20	64	16
MT		28	58	14
NL		10	51	39
AT		17	52	31
PL		29	61	10
PT		13	58	29
RO		47	51	2
SI		21	59	20
SK		28	59	13
FI		12	47	41
SE		7	49	44
AL		74	26	0
MK		40	54	6
ME		37	59	4
RS		34	52	14
TR		44	52	4
BA		32	60	8
CH		9	47	44
IS		16	42	42
NO		10	48	42
UK		13	55	32
XK		67	32	1

